

$$H(t) |\psi_E\rangle = E_E |\psi_E\rangle \quad H(t) - \text{time vary Hamiltonian}$$

→ well defined instantaneous eigenstate for all t

→ not slowly, general superposition state: $|\psi(t)\rangle = \sum c_i |\psi_E(t)\rangle$

↳ if particle is slow enough, it cannot jump between energy levels

↳ its motion is constrained to a single definite eigenvalue

↳ The final eigenvalue

$$\text{Adiabatic evolution: } H(t) = S(t) H_I + (1 - S(t)) H_F$$

$S(0) = 1 \quad S(t_f) = 0$

$$\text{Linear } S(t) = \frac{t}{t_f}$$

H_I

H_F