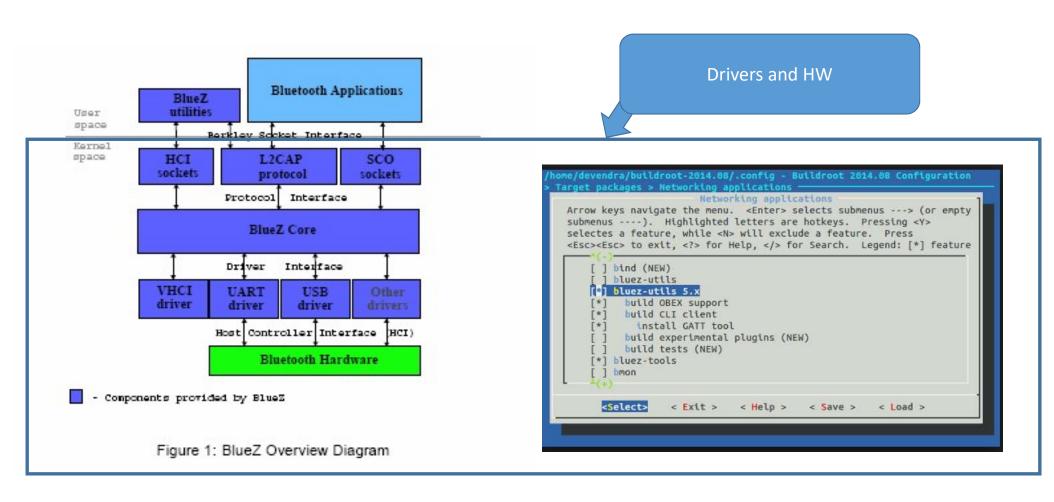


BLE 4.0 (Bluetooth Low Energy)

BLE 4.0 (Bluetooth Low Energy)

- GAP
- GATT
 - Services
 - Decsriptors
 - Characteristics

BlueZ is the official Linux Bluetooth stack. It provides support for core Bluetooth layers and protocol



bluepy

- Python interface to Bluetooth LE on Linux
- (proveds python bindings for BlueZ)
 - BlueZ provides support for the core Bluetooth layers and protocols
- This is a project to provide an API to allow access to Bluetooth Low Energy devices from Python. At present it runs on Linux only;

```
from bluepy.btle import Scanner

scanner = Scanner()

devices = scanner.scan(10.0)

for dev in devices:
    print "Device %s (%s), RSSI=%d dB" % (dev.addr, dev.addrType, dev.rssi)
    for (adtype, desc, value) in dev.getScanData():
        print " %s = %s" % (desc, value)
```

Discover BLE devices

(by running blesca.py)

```
from bluepy.btle import Scanner
1 2
   scanner = Scanner()
    devices = scanner.scan(10.0)
   for dev in devices:
        print "Device %s (%s), RSSI=%d dB" % (dev.addr, dev.addrType, dev.rssi)
        for (adtype, desc, value) in dev.getScanData():
           print " %s = %s" % (desc, value)
9
Device f9:ee:30:21:f6:6d (random), RSSI=-31 dB
 Flags = 06
 Complete 16b Services = 00a0
 Complete Local Name = Button
```

Discover BLE devices

(by running blesca.py)

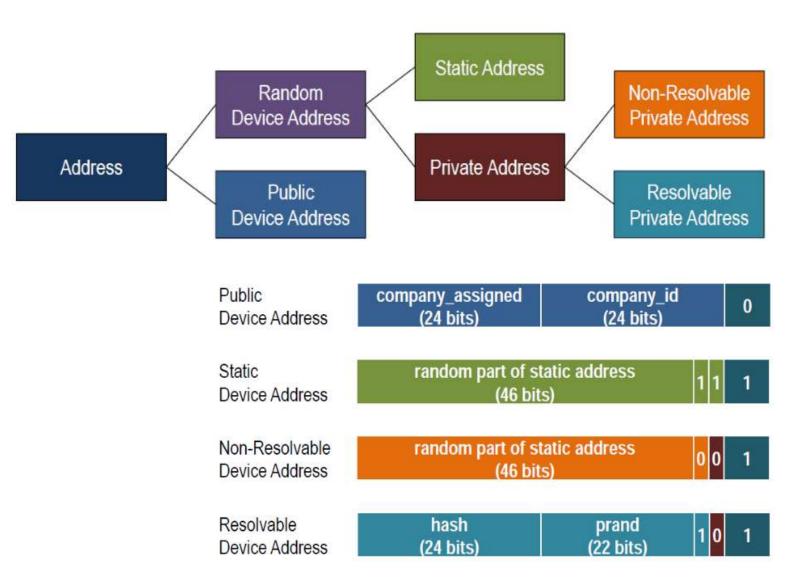
Expected output:

Device f9:ee:30:21:f6:6d (random), RSSI=-31 dB

BLE Address

Address Type

Device <u>f9:ee:30:21:f6:6</u>d (random), RSSI=-31 dB **BLE Address** Address Type BT LE Geneeric Access Profile: **ADDRESS TYPES** Static Address Random Non-Resolvable Device Address Private Address Address Private Address Public Resolvable **Device Address** Private Address



Discover BLE devices

(by running blesca.py)

Expected output:

Device f9:ee:30:21:f6:6d (random)



The Generic Attributes (GATT)

GATT protocol is used to define the way that two Bluetooth Low Energy devices send and receive standard messages.

The Generic Attribute Profile (GATT) procedures define standard ways that services, characteristics and their descriptors can be discovered and then used to allow Bluetooth Low Energy devices to transfer data

GATT-Based Specifications

The Generic Attributes (GATT) define a hierarchical data structure that is exposed to connected Bluetooth with low energy devices.

- GATT Characteristics
- GATT Declarations
- GATT Descriptors
- GATT Services

GATT Characteristics

Characteristics

• are defined attribute types that contain a single logical value

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumb
Aerobic Heart Rate Upper Limit	org.bluetooth.characteristic.aerobic_heart_rate_upper_limit	0x2A84
Aerobic Threshold	org.bluetooth.characteristic.aerobic_threshold	0x2A7F
Age	org.bluetooth.characteristic.age	0x2A80
Aggregate	org.bluetooth.characteristic.aggregate	0x2A5A
Alert Category ID	org.bluetooth.characteristic.alert_category_id	0x2A43
Alert Category ID Bit Mask	org.bluetooth.characteristic.alert_category_id_bit_mask	0x2A42
Ingual Resignation—asserta		the contract and a traction of

GATT Descriptors

Descriptors are defined attributes that describe a characteristic value.

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumbe
Number of Digitals	org.bluetooth.descriptor.number_of_digitals	0x2909
Report Reference	org.bluetooth.descriptor.report_reference	0x2908
Server Characteristic Configuration	org.bluetooth.descriptor.gatt.server_characteristic_configuration	0x2903
Time Trigger Setting	org.bluetooth.descriptor.time_trigger_setting	0x290E
Valid Range	org.bluetooth.descriptor.valid_range	0x2906
Value Trigger Setting	org.bluetooth.descriptor.value_trigger_setting	0x290A

GATT Descriptors

Descriptors are defined attributes that describe a characteristic value.

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumbe
we was		

Number of Digitals

org.bluetooth.descriptor.number_of_digitals

0x2909

The Characteristic Number of Digitals descriptor is used for defining the number of digitals in a characteristic.

Value Fields

Names	Field Requirement	Format	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	Additional Information
No of Digitals	Mandatory	uint8	N/A	N/A	None

GATT Services

Services are collections of characteristics and relationships to other services that encapsulate the behavior of part of a device

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumber	
Alert Notification Service	org.bluetooth.service.alert_notification	0x1811	
Automation IO	org.bluetooth.service.automation_io	0x1815	
Battery Service	org.bluetooth.service.battery_service	0x180F	
Blood Pressure	org.bluetooth.service.blood_pressure	0x1810	
Body Composition	org.bluetooth.service.body_composition	0x181B	
Bond Management	org.bluetooth.service.bond_management	0x181E	
Continuous Glucose Monitoring	org.bluetooth.service.continuous_glucose_monitoring	0x181F	
Current Time Service	org.bluetooth.service.current_time	0x1805	
Cycling Power	org.bluetooth.service.cycling_power	0x1818	

Display BLE Services runing getServices.py

(while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE Button Example)

```
import sys
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral

p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1],"random")

services=p.getServices()

#displays all services
for service in services:
print service
```

