## 从YouTube下载视频

- 工具准备
  - $\circ yt dlp$

https://github.com/yt-dlp/yt-dlp

- 。 格式工厂
- YouTube视频封面获取

https://www.strerr.com/

 $\circ$  VPN

https://t.me/s/cylink\_announcement

## • 流程

- 1. 获取YouTube上的视频对应URL链接
- 2. 根据链接在终端使用yt-dlp下载对应视频到本地
- 3. 当出现下载的视频与其对应的音频分离的情况时:分别下载视频与其音频,使用格式工厂进行混流合并
- 4. 使用YouTube视频封面获取网站获取视频封面
- 5. 上传至b站 (严肃说明转载问题、简介参考furu\_BriefIntroduction.txt)
- KEY POINT
  - $\circ$  yt-dlp的使用
    - 查看URL对应的信息选项参数 -F

举例:

yt-dlp -F https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc

```
S C:\Users\lenovo> yt-dlp -I https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc
 sage: yt-dlp [OPTIONS] URL [URL...]
t-dlp: error: Invalid playlist-items 'https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc': 'https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y
PS C:\Users\lenovo> yt-dlp -F https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading webpage
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
[info] Available formats for y60zCX2Y2lc:
ID EXT RESOLUTION FPS CH | FILESIZE TBR PROTO | VCO
                                                              TBR PROTO VCODEC VBR ACODEC ABR ASR MORE INFO
                                                                                   images
                                                                      mhtml images images
                                                                                                                                             storyboard
storyboard
 1 mhtml 80x45
  0 mhtml 160x90
                                                            31k https audio only
49k https audio only
46k https audio only
46k https audio only
46k https audio only
 99 m4a audio only
90 webm audio only
                                              2.24MiB
2.25MiB
                                                                                                             mp4a.40.5 31k 22k ultralow, m4a_dash
opus 31k 48k ultralow, webm_dash
                                                                                                        mp4a.48.5 49k 22k low, m4a_dash
opus 46k 48k low, webm_dash
opus 61k 48k low, webm_dash
                                               3.55MiB
3.34MiB
                                               4.44MiB
                                              9.42MiB
5.48MiB
                                                              129k https
75k https
                                                                                  audio only
                                                                                                        mp4a.40.2 129k 44k medium, m4a_dash
75k mp4a.40.2 0k 22k 144p
             audio only
176x144
    m4a
    3gp
                              15
15
30
30
30
30
                                                                                                     55k video only
64k video only
                                              4.02MiB
4.69MiB
                                                               55k https
64k https
             256x144
                                                                                  avc1.4d400b
                                                                                                                                             144p, mp4_dash
             256x144
                                                                                                                                             144p, webm_dash
                                              8.49MiB
8.99MiB
             256x144
                                                                                   avc1.4d400c 117k video only
                                                                                                                                             144p, mp4_dash
            256x144
                                                                                                                                            144p, webm_dash
                                                              124k https
                                                                                 vp9
vp9
                                                                                                       124k video only
                                                                                 vp9 267k video only 240p,
avc1.4d401e 576k video only 360p,
avc1.42001E 664k mp4a.40.2 0k 44k 360p
vp9 555k video only 360p,
vp9 979k video only 480p,
                                                              267k https
576k https
            426x240
640x360
                                             19.44MiB
                                                                                                                                             240p, webm_dash
                                             41.88MiB
                                                                                                                                             360p, mp4_dash
                               30 2 48.29MiB
30 40.37MiB
30 71.17MiB
                                                              664k https
555k https
979k https
            640x360
                                                                                                                                          360p, webm_dash
480p, webm_dash
             854x480
                             71.1/MiB
30 2 ~154.32MiB
30 141.42MiB
             1280x720
1280x720
                                                             2072k https
1945k https
                                                                                  avc1.64001F 2072k mp4a.40.2 0k 44k 720p
avc1.64001f 1945k video only 720p,
                                                                                                                                          720p, mp4_dash
                                                                                                                                             720p, webm_dash
720p60, mp4_dash
1080p60, mp4_dash
                               30
60
                                            156.98MiB
240.01MiB
             1280x720
                                                             3300k https
                                                                                  avc1.640020
             1280x720
 8 mp4
                                                                                                     3300k video only
                                             388.41MiB 5341k https
387.32MiB 5326k https
873.19MiB 12007k https
                                                                                                      5341k video only
                               60
                                                                                  vp9
vp9
             1920×1080
                                                                                                      5326k video only
                                                                                                                                              1080p60, webm_dash
```

■ 根据所查到的信息界面的id,利用选项参数 -f 可进行对应项目下载 举例1:

```
yt-dlp https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc -f140
```

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo> yt-dlp https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc -f140
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading webpage
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
MARNING: [youtube] curlopen error [Errno 0] Error>. Retrying (1/3)...
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
MARNING: [youtube] curlopen error [Errno 0] Error>. Retrying (2/3)...
[youtube] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
[info] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
[info] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading android player API JSON
[info] y60zCX2Y2lc: Downloading 1 format(s): 140
[download] Destination: New Spiral Abyss 3.2 - Bunny Amber & Quicken Collei - Floor 12 / 9 star / Lumine + 4-star only [y60zCX2Y2lc].m4a
[download] 100% of 9 -42Mi8 in 00:000:06 at 1.36Mi8/s
WARNING: y60zCX2Y2lc: writing DASH m4a. Only some players support this container. Install ffmpeg to fix this automatically
```

举例2: 可用 + 进行多个多个项目的同时下载

```
yt-dlp https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y60zCX2Y2lc -fsb2+308
```

■ 如果已经安装过ffmpeg,可以使用选项参数-merge-output-format,转 成mp4格式可直接写上其参数

举例:

```
yt-dlp --merge-output-format mp4 https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=y60zCX2Y2lc -f140+308
```

■ 一些小事情:要有Python3环境,会用终端,安装yt-dlp的命令:

```
pip3 install yt-dlp
```

其他的就去看前面给的官方文档吧,这些比较常用列出来