使用 wireshark 分析 TCP

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1. 实验内容

通过 HTTP 访问某个网页,使用 Wireshark 对整个过程中的数据段进行捕获,分析 TCP 连接建立、数据传输、连接关闭的全过程,至少对其中 5 个典型的 TCP 数据段进行详细分析。

2. 过程分析

2.1 Wireshark 捕获及过滤数据说明

以计算机学院网站为例, 网址为 http://cc-backend.nankai.edu.cn, 对应的 IP 地址为 192.168.155.129, 打开 wireshark, 在网站上依次进行: 登录后台、点击页面、下载多个文件的操作,只保留 TCP 协议的捕获结果,设置 wireshark 的过滤条件为" ip.addr == 192.168.155.129",找到客户端发给服务器的 SYN 那一条信息,右键选择"追踪流",得到下面结果:

N		Source	Destination		Length Info
	- 538 5.322047	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	74 14523 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
	540 5.324733	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	74 80 → 14523 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PER
	542 5.324882	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66560 Len=0 TSval=6255118 TSecr=23
	569 6.084018	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	HTTP	450 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
	570 6.086790	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=385 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=2385489857 TSe
	571 6.088863	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	HTTP	1333 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
	574 6.130554	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=385 Ack=1268 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=6255923 TSe
	604 8.797116	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	HTTP	681 POST /backend/web/index.php/api/v1/user/login HTTP/1.1 (applicatio
	605 8.842210	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=1268 Ack=1000 Win=31360 Len=0 TSval=2385492611
	606 9.669052	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	HTTP	750 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/json)
	607 9.685304	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	HTTP	767 GET /backend/web/index.php/api/v1/user/signin-by-access-token?_t=15
	608 9.687805	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=1952 Ack=1701 Win=32768 Len=0 TSval=2385493458
	609 9.787419	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	HTTP	560 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/json)
	610 9.796198	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	HTTP	754 GET /backend/web/index.php/api/v1/user-info/info?_t=1573821641 HTTP
	611 9.800953	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=0 TSval=2385493569
	612 9.939384	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	613 9.939385	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=3894 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	614 9.939386	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=5342 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	615 9.939534	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=6790 Win=66560 Len=0 TSval=6259732 TS
	616 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=6790 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	617 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=8238 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	618 9.940440	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=9686 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=2385493
	619 9.940441	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=11134 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=238549
	620 9.940442	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=12582 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448 TSval=238549

图 1 wireshark 过滤结果

双击每一条"Info"时,在下面可以看到四个条目,从上往下,依次对应 TCP/IP 五层模型中的数据链路层、网络层和传输层。

- > Frame 538: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_19:f5:7d (f8:28:19:19:f5:7d), Dst: IETF-VRRP-VRID_0d (00:00:5e:00:01:0d)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.130.148.244, Dst: 192.168.155.129
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

图 2 数据链路层、网络层和传输层

数据链路层使用以太网传输,以太网 MAC 帧格式如表 1 所示,对于本次试验的例子,以太网 MAC 帧数据如图 3 所示:

表 1 以太网 MAC 帧格式

目的地址	源地址	类型	数据	FCS
6 bytes	6 bytes	2 bytes	46~1500 bytes	4 bytes

00 00 5e 00 01 0d f8 28 19 19 f5 7d 08 00 45 00 00 3c 34 05 40 00 80 06 cb 16 0a 82 94 f4 c0 a8 9b 81 38 bb 00 50 be bf cb 36 00 00 00 00 a0 02 fa f0 1c 02 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08 04 02 08 0a 00 5f 72 0b 00 00 00 00



图 3 以太网 MAC 帧数据

从太网帧内容(十六进制)可以知道目的地址为: f8:28:19:19:f5:7d,源地址为: 00:00:5e:00:01:0d,类型为: 0x0800(即 IPv4),后面是数据(IP 数据报)。 IP 数据报首部的格式如表 2 所示:

