

[320] OOP and Recursion

Department of Computer Sciences
University of Wisconsin-Madison

1. the parent class of Dog is Pet. Does Pet have a parent type? If so, what is it?
2. how many arguments does line C pass?
3. how many arguments does line B pass?
4. on another paper, draw what the frames and object(s) will look like after line A. (check with PythonTutor)

```
class Pet:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name # A

class Dog(Pet):
    def __init__(self, name, age):
        self.age = age
        Pet.__init__(self, name) # B

pup = Dog("Sam", 1) # C
```

1.the parent class of Dog is Pet. Does Pet have a parent type? If so, what is it?

object

2.how many arguments does line C pass?

3.how many arguments does line B pass?

4.on another paper, draw what the frames and object(s) will look like after line A.
(check with PythonTutor)

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class Pet:
    def __init__(self, name):
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    def __init__(self, name, age):
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pup = Dog("Sam", 1) # C
```

1. the parent class of Dog is Pet. Does Pet have a parent type? If so, what is it?

object

2. how many arguments does line C pass?

3

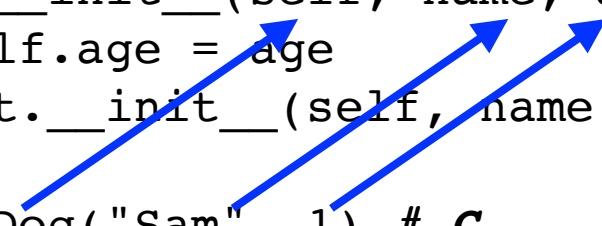
3. how many arguments does line B pass?

4. on another paper, draw what the frames and object(s) will look like after line A. (check with PythonTutor)

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    def __init__(self, name):
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2

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def fact(n):  
    if n == 0:  
        return 1  
    return n * fact(n-1)  
  
# what is fact(5)
```

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def fib(n):  
    if n < 2:  
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fact(5)

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$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4)$

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def fib(n):  
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$$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4)$$

$$\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3)$$

$$\text{fact}(3) = 3 * \text{fact}(2) = 2 * 2 = 6$$

$$\text{fact}(2) = 2 * \text{fact}(1) = 2 * 1 = 2$$

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def fact(n):  
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def fib(n):  
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$$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4)$$

$$\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3) = 4 * 6$$

$$\text{fact}(3) = 3 * \text{fact}(2) = 2 * 2 = 6$$

$$\text{fact}(2) = 2 * \text{fact}(1) = 2 * 1 = 2$$

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def fact(n):  
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# what is fact(5)
```

```
def fib(n):  
    if n < 2:  
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        fib(n-2)
```

$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4)$
 $\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3) = 4 * 6 = 24$
 $\text{fact}(3) = 3 * \text{fact}(2) = 3 * 2 = 6$
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# what is fact(5)
```

```
def fib(n):  
    if n < 2:  
        return n  
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        fib(n-2)
```

$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4) = 5 * 24$
 $\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3) = 4 * 6 = 24$
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def fib(n):  
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```

$$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4) = 5 * 24 = 120$$

$$\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3) = 4 * 6 = 24$$

$$\text{fact}(3) = 3 * \text{fact}(2) = 2 * 2 = 6$$

$$\text{fact}(2) = 2 * \text{fact}(1) = 2 * 1 = 2$$

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def fib(n):  
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$$\text{fact}(5) = 5 * \text{fact}(4) = 5 * 24 = 120$$

$$\text{fact}(4) = 4 * \text{fact}(3) = 4 * 6 = 24$$

$$\text{fact}(3) = 3 * \text{fact}(2) = 2 * 2 = 6$$

$$\text{fact}(2) = 2 * \text{fact}(1) = 2 * 1 = 2$$

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$$\text{fact}(0) = 1 \text{ (base case)}$$

Therefore, $\text{fact}(5) = 120$

3

```
def f(n):  
    print(n)  
    if n < 9:  
        f(n + 1)
```

what does f(7)
print?

```
def g(n):  
    if n < 9:  
        g(n + 1)  
    print(n)
```

what does g(7)
print?

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what does g(7)
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f(7)

3

```
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    print(n)  
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```

```
# what does f(7)  
print?
```

```
def g(n):  
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        g(n + 1)  
    print(n)
```

```
# what does g(7)  
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```

f(7) → print(7)

