



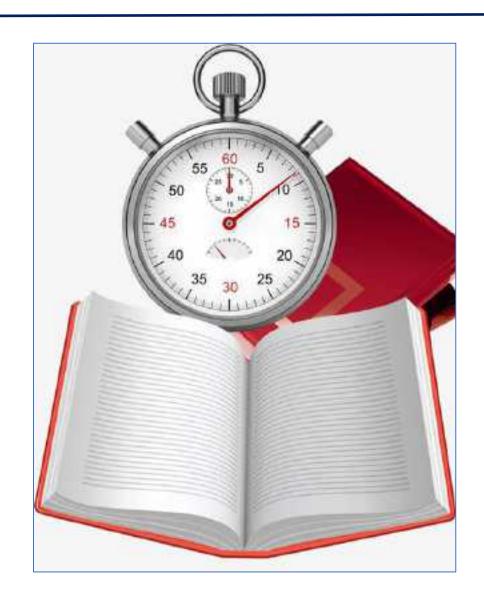
CS 103 -03

Al Application, Algorithm Introduction

Jimmy Liu 刘江



Lecture 02 Review





Your Al Concept Survey: What is Al?

What is "AI (Artificial Intelligence)" in your mind?







Morning Class Answers





赛博格Cyborg,即人类与电子机械的 融合系统。曾被认为是属于科幻世界,如今,正在成为现实。 中文名 赛博格 外文名 Cyborg 释义 人类与电子机械的融合系统 简意 混合了有机体与无机物的存在 象征 科技新时代





Afternoon Class Answers













Most Inspiring Answers from 李博翔

Well, I mentioned "Zephrys the Great Guide" in the last course. Actually it's a card in a game called "Hearthstone, published by the Blizzard company. It can provide you with a "perfect" card, as it can analyze the battle condition and show you three cards which it "thinks" can help you most. (And you should choose one of them.)But it isn't an Al, someone says that it is just the product of thousands of lines of code. I once wanted to try to create a thing that is much stronger than Zephrys, but it's nearly impossible to realise. With the passion for games, I noticed that the game theory is widely used in many games, I wanna learn about it more deeply, do some research about it and propose an Al project which tries to apply it in somewhere. Maybe the specific program can be decided later.





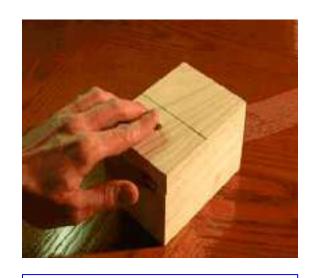


Afternoon Class Answers









marvin minsky 和 claude shannon 发明的 人工智障 useless machine

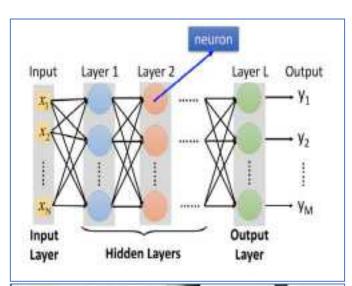




Afternoon Class Answers











Most Inspiring Answers





Al and US - Survey

Let us predict: What will be Al research's future direction?

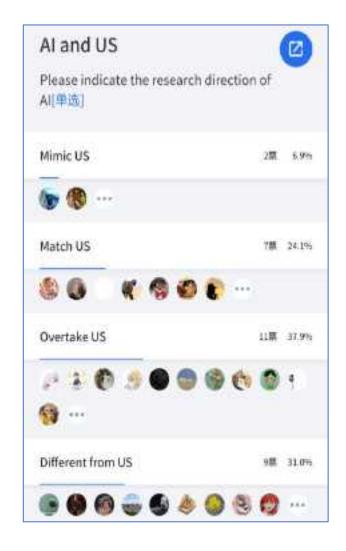
- Mimic?
- Match?
- Overtake?
- Different from "US"?





Voting Results Last Year, Morning/ Afternoon





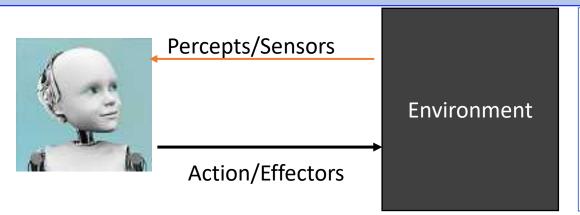




Al from Computer Science - Agent

• An agent is anything that can perceive its environment through sensors and acts upon that environment through effectors. Abstractly, an agent is a function from percept histories to actions:

- A human agent has sensory organs such as eyes, ears, nose, tongue and skin parallel to the sensors, and other organs such as hands, legs, mouth, for effectors.
- A robotic agent replaces cameras and infrared range finders for the sensors, and various motors and actuators for effectors.
- A software agent has encoded bit strings as its programs and actions.

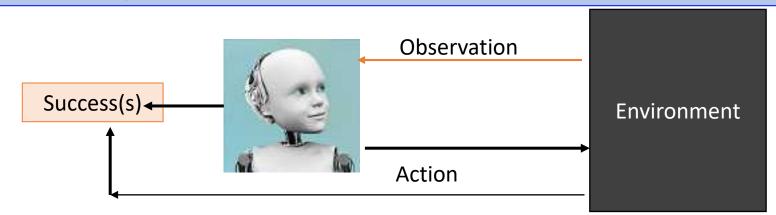






Al from Computer Science - Al Components

- Perceives its environment
 - Observation and understanding of the environment
 - Observations of Facts: pattern recognition, machine learning, deep learning
 - Facts = knowledge (knowledge representation, searching, data mining)
- Take actions
 - Making decisions (searching, reasoning, machine learning, uncertainty management, Evolutionary computation)
- Maximize the change of success
 - Optimization
 - Evolutional computation





Al and US - Future of Al?



Narrow Al

Dedicated to assist with or take over specific tasks.



General Al

Takes knowledge from one domain, transfers to other domain.



Super Al

Machines that are an order of magnitude smarter than humans.



Any Question?





