Assignment - 8 PySpark SQL

September 25, 2024

```
[1]: sc
[1]: <SparkContext master=local[*] appName=PySparkShell>
[2]:
     spark
[2]: <pyspark.sql.session.SparkSession at 0x7fe215cfd0f0>
[3]: sc.stop()
     from pyspark import SparkConf,SparkContext
     config = SparkConf().setMaster("local[4]").setAppName("PysparkAssignment8")
     sc = SparkContext(conf=config)
[4]: from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
     #getorcreate
     spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("PysparkAssignment8").getOrCreate()
[5]:
    spark
[5]: <pyspark.sql.session.SparkSession at 0x7fe215cfdfd0>
[6]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import pandas as pd
     import seaborn as sns
[7]: telco_data = spark.read.csv("file:///home/hadoop/Downloads/Telco_Customer_Churn.
      ⇔csv",
                                 inferSchema=True, header=True)
[8]: telco_data.show()
    |customerID|gender|SeniorCitizen|Partner|Dependents|tenure|PhoneService|
    MultipleLines | InternetService |
                                        OnlineSecurity|
                                                              OnlineBackup|
    DeviceProtection|
                             TechSupport |
                                                  StreamingTV|
                                                                  StreamingMovies|
```

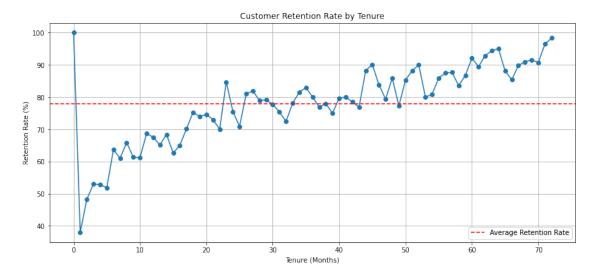
+				+	
	+		+		+
+	+		+		+
+		•		•	
7590-VHVEG Female	_	Yes		1	
•	DSL		0		res
No	Nol	No			No Month-to-month
Yes Electronic		29.85	29.85		1
5575-GNVDE Male	0	Nol	No	•	Yes
No DSL	a	Yes		No	Yes
No	No			year	Nol
Mailed check		1889.5		0.1	1
3668-QPYBK Male		Nol	Nol	2	Yes
No DSL		Yes		Yes	No
No	No		Month-to-	nonth	Yes
Mailed check		108.15		1	1
7795-CFOCW Male		•	No	45	No No pho
	DSL	Ye			No
Yes	Yes		0	1	No! One year
No Bank transfer (a		42.3	_		1
9237-HQITU Female	0	No!	No	2	Yes
No Fiber optic	1	No		No	No .
No	No		Month-to-	month	Yes
Electronic check	70.7		65 Yes		
9305-CDSKC Female			No	8	Yes
Yes Fiber optic		Nol		Nol	Ye
·	Yes		Month-to-	month	Yes
Electronic check	99.65		.5 Yes		
1452-KIOVK Male		No	Yes	22	Yes
Yes Fiber optic		Nol		Yes	N
No	Yes		Month-to-	nonth	
Yes Credit card (aut		89.1			
6713-OKOMC Female	0	No	No	10	No No pho
service	DSL	Ye	s		No
No	Nol	No	I]	No Month-to-month
No Mailed cl	neck	29.75	301.9	Nol	
7892-POOKP Female	0	Yes	No	28	Yes
Yes Fiber optic		Nol		Nol	Ye
Yes	Yes	Ye	s Month-to	-month	Yes
Electronic check	104.8	3046.	05 Yes		
6388-TABGU Male	0	No	Yes	62	Yes
No DSL		Yes		Yes	No
No	Nol	No	One	year	No Ban
transfer (au	56.15	3487.95		-	
9763-GRSKD Male	0	Yes	Yes	13	Yes
No DSL		Yes		No	No

No No	No	Month-to-month	Yes
Mailed check 49.95	587.45	No	
7469-LKBCI Male	O No	No 16	Yes
No No No interne	et service No	<pre>internet service No</pre>	internet
service No internet service N	No internet se	ervice No internet se	ervice Two
year No Credit	card (auto	18.95	326.8 No
8091-TTVAX Male	0 Yes	No 58	Yes
Yes Fiber optic	No	Nol	Yes
No Yes	Yes	s One year	
No Credit card (auto	100.35	5681.1 No	
0280-XJGEX Male	O No	No 49	Yes
Yes Fiber optic	Nol	Yes	Yes
No Yes			Yes Bank
transfer (au 103.7		Yes	
5129-JLPIS Male	O No	No 25	Yes
No Fiber optic	Yes	Nol	Yes
Yes Yes	Ye	es Month-to-month	Yes
Electronic check 105	5.5 2686.	.05 No	
3655-SNQYZ Female	0 Yes	Yes 69	Yes
Yes Fiber optic	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes Yes			
No Credit card (auto	113.25	7895.15 No	
8191-XWSZG Female	O No	No 52	Yes
No No No interne	et service No	<pre>internet service No</pre>	internet
service No internet service N	No internet se	ervice No internet se	ervice One
year No	Mailed check	20.65	1022.95 No
9959-WOFKT Male	O No	Yes 71	Yes
Yes Fiber optic			Yes
No Yes		s Two year	No Bank
transfer (au 106.7			
4190-MFLUW Female	0 Yes	Yes 10	Yes
No DSL	Nol	Nol	Yes
Yes No	N	No Month-to-month	
No Credit card (auto	55.2	528.35 Yes	
4183-MYFRB Female	0 No	No 21	Yes
No Fiber optic	Nol	Yes	Yes
No No	Yes	s Month-to-month	Yes
·	05 1862		
+			
+			
			+
only showing top 20 rows			