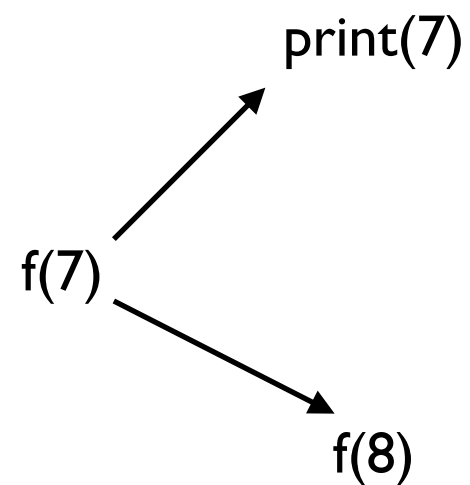
3

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def f(n):  
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```
# what does f(7)  
print?
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```
# what does g(7)  
print?
```



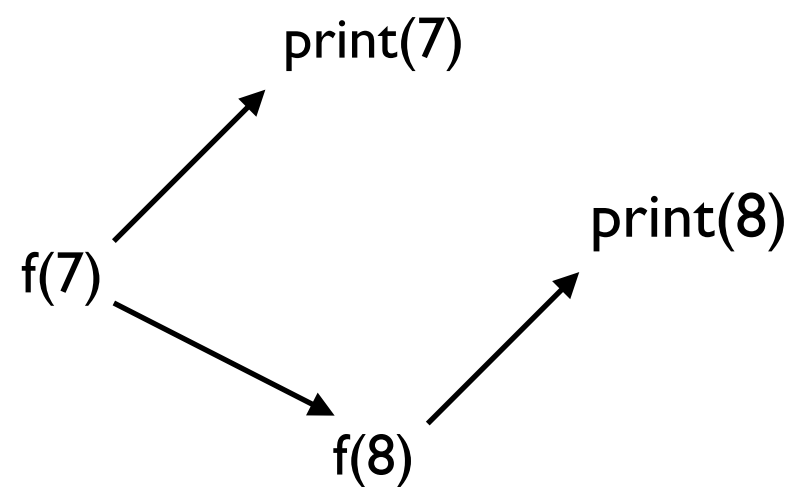
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what does g(7)
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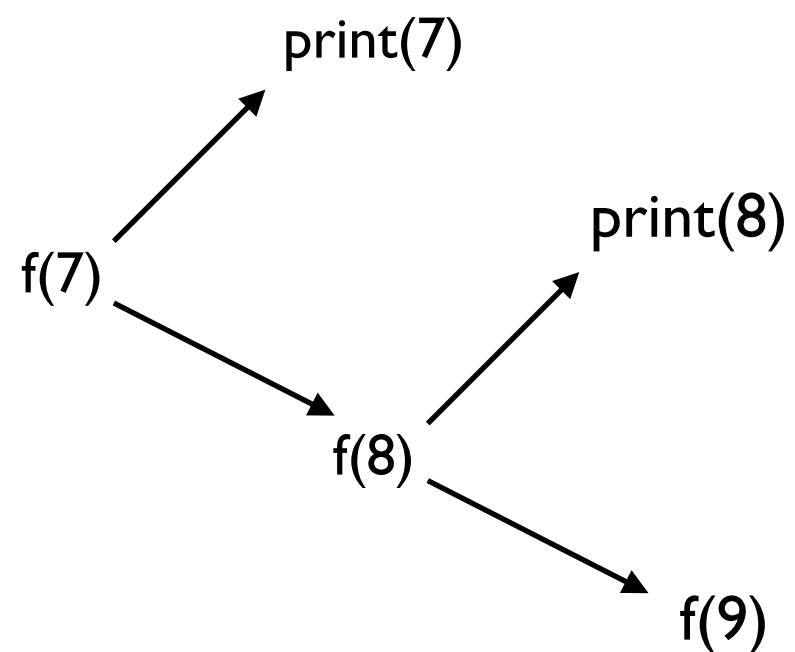
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what does f(7)
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what does g(7)