表 2 IP 数据报首部的格式

版本	首部长度	区分服务	总长度						
4 bit	4 bit	8 bit	16 bit						
	标识	16 bit	标志 3 bit 片偏移 13bit						
生存时	间 8 bit	协议 8 bit	首部检验和 16 bit						
	源地址 32 bit								
目的地址 32 bit									

从图 3 中可以看出 IP 数据报的以下信息: 版本: 4; 首部长度: 5(5*4 byte); 区分服务: 00; 总长度: 003c(60 bytes); 标识: 3405; 标志: 010(二进制, DF=1); 片偏移: 00000 00000000; 生存时间: 80; 协议: 06(TCP); 首部检验和: cb16; 源地址: 0a.82.94.f4; 目的地址: c0.a8.9b.81。

IP 数据报的数据部分即为 TCP 报文, TCP 报文格式如表 3 所示:

表 3 TCP 报文格式

	源端	口 1	6 bi	t	目的端口 16 bit							
	序号 32 bit											
确认号 32 bit												
数据	保留	U	A	P								
偏移	6 bit	R	С	S	S	Y	I	窗口 16 bit				
4 bit		G	K	Н								
	检验	和 1	6 bi	t	紧急指针 16 bit							
	选项(长度	可多	变)	填充							
	数据 (可变)											

点击查看第一条 TCP 数据包,如图 4 所示,可以知道以下信息:

源端口: 38bb(14523); 目的端口: 0050(HTTP 默认端口号 80); 序号: bebfcb36; 确认号: 00000000; 数据偏移: a(10*4 bytes); 保留: 000000 (二进制); URG: 0; ACK: 0; PSH: 0; PST: 0; SYN: 1; FIN: 0; 窗口: faf0(64240); 检验和:

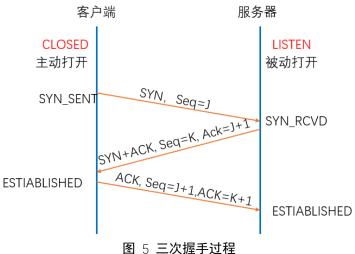
1c02; 紧急指针: 0000。

```
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
     Source Port: 14523
     Destination Port: 80
     [Stream index: 31]
     [TCP Segment Len: 0]
                            (relative sequence number)
     Sequence number: 0
    [Next sequence number: 0
                                (relative sequence number)]
    Acknowledgment number: 0
     1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
  > Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
    Window size value: 64240
     [Calculated window size: 64240]
    Checksum: 0x1c02 [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    Urgent pointer: 0
  > Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale,
  > [Timestamps]
0000 00 00 5e 00 01 0d f8 28 19 19 f5 7d 08 00 45 00
                                                            ··^···( ···}··E·
0010 00 3c 34 05 40 00 80 06 cb 16 0a 82 94 f4 c0 a8
0020 9b 81 38 bb 00 50 be bf cb 36 00 00 00 00 a0 02 0030 fa f0 1c 02 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08 04 02
      08 0a 00 5f 72 0b 00 00  00 00
```

图 4 TCP 报文

2.2 TCP 的连接管理

2.2.1 建立连接



第一次握手数据包如图6所示。客户端发送一个TCP数据包,标志位为SYN, 序列号为0, 代表客户端请求建立连接。

```
Destination
                                                              Protocol Length Info
      Time
                    Source
  538 5.322047
                    10.130.148.244
                                          192.168.155.129
                                                                          74 14523 → 80
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: 14523
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 31]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0
                       (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 0
                             (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
     ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
     .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
     .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
     .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
     .... ...0 .... = Acknowledgment: Not set
     .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
     .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  > .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
     .... .... ... 0 = Fin: Not set
     [TCP Flags: ······S·]
  Window size value: 64240
  [Calculated window size: 64240]
  Checksum: 0x1c02 [unverified]
```