[9]: telco_data.createOrReplaceTempView('TelcoData')

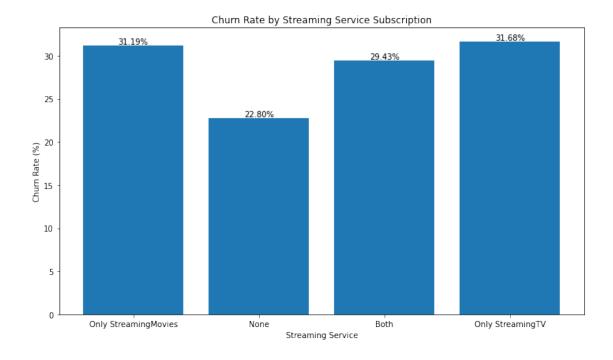
```
[10]: spark.sql("select * from TelcoData").show(5)
   ______
   _+_____
   --+----+
   |customerID|gender|SeniorCitizen|Partner|Dependents|tenure|PhoneService|
   pleLines | InternetService | OnlineSecurity | OnlineBackup | DeviceProtection | TechSuppor
                         Contract | Paperless Billing |
   t|StreamingTV|StreamingMovies|
   PaymentMethod | MonthlyCharges | TotalCharges | Churn |
   ______
   _+_____
   --+----+
   |7590-VHVEG|Female|
                      01
                          Yesl
                                      11
                                 Nol
                                              No No phone
   service
               DSLI
                         Nol
                                 Yesl
   Nol
          Nol
                    No | Month-to-month |
                                        Yes
                                             Electronic
   check
            29.85l
                    29.85 l
                          Nol
   |5575-GNVDE| Male|
                      01
                           Nol
                                 Nol
                                      34|
                                             Yesl
            DSLI
   Nol
                      Yesl
                              Nol
                                        Yes
                                                Nol
   Nol
             Nol
                  One year
                                 Nol
                                        Mailed check
   56.95
          1889.5
                Nol
   |3668-QPYBK| Male|
                      0|
                           Nol
                                 Nol
                                             Yesl
                              Yes
                                         Nol
                                                Nol
   Nol
             No | Month-to-month |
                                        Mailed check
                                Yesl
   53.85 l
          108.15
                Yesl
   |7795-CFOCW| Male|
                      01
                                 Nol
                                      45 l
                           Nol
                                              No | No phone
   service
               DSLI
                         Yesl
                                 Nol
                                           Yes
   Yesl
           Nol
                           One year
                                         No Bank transfer
                     Nol
   (au...|
            42.3
                  1840.75 l
                         Nol
   |9237-HQITU|Female|
                      01
                           Nol
                                 Nol
                                      21
                                             Yesl
   Nol
       Fiber optic
                      Nol
                              Nol
                                         Nol
                                                Nol
   Nol
                                     Electronic check
             No | Month-to-month |
                                Yes
   70.7
          151.65
               Yes
   ______
   _+_____
   --+----+
   only showing top 5 rows
```

0.0.1 A. Analyze how customer retention varies based on how long the customer has stayed with the company (tenure).



0.0.2 B. Investigate the churn rate of customers who subscribe to streaming services like StreamingTV and StreamingMovies.

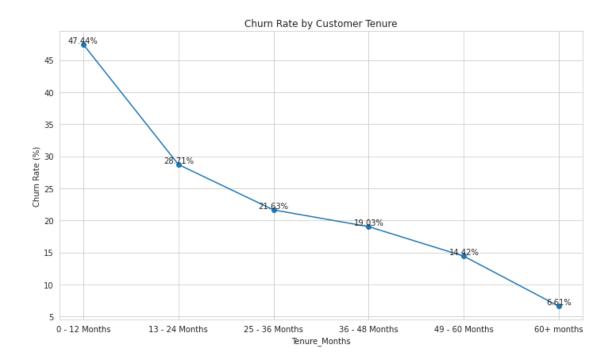
```
[13]: res = """
              SELECT
              CASE
                  WHEN StreamingTV = 'Yes' AND StreamingMovies = 'Yes' THEN 'Both'
                  WHEN StreamingTV = 'Yes' THEN 'Only StreamingTV'
                  WHEN StreamingMovies = 'Yes' THEN 'Only StreamingMovies'
                  ELSE 'None'
              END AS streaming_service,
              COUNT(customerID) AS total_customers,
              SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
              (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) / COUNT(customerID)) *
       \hookrightarrow100 AS churn rate
          FROM
              TelcoData
          GROUP BY
              streaming_service
      0.00
      result=spark.sql(res)
      result.show()
      result = result.toPandas()
      plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
      plt.bar(result['streaming service'], result['churn rate'])
      plt.title('Churn Rate by Streaming Service Subscription')
      plt.xlabel('Streaming Service')
      plt.ylabel('Churn Rate (%)')
      for i, v in enumerate(result['churn_rate']):
          plt.text(i, v, f'{v:.2f}%', ha='center', va='bottom')
      plt.tight_layout()
      plt.show()
```