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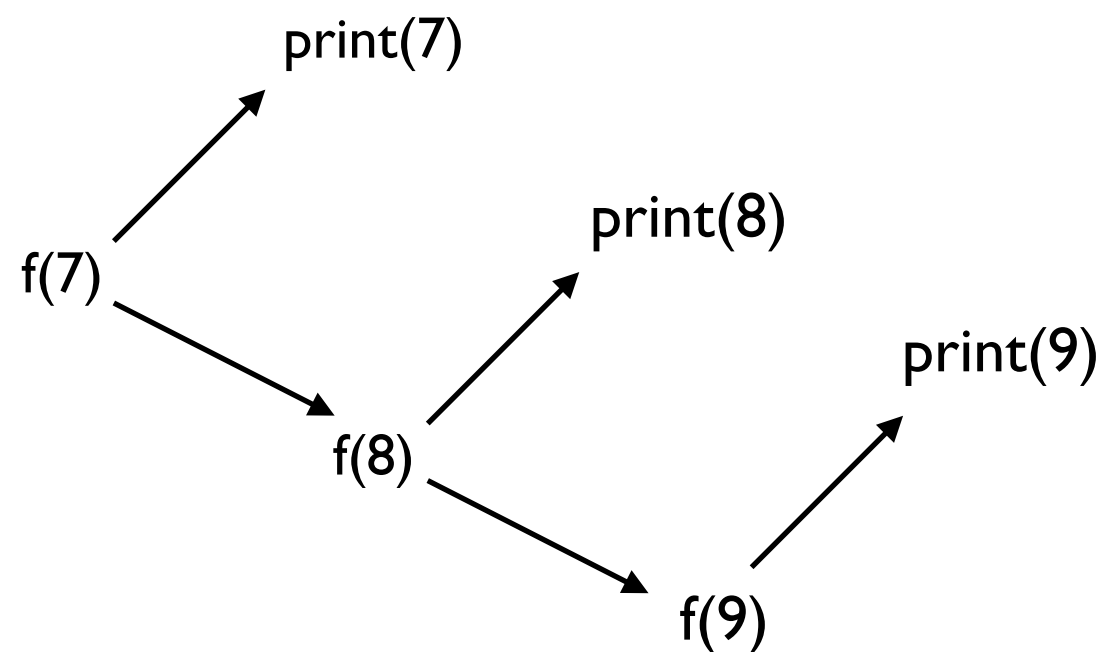
3

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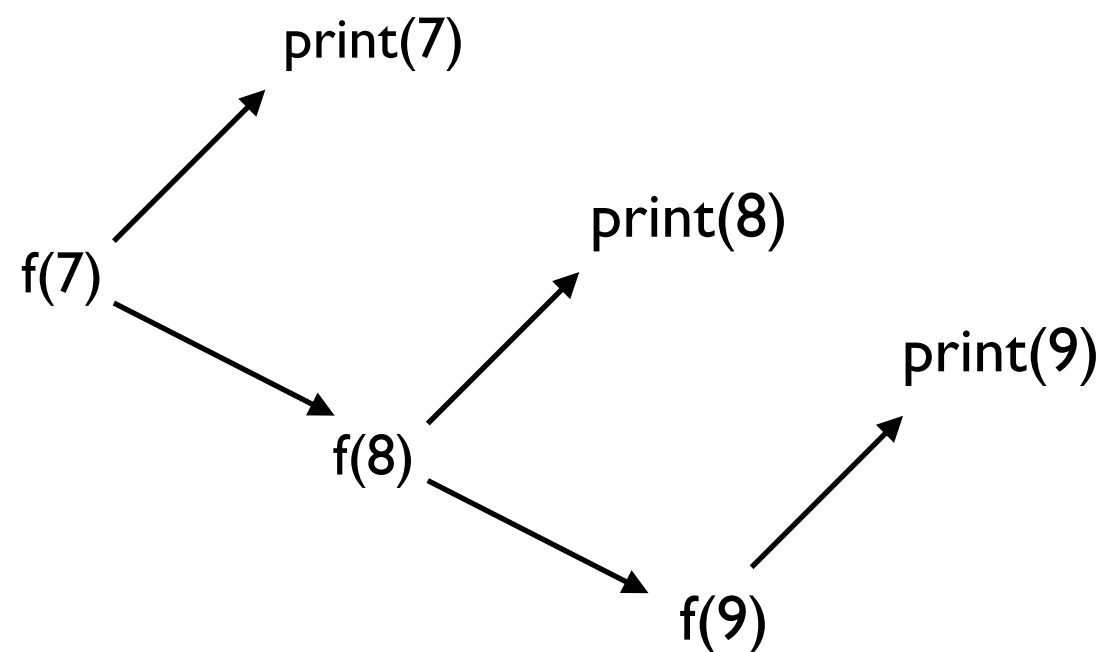
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what does g(7)
print?



Timeline



3

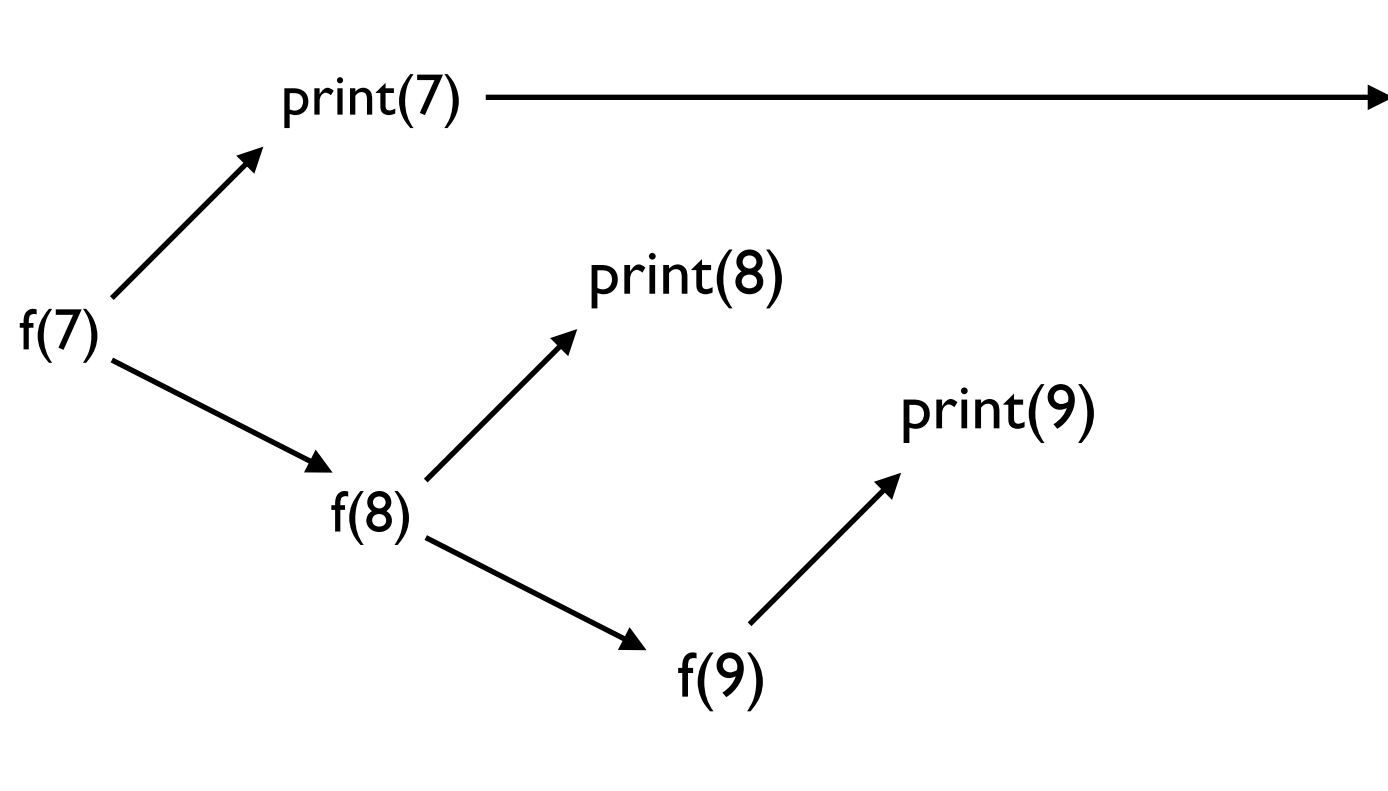
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what does f(7)
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what does g(7)
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Timeline



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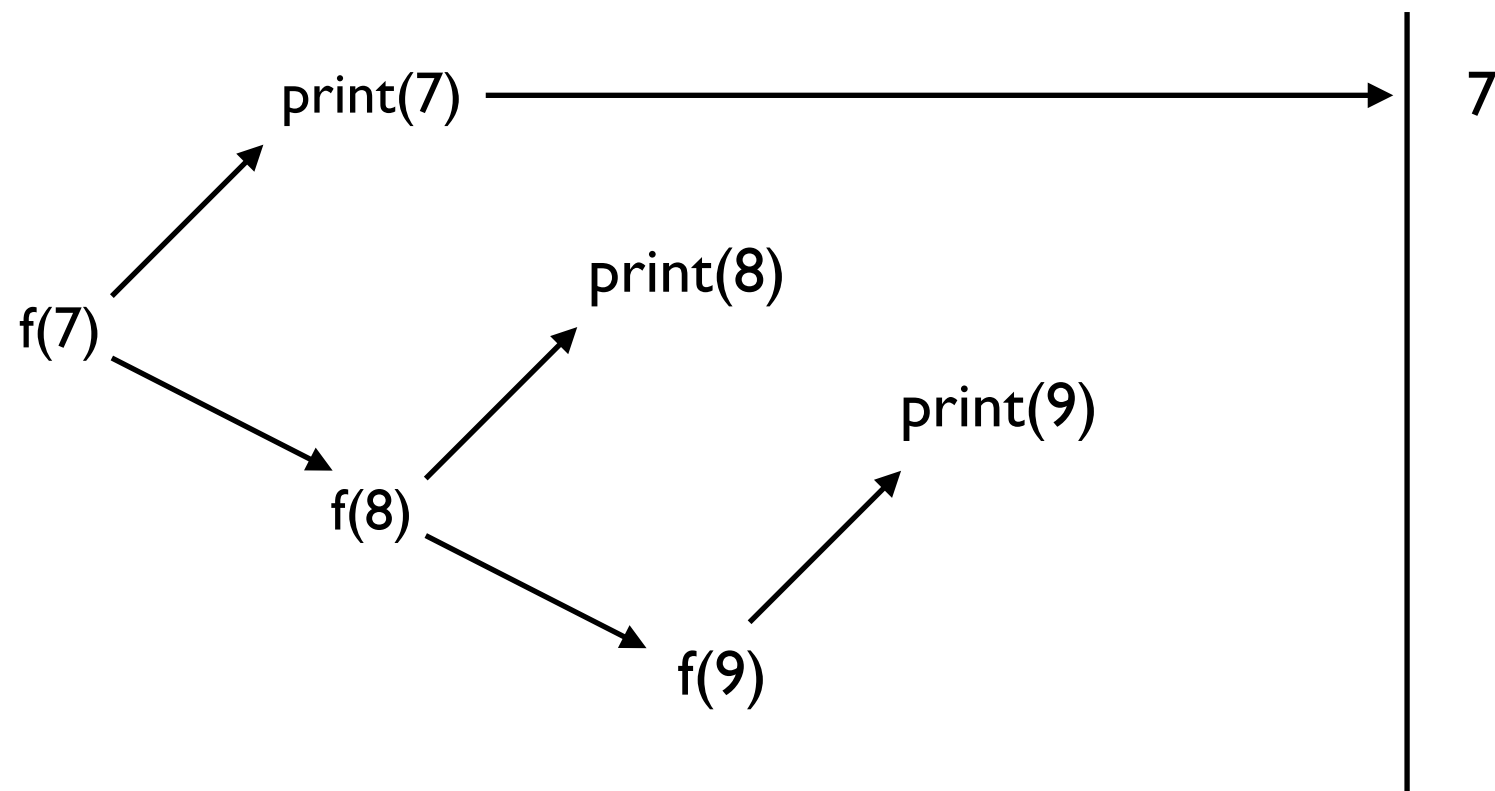
