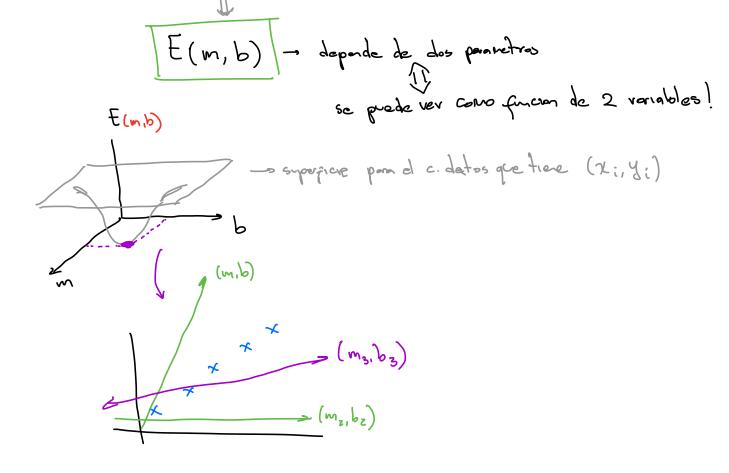
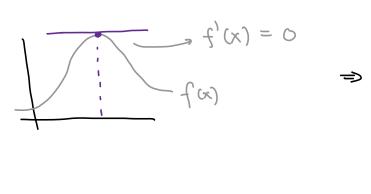
Keg. lineal es un metodo para encentrar los parateros my b usando los datos (x;, y;) Reg. Lineal (recordar) Idea: sea  $\{(x_i, y_i)\}_{i=1}^n$  un conjunts de dates f. g treen un distribucion con tendencia lineal Terdonera huea) (datos sortisfores)  $f(x_i) = m x_i + b$ para todo i = 1, ---, N. f(x): La recta que aproximadante (supresto) describe la dist. de les  $E_i = (y_i - f(x_i))^2$  or of puriso i Surando tados lo anieres terevos  $= \sum_{i=1}^{N} E_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - f(x_i))^2$ Tadal i=1 j=1 polimento himeal  $=\sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(y_i - w_i x_i - b_i\right)^2$ 



Idea clare: Para que valores de my b, la función E(m,b) alcanza
el valor minuo.

¿ caro hago esto?



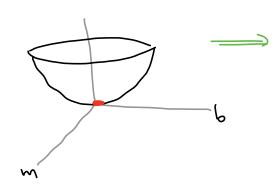
January Minimo

$$\frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial x} = 0 \qquad y \qquad \frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial y} = 0 \qquad \text{and } x = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f(x,y)}{\partial y} = 0$$

## En nuesto caso



El mintaro la encentravas pera

$$\frac{\partial f(m,b)}{\partial m} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f(m,b)}{\partial b} = 0$$

$$me \, da \, 1 \, ec.$$

$$me \, da \, 2 \, ec.$$

Ec 1:

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{j=1} \frac{\partial^{m}}{\partial x_{i}} \left( A^{i} - wx_{i} - \rho \right)_{x} = \sum_{i=1}^{j=1} 3 \left( A^{i} - wx_{i} - \rho \right) \cdot (-x_{i})$$

 $0 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} 2(y_i - mx_i - b)(-x_i)$ 

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} A_i X_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i X_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} A_i X_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i$$

 $\frac{\partial}{\partial b} E(m,b) = \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} (a_i - mx_i - p) \right)$   $\frac{\partial}{\partial b} E(m,b) = \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{n} (a_i - mx_i - p) (-1) \right)$ 

$$0 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\lambda^{i-m} x^{i-p})$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{N} y_i = m \sum_{i=1}^{N} \chi_i + b \sum_{i=1}^{N} y_i$$

$$A \qquad B$$

Usando alguno de los metodos de sustitución, igualación o reducción se resuelve el sistema de (1) y (2) simultamente. lo que amojo:

$$m = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i)^2 - \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i\right)^2$$
(1)

$$b = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n}$$

Entances para à m y b accontados, tanzos que

$$E = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (A_i - f(x_i))^2$$
 cs where?

Nota: (A,B,C,D,E)

Son numeros que vienen de los datos