0.0.3 C. Write Spark SQL to group customers by their tenure (e.g., 0-12 months, 13-24 months, etc.) and analyze churn rates in these tenure groups.

```
[47]: res = spark.sql("""
          SELECT
          CASE
              WHEN tenure BETWEEN 0 AND 12 THEN '0 - 12 Months'
              WHEN tenure BETWEEN 13 AND 24 THEN '13 - 24 Months'
              WHEN tenure BETWEEN 25 AND 36 THEN '25 - 36 Months'
              WHEN tenure BETWEEN 36 AND 48 THEN '36 - 48 Months'
              WHEN tenure BETWEEN 49 AND 60 THEN '49 - 60 Months'
              WHEN tenure > 60 THEN '60+ months'
          END AS Tenure_Months,
          COUNT(customerID) AS total_customers,
              SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
              (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) / COUNT(customerID)) *
              100 AS churn_rate
          FROM
              TelcoData
          GROUP BY
              Tenure Months
          ORDER BY
              Tenure_Months
      """)
```

+	•
13 - 24 Months 1024 294 28. 25 - 36 Months 832 180 21.63461538 36 - 48 Months 762 145 19.02887139 49 - 60 Months 832 120 14.42307692 60+ months 1407 93 6.60980810	7109375 4615387 1076116 3076922

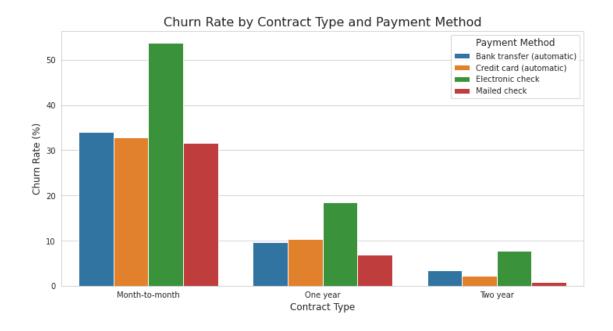


0.0.4 D. Analyze the impact of contract types and payment methods on churn rates.

```
[40]: res = """
          SELECT
              Contract,
              PaymentMethod,
              COUNT(customerID) AS total_customers,
                  SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
                  (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = "Yes" THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) /_{\sqcup}
       →COUNT(customerID)) * 100 AS churn_rate
              FROM
                  TelcoData
              GROUP BY
                  Contract, PaymentMethod
              ORDER BY
                  Contract, PaymentMethod
      result = spark.sql(res)
      result.show()
      df= result.toPandas()
      plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
      sns.set_style("whitegrid")
```

```
ax = sns.barplot(x='Contract', y='churn_rate', hue='PaymentMethod', data=df)
plt.title('Churn Rate by Contract Type and Payment Method', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Contract Type', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Churn Rate (%)', fontsize=12)
plt.legend(title='Payment Method', title_fontsize='12', fontsize='10')
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.show()
Contract | PaymentMethod|total_customers|churned_customers|
churn rate
+-----
|Month-to-month|Bank transfer (au...|
                                       589|
201 | 34.125636672325975 |
|Month-to-month|Credit card (auto...|
                                       543|
                                                      178|
32.78084714548803
               Electronic check
                                      1850
|Month-to-month|
994 | 53.729729729729726 |
|Month-to-month|
                  Mailed check
                                       893|
                                                       282
31.57894736842105
                                                       38 l
     One year|Bank transfer (au...|
                                       391
9.718670076726342
     One year | Credit card (auto... |
                                       3981
41 | 10.301507537688442 |
     One year
               Electronic check
                                        347|
64|18.443804034582133|
                                                        23|
     One year
                   Mailed check
                                        337|
6.824925816023739
     Two year | Bank transfer (au... |
                                       564|
                                                       19|
3.368794326241135
     Two year | Credit card (auto... |
                                       581
13|2.2375215146299485|
                                                        13|
     Two year
                Electronic check
                                       168|
7.738095238095238
     Two year | Mailed check |
                                        382|
3|0.7853403141361256|
```

+-----



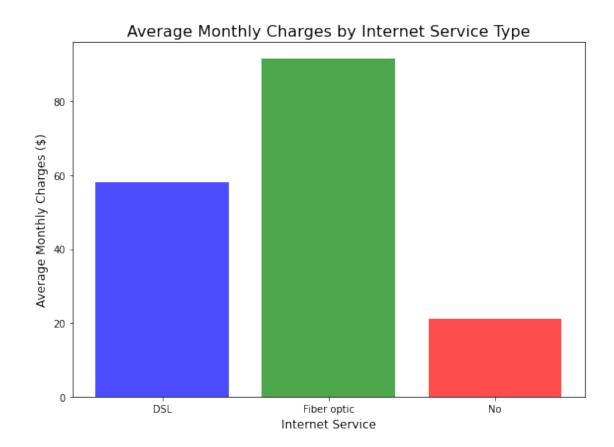
0.0.5 E. Explore the distribution of monthly charges for customers based on their type of internet service.

```
[16]: res = spark.sql("""
          SELECT
              InternetService,
              COUNT(customerID) AS total_customers,
              ROUND(AVG(MonthlyCharges),2) AS avg_charges,
              MIN(MonthlyCharges) AS min_charges,
              MAX(MonthlyCharges) AS max_charges,
              ROUND(STDDEV(MonthlyCharges),2) AS stddev_charges
          FROM
              TelcoData
          GROUP BY
              InternetService
          ORDER BY
              InternetService
      """)
      res.show()
      df = res.toPandas()
      plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
```

```
bars = plt.bar(df['InternetService'], df['avg_charges'], alpha=0.7, __

color=['blue', 'green', 'red'])
plt.title('Average Monthly Charges by Internet Service Type', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Internet Service', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Average Monthly Charges ($)', fontsize=12)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
+-----
|InternetService|total_customers|avg_charges|min_charges|max_charges|stddev_char
DSL| 2421| 58.1| 23.45| 94.8|
1
16.26
| Fiber optic| 3096| 91.5| 67.75| 118.75|
12.66l
Nol
                  1526 21.08 18.25
                                           26.9
2.16
```