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Timeline



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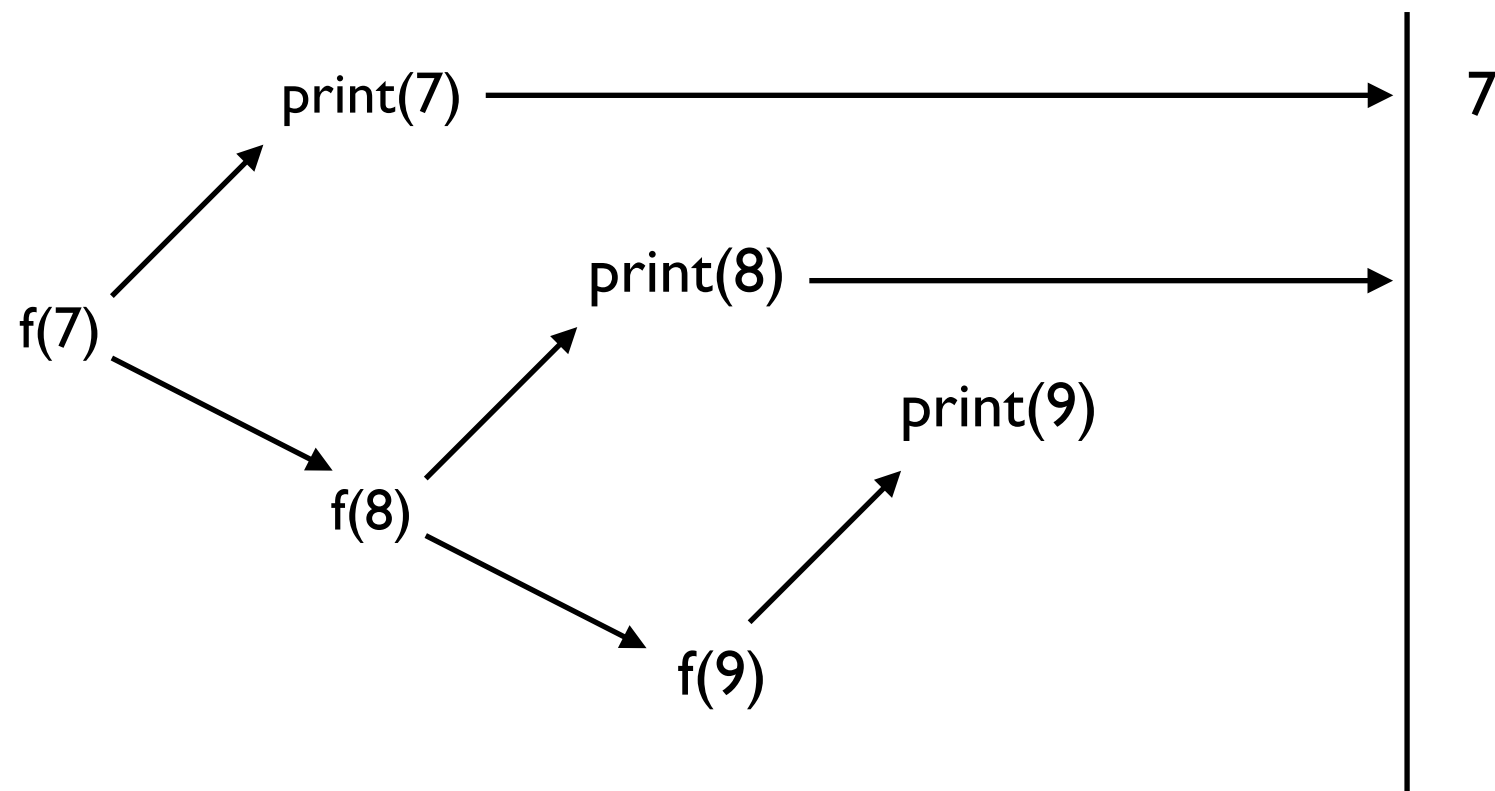
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Timeline



3

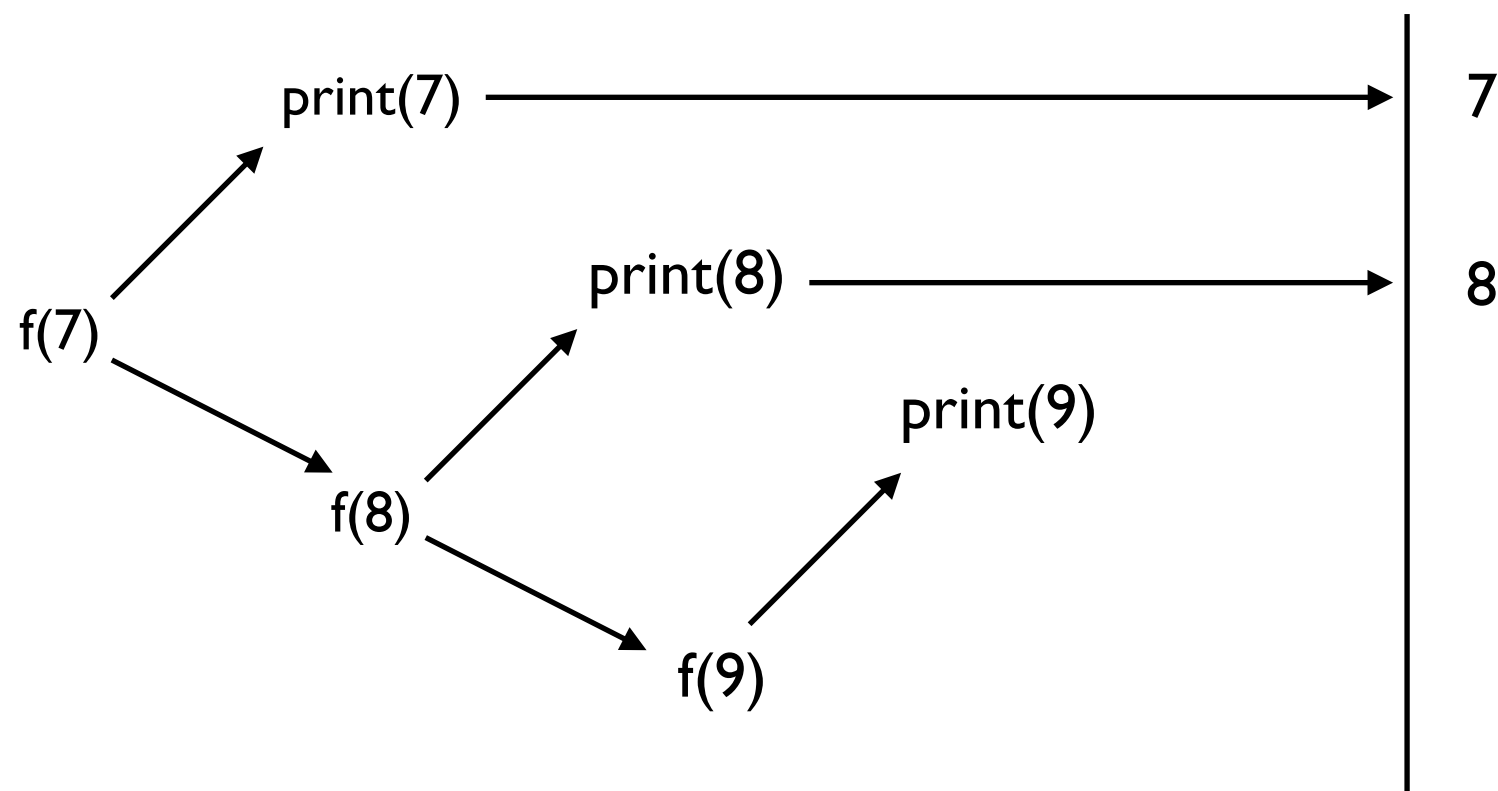
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what does f(7)
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what does g(7)
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Timeline



3

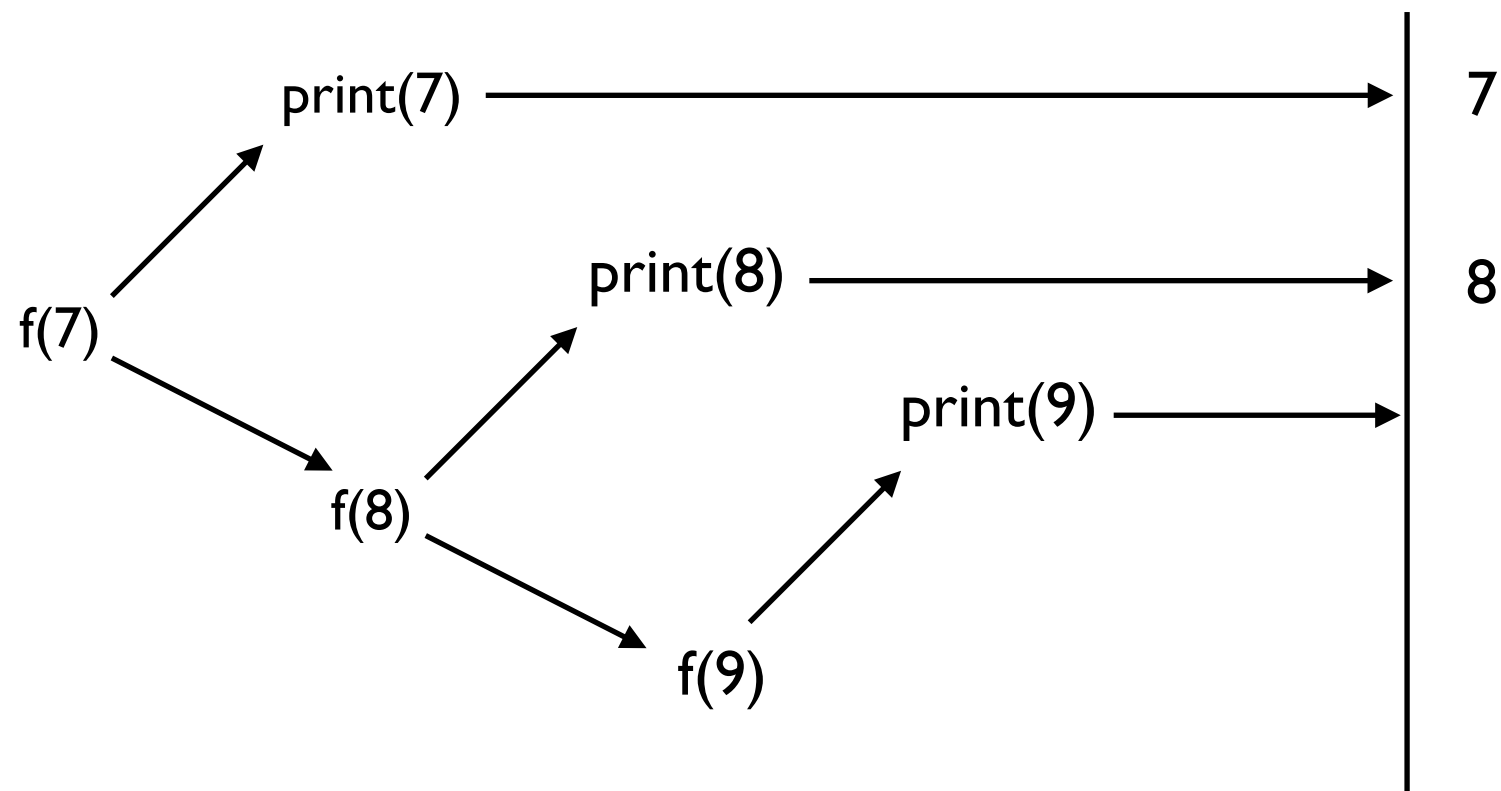
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what does g(7)