Display BLE Services runing getServices.py

(while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE Button Example)

```
import sys
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral

p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1],"random")

services=p.getServices()

#displays all services
for service in services:
print service
```

Service <uuid=Generic Access handleStart=1 handleEnd=7>
Service <uuid=Generic Attribute handleStart=8 handleEnd=11>
Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

Display BLE Services runing getServices.py

(while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE Button Example)

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumber
Generic Access	org.bluetooth.service.generic_access	0x1800
Generic Attribute	org.bluetooth.service.generic_attribute	0x1801

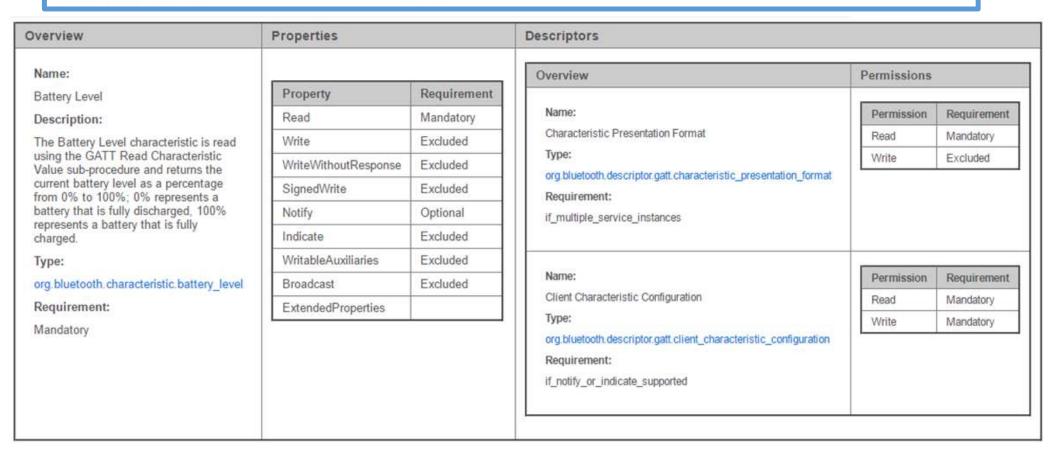
Service <uuid=Generic Access handleStart=1 handleEnd=7>
Service <uuid=Generic Attribute handleStart=8 handleEnd=11>
Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

Uuid =a000 is not defined by the bluetooth org (this is a cusom service / ouer Button Service)

Battery Service

org.bluetooth.service.battery_service

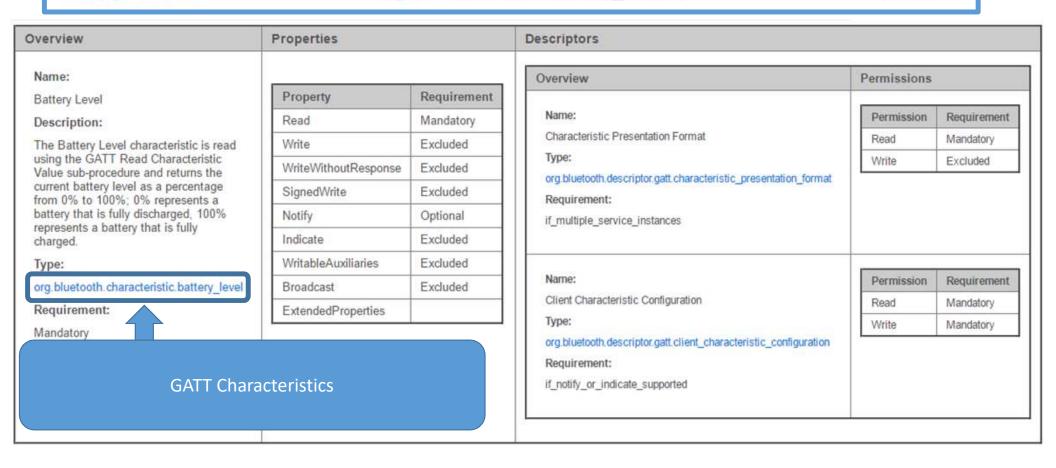
0x180F



Battery Service

org.bluetooth.service.battery_service

0x180F



GATT Characteristics

defined attribute types that contain a single logical value

battery level

Type: org.bluetooth.characteristic.battery_level

Assigned Number: 0x2A19

Abstract:

The current charge level of a battery. 100% represents fully charged while 0% represents fully discharged.