+-----



0.0.6 F. Identify the top 10 customers who have contributed the most revenue to the company, based on total charges.

|customerID|gender|tenure|MonthlyCharges|TotalCharges|Contract|

++	+	+-	+
2889-FPWRM Male	72	117.8	8684.8 One year
7569-NMZYQ Female	72	118.75	8672.45 Two year
9739-JLPQJ Female	72	117.5	8670.1 Two year
9788-HNGUT Male	72	116.95	8594.4 Two year
8879-XUAHX Male	71	116.25	8564.75 Two year
9924-JPRMC Male	72	118.2	8547.15 Two year
0675-NCDYU Female	72	116.4	8543.25 Two year
6650-BWFRT Female	72	117.15	8529.5 Two year
0164-APGRB Female	72	114.9	8496.7 Two year
1488-PBLJN Female	72	116.85	8477.7 Two year
++	+	+-	+

0.0.7 G. Calculate the churn rate segmented by gender and whether the customer is a senior citizen

```
[18]: spark.sql("""select max(CAST(TotalCharges AS DOUBLE)) as total from

→TelcoData""").show()

+----+

| total|
+----+
|8684.8|
+----+
```

0.0.8 H. Write query to calculate Correlation between dependents and churn. Explore whether having dependents affects customer churn rates

```
(SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) / COUNT(*)) * 100 AS□

⇒churn_rate

FROM

TelcoData
GROUP BY

Dependents
"""

correlation_result = spark.sql(corrquery)
churn_rates_result = spark.sql(churn_rate)

correlation_result.show()
churn_rates_result.show()
```

```
|correlation_dependents_churn|
+------+
| -0.16422140157972537|
+-----+
|-----+
|Dependents|total_customers|churned_customers| churn_rate|
+-----+
|No| 4933| 1543|31.279140482465028|
| Yes| 2110| 326|15.450236966824646|
```

+----+

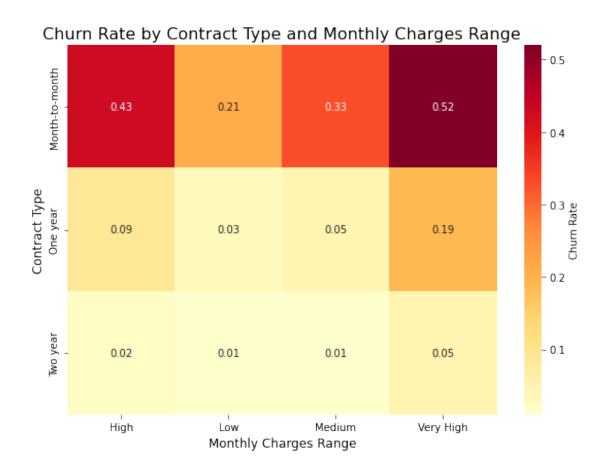
0.0.9 I. Predict potential churn rates by analyzing the relationship between monthly charges, contract types, and the churn rate.

```
Contract,
    MonthlyCharges_Range
ORDER BY
   churn_rate DESC
0.00
res= spark.sql(res)
res.show()
df = res.toPandas()
pivot_df = df.pivot(index='Contract', columns='MonthlyCharges_Range',
 →values='churn rate')
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(pivot_df, annot=True, cmap='YlOrRd', fmt='.2f', cbar_kws={'label':__
 →'Churn Rate'})
plt.title('Churn Rate by Contract Type and Monthly Charges Range', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Monthly Charges Range', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Contract Type', fontsize=12)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
Т
Contract|MonthlyCharges_Range|total_customers|churned_customers|churn_rate|
+----+
-+
|Month-to-month|
                       Very High|
                                           1474|
                                                             767 l
0.521
|Month-to-month|
                                           1291
                                                             553 l
                             High|
0.431
|Month-to-month|
                          Mediuml
                                            877|
                                                             2861
0.331
|Month-to-month|
                              Lowl
                                            233 l
                                                              491
0.21
      One year|
                      Very High|
                                            567 l
                                                             110
0.19|
                                            434|
                                                              37|
      One year|
                             High|
0.09|
      Two year | Very High |
                                            636|
                                                              33|
0.05|
      One year
                           Medium|
                                            317|
                                                              15|
```

GROUP BY

0.051

 0.03	One year	Low	155	4	
0.02	Two year	High	347	81	
1	Two year	Medium	487	5	
0.01 0.01	Two year	Low	225	21	
+	+	+-	+	+-	



0.0.10 J. Determine the churn rate for customers who have multiple services (Phone, Internet, and Streaming), which can help understand whether bundling services leads to higher or lower churn. Calculate churn rate for customers with multiple services.

```
[21]: | query = """
      SELECT
          CASE
              WHEN PhoneService = 'Yes' AND InternetService != 'No' AND
               (StreamingTV = 'Yes' OR StreamingMovies = 'Yes') THEN 'Multiple_
       →Services'
              ELSE 'Single or No Service'
          END AS service_bundle,
          COUNT(*) AS total_customers,
          SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
          (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS
       \hookrightarrow churn_rate
      FROM
          TelcoData
      GROUP BY
          service_bundle
      0.00
      result = spark.sql(query)
      result.show()
```