Al Applications - Survey 01

Now You have learnt more about Al:

- Name One Al Application You
 Currently Use in Your Daily Life and
- One Al Application You want Al to Empower You in the Future





Survey 01 – Morning Class









Survey 01 – Morning Class









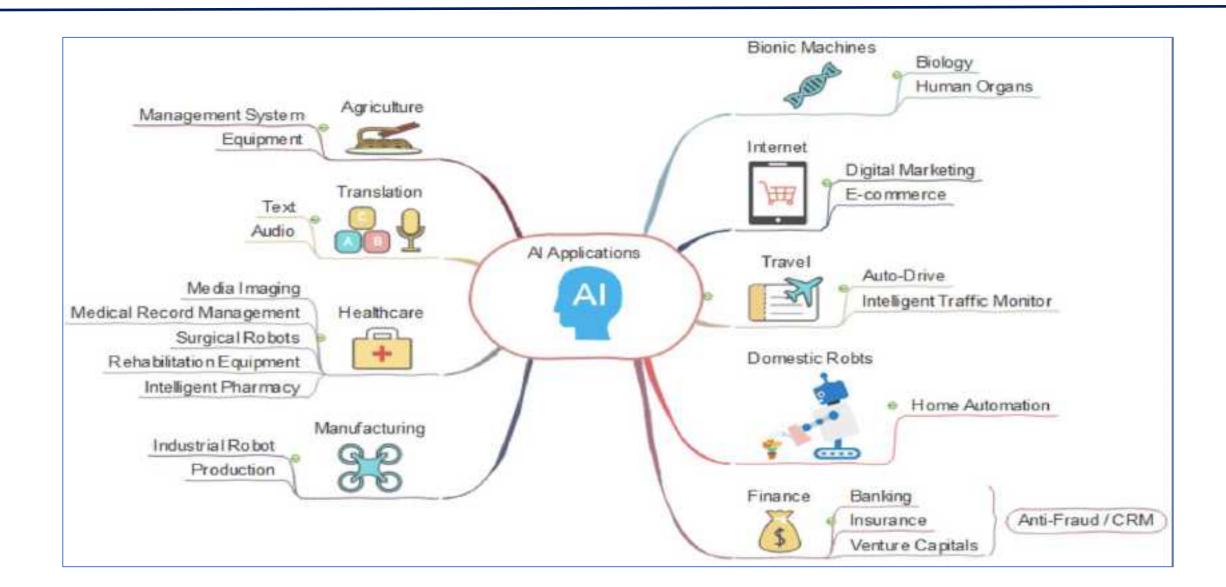
Some Al Application Examples





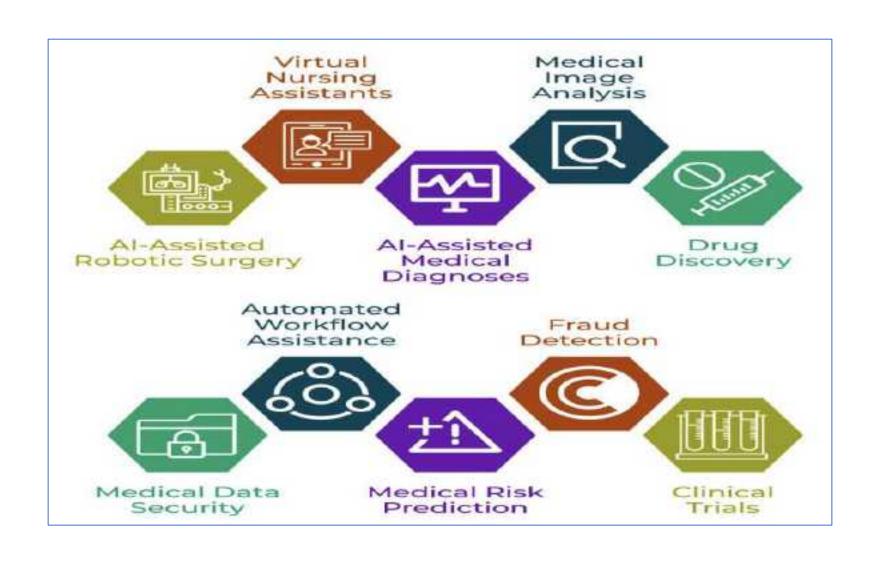


Some AI+ Industries



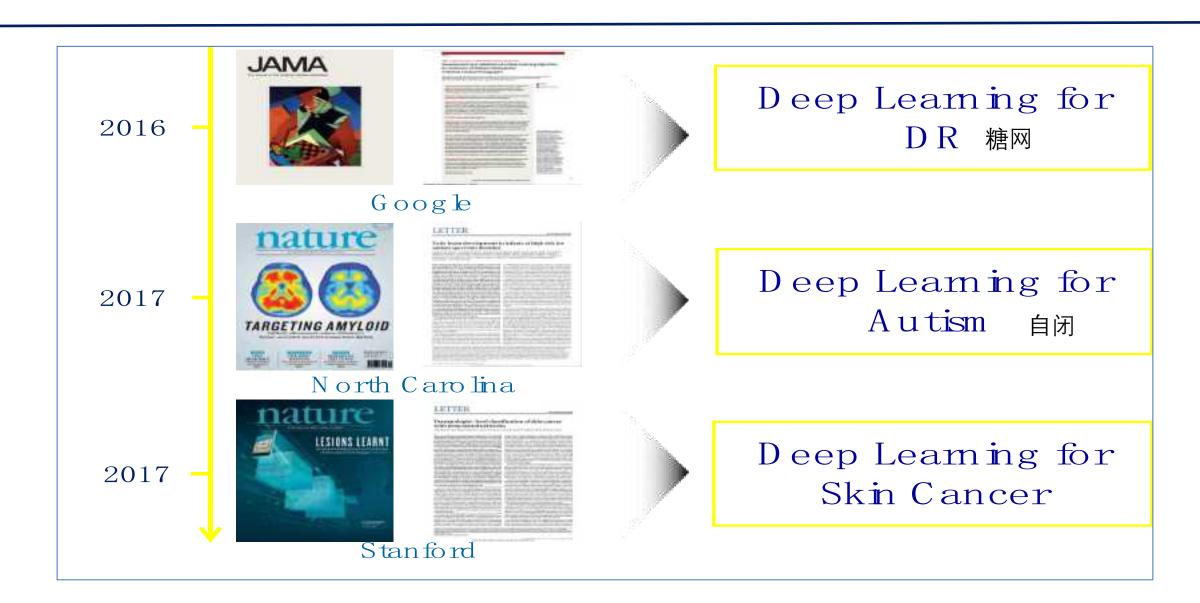


Al+ Medicine/Health





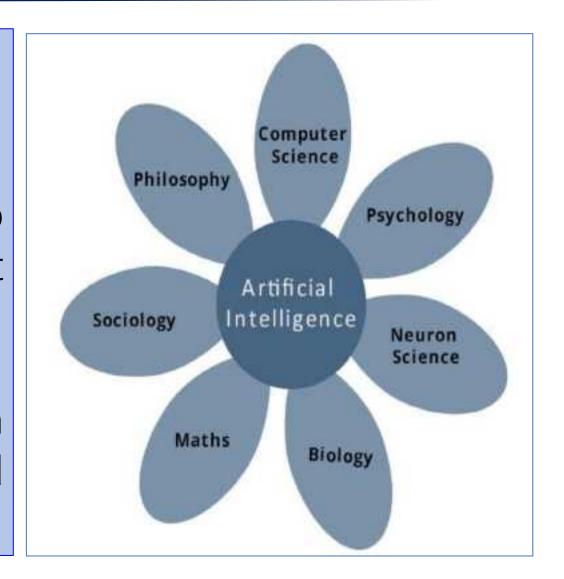
Deep Learning for Medical Diagnosis





You and Al

- You do not need to be an Al developer to know how to use Al
- But as an university student to SUSTECH, you need to know what is behind AI
- Many subjects you studies can help your understanding and using of Al





China and Al

Next Generation Artificial Intelligence Development Plan Issued by State Council >>>





Step 1 By 2020 overall Al technology and application reach globally advanced level. Al industry becomes new economic growth point. Al technological application becomes new approach to improving people's livelihood to support our goal in becoming an innovation-driven country and building a moderately prosperous society in all respects.



Step 2 By 2025 Al basic theory makes breakthroughs. Al technology and application reach globally advanced level. Al becomes a major driving force for industrial upgrade and economic restructuring. Building an intelligence society makes progress.



Step 3 By 2030 Al theory, technology and application reach globally advanced level. China becomes global Al innovation center. Intelligence economy and society make marked progress, laying a solid foundation for becoming an innovation-driven and economically powerful country.



China and Al



Set up basic theory system of next generation Al

- (1) big data intelligence theory
- (2) cross-media perceptual computing theory
