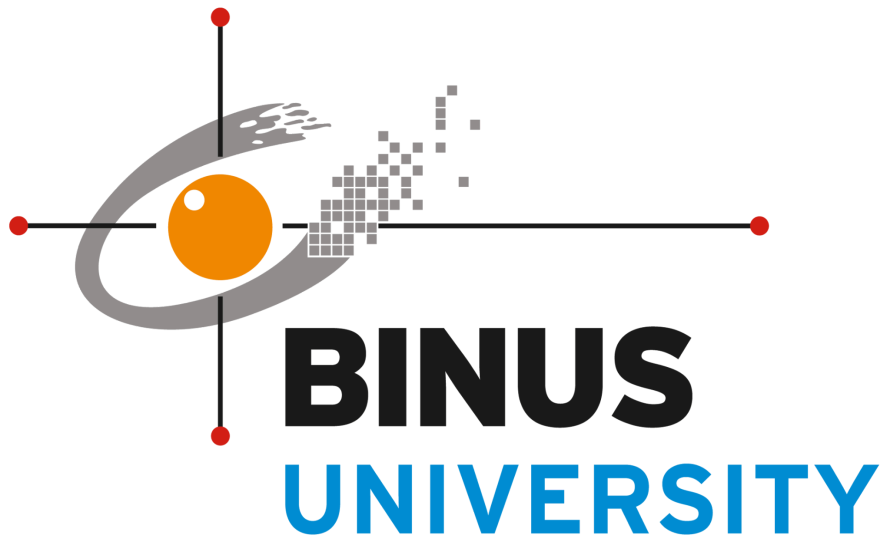


# **AOL DATABASE TECHNOLOGY**

## **Varawrant (Esports)**



**Kelompok : 5**

**Anggota :**

- **Debin Putra Muhammad (2702373242)**
- **Dinanti Nabilah Ardelia (2702313615)**
  - **Jovan Rivaldo (2702303500)**
- **Michelle Aurelia Anggriawan (2702247645)**
  - **Rachelle Celina Salim (2702326800)**

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# Chapter 1

## The Description Of The Case Used

In the modern era, data is one of the most valuable assets for any organization, especially for those operating in fast-paced industries like esports. Teams such as Varawrant rely heavily on data to manage their operations, track player performance, record match results, manage sponsorships, and plan future strategies. The quality and structure of this data can directly impact the effectiveness of decision-making and daily operations.

However, if a database is not organized properly, it can lead to a range of problems, such as data duplication, inconsistencies, and difficulties when updating or retrieving information. These problems, often called data anomalies, can waste time, cause errors in reports, and make the database harder to maintain in the long run. For example, a simple mistake in one record might require manual updates in multiple places, or deleting one piece of data might accidentally remove something important.

To prevent these kinds of issues, one of the best solutions is to apply a process called normalization. Normalization is a method used to organize data in a database so that it is clean, efficient, and free from redundancy. In this report, we focus on analyzing the Varawrant database and applying First Normal Form (1NF) through Third Normal Form (3NF) as part of the normalization process. 1NF helps break down data into simpler pieces and removes repeating groups. 2NF makes sure that every piece of information only depends on the whole primary key, not just part of it. 3NF takes things further by removing data that doesn't directly relate to the main key, avoiding indirect relationships that can lead to confusion.

By going through these steps, we aim to improve the structure of the database, reduce duplication, and avoid common data errors like update anomalies, insertion problems, and unwanted data loss during deletions. The goal is to create a database that is easier to manage, more reliable, and ready to support the growing needs of Boom Esports in the future.

Overall, this report shows how normalization isn't just a technical process but it's a way to make sure that important data is well organized, accurate, and useful for everything Boom Esports wants to achieve.

## Chapter 2

### The Sample Data (In Un-Normal Form) With Description

Un-Normal Form							
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer	IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName	PlayerActivity
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Jett, Sova_Juara 1_MVP Turnamen
PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Viper, Killjoy_Juara 1_Support Terbaik
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Omen, Breach_Juara 3_Comeback King
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Phoenix, Reyna_Perempat Final_Top Frag
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Neon, Deadlock_Juara 2_Rookie of The Year

The dataset merges multiple data points into single rows, including:

- Players
- Teams
- Tournaments
- Activities (which include agents used and awards)
- Redundant repetition of team and tournament info

This un-normalized table has been effectively decomposed into a well-normalized schema, as represented in the below ERD. Each entity and relationship has been carefully handled to:

- Avoid redundancy
- Maintain data integrity
- Support scalable querying and updates

# Chapter 3

## The List Of Anomalies May Occur

### The List of Anomalies That May Occur Due to Un-Normalized Database Design

#### 1. Insert Anomaly

An insert anomaly occurs when it is not possible to insert a new record into a table without including unrelated or unnecessary information.