0.0.11 K. Churn Impact by device protection and online backup services. Write query to investigate whether having device protection or online backup services affects churn rates.

```
COUNT(*) AS total_customers,
SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
(SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS_

churn_rate

FROM
TelcoData
GROUP BY
protection
ORDER BY
churn_rate DESC
"""

result = spark.sql(query)
result.show()
```

++			+
protection	total_customers	churned_customers	churn_rate
Neither	3510	1024	29.17378917378917
Only Device Prote	1104	322 29	0.1666666666667
Only Online Backup	1111	300	27.00270027002700
Both	1318	223	16.91957511380880
++			+

0.0.12 L. Explore churn rates among customers who do not have phone service and investigate if it influences customer retention.

```
[23]: query = """
      SELECT
          PhoneService,
          COUNT(*) AS total customers,
          SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
          (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS_{\sqcup}
       \hookrightarrow churn_rate
      FROM
          TelcoData
      GROUP BY
          PhoneService
      ORDER BY
          PhoneService DESC
      0.00
      result = spark.sql(query)
      result.show()
```

```
+-----+
|PhoneService|total_customers|churned_customers| churn_rate|
+-----+
| Yes| 6361| 1699|26.70963684955196|
| No| 682| 170|24.92668621700880|
+------+
```

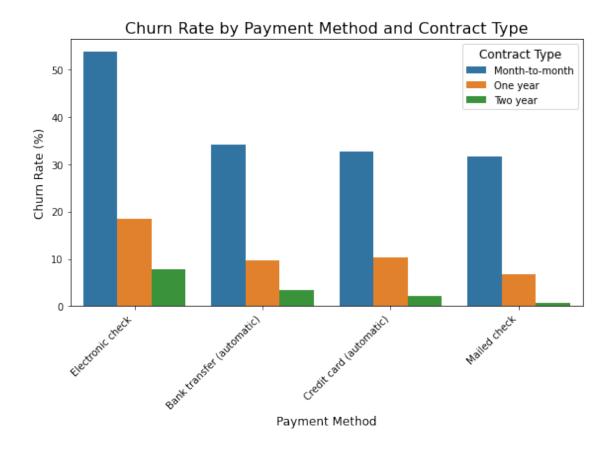
0.0.13 M. Understand the relationship between payment methods and contract types on customer churn. This query will help you discover which combinations are most prone to churn.

```
[24]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      query = """
      SELECT
          PaymentMethod,
          Contract,
          COUNT(*) AS total_customers,
          SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned customers,
          (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS □
       \hookrightarrow churn_rate
      FR.OM
          TelcoData
      GROUP BY
          PaymentMethod, Contract
      ORDER BY
          churn rate DESC
      result = spark.sql(query)
      result.show()
      result = result.toPandas()
      plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
      sns.barplot(x='PaymentMethod', y='churn_rate', hue='Contract', data=result)
      plt.title('Churn Rate by Payment Method and Contract Type', fontsize=16)
      plt.xlabel('Payment Method', fontsize=12)
      plt.ylabel('Churn Rate (%)', fontsize=12)
      plt.legend(title='Contract Type', title_fontsize='12', fontsize='10')
      plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
      plt.tight_layout()
      plt.show()
```

++	+	+	+	
+				
PaymentMethod	Contract te	otal_customers	churned_customers	
churn_rate				
++	+-	+	+	
+				
Electronic check	Month-to-month	1850		
994 53.72972972972973				
Bank transfer (au Mo	nth-to-month	589		
201 34.12563667232598				
Credit card (auto Mo		543		
178 32.78084714548803				
	Month-to-month	893		
282 31.57894736842105				
Electronic check	One year	347		
64 18.44380403458213				
Credit card (auto	One year	398		
41 10.30150753768844				
Bank transfer (au	One year	391	38	
9.71867007672634				
Electronic check	Two year	168	13	
7.73809523809524	0	0071	001	
Mailed check	One year	337	23	
6.82492581602374	m I	F.C.4.1	401	
Bank transfer (au	Two year	564	19	
3.36879432624113	m l	F04.l	401	
Credit card (auto	ıwo yearı	581	13	
2.23752151462995	Т	2001	31	
Mailed check	Two year	382	31	
0.78534031413613				
T			-	

----+

21



0.0.14 N. Analyze how customer churn is affected by senior citizen status and whether the customer has dependents.

```
[25]: query = """
      SELECT
          CASE WHEN SeniorCitizen = 1 THEN 'Senior' ELSE 'Non-Senior' END AS_{\sqcup}
       Dependents,
          COUNT(*) AS total_customers,
          SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
          (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) ASL
       \hookrightarrow churn_rate
      FR.OM
          TelcoData
      GROUP BY
          SeniorCitizen, Dependents
      ORDER BY
          customer_type, Dependents
      0.00
```