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Timeline



3

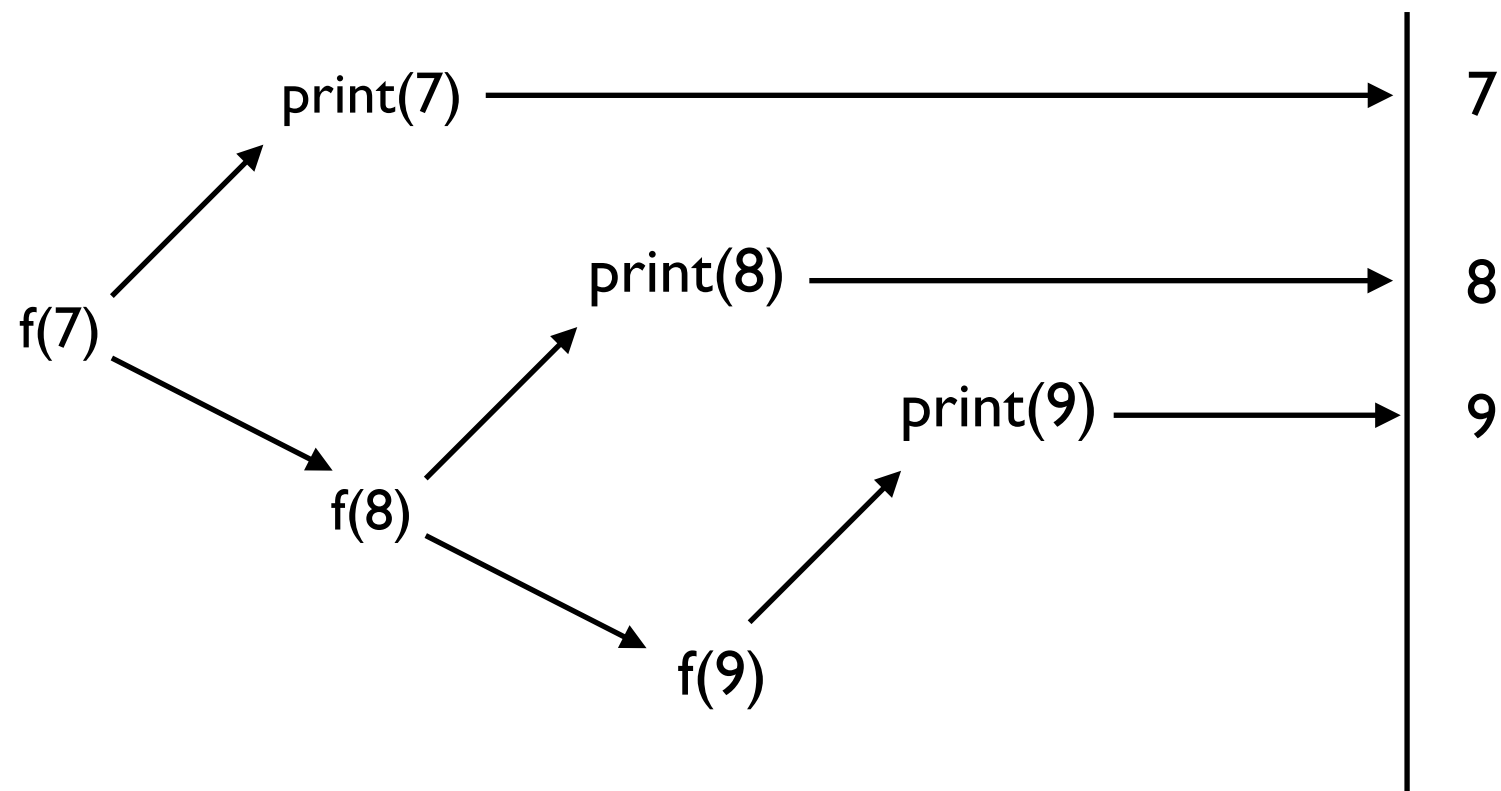
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Timeline



3

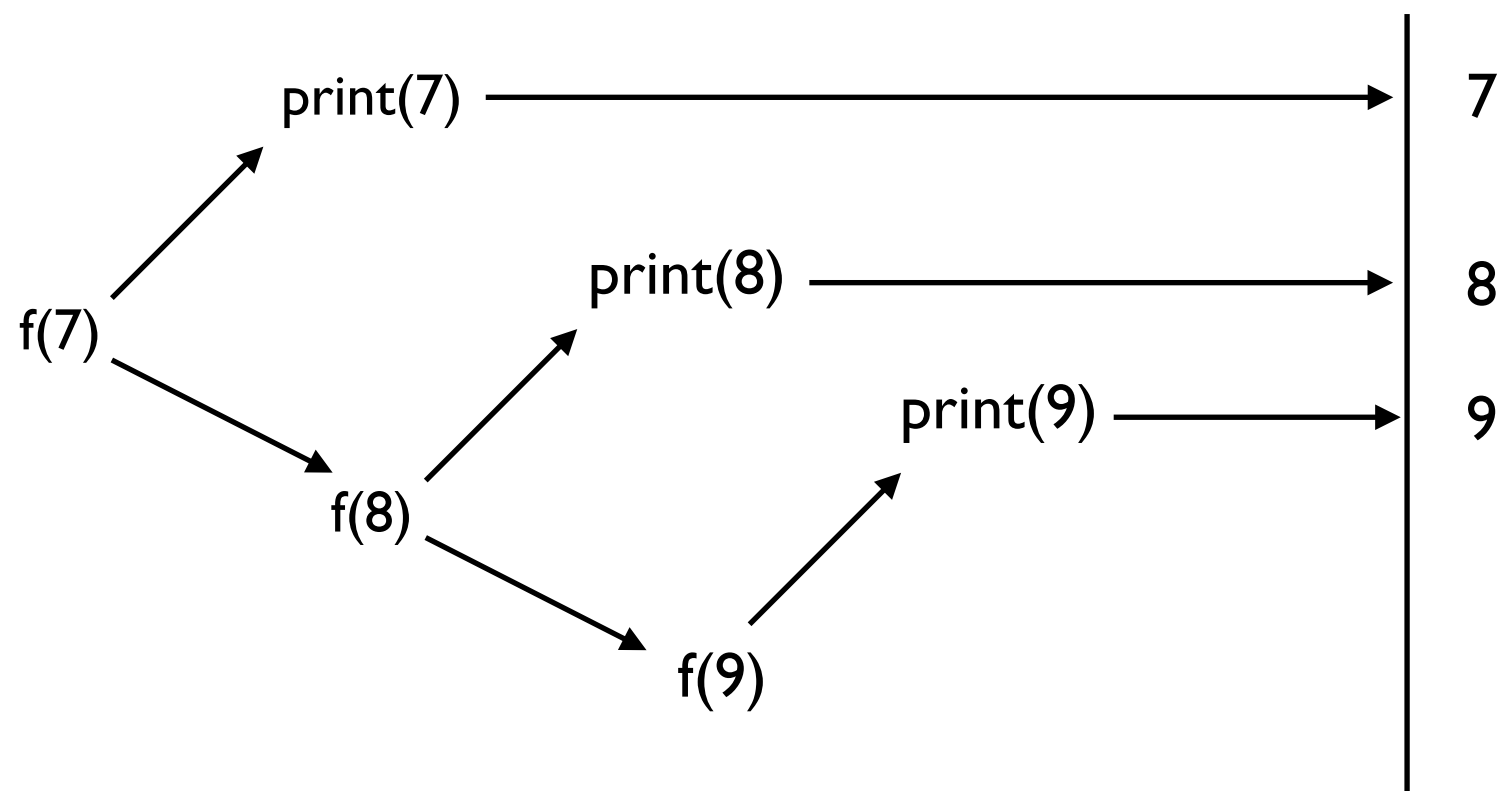
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what does g(7)
print?

Timeline



Answer: 7, 8, 9

3

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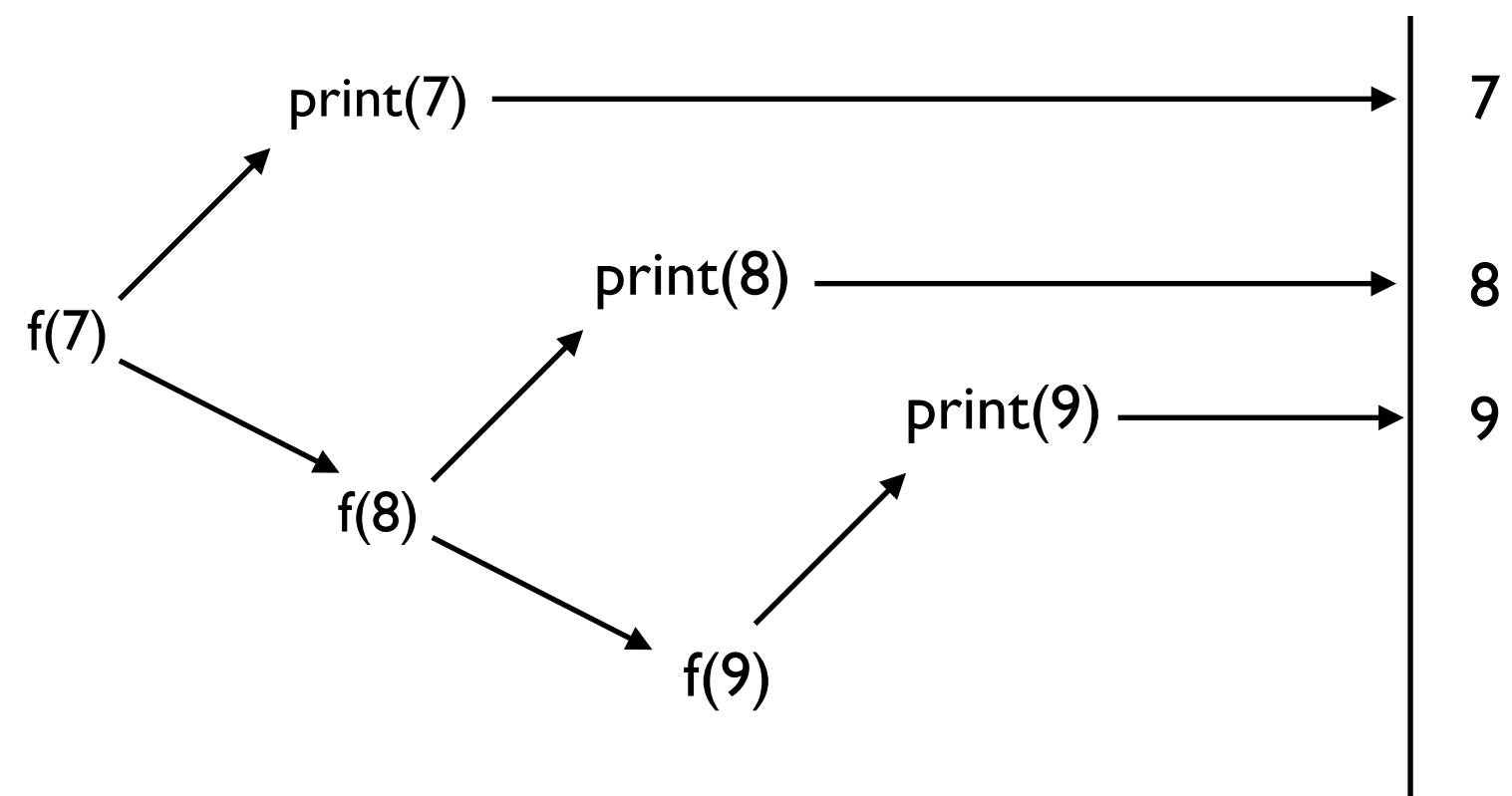
what does f(7)
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def g(n):  
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        g(n + 1)  
    print(n)
```