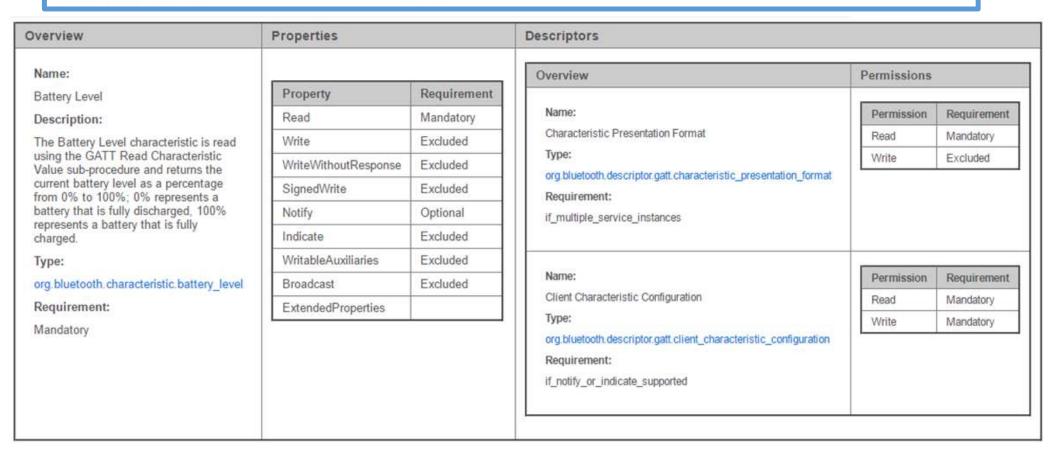
Value Fields

Names	Field Requirement	Format	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	Additional Inform	nation	
Level	Mandatory	uint8	0	100		Enumerations	
Unit:					Key	Value	
org.bluetooth.unit.percentage					101 - 255	Reserved	
			2				

Battery Service

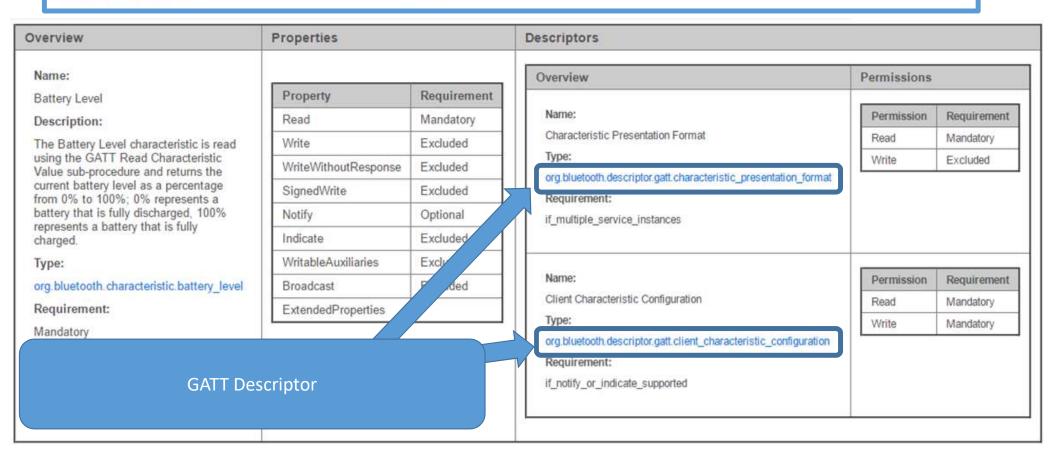
org.bluetooth.service.battery_service

0x180F



Battery Service org.bluetooth.service.battery service 0x180F Overview **Properties** Descriptors Name: Permissions Overview Requirement Property Battery Level Name: Permission Requirement Mandatory Read Description: Characteristic Presentation Format Mandatory Read Write Excluded The Battery Level characteristic is read using the GATT Read Characteristic Write Excluded WriteWithoutResponse Excluded Value sub-procedure and returns the org.bluetooth.descriptor.gatt.characteristic_presentation_for current battery level as a percentage SignedWrite Excluded from 0% to 100%; 0% represents a Requirement: battery that is fully discharged, 100% Notify Optional if multiple service instances represents a battery that is fully Indicate Excluded charged. WritableAuxiliaries Excluded Type: Name: Permission Requirement org bluetooth characteristic battery level Broadcast Excluded Client Charact onfiguration Mandatory Read Requirement: ExtendedProperties Type: Write Mandatory Mandatory etooth.descriptor.gatt.client_cba Requirement: are supported **GATT Declarations**