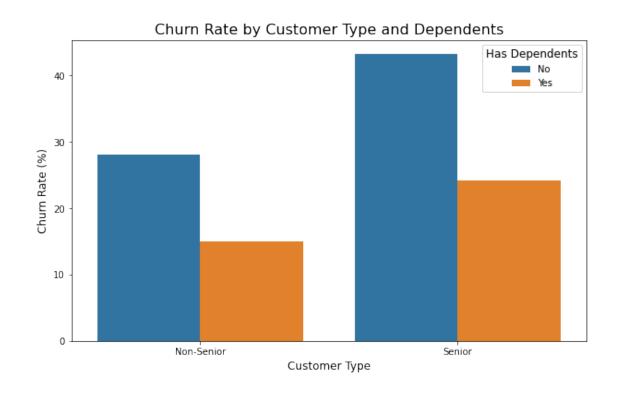
```
result = spark.sql(query)
result.show()

result = result.toPandas()
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(x='customer_type', y='churn_rate', hue='Dependents', data=result)

plt.title('Churn Rate by Customer Type and Dependents', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Customer Type', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Churn Rate (%)', fontsize=12)
plt.legend(title='Has Dependents', title_fontsize='12', fontsize='10')

plt.show()
```

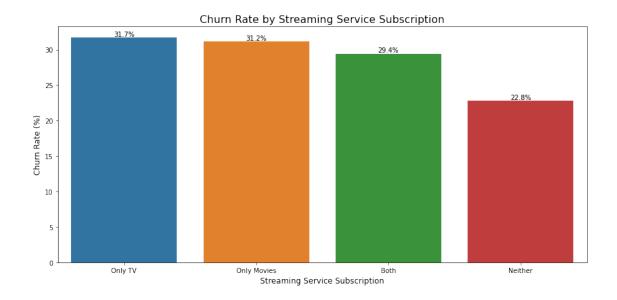
+	customer_type	Dependents	total_customers	churned_customers	churn_rate
	Non-Senior Non-Senior				28.05255023183926 15.05695889053987
	Senior	l No	1051	454	43.19695528068506
+	Senior	Yes +	91 91	22 	24.17582417582418



0.0.15 O. Explore whether subscribing to streaming services like Streaming TV and Streaming Movies influences the churn rate.

```
[26]: | query = """
      SELECT
          CASE
              WHEN StreamingTV = 'Yes' AND StreamingMovies = 'Yes' THEN 'Both'
              WHEN StreamingTV = 'Yes' THEN 'Only TV'
              WHEN StreamingMovies = 'Yes' THEN 'Only Movies'
              ELSE 'Neither'
          END AS streaming,
          COUNT(*) AS total customers,
          SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned_customers,
          (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS⊔
       \hookrightarrow churn_rate
      FROM
          TelcoData
      GROUP BY
          streaming
      ORDER BY
          churn_rate DESC
      0.00
      result = spark.sql(query)
      result.show()
      df = result.toPandas()
      plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
      sns.barplot(x='streaming', y='churn_rate', data=df, order=df['streaming'])
      plt.title('Churn Rate by Streaming Service Subscription', fontsize=16)
      plt.xlabel('Streaming Service Subscription', fontsize=12)
      plt.ylabel('Churn Rate (%)', fontsize=12)
      # To Add value labels on top of each bar
      for i, v in enumerate(df['churn rate']):
          plt.text(i, v, f'{v:.1f}%', ha='center', va='bottom')
      plt.tight_layout()
      plt.show()
```

streaming	total_customers	churned_customers	churn_rate
+	+		
Only TV	767	243	31.68187744458931
Only Movies	792	247	31.18686868686869
Both	1940	571	29.43298969072165
Neither	3544	808	22.79909706546275
+	·		·+



0.0.16 P. Understand how tenure and MonthlyCharges differ between churned and non-churned customers. This can provide insights into the behavior of long-term customers.

+----+------------

0.0.17 Q. Compare monthly charges and churn rates between newer customers and long-time customers.

```
[28]: query = """
     SELECT
        CASE
           WHEN tenure <= 12 THEN 'New Customer'
           ELSE 'Long-time Customer'
        END AS category,
        AVG(MonthlyCharges) AS avg_monthly_charges,
        (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS □
     \hookrightarrow churn_rate
     FR.OM
        TelcoData
     GROUP BY
        category
     0.00
     result = spark.sql(query)
     result.show()
     # df = result.toPandas()
    +----+
             category|avg_monthly_charges|
    +----+
```

```
| category|avg_monthly_charges| churn_rate|
+------+
|Long-time Customer| 68.66107679637616|17.12991558575252|
| New Customer| 56.09778133577306|47.43824336688015|
```

```
[49]: spark.sql('''select monthlycharges, tenure from TelcoData where tenure = 0''').

→show()
```

```
| 56.05| 0|
| 19.85| 0|
| 25.35| 0|
| 20.0| 0|
| 19.7| 0|
| 73.35| 0|
| 61.9| 0|
```

0.0.18 R. What is the correlation between senior citizen status and churn rate?

0.0.19 S. Partition customers based on whether they are senior citizens and divide them into 5 groups based on tenure. [Use NTILE.]

```
NTILE(5) OVER (PARTITION BY CASE WHEN SeniorCitizen = 1 THEN 'Yes' ELSE_

→'No' END ORDER BY tenure) AS tenure_ntile

FROM TelcoData

ORDER BY SeniorCitizen , tenure_ntile

"""

result = spark.sql(partition_query)

result.show()
```