what does g(7)
print?

Call graph

Timeline



Answer: 7, 8, 9

```
def M(n):  
    print(n)  
    if n > 1:  
        M(n-1)  
    print(n)
```

what does M(3)
print?

```
B = []  
def h(A):  
    if len(A) > 0:  
        h(A[1:])
```

```
B.append(A[0])  
h([2, 5, 6, 3])  
# what is in B?
```

4

```
def M(n):  
    print(n)  
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        M(n-1)  
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what does M(3)
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M(3)

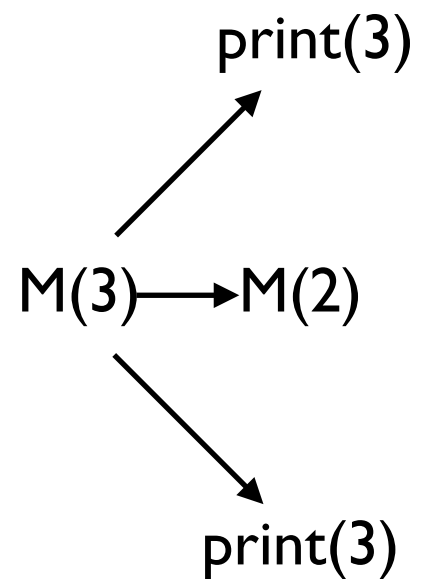
4

```
def M(n):  
    print(n)  
    if n > 1:  
        M(n-1)  
    print(n)
```

what does M(3)
print?