Example that may occur from our database: if a new player joins a team but has not yet participated in any tournament, we are still required to fill in the IDTournament, TournamentName and PlayerActivity fields. This leads to the inclusion of null or irrelevant data just to meet the structural requirements of the table.

Consequence that will occur: this reduces data accuracy and can lead to meaningless or misleading entries.

#### 2. Delete Anomaly

A deletion anomaly occurs when deleting a record unintentionally removes valuable information that should be retained.

Example that may occur from our database: if we delete a record related to the IDTournament, we might also remove player information such as the player's name, even though the player is still active on the team and should remain in the database.

Consequence that will occur: essential data may be lost simply because of the deletion of related but independent information.

#### 3. Update Anomaly

An update anomaly arises when changing a single piece of information requires multiple updates in different records, increasing the risk of data inconsistency.

Example that may occur from our database: if one of the CoachTeams changes their name, we have to manually update every record where that CoachTeam is listed. Failing to update just one record can cause data inconsistencies.

Consequence that will occur: increases the likelihood of inconsistent or outdated data across the table.

# Chapter 4

## Implementation Of Normalization

### 4.1 Detail normalization process from U-NF to 1-NF

Un-Normal Form							
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer	IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName	PlayerActivity
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Jett, Sova_Juara 1_MVP Turnamen
PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Viper, Killjoy_Juara 1_Support Terbaik
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Omen, Breach_Juara 3_Comeback King
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Phoenix, Reyna_Perempat Final_Top Frag
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Neon, Deadlock_Juara 2_Rookie of The Year

- In PlayerActivity there's a lot of data mixed in there, such as more than one agent name and mixed with the description of the PlayerActivity

1NF									
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer	IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName	AgentName	TeamRank	Description
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Jett	Juara 1	MVP Turnamen
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Sova	Juara 1	MVP Turnamen
PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Viper	Juara 1	Support Terbaik
PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Killjoy	Juara 1	Support Terbaik
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Omen	Juara 3	Comeback King
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Breach	Juara 3	Comeback King
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Phoenix	Perempat Final	Top Frag
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Reyna	Perempat Final	Top Frag
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Neon	Juara 2	Rookie of The Year
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Deadlock	Juara 2	Rookie of The Year

- Split the multivalued value of PlayerActivity into new rows
- Each row contains only one agent and one description

### 4.2 All known functional dependencies that are useful for normalization.

To normalize the database effectively, we must identify all the functional dependencies (FDs) present in the un-normalized data. Functional dependencies define the relationships between attributes and recognizing them is crucial for detecting anomalies and guiding the normalization process.

#### A. Full Functional Dependencies (FFD)

A full functional dependency occurs when an attribute is fully dependent on the entire primary key (not just a part of it). This kind of dependency indicates a valid relationship for a well-structured table in 1NF.

#### B. Partial Dependencies

Partial dependency arises when an attribute is dependent on only a part of a composite primary key rather than the whole key. This situation violates the rules of Second Normal Form (2NF) and must be eliminated during normalization.

#### C. Transitive Dependencies

A transitive dependency exists when one non-prime attribute depends on another non-prime attribute, which in turn depends on the primary key. This situation violates Third Normal Form (3NF).

### 4.3 Detail normalization process from 1-NF to 2-NF

1NF								
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer	IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName	AgentName	Description
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Jett	MVP Turnamen
PL002	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Sova	MVP Turnamen
PL002	Si "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Viper	Support Terbaik
PL002	Si "SNIPER" Rahayu	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Killyoy	Support Terbaik
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Omen	Comeback King
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya	TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Breach	Comeback King
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Phoenix	Top Frag
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso	TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	Reyna	Top Frag
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Neon	Rookie of The Year
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari	TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	Deadlock	Rookie of The Year

- There are still partial dependencies, because some attributes are independent of all key combinations

2NF							
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer		IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso		TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025
PL002	Si "SNIPER" Rahayu		TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya		TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi		
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari						
IDTeam	IDTournament	TeamRank	IDPlayer	IDTeam	IDTournament	AgentName	Description
TM001	TR001	Jura 1	PL001	TM001	TR001	Jett	MVP Turnamen
TM002	TR001	Jura 3	PL001	TM001	TR001	Sova	MVP Turnamen
TM001	TR002	Preempt Final	PL002	TM001	TR001	Viper	Support Terbaik
TM003	TR001	Jura 2	PL002	TM001	TR001	Killyoy	Support Terbaik
			PL003	TM002	TR001	Omen	Comeback King
			PL003	TM002	TR001	Breach	Comeback King
			PL001	TM001	TR002	Phoenix	Top Frag
			PL001	TM001	TR002	Reyna	Top Frag
			PL004	TM003	TR001	Neon	Rookie of The Year
			PL004	TM003	TR001	Deadlock	Rookie of The Year