图 6 第一次握手

第二次握手的数据包如图 7 所示。服务器发回确认包,标志位为 SYN,ACK. 将确认序号(Acknowledgement Number)设置为客户的初始序号(ISN, Initial Sequence Number)加 1,即 0+1=1。

```
540 5.324733
                   192.168.155.129
                                        10.130.148.244
                                                             TCP
                                                                       74 80
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 14523, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, L
  Source Port: 80
  Destination Port: 14523
  [Stream index: 31]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0
                       (relative sequence number)
                             (relative sequence number)]
  [Next sequence number: 0
  Acknowledgment number: 1
                             (relative ack number)
  1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
     .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
     .... 0... = Push: Not set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  > .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
    .... Not set
    [TCP Flags: ······A··S·]
  Window size value: 28960
```

图 7 第二次握手

第三次握手的数据包如图 8 所示。客户端再次发送确认包(ACK) SYN 标志位为 0,ACK 标志位为 1.并且把服务器发来 TCP 数据包的序号字段+1,放在确定字段中发送给对方。

```
542 5.324882
                    10.130.148.244
                                        192.168.155.129
                                                                       66 14523 → 80
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: 14523
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 31]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
                            (relative sequence number)]
  [Next sequence number: 1
                             (relative ack number)
  Acknowledgment number: 1
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)

▼ Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
     000. .... = Reserved: Not set
     ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
     .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
     .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
     .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
     .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
     .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
     .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
     .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
     .... Not set
     [TCP Flags: ······A····]
  Window size value: 260
```

图 8 第三次握手

经过三次握手后,客户端和服务器建立了 TCP 连接。接着就可以发送数据了,因为建立连接使用了一个序列号 0,所以发送数据的第一个字节序号为 1。 TCP 为应用层提供全双工服务,意味数据能在两个方向上独立地进行传输,因此连接的每一段都有各自的传输数据序号(对应于图 5 中的 J 和 K,这两个值是没有必然联系的)。

2.2.2 数据传输

客户端和服务器建立了 TCP 连接后,第四行的 HTTP 包说明已经成功建立连接,主机向服务器发送了一个 http 应用请求,如图 9 所示。在这之后,服务器收到请求,返回一个 tcp 确认帧,接着发送一个 http 应答给主机,主机收到服务器的 http 应答数据后,又发送一个 tcp 确认帧,确认收到了数据······如图 10 所示,经过多次数据传送。

```
538 5.322047
                    10.130.148.244
                                            192.168.155.129
                                                                   TCP
                                                                              74 14523 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=
    540 5.324733 192.168.155.129 10.130.148.244
542 5.324882 10.130.148.244 192.168.155.129
                                                                            74 80 → 14523 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0
    542 5.324882 10.130.148.244 192.168.155.129 TCP
569 6.084018 10.130.148.244 192.168.155.129 HTTP
                                                                               66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=
                                                                             450 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.130.148.244, Dst: 192.168.155.129
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 384
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
   GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1\r\n
    Host: cc-backend.nankai.edu.cn\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/7
    Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n  
    Referer: \ http://cc-backend.nankai.edu.cn/cyber-backend/\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Accept-Language: zh-CN, zh; q=0.9\r\n
    \r\n
     [Full request URI: http://cc-backend.nankai.edu.cn/favicon.ico]
    [HTTP request 1/10]
     [Response in frame: 571]
    [Next request in frame: 604]
```

