

**Course Learning Objectives (CLOs):** This course focuses on the following learning perspectives:

- Working of various basic data structures and their implementation.
- Implementation issues of data structure in programming language.
- Selection of the appropriate data structure for solving a given problem.

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

Description of the Course Outcome: At the end of the course the student will be able to:		Mapping to POs(1-12) / PSOs(13-16)		
		Substantial Level (3)	Moderate Level (2)	Slight Level (1)
<b>CO-1</b>	<b>Write</b> programs to solve simple problems using stack and <b>explain</b> its working principles.	-	14	1,3,15,16
<b>CO-2</b>	<b>Write</b> programs to solve problems using queue and <b>explain</b> its working principles.	-	14	1,3,15,16
<b>CO-3</b>	<b>Write</b> programs to solve problems using Linked Lists and <b>explain</b> its working principles.	-	14	1,3,15,16
<b>CO-4</b>	<b>Write</b> programs to solve problems using trees and <b>explain</b> its working principles.	-	14	1,3,15,16
<b>CO-5</b>	<b>Write</b> programs to solve problems using advanced concepts of trees.	-	14	1,3,15,16

POs/PSOs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mapping Level	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	1.0

**Pre-requisites:** Problem Solving skills and knowledge of Programming in C language.

**Contents:**

**Unit-I**

**Revision** of Functions, Structures, Unions and Pointers

**Stack:** Realization of stack and its operations using static implementation. Applications of stacks – Polish Notation, Evaluation of Postfix Expression, Infix to Postfix Expression, Recursion – Factorial, GCD, Fibonacci Sequence, Towers of Hanoi. **12 Hrs**

**Unit-II**

**Queues:** Definition, Array representation, Basic operations, Types of Queues – Circular Queue, Dequeue, Priority Queue, Multiple Queues. Applications. **10 Hrs**

**Unit-III**

**Linked Lists:** Definition, Representation of linked list in memory, Memory allocation and deallocation, Operations – Traversing, Searching, Insertion, and Deletion. Types – Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked List, Linked List with header nodes. Stack and Queue implementation using list, Applications – Polynomial evaluation, Sparse Matrix representation. **10 Hrs**

**Unit-IV**

**Trees - 1:** Definition, Binary Trees and Binary Search Trees – Definitions, Representations, Insertion, Traversals. Application – Expression tree **10 Hrs**

**Unit-V**

**Trees - 2:** AVL tree, 2-3 tree, 2-3-4 tree, B-tree. **10 Hrs**

**Reference Books:**

- 1) Aaron M. Tenenbaum, Yedidyah Langsam & Moshe J. Augenstein, “Data Structures using C and C++”, Pearson Education, 2006
- 2) Thomas H.Cormen, Charles E.Leiserson & Ronald L. Rivest, “Introduction to Algorithms”, 2/E, Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
- 3) E. Balagurusamy, “Programming in ANSI C”, 7/E, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2016
- 4) Behrouz A. Forouzan & Richard F. Gilberg, “Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C”, 2/E, Cengage Learning, 2003.