

# MUS 7: Fourier Transform

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# Frequency Domain

# Fourier Transform

Continuous Time Fourier Transform

$$X(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) e^{-i2\pi f t}$$

Discrete Time Fourier Transform (DTFT)

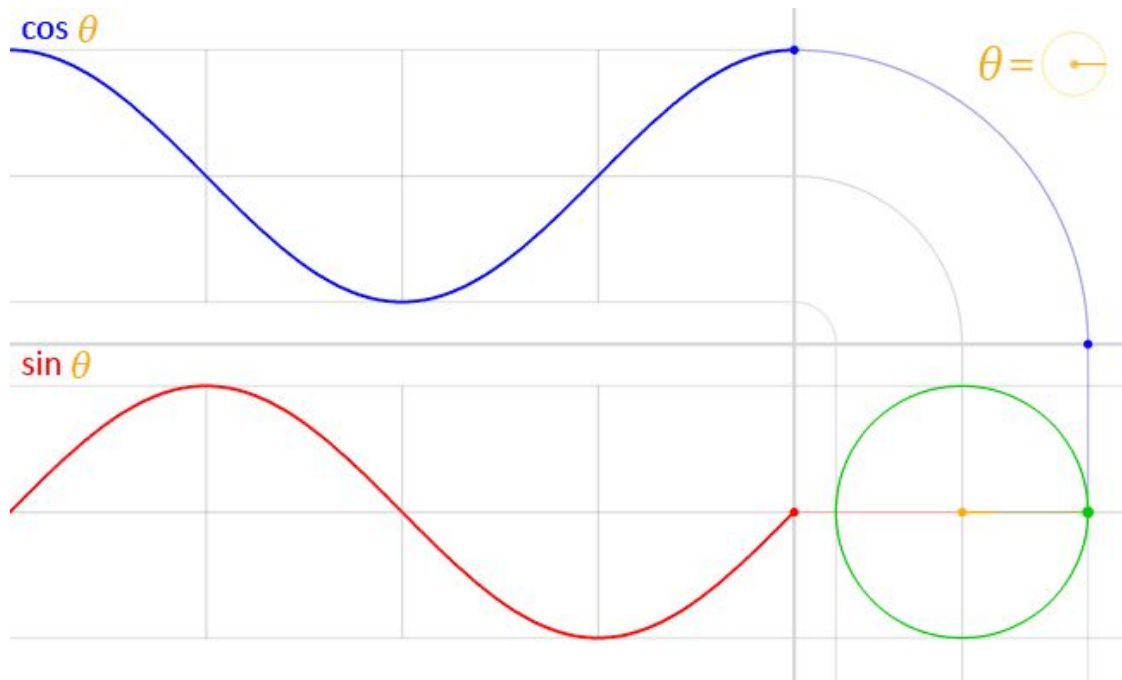
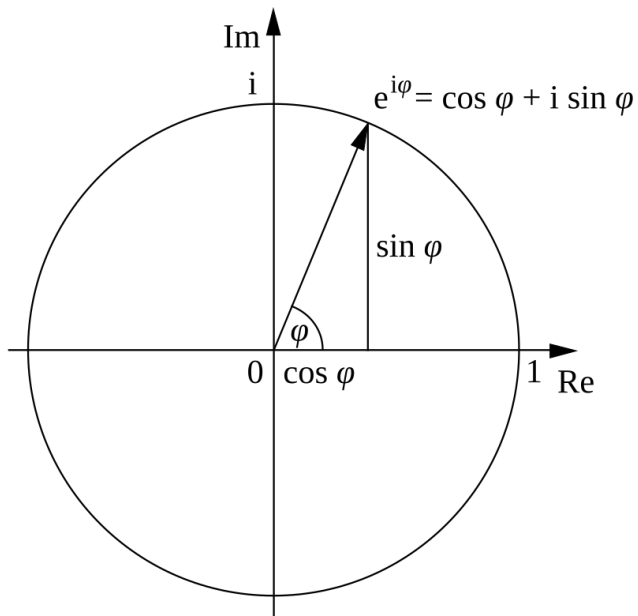
$$X_{1/T}(f) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n] e^{-i2\pi f T n}$$

Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT)

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] e^{-i2\pi \frac{k}{N} n}$$

# Euler's Formula

$$e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x$$



$$e^{i\pi} = -1$$



Signal



Winding



Transform