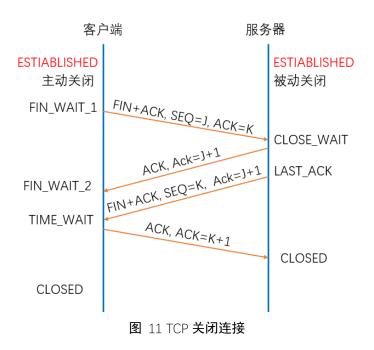
图 9 浏览器发出取文件命令

服务器给出响应,把数据发给浏览器,在后面会给出数据段的详细说明。

611 9.800953	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=0 TS
612 9.939384	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
613 9.939385	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=3894 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
614 9.939386	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=5342 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
615 9.939534	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=6790 Win=66560 Len=0 TS
616 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=6790 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
617 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=8238 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
618 9.940440	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=9686 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
619 9.940441	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=11134 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
620 9.940442	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=12582 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
621 9.940442	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=14030 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
622 9.940574	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=15478 Win=66560 Len=0 T
623 9.941204	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=15478 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
624 9.941263	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=16926 Win=66560 Len=0 T
628 9.942995	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=16926 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
629 9.943404	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=18374 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
630 9.943406	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=19822 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
631 9.943555	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=21270 Vin=66560 Len=0 T:
632 9.944673	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=21270 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
633 9.944676	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=22718 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
634 9.944677	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=24166 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
635 9.944678	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=25614 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
636 9.944680	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=27062 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
637 9.944681	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1413 80 → 14523 [PSH, ACK] Seq=28510 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Le
638 9.944958	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=29857 Win=66560 Len=0 T

图 10 发送和接收数据包

2.2.3 关闭连接



数据传输完毕后释放 TCP 连接,如图 12 所示。TCP 的连接是双向的,每一向流需要单独断开。关闭连接是四次挥手过程:

- (1) 客户端向服务器发送 FIN 段,还会捎带之前的 ACK 包,此后,客户端不再向服务器发送数据,但仍可以接收数据。
- (2) 服务器接收 FIN 端,回送 ACK 段,此时服务器仍然可以向客户端发送数据。
- (3) 服务器向客户端发送 FIN 段,等待客户端返回 ACK。通过分析实际情况中的数据包,可以看出(2)(3)阶段的数据是一起发出的。
- (4) 客户端接收 ACK 段,回送 ACK 段,等待两倍的段生存期,关闭连接。服务器接收 ACK,关闭连接。客户端最后一次发送 ACK 包后进入 TIME_WAIT 状态,而不是直接进入 CLOSED 状态关闭连接,这是因为客户端最后一次向服务器回传 ACK 包时,有可能会因为网络问题导致服务器收不到,服务器会再次发送 FIN 包,如果这时客户端完全关闭了连接,那么服务器无论如何也收不到 ACK 包了,所以客户端需要等待片刻、确认对方收到 ACK 包后才能进入 CLOSED 状态。

```
1591 31.802114
                       10.130.148.244
                                                 192.168.155.129
                                                                                    66 14546 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1982 Ack=102841 Win=66560 Len=0 TSval=6281595 TS
                        10.130.148.244
                                                 192.168.155.129
                                                                                    66 14546 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1982 Ack=102841 Win=66560 Len=0 TSval=62815
    1592 31.802291
    1593 31.805480
                         192.168.155.129
                                                 10.130.148.244
                                                                                     66 80 → 14546 [FIN. ACK] Seq=102841 Ack=1983 Win=33280 Len=0 TSval=23855
                                                                       TCP
   1594 31.805551 10.130.148.244
                                                192.168.155.129
                                                                                    66 14546 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1983 Ack=102842 Win=66560 Len=0 TSval=6281598 TS
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14546, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1982, Ack: 102841, Len: 0
     Destination Port: 80
     [TCP Segment Len: 0]
     Sequence number: 1982
                                (relative sequence number)
     [Next sequence number: 1982 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 102841 (relative ack number)
   1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8) Flags: 0x011 (FIN, ACK)
       000. ... = Reserved: Not set ...0 ... = Nonce: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
       .....0..... = ECN-Echo: Not set
.....0..... = Urgent: Not set
       .... 1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
.... .0. = Syn: Not set
     > .... 1 = Fin: Set
```