```
B = []  
def h(A):  
    if len(A) > 0:  
        h(A[1:])
```

```
B.append(A[0])  
h([2, 5, 6, 3])  
# what is in B?
```



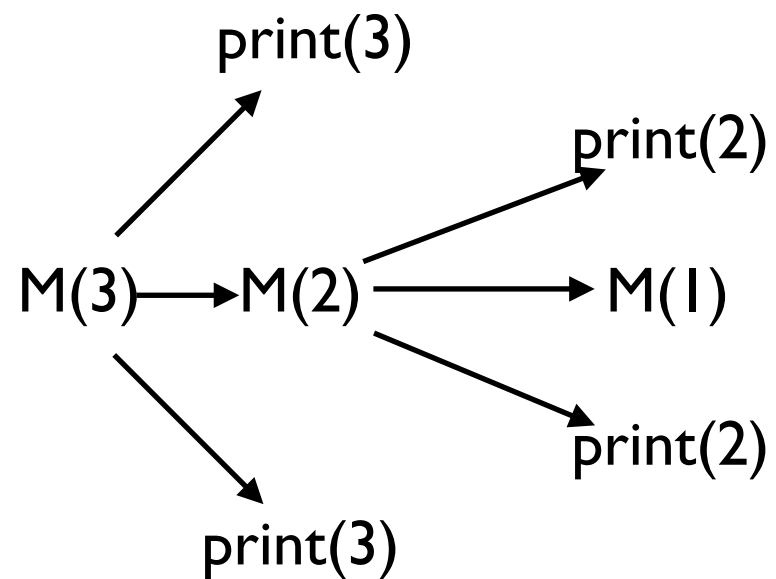
4

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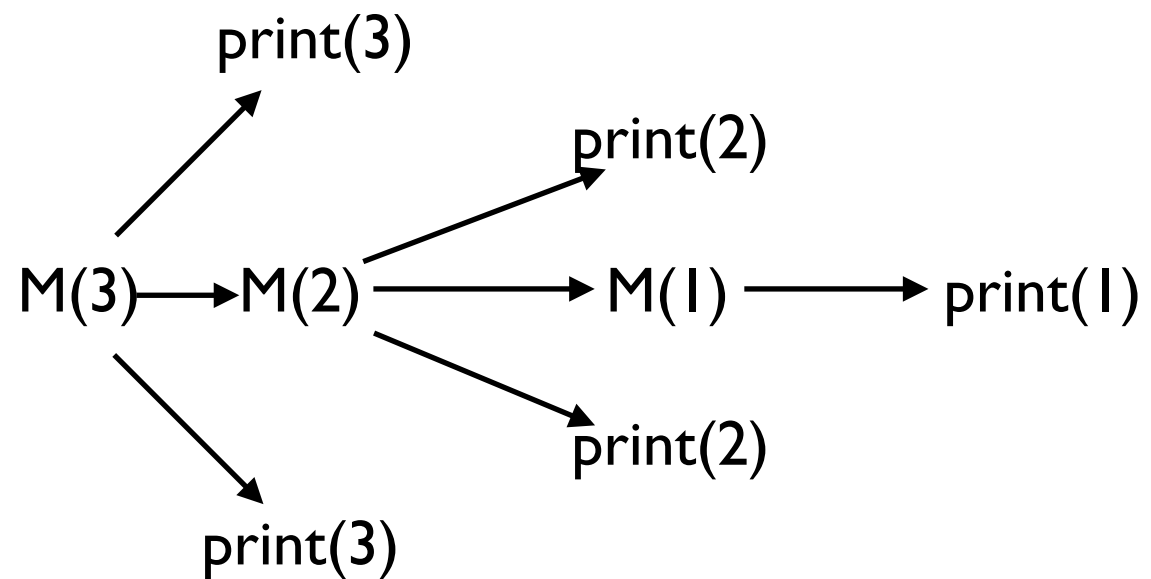
4

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    print(n)
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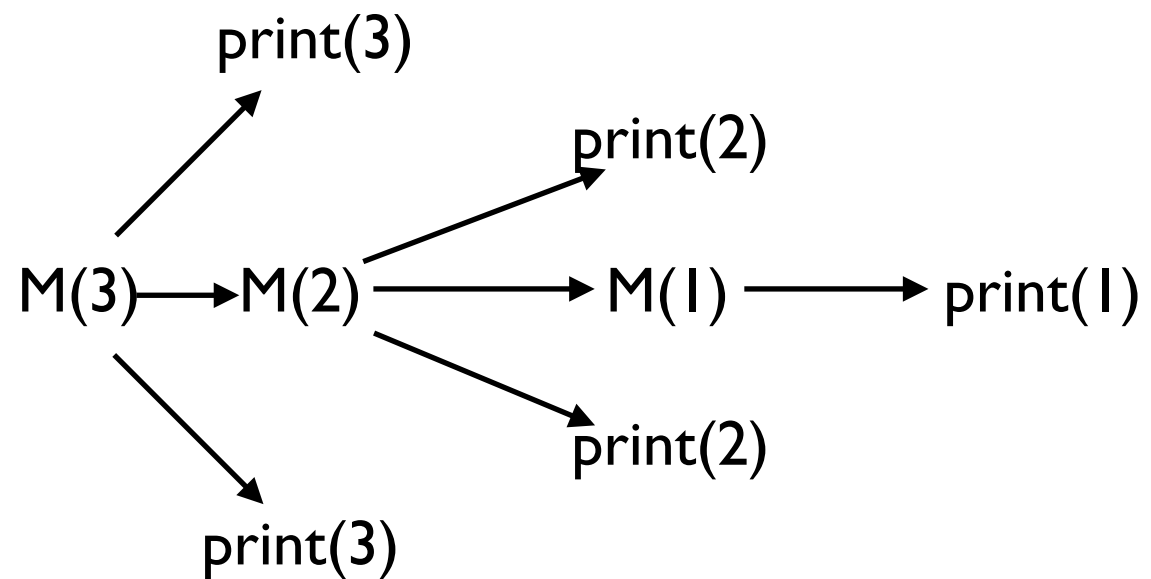
4

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Timeline



4

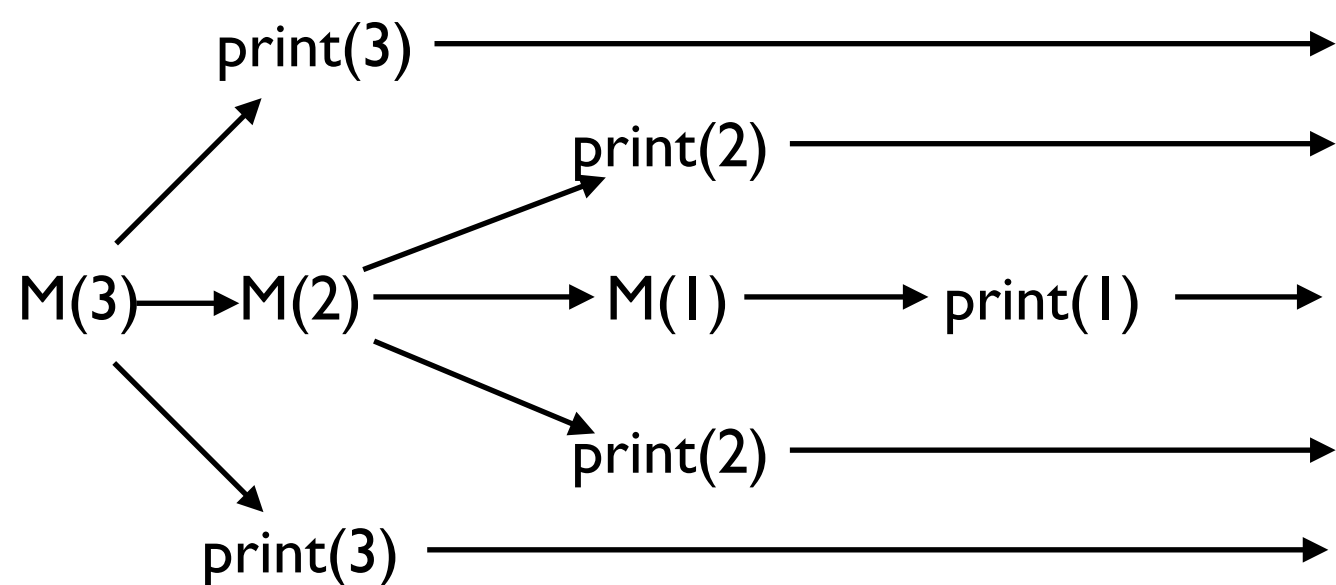
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Timeline



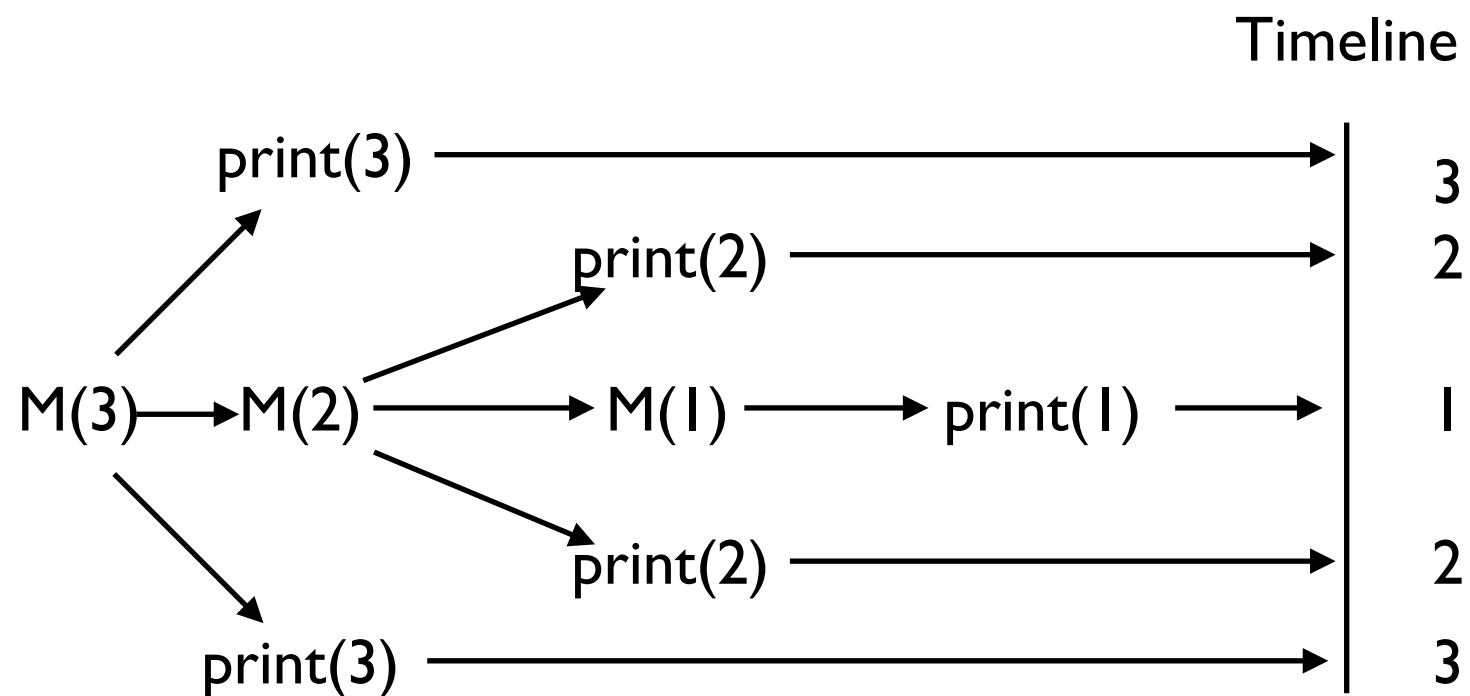
4

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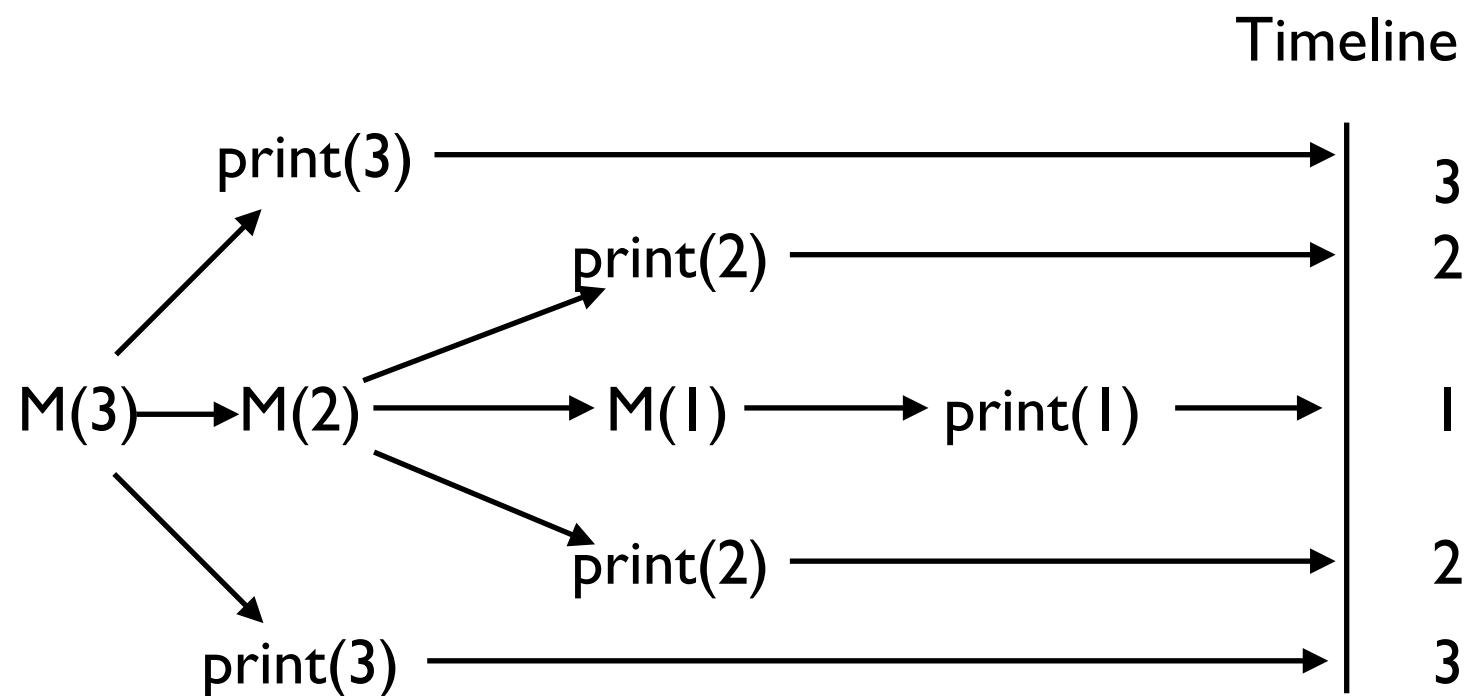
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# what is in B?
```