+	+		+
CustomerID	SeniorCitizen	tenure	tenure_ntile
+			+
3930-ZGWVE	Nol	1	1
7590-VHVEG	Nol	1	1
3679-XASPY	Nol	1	1
3213-VVOLG	Nol	0	1
2775-SEFEE	Nol	0	1
7310-EGVHZ	Nol	1	1
6380-ARCEH	Nol	1	1
5709-LV0EQ	Nol	0	1
7644-OMVMY	Nol	0	1
2923-ARZLG	Nol	0	1
4075-WKNIU	Nol	0	1
1066-JKSGK	Nol	1	1
8665-UTDHZ	Nol	1	1
2273-QCKXA	Nol	1	1
5919-TMRGD	Nol	1	1
4472-LVYGI	Nol	0	1
3115-CZMZD	Nol	0	1
4367-NUYAO	Nol	0	1
1371-DWPAZ	Nol	0	1
2520-SGTTA	Nol	0	1
+			+
only showing	g top 20 rows		

0.0.20 T. Use PERCENT_RANK to identify the top 5% of customers by Monthly-Charges.

```
SELECT
    customerID,
    MonthlyCharges,
    percentile
FROM
    ranked_customers
WHERE
    percentile <= 0.05
ORDER BY
    MonthlyCharges DESC
"""
result = spark.sql(top_5)
result.show(truncate=False)</pre>
```

```
+----+
|customerID|MonthlyCharges|percentile
+----+
|7569-NMZYQ|118.75
                       10.0
|8984-HPEMB|118.65
                       |1.4200511218403862E-4|
|5989-AXPUC|118.6
                      2.8401022436807724E-4
|5734-EJKXG|118.6
                      [2.8401022436807724E-4]
|8199-ZLLSA|118.35
                      |5.680204487361545E-4 |
|9924-JPRMC|118.2
                      |7.100255609201931E-4 |
|2889-FPWRM|117.8
                      |8.520306731042318E-4 |
|3810-DVDQQ|117.6
                       |9.940357852882703E-4 |
                       10.001136040897472309 |
|9739-JLPQJ|117.5
                      [0.0012780460096563477]
|2302-ANTDP|117.45
|6904-JLBGY|117.35
                       10.00142005112184038621
|4282-MSACW|117.2
                       10.00156205623402442491
|6650-BWFRT|117.15
                       10.00170406134620846361
|9788-HNGUT|116.95
                       |0.001846066458392502 |
                       [0.0019880715705765406]
|1488-PBLJN|116.85
|0017-IUDMW|116.8
                       10.00213007668276057931
|8628-MFKAX|116.75
                       |0.002272081794944618 |
|3680-CTHUH|116.6
                       10.00241408690712865671
|3258-ZKPAI|116.6
                       10.00241408690712865671
|3795-CAWEX|116.55
                       10.002698097131496734 |
+----+
```

only showing top 20 rows

0.0.21 U. Find customers who fall within the top 5% of the distribution based on monthly charges. Compare total charges with the next customer in the same internet service type, based on monthly charges.

```
[32]: query = """
      WITH ranked_customers AS (
          SELECT
              *,
              PERCENT_RANK() OVER (ORDER BY MonthlyCharges DESC) AS percentile,
              LEAD(TotalCharges) OVER (PARTITION BY InternetService ORDER BY
       →MonthlyCharges DESC)
              AS next total charges
          FROM
              TelcoData
      )
      SELECT
          customerID,
          InternetService,
          MonthlyCharges,
          TotalCharges,
          next_total_charges,
          (TotalCharges - next_total_charges) AS total_charges_difference
      FROM
          ranked_customers
      WHERE
          percentile <= 0.05
      ORDER BY
          InternetService, MonthlyCharges DESC
      result = spark.sql(query)
      result.show()
```

+----+ |customerID|InternetService|MonthlyCharges|TotalCharges|next_total_charges|total _charges_difference| |7569-NMZYQ| Fiber optic 118.75 8672.45 8477.6 194.8500000000036| Fiber optic 118.65 |8984-HPEMB| 8477.6| 7990.051 487.5500000000002| 15989-AXPUC Fiber optic 118.6 7990.051 7365.71 624.3500000000004 7804.15 |5734-EJKXG| Fiber optic 118.6 7365.7| -438.449999999998I

8199-ZLLSA	Fiber	optic	118.35	7804.15	8547.15	
-743.0 9924-JPRMC	Fiber	onticl	118.2	8547.15	8684.8	
-137.64999999999		opuloi	110.21	0017.107	0001.01	
2889-FPWRM		optic	117.8	8684.8	8308.9	
375.899999999999	964	_				
3810-DVDQQ	Fiber	optic	117.6	8308.9	8670.1	
-361.20000000000	07					
9739-JLPQJ	Fiber	optic	117.5	8670.1	5438.9	
3231.20000000000	07					
2302-ANTDP	Fiber	optic	117.45	5438.9	8436.25	
-2997.3500000000	004					
6904-JLBGY	Fiber	optic	117.35	8436.25	8035.95	
400.300000000000	2					
4282-MSACW	Fiber	optic	117.2	8035.95	8529.5	
-493.55000000000						
6650-BWFRT		optic	117.15	8529.5	8594.4	
-64.899999999999						
9788-HNGUT		optic	116.95	8594.4	8477.7	
116.699999999998						
1488-PBLJN		optic	116.85	8477.7	8456.75	
20.9500000000007						
0017-IUDMW		optic	116.8	8456.75	8277.05	
179.700000000000						
		optic	116.75	8277.05	7049.5	
1227.54999999999						
3680-CTHUH		optic	116.6	7049.5	8337.45	
-1287.9500000000						
3258-ZKPAI		optic	116.6	8337.45	8152.3	
185.150000000000						
3795-CAWEX	Fiber	optic	116.55	8152.3	6382.55	
1769.75						
+		+			+	

