

We have the following linearized equations:

$$AX_{t+1} + BX_t + CY_t + DZ_t = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$FX_{t+2} + GX_{t+1} + HX_t + JY_{t+1} + KY_t + LZ_{t+1} + MZ_t = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$X_{t+1} = PX_t + QZ_t \quad (3)$$

$$Y_t = RX_t + SZ_t \quad (4)$$

Working on first equation:

$$\begin{aligned} A(PX_t + QZ_t) + BX_t + C(RX_t + SZ_t) + DZ_t &= 0 \\ (AP + B + CR)X_t + (AQ + CS + D)Z_t &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Working on second equation:

$$\begin{aligned} F(PX_{t+1} + QZ_{t+1}) + GX_{t+1} + HX_t + J(RX_{t+1} + SZ_{t+1}) + KY_t \\ + LZ_{t+1} + MZ_t &= 0 \\ (FP + G + JR)X_{t+1} + HX_t + KY_t + (FQ + L + JS)Z_{t+1} + MZ_t &= 0 \\ (FP + G + JR)(PX_t + QZ_t) + HX_t + K(RX_t + SZ_t) \\ + (FQ + L + JS)NZ_t + MZ_t &= 0 \\ [(FP + G + JR)P + H + KR]X_t \\ + [(FP + G + JR)Q + KS + (FQ + L + JS)N + M]Z_t &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

This gives the following conditions which allow us to solve for  $P$ ,  $Q$ ,  $R$ ,

and  $S$ .

$$AP + B + CR = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$AQ + CS + D = 0 \quad (7)$$

$$(FP + G + JR)P + H + KR = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$(FP + G + JR)Q + KS + (FQ + L + JS)N + M = 0 \quad (9)$$

Solve (6) for  $R$  and substitute this into (8). Rearranging gives a matrix quadratic in  $P$ . Solving for  $P$  then gives  $R$ .

$$R = -C^{-1}(AP + B)$$

$$FP^2 + GP + JRP + H + KR = 0$$

$$FP^2 + GP + H + J[-C^{-1}(AP + B)]P + K[-C^{-1}(AP + B)] = 0$$

$$FP^2 + GP + H - JC^{-1}(AP + B)]P - KC^{-1}(AP + B) = 0$$

$$FP^2 + GP + H - JC^{-1}AP^2 - JC^{-1}BP - KC^{-1}AP - KC^{-1}B = 0$$

$$(F - JC^{-1}A)P^2 + (G - JC^{-1}B - KC^{-1}A)P + (H - KC^{-1}B) = 0 \quad (10)$$

$$\mathbf{A}P^2 + \mathbf{B}P + \mathbf{C} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{A} = (F - JC^{-1}A)$$

$$\mathbf{B} = (G - JC^{-1}B - KC^{-1}A)$$

$$\mathbf{C} = (H - KC^{-1}B)$$

Solve (7) for  $S$  and substitute this into (9). Rearranging gives a Sylvester

equation in  $Q$ . Solving for  $Q$  then gives  $S$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
S &= -C^{-1}(AQ + D) \\
FPQ + GQ + JRQ + KS + FQN + LN + JSN + M &= 0 \\
FPQ + GQ + J[-C^{-1}(AP + B)Q + K[-C^{-1}(AQ + D)]] + FQN + LN \\
&\quad + J[-C^{-1}(AQ + D)]N + M = 0 \\
FPQ + GQ - JC^{-1}APQ + -JC^{-1}BQ - KC^{-1}AQ - KC^{-1}D \\
&\quad + FQN + LN - JC^{-1}AQN - JC^{-1}DN + M = 0 \\
(FP + G - JC^{-1}AP - JC^{-1}B - KC^{-1}A)Q + (F - JC^{-1}A)QN \\
&\quad = KC^{-1}D - LN + JC^{-1}DN - M \\
(F - JC^{-1}A)^{-1}(FP + G - JC^{-1}AP - JC^{-1}B - KC^{-1}A)Q + QN \\
&\quad = (F - JC^{-1}A)^{-1}(KC^{-1}D - LN + JC^{-1}DN - M) \tag{11}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{D}Q + Q\mathbf{E} = \mathbf{F}$$

$$\mathbf{D} = (F - JC^{-1}A)^{-1}(FP + G - JC^{-1}AP - JC^{-1}B - KC^{-1}A)$$

$$\mathbf{E} = N$$

$$\mathbf{F} = (F - JC^{-1}A)^{-1}(KC^{-1}D - LN + JC^{-1}DN - M)$$