- (3) hybrid augmented intelligence theory
- (4) group intelligence basic theory
- (5) coordinated control and decision-making theory
- (6) advanced machine learning theory
- (7) brain-like intelligence computing theory
- (8) quantum intelligence computing theory



Topics

- CS 103 Module Introduction And Class Rules
- 2 Al Concepts

3 Al Algorithms

4 Al Applications (Al+)



Al Algorithms

3 Broad Questions and Survey

2 Al Algorithm Development History

3 Pre-Al Algorithms

4 Early-Al Algorithms



Q1: Question from Qian Xueshen, 大咖?

钱学森之问

"为什么我们的学校总是培养不出杰出人才?"这就是著名的"钱学森之问"。

2005年,温家宝总理在看望钱学森的时候,钱老感慨说:"这么多年培养的学生,还没有哪一个的学术成就,能够跟民国时期培养的大师相比。"钱老又发问:"为什么我们的学校总是培养不出杰出的人才?"

"钱学森之问"是关于中国教育事业发展的一道艰深命题,需要整个教育界乃至全社会各界共同破解。







Q2: Are We Serious About Research? 博士?

任正非之问

"国家发展工业,过去的方针是砸钱,但 钱砸下去不起作用。我们国家修桥、修路、 修房子……已经习惯了只要砸钱就行。但 是芯片砸钱不行,得砸数学家、物理学家、 化学家……,"

任正非如是质问:"但是我们有几个人在认真读书?博士论文真知灼见有多少呢?"

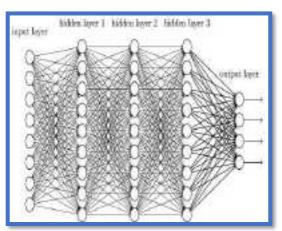




Q3: How Many Chinese Mathematicians are Involved in Al Algorithm Research? 基础科学家?









Some Supporting Response

作为技术高度密集的人工智能技术,其商业领域竟然 是陷入了拿来主义,着实让人意外。中国AI产业大约 从2018年开始一夜爆红,稍微有些规模的IT厂家无不 宣称, 已经推出人工智能产品到市场上。当时认为这 也是中国科学人多年来的厚积薄发, 技术积累到一定 程度后实现了产业的繁荣。可惜的当徐匡迪院士发出 直击灵魂的提问后,才发现原来中国的AI产业不过是 看上去很美丽。



Some Other Response

1

人工智能是应用科学, 不需要纯数 学。其实有统计优化相关的好的应用 数学家参与就好。刚刚与斯坦福的 Emmanuel Candes教授以及纽约大学 的Yann LeCun 完成一个关于深度学习 数学方法研究的proposal。其实目前 这个领域不是没有数学家参与, 而是 理论与实践的严重脱节。理论的条件 假设与实践相差太远--人为的--总是 希望把新现象归约到自己的理论上。 传统divide-and-conquer的研究方式 导致盲人摸象,理论无法指导predict 实践, 甚至anti-predictive。做学问, 固步自封不行, 大跃进更有害。自己 坐下来, 老老实实把问题搞明白就 好...

收起



徐匡迪院士之间揭开当下中国人工智能 虚伪的面纱



Predicting 2020 Al From 2015

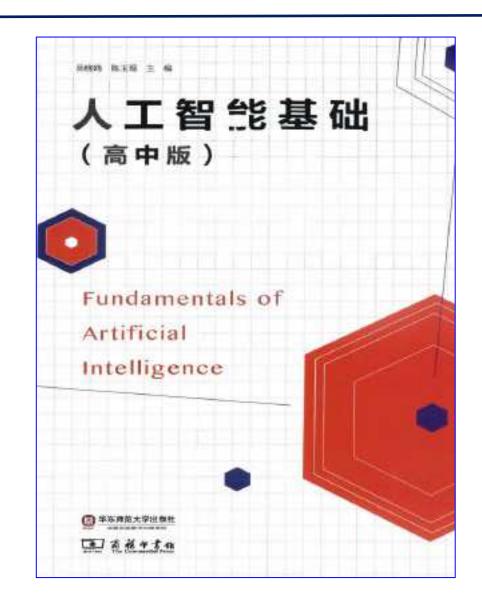


"确定,一定,以及肯定"

Are We There?



Predicting 2028 AI From 2018





Predicting 2028 AI From 2018

1.1 跨越时空: 铭铭的一天

一天的开始

2028年的一个早晨,一缕阳光照进了卧室,铭铭听到了一个柔和的声音:

"铭铭, 现在是 2028年 3月 29号早上 7点, 新的一天开始了!"