- All non-primary attributes in the main table depend directly on the combination of three PKs
- Other non-primary attributes, like NamaPlayer , NamaTeam, etc have been moved to tables that depend on their respective single keys

### 4.4 Detail normalization process from 2-NF to 3-NF

2NF								
IDPlayer	NamaPlayer		IDTeam	NamaTeam		CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso		TM001	Alpha Esports		Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025
PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu		TM002	Beta Warriors		Coach Rina	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025
PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya		TM003	Gamma Strikers		Coach Budi		
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari							
IDTeam	IDTournament	TeamRank	IDPlayer	IDTeam	IDTournament	AgentName	Description	
TM001	TR001	Jura 1	PL001	TM001	TR001	Jett	MVP Turnamen	
TM002	TR001	Jura 3	PL001	TM001	TR001	Sova	MVP Turnamen	
TM001	TR002	Prempat Final	PL002	TM001	TR001	Viper	Support Terbaik	
TM003	TR001	Jura 2	PL002	TM001	TR001	Killyoy	Support Terbaik	
			PL003	TM002	TR001	Omen	Comeback King	
			PL003	TM002	TR001	Breach	Comeback King	
			PL001	TM001	TR002	Phoenix	Top Frag	
			PL001	TM001	TR002	Reyna	Top Frag	
			PL004	TM003	TR001	Neon	Rookie of The Year	
			PL004	TM003	TR001	Deadlock	Rookie of The Year	

- In the Agent and Description table (2NF), Description is transitively dependent on the primary key via AgentName.

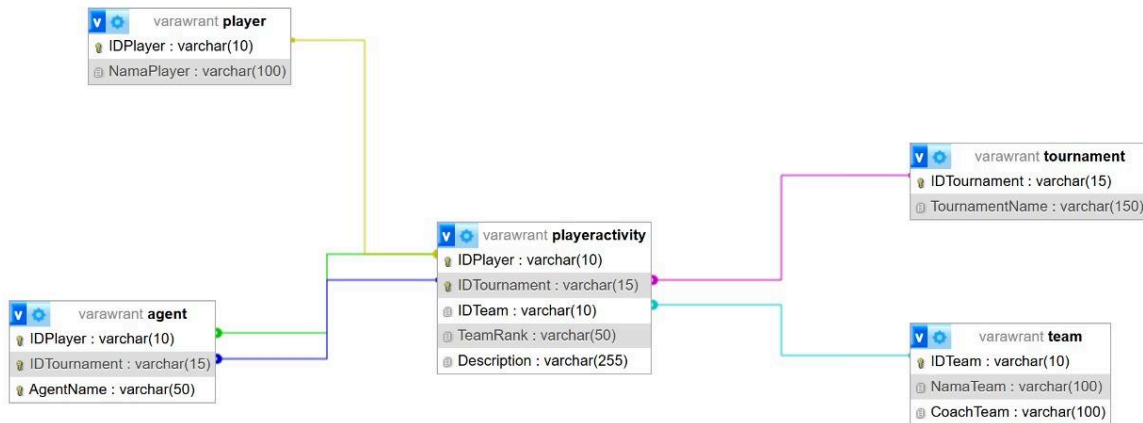
3NF								
IDPlayer	NamePlayer		IDTeam	NameTeam	CoachTeam	IDTournament	TournamentName	
PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso		TM001	Alpha Esports	Coach Alex	TR001	Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025	
PL002	Si "SNIPER" Rahayu		TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina	TR002	Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025	
PL003	Ran "GHOST" Wijaya		TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi			
PL004	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari							
IDTeam	IDTournament	TeamRank	IDPlayer	IDTeam	IDTournament			
TM001	TR001	Jura 1	PL001	TM001	TR001			
TM002	TR001	Jura 3	PL002	TM001	TR001			
TM001	TR002	Preempt Final	PL003	TM002	TR001			
TM003	TR001	Jura 2	PL001	TM001	TR002			
			PL004	TM003	TR001			

- This violates 3NF since non-prime attribute (Description) depends on another non-prime (AgentName).
- Split the Description attribute into a new table with AgentName as the key.
- Each row now contains only AgentName and its corresponding Description.



