

Table 1 Average (\pm SE) conditions of carbonate system parameters during incubation of egg capsules and feeding experiments conducted with newly hatched veliger larvae of *C. concholepas* during the rearing period (June 2011 to April 2012): pH_T (total scale), total alkalinity (TA in $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$), partial pressure of CO₂ (levels of pCO₂ in seawater in μatm), carbonate ion concentration (CO₃²⁻ in $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$), saturation states of the water with respect to aragonite minerals (Ω_{arag})

Exp	Species	Location	Date	Nominal CO ₂ levels	Temperature (°C)	Salinity	pH _T	TA ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$)	pCO ₂ (μatm)	[CO ₃ ²⁻] in situ ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$)	Ω_{calc}	Ω_{arag}
I	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Antofagasta	20 June	400	10.9 \pm 0.3	33.0 \pm 0.1	8.015 \pm .031	2158.4 \pm 24.3	410.1 \pm 22.0	117.7 \pm 7.3	2.8 \pm 0.2	1.8 \pm 0.1
				700	11.0 \pm 0.4	33.0 \pm 0.1	7.763 \pm .030	2170.6 \pm 18.1	785.1 \pm 61.1	70.6 \pm 5.8	1.7 \pm 0.1	1.1 \pm 0.1
				1,000	11.1 \pm 0.4	33.0 \pm 0.1	7.630 \pm .061	2174.1 \pm 20.2	1098.1 \pm 13.3	53.7 \pm 7.4	1.3 \pm 0.2	0.8 \pm 0.1
II	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Antofagasta	02 Aug	400	11.1 \pm 1.0	31.5 \pm 1.9	8.015 \pm .020	2132.5 \pm 112.1	410.1 \pm 22.1	113.4 \pm 11.0	2.8 \pm 0.3	1.7 \pm 0.2
				700	11.1 \pm 0.9	31.7 \pm 1.9	7.779 \pm .031	2135.1 \pm 112.2	767.0 \pm 62.2	68.9 \pm 7.7	1.7 \pm 0.2	1.1 \pm 0.1
				1,000	11.2 \pm 0.9	31.9 \pm 1.8	7.624 \pm .022	2148.3 \pm 106.4	1102.0 \pm 64.1	51.0 \pm 5.1	1.2 \pm 0.1	0.8 \pm 0.1
III	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Las Cruces	18 Oct	400	13.5 \pm 0.8	30.3 \pm 1.2	8.041 \pm .021	2092.1 \pm 45.1	381.2 \pm 14.1	123.7 \pm 8.3	3.0 \pm 0.2	2.0 \pm 0.1
				700	13.4 \pm 0.7	30.3 \pm 1.2	7.797 \pm .033	2085.1 \pm 54.2	712.6 \pm 48.2	74.6 \pm 5.3	1.8 \pm 0.1	1.2 \pm 0.1
				1,000	13.4 \pm 0.3	30.4 \pm 1.3	7.631 \pm .020	2076.7 \pm 47.0	1067.7 \pm 68.1	52.5 \pm 3.8	1.3 \pm 0.1	0.9 \pm 0.1
IV	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Las Cruces	25 Jan	400	16.5 \pm 1.0	34.6 \pm 0.8	8.063 \pm .021	2265.0 \pm 25.1	376.8 \pm 20.0	167.5 \pm 6.1	4.0 \pm 0.2	2.6 \pm 0.1
				700	16.4 \pm 1.0	34.1 \pm 0.7	7.822 \pm .030	2269.4 \pm 20.3	716.8 \pm 56.0	103.5 \pm 6.0	2.5 \pm 0.2	1.6 \pm 0.1
				1,000	16.5 \pm 1.0	34.0 \pm 0.6	7.689 \pm .041	2266.3 \pm 21.2	1006.0 \pm 99.1	78.6 \pm 7.1	1.9 \pm 0.2	1.2 \pm 0.1
V	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Calfuco	13 Apr	400	15.6 \pm 1.7	33.5 \pm 0.9	8.061 \pm .021	2264.7 \pm 46.1	382.3 \pm 21.2	159.0 \pm 9.1	3.8 \pm 0.2	2.5 \pm 0.1
				700	15.6 \pm 1.7	33.5 \pm 0.9	7.823 \pm .020	2268.5 \pm 40.2	718.2 \pm 74.1	99.3 \pm 8.2	2.4 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1
				1,000	15.7 \pm 1.7	33.3 \pm 1.0	7.699 \pm .041	2264.3 \pm 41.1	980.6 \pm 97.0	77.0 \pm 7.3	1.9 \pm 0.2	1.2 \pm 0.1
VI	<i>C. concholepas</i> Veliger larvae	Calfuco	15 Apr	400	15.6 \pm 1.7	33.5 \pm 0.9	8.062 \pm .020	2264.7 \pm 46.0	382.3 \pm 21.0	159.0 \pm 9.0	3.8 \pm 0.2	2.5 \pm 0.1
				700	15.6 \pm 1.7	33.5 \pm 0.9	7.821 \pm .021	2268.5 \pm 40.0	718.2 \pm 74.0	99.3 \pm 8.1	2.4 \pm 0.2	1.5 \pm 0.1
				1,000	15.8 \pm 1.7	33.3 \pm 1.0	7.710 \pm .041	2264.3 \pm 41.1	980.6 \pm 97.0	77.0 \pm 7.1	1.9 \pm 0.2	1.2 \pm 0.1

The different experimental CO₂ levels in the mesocosms and in rearing containers were achieved and maintained during the entire experimental period by active injection of mixed CO₂ and air. The experimental nominal treatments considered three different CO₂ levels: 400 ppm (present), 700 (year 2100*), and 1,000 (year 2200*). pH_T values are presented with three decimals according with the *Guide to best practices for ocean acidification research and data reporting*