铭铭对这个声音特别熟悉,它是由智能家居系统所控制的卧室音响发出的。就像

一位忠诚的管家,这个系统日复一日分秒不差地照料着铭铭的生活。

铭铭缓缓地从床上坐起来。在他睁开双眼的时候,他看到前面的投影屏被点亮了,屏幕里传来了父亲的问候。



Predicting 2028 AI From 2018

早餐时间: 信息的盛宴

起床后, 铭铭来到餐厅。烹饪机器人已经根据铭铭 的口味爱好以及最近几天的健康智能监测系统数据, 准 备好了一份营养均衡的早餐: 一杯奶茶, 一盘调配得恰 到好处的沙拉, 还有两片他最爱吃的面包。这样一份健 眼可口的早餐, 让他感到精力充沛, 心情愉悦。

在他吃早餐的时候,餐厅的屏幕开始播放一天的新 间槽要。这是一个信息爆炸的时代,这个城市每天产生 的信息量比起十年前全世界的加起来的还要多。可是铭 摆并没有为此而烦恼。一个高效的个性化信息流系统每 天都不断地从海量的新信息中发掘他所关心的部分,并 以方便快捷的方式呈现在他面前。



在这个时代,搜索引擎已经不那么重要,新兴的智能网络逐步取代了传统互联 网。它们会在合适的时间、合适的地点,以前所未有的效率把信息传递给每一个人。



Predicting 2028 AI From 2018

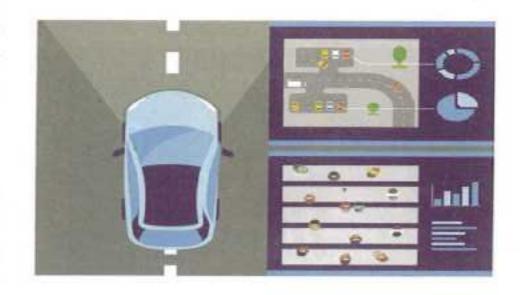
上班路上: 车水马龙间的惬意

从家里出来, 铭铭看到他心爱的蓝色电动轿车已经停在了家门前。轿车晚上是在 车库里的。智能家居系统一直观察着铭铭的行动, 在他出门之前, 就提前让车子自主 地开到家门前等待着。

熔絡来到车子前面的时候,车门自动打开。上车后,车门又自动关上。在这一系列看似平凡的操作背后是一个自动身份验证和动作识别模块。在车的主人看来,一切都配合得如此自然。可是当看到一个陌生人靠近时,车子会保持车门紧闭,并向安全中心发出警报。

在车上, 铭铭听到了一个柔和的声音:

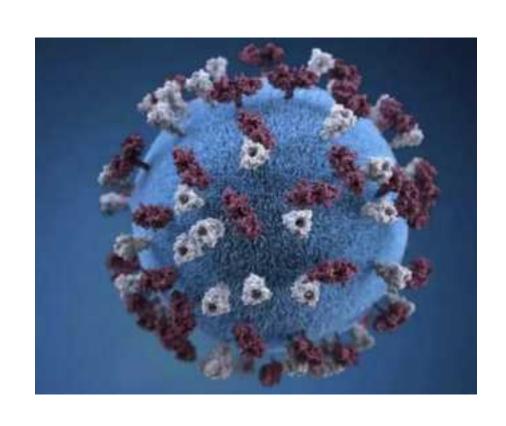
"铭铭,很高兴和您再见面。您现在是要去上班么?" 在铭铭确认后,车子开始启动。因为一个巡回嘉年 华刚好来到了这个城市,今天路上的车辆和行人都特别 多。可这并没有给铭铭的座驾带来多大的挑战。在车载 卷光雷达以及各个方位的视频传感器的帮助下,驾驶系



2028, Can We Be There?

What Is 2020 Keyword?

新冠肺炎, COVID-19 (COrona VIrus Disease), NCP (Novel Coranavirus Pneumonia)





医生在这个时候,希望被人工智能取

代, 她们被取代了吗?

人工智能, 2020需要你的时候,

你在哪里?

2020, 大家课堂努力!

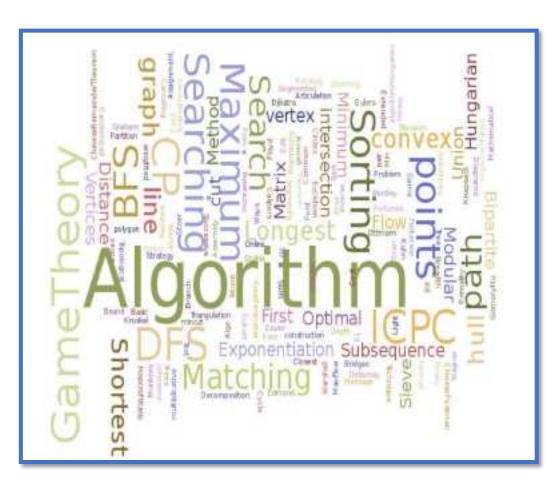


Any Question?





Survey 01: Name Al Algorithms You Like to Learn







Last Year Answers -1











Last Year Answers -2









Al Algorithms

3 1 3 Broad Questions and survey

2 Al Algorithm Development History

3 Pre-Al Algorithms

4 Early-Al Algorithms



Computer Algorithm

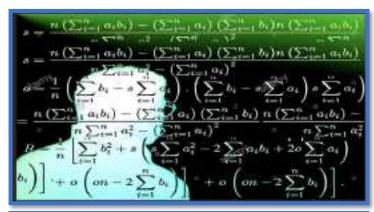
Computer Algorithm:

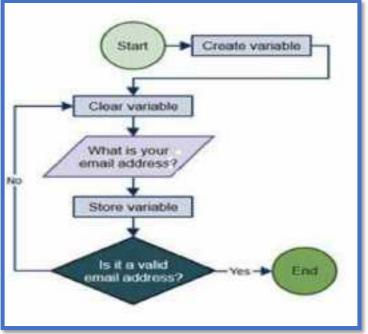
a well defined sequence of steps for solving a computational problem