Battery Service org.bluetooth.service.battery service 0x180F



Display GATT Descriptors and Delcarations

(while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE Button Example)

```
Handle UUID by name
UUID
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x01 Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x02 Descriptor <2803>
00002a00-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x03 Descriptor < Device Name >
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x04 Descriptor <2803>
00002a01-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x05 Descriptor < Appearance >
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x06 Descriptor <2803>
00002a04-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x07 Descriptor < Peripheral Preferred Connection Parameters>
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x08 Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x09 Descriptor <2803>
00002a05-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0A Descriptor <Service Changed>
00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0B Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0C Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0D Descriptor <2803>
0000a001-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0E Descriptor <a001>
00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0F Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >
```

Display BLE Services runing getServices.py

(while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE Button Example)

```
import sys
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral

p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1],"random")

services=p.getServices()

#displays all services
for service in services:
print service
```

Service <uuid=Generic Access handleStart=1 handleEnd=7>
Service <uuid=Generic Attribute handleStart=8 handleEnd=11>
Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

Service <uuid=Generic Access handleStart=1 handleEnd=7> Service <uuid=Generic Attribute handleStart=8 handleEnd=11> Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

UUID	Handle UUID by nam	ie		- /
00002	2800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x01	Descriptor <2800>	
00002	2803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x02	Descriptor <2803>	
00002	2a00-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x03	Descriptor <device name=""></device>	
00002	2803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x04	Descriptor <2803>	
00002	a01-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x05	Descriptor <appearance></appearance>	
00002	803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x06	Descriptor <2803>	V
00002	a04-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0)x07	Descriptor < Peripheral Preferred Connection Parameters>	
00002	800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x08	Descriptor <2800>	-
00002	803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x09	Descriptor <2803>	
00002	a05-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0)xOA	Descriptor <service changed=""></service>	
00002	902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x0B	Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >	
00002	800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x0C	Descriptor <2800>	
00002	803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	Dx0D	Descriptor <2803>	
0000a	001-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x0E	Descriptor <a001></a001>	
00002	902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0	0x0F	Descriptor <client characteristic="" configuration=""></client>	

Handle 1-7

Handle 8-11

Handle 12--

GAT declaration

- GATT Declarations are defined GATT profile read only attribute types
- The GATT Declarations is always sent before the service's Descriptors (in increasing handle order) within the definition and that introduces most of the metadata about the data that follows. All declarations have read-only permissions with no security required, because they cannot contain sensitive data. They are only structural attributes that allow the client to find out and discover the layout and nature of the attributes on the server.

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumber	SpecificationLevel
GATT Characteristic Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.characteristic_declaration	0x2803	Adopted
GATT Include Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.include_declaration	0x2802	Adopted
GATT Primary Service Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.primary_service_declaration	0x2800	Adopted
GATT Secondary Service Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.secondary_service_declaration	0x2801	Adopted

The GATT Declarations is always sent before the service's Descriptors (in increasing handle order) within the definition and that introduces most of the metadata about the data that follows. All declarations have read-only permissions with no security required, because they cannot contain sensitive data. They are only structural attributes that allow the client to find out and discover the layout and nature of the attributes on the server.

SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumber	SpecificationLevel
GATT Characteristic Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.characteristic_declaration	0x2803	Adopted
GATT Include Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.include_declaration	0x2802	Adopted
GATT Primary Service Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.primary_service_declaration	0x2800	Adopted
GATT Secondary Service Declaration	org.bluetooth.attribute.gatt.secondary_service_declaration	0x2801	Adopted

UUID Handle UUID by na	me	
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x01	Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x02	Descriptor <2803>
00002a00-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x03	Descriptor <device name=""></device>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x04	Descriptor <2803>
00002a01-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x05	Descriptor <appearance></appearance>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x06	Descriptor <2803>
00002a04-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x07	Descriptor < Peripheral Preferred Connection Parameters>
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x08	Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x09	Descriptor <2803>
00002a05-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0A	Descriptor <service changed=""></service>
00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0B	Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0C	Descriptor <2800>
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0D	Descriptor <2803>
0000a001-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0E	Descriptor <a001></a001>
00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb	0x0F	Descriptor <client characteristic="" configuration=""></client>

Declarations

Who Cares



Descriptor List widthout the declarations.

UUID	Handle UUID by name	
00002a00-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x03	Descriptor <device name=""></device>
00002a01-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x05	Descriptor <appearance></appearance>
00002a04-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x07	Descriptor < Peripheral Preferred Connection Parameters>
00002a05-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0A	Descriptor <service changed=""></service>
00002902-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0B	Descriptor <client characteristic="" configuration=""></client>
0000a001-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0E	Descriptor <a001></a001>
00002902-0000-1000	0-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0F	Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >



Reding a descriptor

UUID

Handle UUID by name

00002a00-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x03 Descriptor < Device Name >

```
import os
from bluepy tle import UUID, Peripheral

dev_name_uuid = UU1D(0x2A00)

p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1],"random")

ch = p.getCharacteristics(uuid=dev_name_uuid)[0]
    if (ch.supportsRead()):
        print ch.read()
```

```
import sys
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral

dev_name_uuid = UUID(0x2A00)

p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1],"random")

ch = p.getCharacteristics(uuid=dev_name_uuid)[0]
    if (ch.supportsRead()):
        print ch.read()
```



Expected output when the nRF51-DK is running the **BLE Button Example**

NRF5x



The Button Service (UUID =0xA000)

Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

```
      UUID
      Handle UUID by name

      00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb
      0x0C
      Descriptor <2800>

      00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb
      0x0D
      Descriptor <2803>

      0000a001-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb
      0x0E
      Descriptor <a001>

      00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb
      0x0F
      Descriptor <Client Characteristic Configuration>
```

Handle 12--

```
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral
     button service uuid = UUID(0xA000)
     button char uuid
 4
                         = UUID(0xA001)
5
     p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1], "random")
 6
     ButtonService=p.getServiceByUUID(button service uuid)
8
     ch = ButtonService.getCharacteristics(button char uuid)[0]
9
     if (ch.supportsRead()):
10
11
         while 1:
             val = binascii.b2a hex(ch.read())
12
             print ("0x" + val)
13
             time.sleep(1)
14
```



The Button Service (UUID =0xA000)

```
https://developer.mbed.org/compiler
              ButtonService.h x
main.cpp x
20 class ButtonService {
21 public:
22
        const static uint16 t BUTTON SERVICE UUID
                                                                          = 0xA000;
       const static wint16 t BUTTON STATE CHARACTERISTIC UUID = 0xA001;
23
         from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral
         button service uuid = UUID(0xA000)
         button char uuid
                           = UUID(0xA001)
    5
         p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1], "random")
         ButtonService=p.getServiceByUUID(button service uuid)
     8
         ch = ButtonService.getCharacteristics(button char uuid)[0]
        if (ch.supportsRead()):
    10
    11
            while 1:
    12
                val = binascii.b2a hex(ch.read())
                print ("0x" + val)
    13
                time.sleep(1)
    14
```

```
import sys
import binascii
```

Writing to a LED (writeLed2.py)

while the nrf51 is running the mbed BLE LED Example_)



```
import struct
import time
from bluepy.btle import UUID, Peripheral
led service uuid = UUID(0xA000)
led char uuid = UUID(0xA001)
p = Peripheral(sys.argv[1], "random")
LedService=p.getServiceByUUID(led service uuid)
ch = LedService.getCharacteristics(led char uuid)[0]
while 1:
    ch.write(struct.pack('<B', 0x00));</pre>
    print ("Led2 on")
    time.sleep(1)
    ch.write(struct.pack('<B', 0x01));</pre>
    print ("Led2 off")
    time.sleep(1)
```





