


## Dissected PE

SHA-141a4325d08c78300c96679fa8ace4ec3573307  
download @ pe101.corkami.com



simple64

[illegible][illegible]

```
00 5A 00 00-00 00 6B DOS header MZ  
00 00 00 00-00 00 0E shows it's a binary .  
  
50 45 00 00-64 B8 PE header PE..da.  
00 00 00 00-F0 00 shows it's a modern' binary ..  
  
      00 02 00 00-00 00 00 .....  
      00 00 10 00 00-00 00 00 .....  
00 00 40 00-00 .....  
00 00 00 00-00 02 executable information ..d..  
00 00 00 00-00 00 .....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 .....  
00 00 00 00-10 00 00 ..  
  
      00 20 00 00 .....  
00 00 00 e pointers to extra structures (exports, imports,...)  
  
          ZE 74 65 78-74 00 00 ..... .text  
00 10 00 00-00 10 00 00-00 02 00 00 02 00 00 ..... .text  
00 00 00 00-00 aa 00 aa-aa aa-AA 00 AA KA .....  
ZE 72 64 61-74 ..... data.....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 .....  
defines how the file is loaded in memory  
00 10 00 00-00 30 00 00-00 02 00 00 06 00 00 .....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 -00 C0 C0 .....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 .....  
  
48 93 EC 28-41 B9 00 00-00 40 00 Hdr(ri...+R...  
00 10 30 40-00 00 B9 FF 14-00 20 40 ???? ...?x?  
00 B9 00 00-00 00 FF 14-00 what is executed ...?xx X?
```

```
5C 20 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00-98 20 00 00 <.....y..  
78 20 00 00-4C 20 00 00-00 00 00-00 00 00 00 x...L..  
A5 20 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00-00 00 00 00 N.e.....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-00 00 00-5C 20 00 00 N.....j..  
00 00 00 .....>  
        Ex.....  
69 74 58 link between the executable and (Windows) libraries s...Mess  
61 67 65 42-6F 78 41 00-C5 20 00-00 00 00 00 ageBox(A...  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 -6A 20 00-00 00 00 00 .....  
00 00 00 00-00 00 00 -6B 65 72 6E-65 CC 33 32 ..... kernel32  
CE 64 6C 6C-70 75 73 65-72 33 32 2E-64 6C 6C dll user32.dll,  
  
41 20 73 69-5D 78 63 ..... a simple 64bit PE  
65 78 65 65 63-75 74 6E ..... executable.Hello!  
20 77 6F 72-6C 64 6A 6E world!.....  
data  
information used by the code )
```

[illegible]

This is the whole file, however, most PE files contain more elements. Explanations are simplified, for conciseness.

version 1 64b, 25th September 2012

# Loading process

## 1 Headers

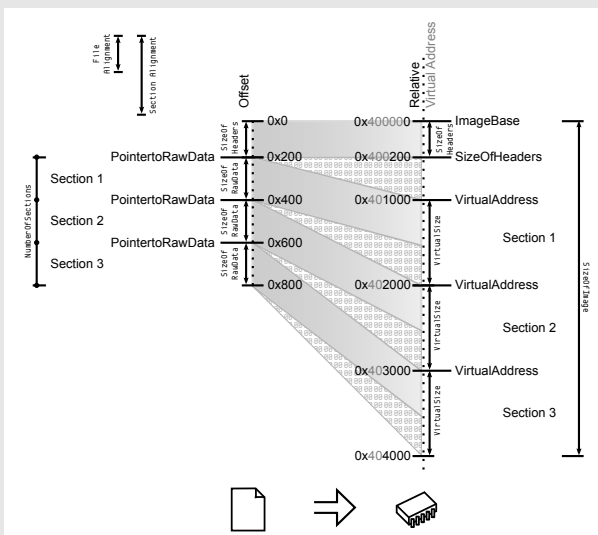
- the *DOS Header* is parsed
- the *PE Header* is parsed  
(its offset is *DOS Header's* *e\_lfanew*)
- the *Optional Header* is parsed  
(it follows the *PE Header*)

## 2 Sections table

Sections table is parsed  
(it is located at: offset (*OptionalHeader*) + *SizeOfOptionalHeader*)  
it contains *NumberOfSections* elements  
it is checked for validity with alignments:  
*FileAlignments* and *SectionAlignments*

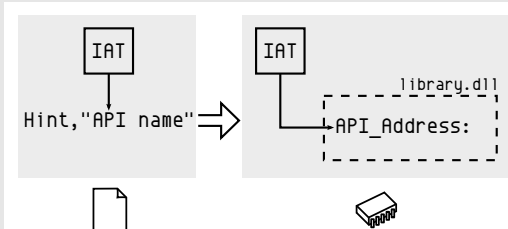
### ③ Mapping

- the file is mapped in memory according to:
  - the *ImageBase*
  - the *SizeOfHeaders*
  - the Sections table



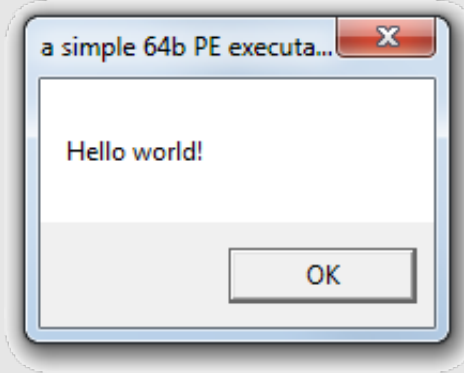
#### ④ Imports

*Data* *Directories* are parsed  
they follow the *OptionalHeader*  
their number is *NumOfRVAAndSizes*  
*imports* are always #2  
*Imports* are parsed  
each descriptor specifies a *DLLName*  
this DLL is loaded in memory  
*IAT* and *INT* are parsed simultaneously  
for each API in *INT*  
its address is written in the *IAT* entry



## 5 Execution

Code is called at the *EntryPoint*  
the calls of the code go via the IAT to the APIs



# Notes

## MZ HEADER aka DOS\_HEADER

Starts with 'MZ' (initials of *Mark Zbikowski* MS-DOS developer)

**PE HEADER** aka IMAGE\_FILE\_HEADERS / COFF file header  
Starts with 'PE' (Portable Executable)

**OPTIONAL HEADER** aka IMAGE OPTIONAL HEADER

Optional only for non-standard PEs but required for executables

**RVA** Relative Virtual Address

Address relative to ImageBase (at ImageBase, RVA = 0)

Almost all addresses of the headers are RVAs

In code, addresses are *not* relative.

**INT** Import Name Table

Null-terminated list of pointers to Hint, Name structures

### IAT Import Address Table

### Null-terminated list of pointers

On file it is a copy of the INT  
After loading it points to the imported APIs

**HINT**  
Index in the exports table of a DLL to be imported

Not required but provides a speed-up by reducing look-up