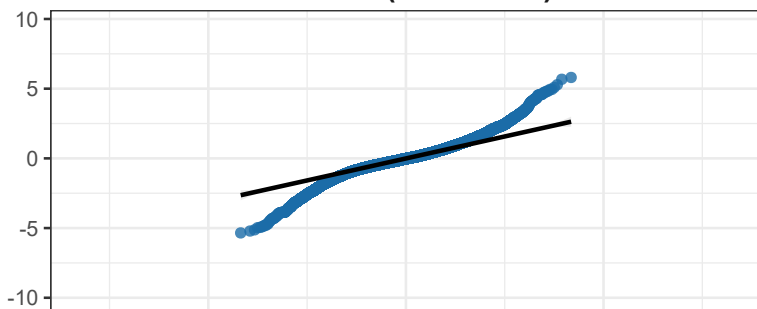
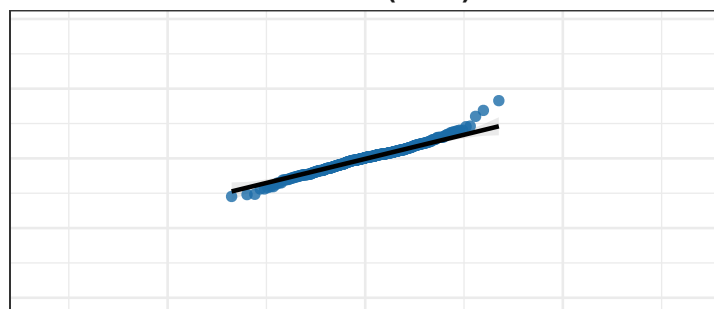


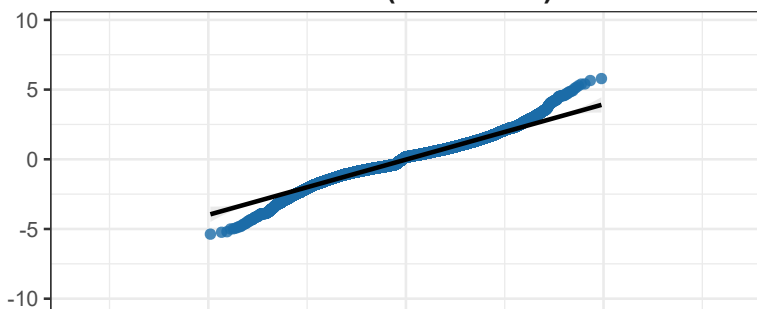
Model 1 (multilevel)



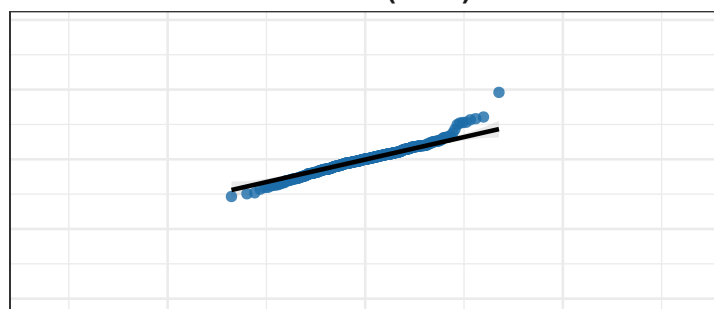
Model 1 (OLS)



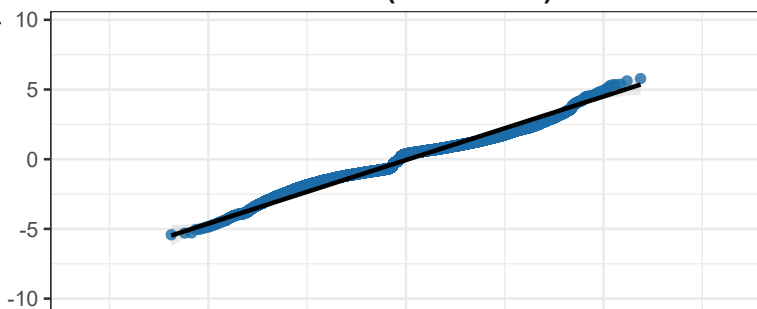
Model 2 (multilevel)



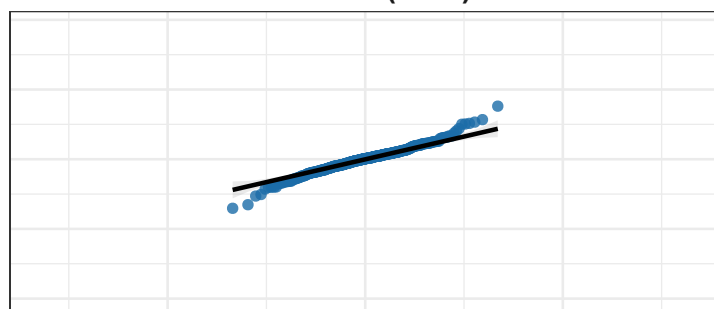
Model 2 (OLS)



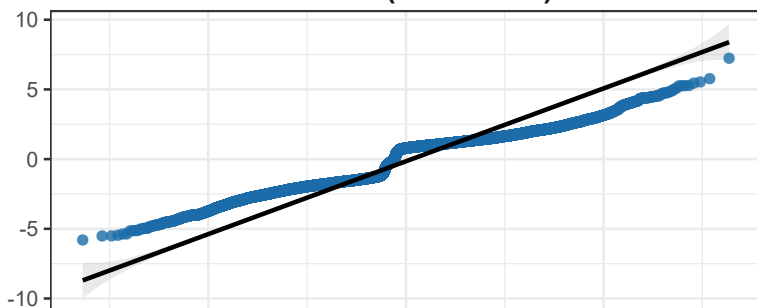
Model 3 (multilevel)



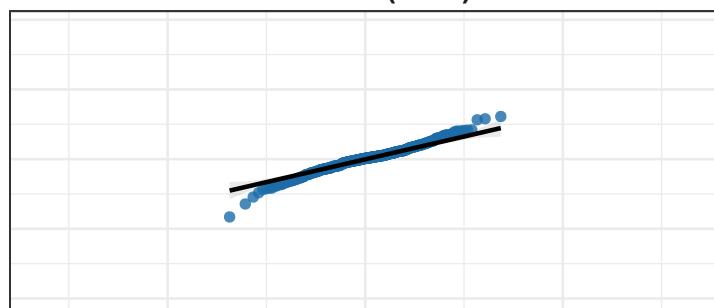
Model 3 (OLS)



Model 4 (multilevel)



Model 4 (OLS)



Standard normal distribution quantiles