It produces the correct output

It uses basic steps / defined operations

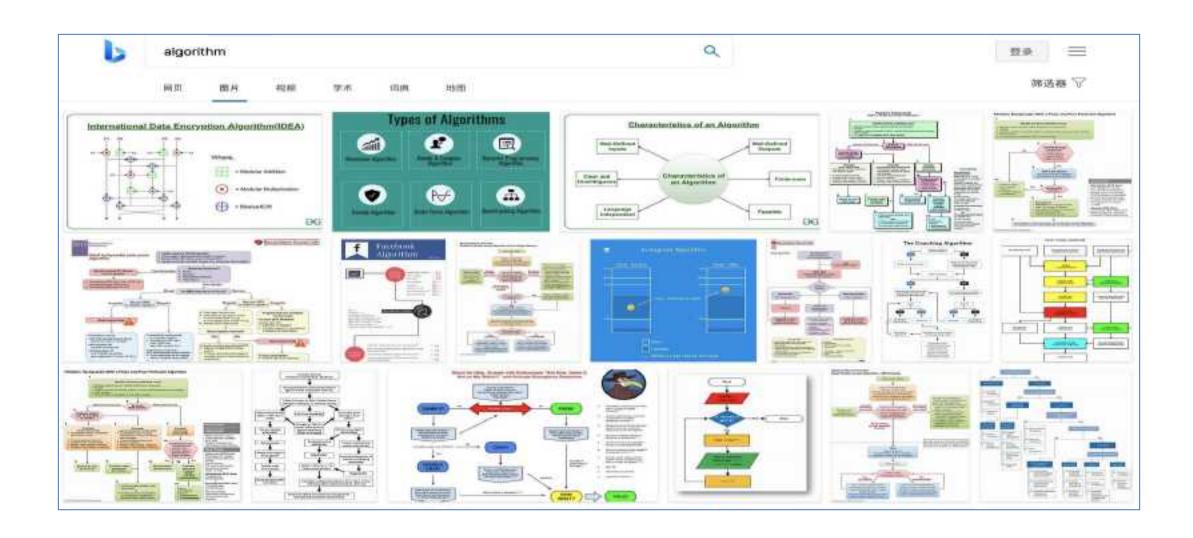
It finishes in finite time





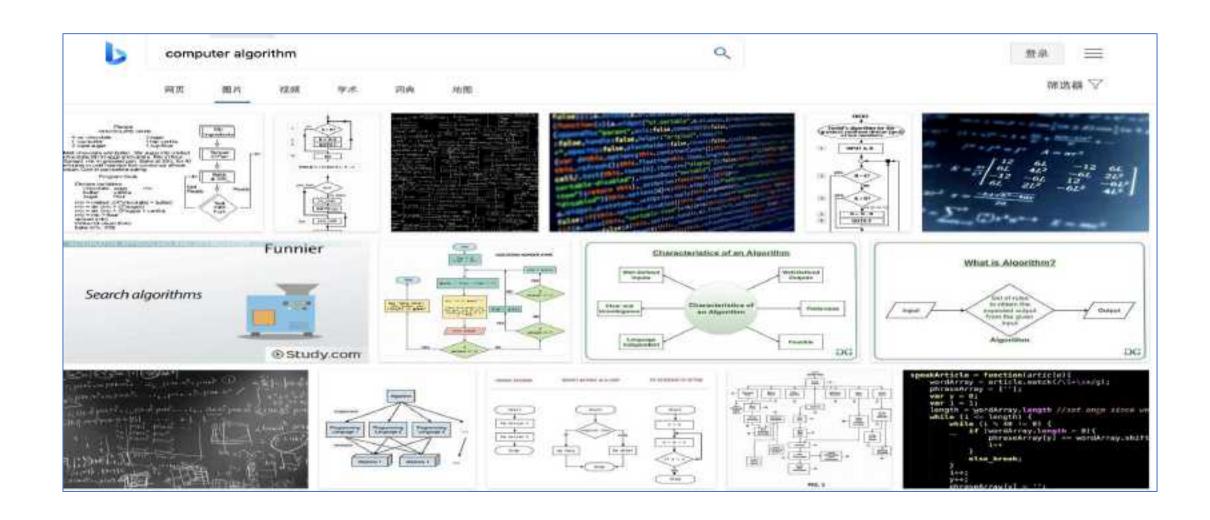


Algorithm from Bing



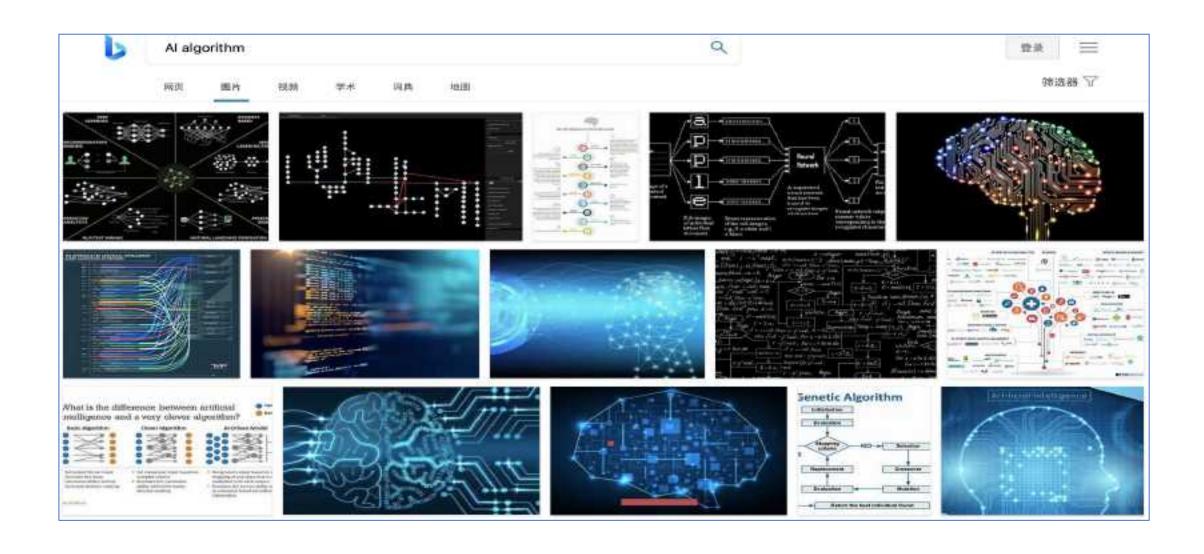


Computer Algorithm from Bing



