

Условие

$$\gamma(t) = (t, \sin(t), \cos(t))$$

№1

Условие

Найти уравнение касательной в $t = 0$

Решение

$$\gamma'(t) = (1, \cos(t), -\sin(t))$$

$$\gamma(0) = (1, 0, 1)$$

$$\gamma'(0) = (1, 1, 0)$$

$$\frac{x-1}{1} = \frac{y}{1} = \frac{z-1}{0}$$

№2

Условие

Найти длину дуги кривой при $t \in [0, 2\pi]$

Решение

$$L(\gamma) \Big|_0^{2\pi} = \int_0^{2\pi} |\gamma'(t)| dt$$

$$\gamma'(t) = (1, \cos(t), -\sin(t))$$

$$|\gamma'(t)| = \sqrt{1^2 + \cos^2(t) + \sin^2(t)}$$

$$L(\gamma) = \int_0^{2\pi} \sqrt{1^2 + 1} dt = 2\sqrt{2}\pi$$

№3

Условие

Найти базис Френеля в $t = 0$

$$(\bar{v}, \bar{n}, \bar{b})$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{\gamma'(t)}{|\gamma'(t)|}$$

$$\bar{n} = \frac{\bar{v}'}{|\bar{v}'|}$$

$$\bar{b} = \frac{[\bar{v}, \bar{n}]}{|[\bar{v}, \bar{n}]|}$$

Решение

$$\gamma'(t) = (1, \cos(t), -\sin(t))$$

$$|\gamma'(t)| = \sqrt{1^2 + \cos^2(t) + \sin^2(t)} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\bar{v} = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\cos(t)}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{\sin(t)}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$\bar{v}' = \left(0, -\frac{\sin(t)}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{\cos(t)}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$|\bar{v}'| = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\cos^2(t) + \sin^2(t))} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\bar{n} = (0, -\sin(t), -\cos(t))$$

$$[\bar{v}, \bar{n}] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1, \cos(t), -\sin(t))$$

$$|[\bar{v}, \bar{n}]| = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos^2(t) + \sin^2(t))} = 1$$

$$\bar{b} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1, \cos(t), -\sin(t))$$

$$\bar{b}(0) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(1, 1, 0)$$