Answer: 3, 2, 1, 2, 3

4

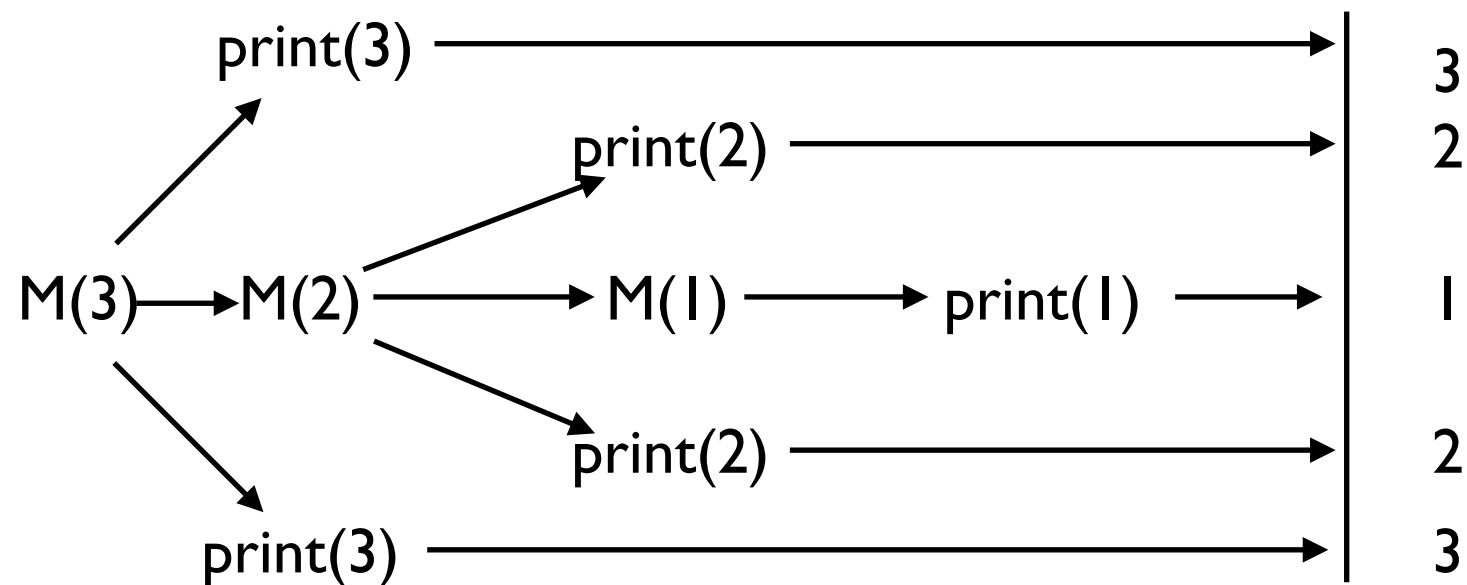
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```
B.append(A[0])  
h([2, 5, 6, 3])  
# what is in B?
```

Call graph



Answer: 3, 2, 1, 2, 3