

**Table 1** Average ( $\pm$ SE) conditions of carbonate system parameters during incubation of egg capsules and feeding experiments conducted with newly hatched veliger larvae of *C. concholepas* during the rearing period (June 2011 to April 2012); pH<sub>T</sub> (total scale), total alkalinity (TA in  $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ ), partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> (levels of  $p\text{CO}_2$  in seawater in  $\mu\text{atm}$ ), carbonate ion concentration (CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup> in  $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ ), saturation states of the water with respect to aragonite minerals ( $\Omega_{\text{arag}}$ )

Exp	Species	Location	Date	Nominal CO <sub>2</sub> levels	Temperature (°C)	Salinity	pH <sub>T</sub>	TA ( $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ )	$p\text{CO}_2$ ( $\mu\text{atm}$ )	[CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> ] in situ ( $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ )	$\Omega_{\text{calc}}$	$\Omega_{\text{arag}}$
I	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Antofagasta	20 June	400	10.9 $\pm$ 0.3	33.0 $\pm$ 0.1	8.015 $\pm$ 0.031	2158.4 $\pm$ 24.3	410.1 $\pm$ 22.0	117.7 $\pm$ 7.3	2.8 $\pm$ 0.2	1.8 $\pm$ 0.1
					11.0 $\pm$ 0.4	33.0 $\pm$ 0.1	7.763 $\pm$ 0.030	2170.6 $\pm$ 18.1	785.1 $\pm$ 61.1	70.6 $\pm$ 5.8	1.7 $\pm$ 0.1	1.1 $\pm$ 0.1
II	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Antofagasta	02 Aug	400	11.1 $\pm$ 0.4	33.0 $\pm$ 0.1	7.630 $\pm$ 0.061	2174.1 $\pm$ 20.2	1098.1 $\pm$ 13.3	53.7 $\pm$ 7.4	1.3 $\pm$ 0.2	0.8 $\pm$ 0.1
					11.1 $\pm$ 1.0	31.5 $\pm$ 1.9	8.015 $\pm$ 0.020	2132.5 $\pm$ 112.1	410.1 $\pm$ 22.1	113.4 $\pm$ 11.0	2.8 $\pm$ 0.3	1.7 $\pm$ 0.2
III	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Las Cruces	18 Oct	400	11.1 $\pm$ 0.9	31.7 $\pm$ 1.9	7.779 $\pm$ 0.031	2135.1 $\pm$ 112.2	767.0 $\pm$ 62.2	68.9 $\pm$ 7.7	1.7 $\pm$ 0.2	1.1 $\pm$ 0.1
					11.2 $\pm$ 0.9	31.9 $\pm$ 1.8	7.624 $\pm$ 0.022	2148.3 $\pm$ 106.4	1102.0 $\pm$ 64.1	51.0 $\pm$ 5.1	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1	0.8 $\pm$ 0.1
IV	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Las Cruces	25 Jan	400	13.4 $\pm$ 0.8	30.3 $\pm$ 1.2	8.041 $\pm$ 0.021	2092.1 $\pm$ 45.1	381.2 $\pm$ 14.1	123.7 $\pm$ 8.3	3.0 $\pm$ 0.2	2.0 $\pm$ 0.1
					13.4 $\pm$ 0.7	30.3 $\pm$ 1.2	7.797 $\pm$ 0.033	2085.1 $\pm$ 54.2	712.6 $\pm$ 48.2	74.6 $\pm$ 5.3	1.8 $\pm$ 0.1	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1
V	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Calfuco	13 Apr	400	16.5 $\pm$ 1.0	30.4 $\pm$ 1.3	7.631 $\pm$ 0.020	2076.7 $\pm$ 47.0	1067.7 $\pm$ 68.1	52.5 $\pm$ 3.8	1.3 $\pm$ 0.1	0.9 $\pm$ 0.1
					16.4 $\pm$ 1.0	34.6 $\pm$ 0.8	8.063 $\pm$ 0.021	2265.0 $\pm$ 25.1	376.8 $\pm$ 20.0	167.5 $\pm$ 6.1	4.0 $\pm$ 0.2	2.6 $\pm$ 0.1
VI	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Calfuco	15 Apr	400	16.4 $\pm$ 1.0	34.1 $\pm$ 0.7	7.822 $\pm$ 0.030	2269.4 $\pm$ 20.3	716.8 $\pm$ 56.0	103.5 $\pm$ 6.0	2.5 $\pm$ 0.2	1.6 $\pm$ 0.1
					16.5 $\pm$ 1.0	34.0 $\pm$ 0.6	7.689 $\pm$ 0.041	2266.3 $\pm$ 21.2	1006.0 $\pm$ 99.1	78.6 $\pm$ 7.1	1.9 $\pm$ 0.2	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1
VII	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Calfuco	700	1,000	15.6 $\pm$ 1.7	33.5 $\pm$ 0.9	8.061 $\pm$ 0.021	2264.7 $\pm$ 46.1	382.3 $\pm$ 21.2	159.0 $\pm$ 9.1	3.8 $\pm$ 0.2	2.5 $\pm$ 0.1
					15.6 $\pm$ 1.7	33.5 $\pm$ 0.9	7.823 $\pm$ 0.020	2268.5 $\pm$ 40.2	718.2 $\pm$ 74.1	99.3 $\pm$ 8.2	2.4 $\pm$ 0.2	1.5 $\pm$ 0.1
VIII	<i>C. concholepas</i>	Calfuco	700	1,000	15.6 $\pm$ 1.7	33.3 $\pm$ 1.0	7.699 $\pm$ 0.041	2264.3 $\pm$ 41.1	980.6 $\pm$ 97.0	77.0 $\pm$ 7.3	1.9 $\pm$ 0.2	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1
					15.6 $\pm$ 1.7	33.5 $\pm$ 0.9	8.062 $\pm$ 0.020	2264.7 $\pm$ 46.0	382.3 $\pm$ 21.0	159.0 $\pm$ 9.0	3.8 $\pm$ 0.2	2.5 $\pm$ 0.1

The different experimental CO<sub>2</sub> levels in the mesocosms and in rearing containers were achieved and maintained during the entire experimental period by active injection of mixed CO<sub>2</sub> and air. The experimental nominal treatments considered three different CO<sub>2</sub> levels: 400 ppm (present), 700 (year 2100\*), and 1,000 (year 2200\*). pH<sub>T</sub> values are presented with three decimals according with the *Guide to best practices for ocean acidification research and data reporting*