# Chapter 5

## The ERD Of Refined Database With Conclusions



### Main Entities and Roles

1. Table Player:
  - Contains player details (IDPlayer, NamaPlayer).
  - Connected to playeractivity (1 player can have many activities).
2. Table Team:
  - Stores team details (IDTeam, NamaTeam, CoachTeam).
  - Referenced by playeractivity.
3. Table Tournament:
  - Stores tournament details (IDTournament, TournamentName).
  - Referenced by both playeractivity and agent.
4. Table playerActivity:
  - A junction table connecting players, tournaments, and teams.
  - Stores what team a player was in, during which tournament, and their rank and description.
  - Acts as a core log of participation.
5. Table Agent:
  - A linking table showing which agents a player used in a tournament.
  - Uses a composite primary key (IDPlayer, IDTournament, AgentName).
  - References playeractivity via a composite foreign key.

### Conclusions:

This ERD focuses on being a well structured relational model for an esports tracking system. It effectively manages players, their tournament activities, teams, agents used, and performance insights. The use of composite keys and linking tables makes it robust and reliable for analytics or event management in a competitive gaming context.

# Chapter 6

## The .sql File
















SQL FILE LINK:

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1nLoMOG4pgILwfzoiJG8JTh\\_yCK8APRJk/view?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1nLoMOG4pgILwfzoiJG8JTh_yCK8APRJk/view?usp=sharing)

INSERT INTO Player VALUES

('PL001', 'Budi "ACE" Santoso'),  
('PL002', 'Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu'),  
('PL003', 'Rian "GHOST" Wijaya'),  
('PL004', 'Budi "ACE" Santoso'),  
('PL005', 'Dewi "FLASH" Lestari')










Extra options

				IDPlayer	NamaPlayer
<input type="checkbox"/>				PL001	Budi "ACE" Santoso
<input type="checkbox"/>				PL002	Siti "SNIPER" Rahayu
<input type="checkbox"/>				PL003	Rian "GHOST" Wijaya
<input type="checkbox"/>				PL004	Budi "ACE" Santoso
<input type="checkbox"/>				PL005	Dewi "FLASH" Lestari

INSERT INTO Team VALUES

('TM001', 'Aplha Esports', 'Coach Alex'),  
('TM002', 'Beta Warriors', 'Coach Rina'),  
('TM003', 'Gamma Strikers', 'Coach Budi')

Extra options

				IDTeam	NamaTeam	CoachTeam
<input type="checkbox"/>				TM001	Aplha Esports	Coach Alex
<input type="checkbox"/>				TM002	Beta Warriors	Coach Rina
<input type="checkbox"/>				TM003	Gamma Strikers	Coach Budi

INSERT INTO tournament VALUES

('TR001', 'Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025'),  
('TR002', 'Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025')

Extra options	
← T →	IDTournament TournamentName
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	TR001 Valorant Indonesia Championship 2025
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	TR002 Valorant Asia Pacific League 2025
↑ <input type="checkbox"/> Check all	With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export








INSERT INTO PlayerActivity (IDPlayer, IDTournament, IDTeam, TeamRank, Description)  
VALUES

( 'PL001', 'TR001', 'TM001', 'Juara 1', 'MVP Turnamen'),  
( 'PL002', 'TR001', 'TM001', 'Juara 1', 'Support Terbaik'),  
( 'PL003', 'TR001', 'TM002', 'Juara 3', 'Comeback King'),  
( 'PL001', 'TR002', 'TM001', 'Perempat Final', 'Top Frag'),  
( 'PL004', 'TR001', 'TM003', 'Juara 2', 'Rookie of The Year')

Extra options	
← T →	IDPlayer IDTournament IDTeam TeamRank Description
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	PL001 TR001 TM001 Juara 1 MVP Turnamen
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	PL001 TR002 TM001 Perempat Final Top Frag
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	PL002 TR001 TM001 Juara 1 Support Terbaik
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	PL003 TR001 TM002 Juara 3 Comeback King
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	PL004 TR001 TM003 Juara 2 Rookie of The Year

INSERT INTO Agent (IDPlayer, IDTournament, AgentName) VALUES

( 'PL001', 'TR001', 'Jett'),  
( 'PL001', 'TR001', 'Sova'),  
( 'PL002', 'TR001', 'Viper'),  
( 'PL002', 'TR001', 'Killjoy'),  
( 'PL003', 'TR001', 'Omen'),  
( 'PL003', 'TR001', 'Breach'),  
( 'PL001', 'TR002', 'Phoenix'),  
( 'PL001', 'TR002', 'Reyna'),  
( 'PL004', 'TR001', 'Neon'),  
( 'PL004', 'TR001', 'Deadlock');

← T →				IDPlayer	IDTournament	AgentName
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL001	TR001	Jett
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL001	TR001	Sova
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL001	TR002	Phoenix
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL001	TR002	Reyna
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL002	TR001	Killjoy
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL002	TR001	Viper
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL003	TR001	Breach
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL003	TR001	Omen
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL004	TR001	Deadlock
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	PL004	TR001	Neon