only showing top 20 rows

0.0.22 V. Find the top 5 customers with the highest Monthly Charges within each Contract type.

```
[60]: query = """

WITH ranked_customers AS (

SELECT

*,

ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY Contract ORDER BY MonthlyCharges DESC)

→AS rank
```

```
FROM
       TelcoData
SELECT
  customerID,
   Contract,
   MonthlyCharges,
   rank
FROM
   ranked_customers
WHERE
   rank <= 5
ORDER BY
  Contract, rank
0.00
result = spark.sql(query)
result.show()
```

+		+	+
		MonthlyCharges ra	
+		+	+
2302-ANTDP	Month-to-month	117.45	1
8016-NCFVO	Month-to-month	116.5	2
9659-QEQSY	Month-to-month	115.65	3
4361-BKAXE	Month-to-month	114.5	4
6710-HSJRD	Month-to-month	114.1	5
5734-EJKXG	One year	118.6	1
8199-ZLLSA	One year	118.35	2
2889-FPWRM	One year	117.8	3
4282-MSACW	One year	117.2	4
3680-CTHUH	One year	116.6	5
7569-NMZYQ	Two year	118.75	1
8984-HPEMB	Two year	118.65	2
5989-AXPUC	Two year	118.6	3
9924-JPRMC	Two year	118.2	4
3810-DVDQQ	Two year	117.6	5
+		+	+

0.0.23 W. Calculate the churn rate in each Contract type and rank the contracts by churn rate.

```
Contract,
        COUNT(*) AS total_customers,
        SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS churned customers,
        (SUM(CASE WHEN Churn = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS □
\hookrightarrow churn_rate
    FROM
        TelcoData
    GROUP BY
        Contract
)
SELECT
    Contract,
    total_customers,
    churned_customers,
    churn rate,
    RANK() OVER (ORDER BY churn_rate DESC) AS churn_rank
FROM
    contract_churn
ORDER BY
    churn_rank
0.00
result = spark.sql(query)
result.show()
```

```
+----+
   Contract|total_customers|churned_customers| churn_rate|churn_rank|
+-----+
               1655|42.70967741935484|
|Month-to-month|
            3875|
                                    1|
   One year
            1473|
                    166 | 11.26951799049559 |
                                    21
                     48 | 2.83185840707965 |
   Two year|
        1695|
                                    31
+----+
```

0.0.24 X. Perform an in-depth analysis of customers using window functions to understand customer rankings, distribution, and trends in charges and tenure.

```
CASE

WHEN tenure <= 12 THEN 'New Customers'
WHEN tenure BETWEEN 13 AND 24 THEN '1-2 Years'
ELSE 'Long Term Customers'
END AS TenureGroup
from TelcoData
order by RunningTotal

''')
result.show()
```

+	+	+		+	+						
+ customerID tenure ChargeRank TenureRank Quartile RunningTotal											
	enure Cha	rgeKank Ten	urekank Quai	rtile	RunningTotal						
TenureGroup											
+	+			+	+						
0002-ORFB0	9	3860	5190	2	65.6	New					
Customers	91	30001	31901	21	03.01	New					
0003-MKNFE	91	4140	5190	2	125.5	New					
Customers	<i>3</i> (41401	01301	21	120.01	New					
0004-TLHLJ	4	3295	5806	31	199.4	New					
Customers	-1	02001	33331	01	100.11						
0011-IGKFF	13	1087	4749	4	297.4						
1-2 Years	- •			·	•						
0013-EXCHZ	3	2348	5982	3 381.	2999999999995	New					
Customers											
0013-MHZWF	9	3686	5190	2 450.	699999999993	New					
Customers											
0013-SMEOE	71	236	363	4	560.4 Long	Term					
Customers											
0014-BMAQU	63	2251	1190	3	645.05 Long	Term					
Customers											
0015-UOCOJ	7	4887	5432	2	693.25	New					
Customers											
0016-QLJIS	65	1675	1034	4	783.7 Long	Term					
Customers											
0017-DINOC	54	4993	1820	2 828	.900000000001 Long	Term					
Customers											
0017-IUDMW	72	16	1	4	945.7 Long	Term					
Customers											
0018-NYROU	5	3744	5673	2 1014	.650000000001	New					
Customers						_					
0019-EFAEP	72	761	1	4	1115.95 Long	Term					
Customers	FOL	E0071	4.07.01	0.1	4404 017	m					
0019-GFNTW	56	5007	1676	2	1161.0 Long	Term					

Customers						
0020-INWCK	71	1204	363	4	1256.75 Long	Term
Customers						
0020-JDNXP	34	4052	3140	2	1318.0 Long	Term
Customers						
0021-IKXGC	1	3383	6420	3	1390.1	New
Customers						
0022-TCJCI	45	4005	2446	2	1452.8 Long	Term
Customers						
0023-HGHWL	1	5605	6420	1 1477.8	99999999999	New
Customers						
+	+			+	+	
+						
only showing t	op 20 ro	ws				

[]: