

快速上手 Vue.js 3.0 + Vite 开发

with Vue.js 3.0 RC.5

内容概要

SUMMARY

- Composition APIs
- 设计动机 / 核心优势
- 基于 Webpack 构建
- Vue CLI Preview
- 基于 Vite 构建
- Official Libraries

快速体验 Composition APIs

vs. Options APIs

Options API

[illegible]

Composition API

Vue.js 3.0 核心优势

- 没有 this，没烦恼
- 更好的类型推导能力（TypeScript）
- 更友好的 Tree-shaking 支持（渐进式体验）
- 更大的代码压缩空间
- 更灵活的逻辑复用能力

逻辑复用案例



```
import { ref, onMounted } from 'vue'

const useToggle = initialState => {
  const on = ref(initialState ?? false)
  const toggle = value => {
    on.value = value ?? !on.value
  }
  return { on, toggle }
}

createApp({
  setup () {
    return {
      ...useToggle()
    }
  }
})
```




```
import { ref, onMounted } from 'vue'

const usePosts = params => {
  const posts = ref([])
  onMounted(async () => {
    const url = new URL('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts')
    params && Object.entries(params).forEach(([key, value]) => url.searchParams.append(key, value))
    const res = await fetch(url)
    posts.value = await res.json()
  })
  return { posts }
}

createApp({
  setup () {
    return {
      ...usePosts({ _limit: 10 })
    }
  }
})
```

```
import { ref, onMounted, onUnmounted } from 'vue'

const useWindowSize = () => {
  const width = ref(window.innerWidth)
  const height = ref(window.innerHeight)

  const update = () => {
    width.value = window.innerWidth
    height.value = window.innerHeight
  }

  onMounted(() => window.addEventListener('resize', update))
  onUnmounted(() => window.removeEventListener('resize', update))

  return { width, height }
}

createApp({
  setup () {
    return {
      ...useWindowSize()
    }
  }
})
```



```
import { ref, onMounted, onUnmounted } from 'vue'

const useHash = () => {
  const hash = ref(location.hash)

  const update = () => {
    hash.value = location.hash
  }

  onMounted(() => window.addEventListener('hashchange', update))
  onUnmounted(() => window.removeEventListener('hashchange', update))

  return { hash }
}

createApp({
  setup () {
    return {
      ...useHash()
    }
  }
})
```

基于 Webpack 构建

```
└─ vue-next-sample ..... project root
    │
    └─ public ..... static dir
        │
        └─ index.html ..... index template
    │
    └─ src ..... source dir
        │
        └─ App.vue ..... root component (sfc)
            │
            └─ main.js ..... app entry
    │
    └─ package.json ..... package file
    └─ webpack.config.js ..... webpack config
```



```
# 创建项目目录
$ mkdir vue-next-sample

# 初始化 package.json 文件, 管理项目依赖
$ npm init --yes

# 安装 Vue.js 3.0 模块
$ npm i vue@next

# 安装 Webpack 相关模块
$ npm i webpack webpack-cli webpack-dev-server --save-dev

# 安装一些需要用到的 Webpack 插件
$ npm i html-webpack-plugin mini-css-extract-plugin css-loader --save-dev

# 安装 Vue.js 单文件组件的加载器
$ npm i vue-loader@next @vue/compiler-sfc --save-dev
```



```
const HtmlWebpackPlugin = require('html-webpack-plugin')
const { VueLoaderPlugin } = require('vue-loader')

module.exports = env => ({
  mode: env.production ? 'production' : 'development',
  entry: './src/main.js',
  output: {
    filename: 'bundle.js'
  },
  module: {
    rules: [
      { test: /\.vue$/, use: 'vue-loader' },
      { test: /\.css$/, use: [ 'style-loader', 'css-loader' ] }
    ]
  },
  plugins: [
    new VueLoaderPlugin(),
    new HtmlWebpackPlugin({
      title: 'Vue.js 3.0 Beta',
      template: 'public/index.html'
    })
  ]
})
```