图 12 释放 TCP 连接

从上面的三个过程中可以发现 TCP 中 ACK 不占 seq, FIN 和 SYN 各占一个 seq。

另外,在课上讲的 TCP 关闭连接,是客户端主动断开,但在实验中,我发现也有服务器主动断开连接的情况,如图 13 所示,所以在网上学习了这种情况。从最开始的分析中可以知道本次实验中使用的是 http1.1,对于 http1.1 协议来说,如果响应头中的 Transfer-encoding 为 chunked 传输,则表示 body 是流式输出,body 会被分成多个块,每块的开始会标识出当前块的长度,此时,body 不需要通过长度来指定。如果是非 chunked 传输,而且有 content-length,则按照 content-length 来接收数据。否则,如果是非 chunked,并且没有 content-length,则客户端接收数据,直到服务端主动断开连接。

图 13 服务器主动断开连接

3. TCP 重要数据段说明

在这里对数据传输过程中的 TCP 数据的重要数据段做以说明。

TCP 的最大报文段长度(MSS)表示 TCP 传往另一端的最大块数据的长度。当一个连接建立时,连接的双方都要通告各自的 MSS。一般来说,MSS 越大越好,因为报文段越大允许每个报文段传送的数据就越多,相对 IP 和 TCP 首部有更高的网络利用率。MSS 选项只能出现在 SYN 报文段中,所以只能在 SYN=1的帧中才会有 MSS 选项说明报文的最大段长度,如图 14 所示,本次 TCP 的 MSS=1460 bytes。

```
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 14523, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: 14523
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 31]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0
                        (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 0
                             (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
> Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
  Window size value: 64240
  [Calculated window size: 64240]
  Checksum: 0x1c02 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
∨ Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, SACK permitted, Timestamps
  > TCP Option - Maximum segment size: 1460 bytes
  > TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)
  > TCP Option - Window scale: 8 (multiply by 256)
  > TCP Option - SACK permitted
  > TCP Option - Timestamps: TSval 6255115, TSecr 0
```

图 14 MSS 选项

TCP 数据段格式在前边的表 3 中已经给出,图 15 再次展示了 TCP 数据段格式。

其中,序号指 TCP 数据段中的"数据"部分(不包含"数据段头"部分)的第一个字节的编号,占 32 位。

确认号指期望接收到对方下一个数据段中"数据"部分的第一个字节序号, 占 32 位。"序号"和"确认号"两个字段共同用于 TCP 服务中的差错控制,确保 TCP 数据传输的可靠性。

数据偏移指数据段中的"数据"部分起始处距离 TCP 数据段起始处的字节偏移量,占4位。因为 TCP 数据段头中有不确定的"可选项"字段,所以数据偏移字段是非常必要的。但是注意的是,数据偏移量是以32位(即4字节)为单位来计算的,4个比特位可以表示的最大数为15,所以数据偏移量最大为60字节,这也是 TCP 数据段头部分的最大长度。

ACK: Acknowledgement(确认)控制位,指示 TCP 数据段中的"确认号"字段是否有效,占 1 位。PSH: Push(推)控制位,指示是否需要立即把收到的该数据段提交给应用进程,而置 0 时没有这个要求,可以先缓存起来。RST: Reset(重置)控制位,用于重置、释放一个已经混乱的传输连接,然后重建新的传输连接,占 1 位。当 RST 位置 1 时,释放当前传输连接,然后可以重新建立新的传输连接。SYN: Synchronization(同步)控制位,用来在传输连接建立时同步传输连接序号,占 1 位。当 SYN 位置 1 时,表示这是一个连接请求或连接确认报文。当 SYN=1,而 ACK=0 时,表明这是一个连接请求数据段。如果对方同意建立连接,则对方会返回一个 SYN=1、ACK=1 的确认。FIN: Final(最后)控制位,用于释放一个传输连接,占 1 位。当 FIN 位置 1 时,表示数据已经全部传输完成,发送端没有数据要传输了,要求释放当前信号,但是接收端仍然可以继续接受还没有接受完的数据。在正常传输时,该位置 0。

"窗口大小"字段的值告诉接受本数据段的主机,从本数据段中所设置的"确认号"值算起,本端目前允许对端发送的字节数,是作为让对方设置其发送窗口大小的依据。

检验和是对"数据段头"、"数据"、和"伪头部"这三部分进行校验,占16

位。"伪头部"包括源主机和目的主机的 32 位 IP 地址、TCP 协议号 (6),以及 TCP 数据段长度。

可选项可以包括窗口缩放选项(Windows Scale Option, WSopt)、MSS(最大数据段大小)、SACK(选择性确认)选项、时间戳(Timestamp)选项等。

数据是应用层的应用进程提交的数据,作为 TCP 数据段的"数据"(有效载荷)部分。

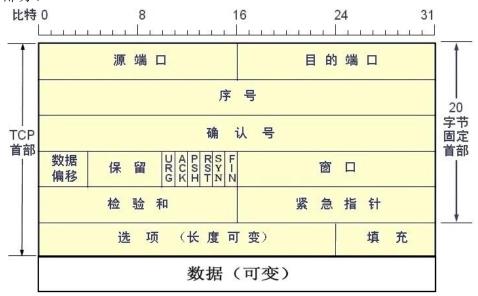


图 15 TCP 数据段格式

图片来自: http://blog.csdn.net/terrysg/article/details/47058041

从 Wireshark 捕获的数据中找一条数据, 查看他的详细情况, 如图 16、图 17 所示。

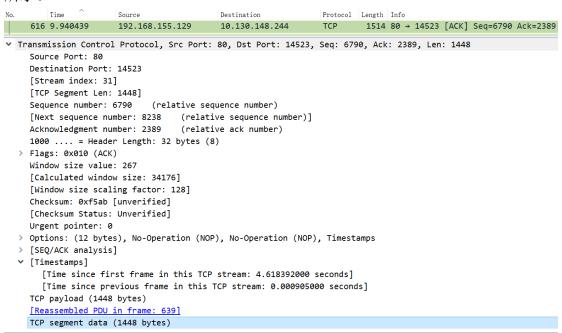


图 16 TCP 数据(1)

0020 94 f4 00 50 38 bb d1 26 9a 81 be bf d4 8b 80 10P8&	~	Tra	nsmi	issi	ion	Co	ntr	ol	Pro	toco	01,	Src	Ро	rt:	80	, D:	st	Port:	: 14523, 9	Seq:	6790,	Ack:	2389,	Len:	1448
0040	00	920	94	f4	00	50	38	bb	d1	26	9a	81	be	bf	d4	8b	80	10	··• • P8 · • &						
0050 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64	00	930	01	0b	f5	ab	00	00	01	01	08	0a	8e	2f	be	СС	00	5f	• • • • • • • •		/				
0060 65 6e 74 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a ent/*", "method": 0070 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 "OPTIONS ","id":1 0080 30 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 0), {"url ":"/api/ 0090 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 0080 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 -student s/*", "me 00b0 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 47 45 54 22 2c 22 69 64 22 thod":"G ET", "id" 00c0 3a 31 31 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 11}, {"url":"/api 00c0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 2c	00	949	83	85	6c	22	3a	22	2f	61	70	69	2f	76	31	2f	63	6f	·· l":"/a	pi/	/v1/co				
0070	00	950	75	72	73	65	2d	64	65	73	69	67	6e	2d	73	74	75	64	urse-des	igr	n-stud				
0080 30 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 0},{"url ":"/api/ 0090 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 00b0 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 47 45 54 22 2c 22 69 64 22 00c0 3a 31 31 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 11},{"u rl":"/api 00d0 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 i/v1/cour se-desi 00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 2c	00	969	65	6e	74	2f	2a	22	2c	22	6d	65	74	68	6f	64	22	3a							
0090 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e																									
00a0 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 -student s/*", "me 00b0 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 47 45 54 22 2c 22 69 64 22 thod": "G ET", "id" 00c0 3a 31 31 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 :11}, ("u rl": "/ap 00d0 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 i/v1/cou rse-desi 00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 gm-stude nts/*"," 00f0 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 4f 53 54 22 2c 22 gm-stude nts/*"," 0100 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 /api/v1/ course-d 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 2c 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","method": "PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 :"/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod": "DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod": "DE 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod": "DE 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod": "DE 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","method": "DE 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 20 "","method": "DE 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","oPTIO NS", "id" 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","OPTIO NS", "id" 0180 64 65 6c 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","OPTIO NS", "id" 0180 64 65 6c 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","OPTIO NS", "id" 0180 64 65 6c 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 "","OPTIO NS", "id"	00	980																							
00b0 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 47 45 54 22 2c 22 69 64 22 thod":"G ET","id" 00c0 3a 31 31 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 :11},{"u rl":"/ap 00d0 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 i/v1/cou rse-desi 00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 00f0 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 4f 53 54 22 2c 22 00f0 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/ api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 66 64 22 3a 22 44 55 0160 2d 64 65 66 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 3a 22 3																					_				
00c0 3a 31 31 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ::11},{"u rl":"/ap 00d0 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 i/v1/cou rse-desi 00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 00f0 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 4f 53 54 22 2c 22 0100 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 42 22 ","method ":"PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 :"/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 [".","method":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/ api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 6d 01c0 2d 3a 21 2f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 66 64 22 01c0 23 a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 66 64 22 01c0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
00d0 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 i/v1/cou rse-desi 00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 method": "POST"," 0100 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 69 id":12}, {"url":" 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","method d":"DUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13}, {"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 02 45 2f 2f 2a 22 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 2f 2a 22 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 2f 2f 2a 22 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 2f 2a 22 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 2f 2f 2a 2d 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 2d 3a 3d 3d 7d 2c 7b 2d 75 72 6d 2d 6d 6f 6f 72 73 65 2d 6d 6f 6d 2d 3a 3d 3d 7d 2c 7b 2d 7d																					-				
00e0 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 gn-stude nts/*"," 00f0 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 4f 53 54 22 2c 22 method": "POST"," 0100 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","method": "PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 ':"/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 32 244 45 /*","met hod": "DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 26 9 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0180 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 26 66 5 74 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-design-students 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url": "/api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-students 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2e 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 20 3a 22 4f 85 0url": "/method": "DE 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 """ "POFIIO NS", "id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15}, {"url": "/api																									
00f0 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 4f 53 54 22 2c 22																									
0100 69 64 22 3a 31 32 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 id":12}, {"url":" 0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","metho d":"PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 ","api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/ api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 20 0urse-de sign-stu 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 66 64 22 """OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
0110 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 /api/v1/ course-d 0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","metho d":"PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 04 65 67 46 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 2d 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 2d 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE","i d":14},{ 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/api/v1/c ourse-d esign-students 0160 64 65 6e 74 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-d esign-students 0160 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 0170 0170 0170 0170 0170 0170 0170 017																					•				
0120 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a esign-st udents/* 0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","metho d":"PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url"} 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 "."/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE","i d":14},{ 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-students 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15},{"url":"/ap																									
0130 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 50 55 54 22 ","metho d":"PUT" 0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ","id":13 },{"url" 0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 ","api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*","met hod":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE","i d":14},{ 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 20 dents/*","method 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 """OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
0140 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 33 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 ,"id":13 },{"url" 0159 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 :"/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design- students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 66 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*", "met hod": "DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE", "i d":14},{ 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url": "/ api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 66 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ""OPTIO NS", "id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15}, "u rl": "/ap																			_						
0150 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 6f 75 72 73 65 :"/api/v 1/course 0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design- students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*", "met hod":"DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE", "i d":14}, { 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 dents/*" ,"method 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 :15}, {"u rl":"/api																			•						
0160 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 64 65 6e 74 73 -design-students 0170 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 22 3a 22 44 45 /*", "met hod": "DE 0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE", "i d":14}, { 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url": "/ api/vl/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15}, {"url":"/ap																			•						
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0180 4c 45 54 45 22 2c 22 69 64 22 3a 31 34 7d 2c 7b LETE","i d":14},{ 0190 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 69 2f 76 31 2f 63 "url":"/ api/v1/c 01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu 01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 2c 2d 65 74 68 6f 64 dents/*" ,"method 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ""0PTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ":15},{"u rl":"/ap																			_						
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01a0 6f 75 72 73 65 2d 64 65 73 69 67 6e 2d 73 74 75 ourse-de sign-stu dents/*" ,"method 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ::15},{"u rl":"/ap																					,,,,				
01b0 64 65 6e 74 73 2f 2a 22 2c 22 6d 65 74 68 6f 64 dents/*" ,"method 01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 ::15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
01c0 22 3a 22 4f 50 54 49 4f 4e 53 22 2c 22 69 64 22 ":"OPTIO NS","id" 01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 :15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
01d0 3a 31 35 7d 2c 7b 22 75 72 6c 22 3a 22 2f 61 70 :15},{"u rl":"/ap																									
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图 17 TCP 数据(2)

以图 17 中的 TCP 数据段为例,根据上面的格式可以知道:

源端口:0050(HTTP 默认端口号 80);目的端口:38bb(14523);序号:d1269a81;确认号:dedfd48b;数据偏移:8(8*4 bytes),说明 TCP 数据段头的长度是 32 个字节,即图 16 中蓝色部分所示,并且由此可知选项和填充部分的长度为 12 个字节;保留:000000(二进制);URG:0;ACK:1;PSH:0;PST:0;SYN:0;FIN:0;窗口:010b(267);检验和:f5ab;紧急指针:0000。蓝色部分之后的即为有效载荷。对照图 15 中的信息,与分析结果是完全吻合的。

以图 18 为例,可以看见客户端与服务器的数据发送过程:客户端向服务器发送 ACK=6790,服务器回送 Seq=6790的数据段,之后又乱序地发出了 Seq=8238、9686、11134、12582、14030的数据段,此时客户端向服务器发送 ACK=15478,服务器回送 Seq=15478的数据段,客户端立刻收到后,发送 ACK=16926,服务器回送 Seq=16926的数据段······

611 9.800953	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	66 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=0 TS
612 9.939384	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=2446 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
613 9.939385	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=3894 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
614 9.939386	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=5342 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
615 9.939534	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=6790 Win=66560 Len=0 TS
616 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=6790 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
617 9.940439	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=8238 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
618 9.940440	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=9686 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=1448
619 9.940441	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=11134 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
620 9.940442	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=12582 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
621 9.940442	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=14030 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
622 9.940574	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=15478 Win=66560 Len=0 T
623 9.941204	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=15478 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
624 9.941263	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=16926 Win=66560 Len=0 T
628 9.942995	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=16926 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
629 9.943404	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=18374 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
630 9.943406	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=19822 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
631 9.943555	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=21270 Vin=66560 Len=0 T
632 9.944673	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=21270 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
633 9.944676	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=22718 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
634 9.944677	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=24166 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
635 9.944678	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=25614 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
636 9.944680	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1514 80 → 14523 [ACK] Seq=27062 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Len=144
637 9.944681	192.168.155.129	10.130.148.244	TCP	1413 80 → 14523 [PSH, ACK] Seq=28510 Ack=2389 Win=34176 Le
638 9.944958	10.130.148.244	192.168.155.129	TCP	66 14523 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2389 Ack=29857 Win=66560 Len=0 T

图 18 数据发送