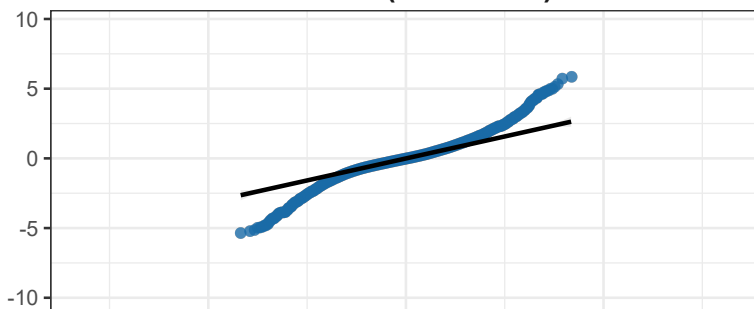
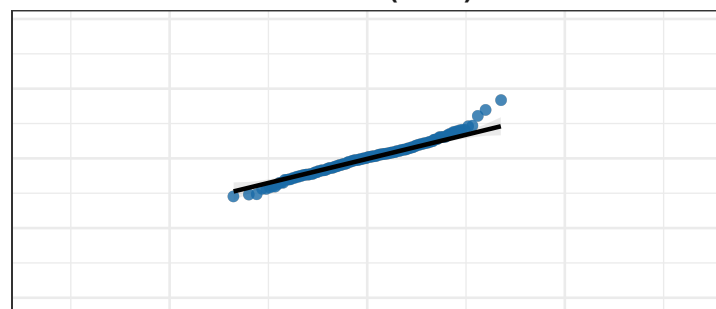


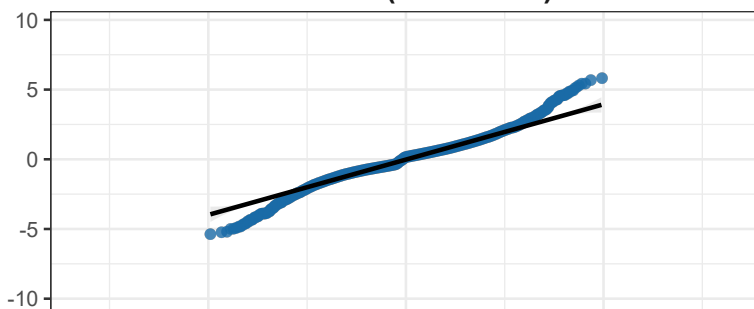
**Model 1 (multilevel)**



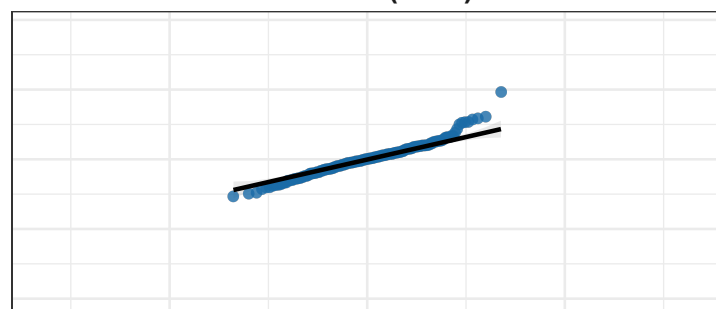
**Model 1 (OLS)**



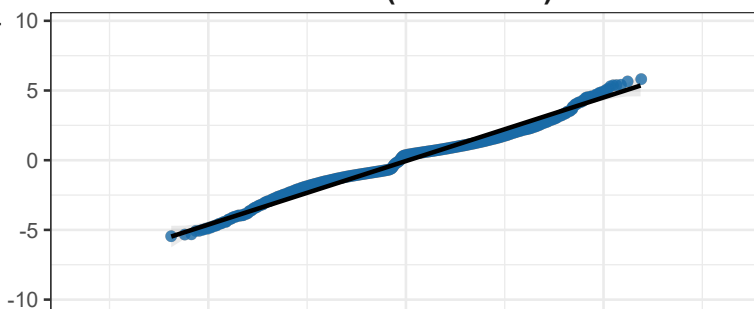
**Model 2 (multilevel)**



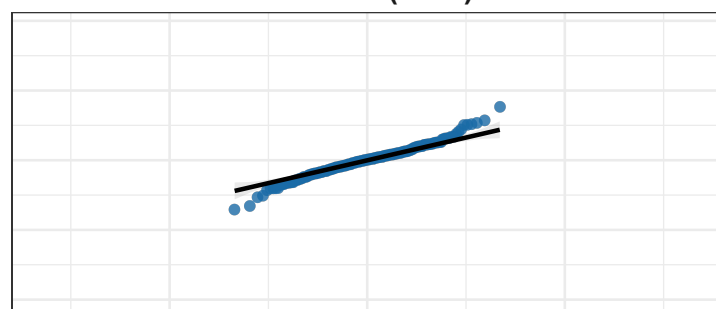
**Model 2 (OLS)**



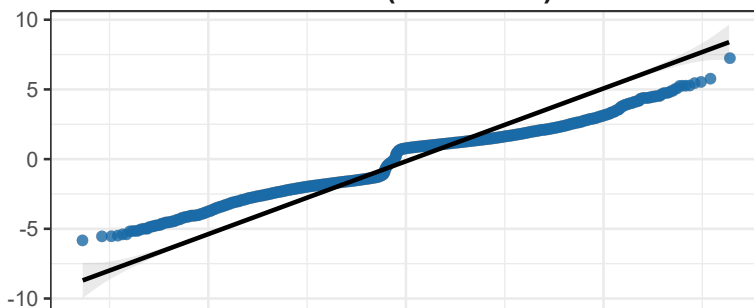
**Model 3 (multilevel)**



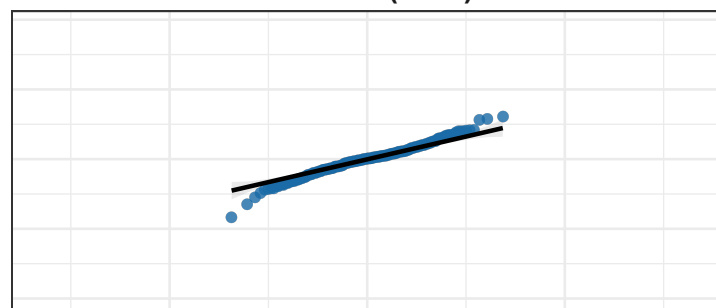
**Model 3 (OLS)**



**Model 4 (multilevel)**



**Model 4 (OLS)**



Standard normal distribution quantiles