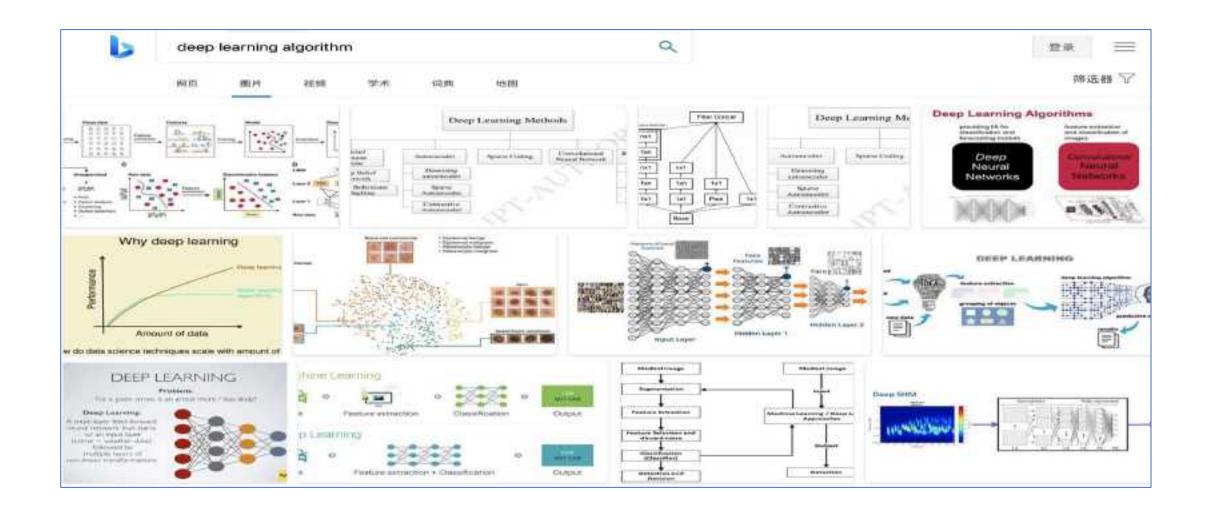


Al Algorithm from Bing





Deep Learning Algorithm from Bing





算法 from Baidu





计算机算法 from Baidu



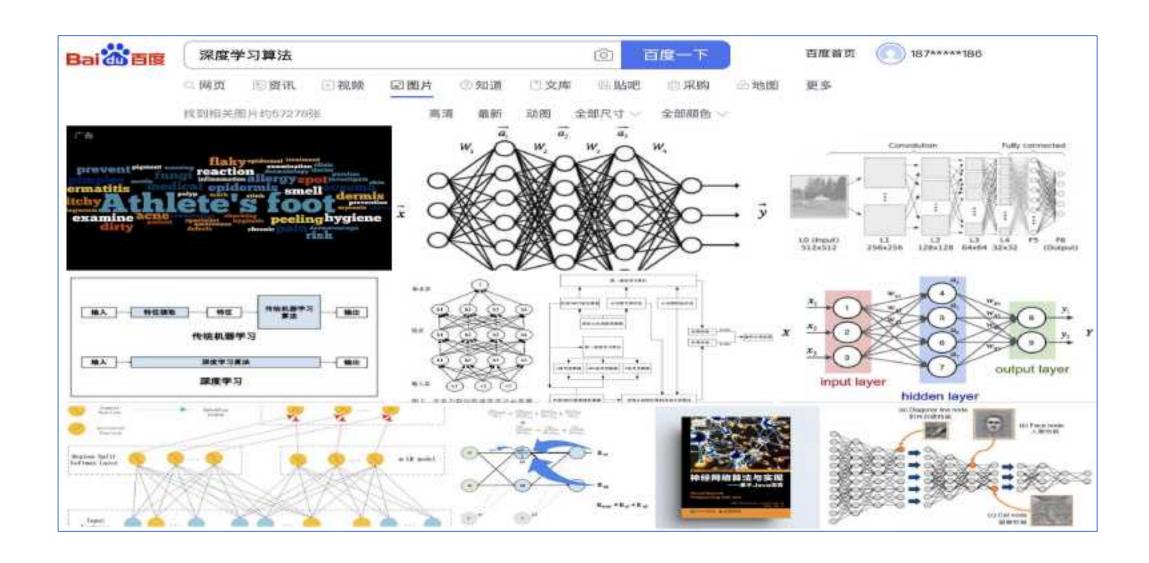


人工智能算法 from Baidu



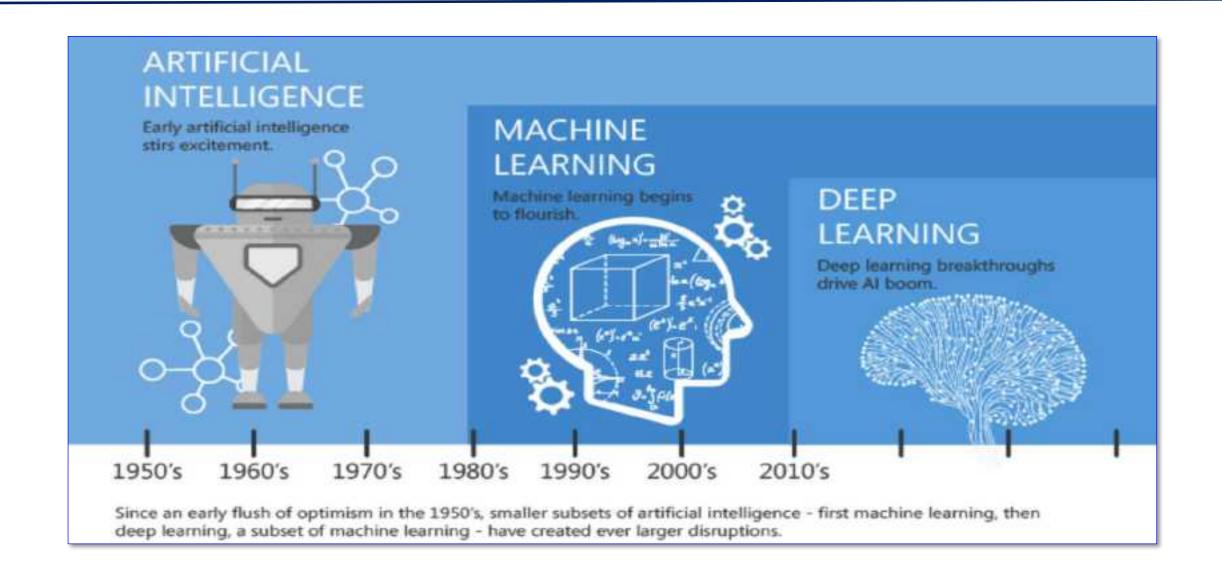


深度学习算法 from Baidu



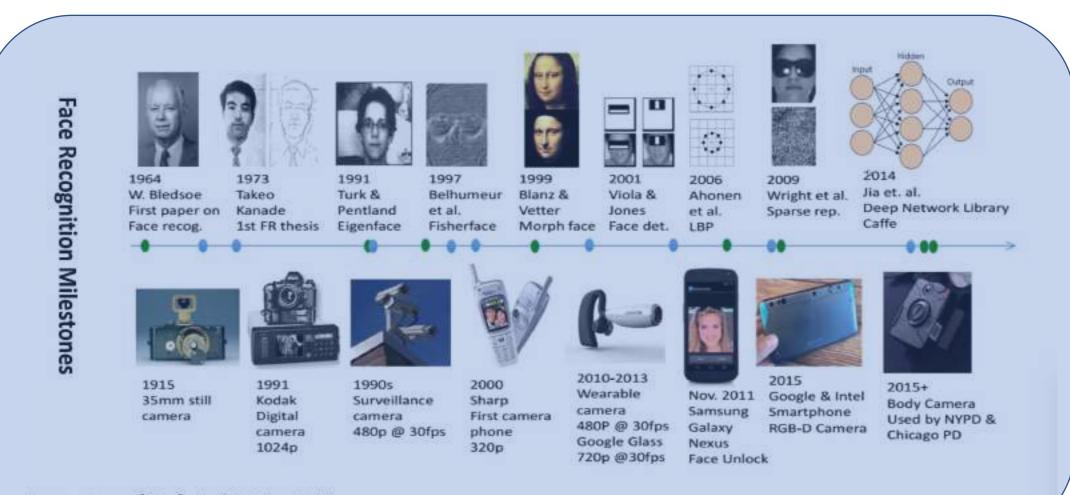