UUID	Handle UUID by name	
00002a00-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x03	Descriptor <device name=""></device>
00002a01-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x05	Descriptor <appearance></appearance>
00002a04-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x07	Descriptor < Peripheral Preferred Connection Parameters>
00002a05-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0A	Descriptor <service changed=""></service>
00002902-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0B	Descriptor <client characteristic="" configuration=""></client>
0000a001-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0E	Descriptor <a001></a001>
00002902-0000-	1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0F	Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration>

UUID

Handle UUID by name

00002a05-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0A Descriptor <Service Changed>

00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0B Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configuration >

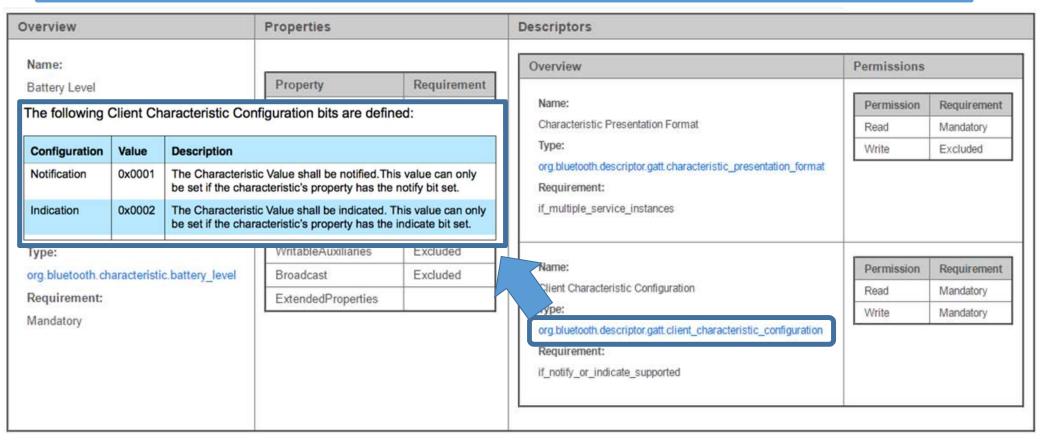
SpecificationName	Specification Type	AssignedNumber
Client Characteristic Configuration	org.bluetooth.descriptor.gatt.client_characteristic_configuration	0x2902

The following Client Characteristic Configuration bits are defined:

Configuration	Value	Description
Notification	0x0001	The Characteristic Value shall be notified. This value can only be set if the characteristic's property has the notify bit set.
Indication	0x0002	The Characteristic Value shall be indicated. This value can only be set if the characteristic's property has the indicate bit set.
Reserved for Future Use	0xFFF4	Reserved for future use.

The default value for the Client Characteristic Configuration descriptor value shall be 0x0000.

Battery Service org.bluetooth.service.battery_service 0x180F





The Button Service

Service <uuid=a000 handleStart=12 handleEnd=65535>

UUID Handle UUID by name		
00002800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0C Descriptor <2800>		
00002803-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0D Descriptor <2803>		
0000a001-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0E Descriptor <a001></a001>		*
00002902-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb 0x0F Descriptor < Client Characteristic Configura	tion>	2



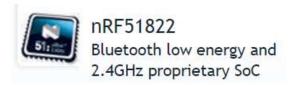
python readButton1Notify.py

Button1 Client Characteristic Configuration found at handle 0x0F

Notification is turned on for Button1

Waiting... Waited more than one sec for notification

Notification from Handle: 0x0E Value: 1 Notification from Handle: 0x0E Value: 0















Soft Devices avilable NRF51822

- S110
 - Bluetooth low energy single mode peripheral protocol stack
- S120
 - Bluetooth low energy single mode master protocol stack offering 8 simultaneous connections
- S130
 - Bluetooth low energy protocol stack, supporting multi-link central, peripheral, observer and broadcaster roles





Soft Devices avilable NRF51822

- S110
 - Bluetooth low energy single mode peripheral protocol stack
- S120
 - Bluetooth low energy single mode master protocol stack offering 8 simultaneous connections
- S130
 - Bluetooth low energy protocol stack, supporting multi-link central, peripheral, observer and broadcaster roles

0x040000 0x03C000	DFU Bootloader App Data	nRF51822 Memory MAP
App Size	Free / Swap	
SD Size	Application	
0x001000	SoftDevice (size)	S110 Bluetooth low energy single mode peripheral protocol stack
0x000000	MBR	