基于 Vue CLI Preview

- 截止目前 Vue CLI 已经开始支持 Vue.js 3.0
- 使用方法
 - 安装最新版本 @vue/cli, 或者直接使用 npx @vue/cli
 - 在选择预设时直接选择 Vue 3 Preview


基于 Vite 构建

- 参考：<https://github.com/zce/vite-essentials>

结合 Official Libraries

TypeScript

Vue Router



```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'

export default createRouter({
  history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
  routes: [
    {
      path: '/',
      name: 'Home',
      component: Home
    },
    {
      path: '/about/:slug?',
      name: 'About',
      component: () => import(/* webpackChunkName: "about" */ '../views/About.vue')
    }
  ]
})
```



```
import { useRoute } from 'vue-router'
```

```
export default {
```

```
  name: 'Home',
```

```
  setup () {
```

```
    const route = useRoute()
```


```
    console.log(route)
```

```
    // route ⇒ { path: {...}, name: {...}, params: {...}, query: {...}, hash: {...}, ... }
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```


Vuex



```
import { createStore } from 'vuex'

export default createStore({
  state: {
    // ...
  },
  getters: {
    // ...
  },
  mutations: {
    // ...
  },
  actions: {
    // ...
  },
  modules: {
    // ...
  },
  plugins: [
    // ...
  ]
})
```



```
import { mapGetters, mapActions } from 'vuex'

export default {
  name: 'Counter',
  computed: mapGetters({
    count: 'count'
  }),
  methods: mapActions({
    increment: 'increment',
    incrementAsync: 'incrementAsync',
    decrement: 'decrement',
    decrementAsync: 'decrementAsync'
  })
}
```



```
import { computed } from 'vue'
import { useStore } from 'vuex'

export default {
  name: 'Counter',
  setup () {
    const store = useStore()
    const count = computed(() => store.getters.count)

    const increment = () => store.dispatch('increment')
    const incrementAsync = () => store.dispatch('incrementAsync')
    const decrement = () => store.dispatch('decrement')
    const decrementAsync = () => store.dispatch('decrementAsync')

    return { count, increment, incrementAsync, decrement, decrementAsync }
  }
}
```

TIPs. 别在成熟项目中使用

大前端高薪训练营

<div>JavaScript 深度剖析 第一阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">ECMAScript 新特性JavaScript 异步编程TypeScript 高级编程函数式编程范式JavaScript 性能优化</div> <div>Part 1</div>	<div>前端工程化实战 第二阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">脚手架工具自动化构建自动化测试自动化部署 (CI / CD)模块化开发与 Webpack规范化标准</div> <div>Part 2</div>	<div>核心框架原理与进阶 第三阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Vue.js 原理深度剖析Vue.js 高级与进阶React 设计原理解密React 进阶与实战Angular 企业实战开发</div> <div>Part 3</div>	<div>Node.js 全栈开发 第四阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Node.js 高级编程NoSQL 数据库GraphQL API 开发企业级框架</div> <div>Part 4</div>
<div>泛客户端开发 第五阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">小程序与快应用Hybrid App 开发React NativeFlutter 原生 App 开发Electron 桌面应用开发</div> <div>Part 5</div>	<div>商业级技术解决方案 第六阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Serverless 无服务端方案中途岛 / 中间层方案首屏性能提升方案数据埋点方案长列表无限滚动方案API 接口鉴权方案更多常见方案</div> <div>Part 6</div>	<div>高阶技术专题 第七阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">微前端架构与实践PWA 渐进式 Web 应用数据可视化现代化 Web 101 架构剖析Web Components更多技术专题</div> <div>Part 7</div>	<div>大厂面试指导 第八阶段</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Leet Code 精选题BATJ 高频面试真题面试专项能力突击面试过程发挥应有水平打造一份让人无法拒绝的简历</div> <div>Part 8</div>



大前端高薪训练营

第三期明日开班，最后 20 个大厂补贴



扫码咨询，符合条件即可签订涨薪/就业保障协议，享每月内推

拉勾教育

— 互联网人实战大学 —