Al Algorithm Summary





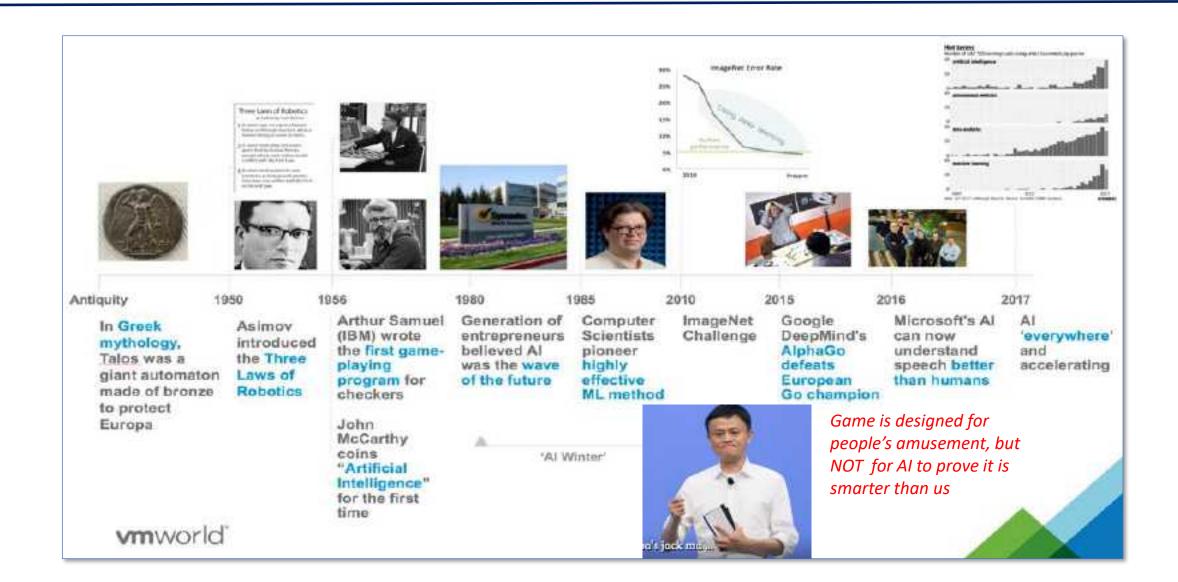
Al+ Face Recognition



By courtecy of Prof. Anil K. Jain, MSU

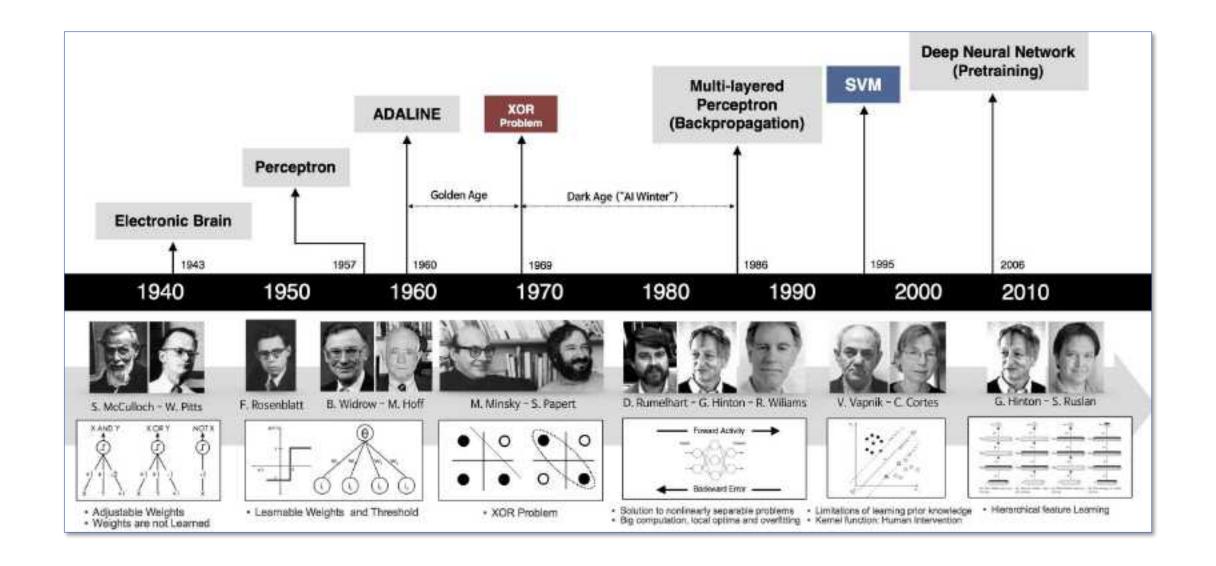


Al Algorithm History – A Simple One





Al algorithm Developments - A Closer Look





Any Question?





Homework and Discussion – What is YOUR Al

Al is the creation of intelligent agents which solve problems in a way similar to human or different from human.

Although it relies on assistance of program developer in primary stage, it will finally evolves into a better form of life someday.

人工智能是指人类制造的、能够进行和人 类相似的计算、推理、决策活动,并有着 一定类似于人类的学习能力的机器或者(更常见的)电脑程序。 我认为就目前为止,AI是一种由人类创造的非生命体,它是能够通过一系列的学习形成对某一种或更多外界刺激的反应并做出有利决策的程序。

建立知识库并是机器可以基于知识库推理

使得此计算机拥有与 人相同的智能

让机器智能解决 问题

通过一系列的算法使计算机理解人类智能

能够模仿人解决 问题



Homework and Discussion – Project Suggestions

深入浅出分析一种现存的算法的原理、优劣势等, 或调用API完成简单的应用程序开发。 通过遗传算法优化一些高复杂度的问题。

比较想涉及医疗方面人工智能的应用,以此来提高手术的成功率。

结合实践和理论写一个报告或者论文

搜集一些人工智能的算法,写一份有关于人工智能算法的报告与心得体会。

关于人工智能利弊或未来发展的辩论。

对于如何实现这样的目标完全没有想法,希望可以在将来做project的时候多多学到相关方面的知识。

通过问卷调查的方式,调查研究现代大学生对于人工智能的概念、人工智能发展与人类发展之间的关系、人工智能发展对人类社会发展带来的利弊以及未来的发展前景等多个方面的观点态度,从而能够在一定程度上反应现代大学生对人工智能的认知。



Homework and Discussion – 学生提出项目

- 1. A识别并解决问题
- 2. 棋类竞技
- 3. A家用电器开关规划
- 4. A语言情感分析
- 5. 特定风格图像生成
- 6. 智慧城市,智能交通
- 7. 手写字识别
- 8. 识别不同姿势
- 9. 弹幕屏蔽
- 10.AI麻将
- 11.AI五子棋
- 12.基于MRI扫描图像的 阿尔茨海默症识别
- 13. 网络信息真伪判别

- 14.AI聊天机器人
- 15.食堂排队拥挤进行优化
- 16.疾病预测
- 17.艾宾浩斯遗忘曲线
- 18. 医学图像分割
- 19.语音翻译
- 20.语音合成
- 21.3D器官模型的构建
- 22.推荐系统和隐私保护
- 23. 医学图像和中文病历
- 24.NLP方向的文本情感分析
- 25.自然灾害预警与处理



Homework and Discussion – Suggested Projects

- ① 预测AI+数学: 自动证明领域的应用
- ② AI+物理: 物理模型构建的应用
- ③ AI+化学: 化学分析的应用
- ④ AI+生物:生物药物研发的应用
- ⑤ Al+金融: 金融模型的构建与应用,
 - 如股票预测
- ⑥ AI+环境:环境模型构建的应用
- ⑦ AI+海洋:海洋环境预测的应用
- ⑧ AI+航天: 航空航天领域的应用
- ⑨ Al+能源: 能源开采领域的应用
- ⑩ AI+机械: 1.在机器人上的应用;
 - 2.机械故障预测

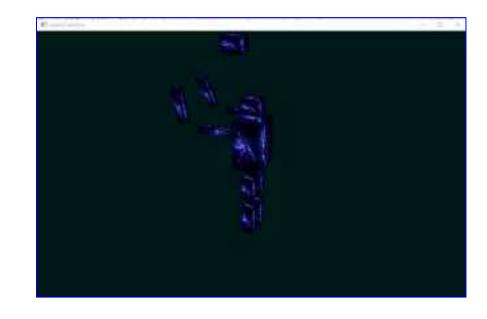
- ① AI+生医工: 在计算成像的应用
- ① AI+医学: 1.眼科OCT; 2.脑科MRI;
 - 3.呼吸科肺部CT; 4.骨科X光; 5.心
 - 外科PET; 5.艾宾浩斯遗忘曲线 (6
 - 人); 6.基于MRI扫描图像的阿尔茨海
 - 默症识别 (3人)
- (13) AI+人文: 1.自动写作; 2.风景画合成
- (4) AI+考古: 1. 瓷片拼接; 2. 动作模拟
- 15 AI+法律:智能律师
- 16 AI+心理:智能心理辅导
- ① AI+商业:智能推荐系统
- 18 AI+物流: 智能配送



AI+考古:智能瓷片拼接与动作模拟













Homework 03

- Form Your Project Team. Finalize your Project Title. Record Why You Choose Such Topic for Your Project?
- Write a Project Plan Describing Intended Algorithms and Application You Want to Research for Your Project and Project Milestones.

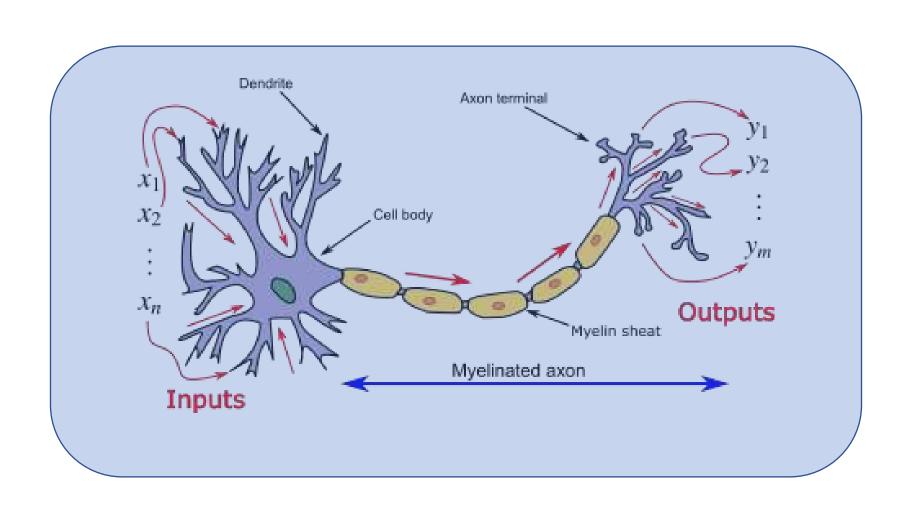


Any Question?





Next Lecture : Al Algorithm Neurological Foundation







CS 103 -03

Al Application, Algorithms and Neurological Foundation

Jimmy Liu 刘江