

Problema de la escalera de palabras

Graph.h

```
#ifndef GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_H
#define GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_H

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

template<class T>
struct Edge;
template<class T>
class Vertex;

template<class T>
class Edge{
public:
    Vertex<T>* to;
    int weight;
    friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &out, Edge<T>* edge) {
        out << "To: " << edge->to->data;
        out << ", Weight: " << edge->weight << endl;
        return out;
    }
};

template<class T>
class Vertex{
public:
    T data;
    int inDegree;
    int outDegree;
    vector<Edge<T>*> connectedTo;

    Vertex<T>* predecessor;
    int distance;
    char color;

    Vertex(const T& value);
    ~Vertex();

    void addNeighbor(Vertex<T>* to, int weight=0);
    int getWeight(const T& value);

    friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &out, Vertex<T>* vertex) {
        out << vertex->data << endl;
        out << "In degree: " << vertex->inDegree << endl;
        out << "out degree: " << vertex->outDegree << endl;
        out << "Edges: " << endl;
        vertex->connectedTo.print();
        return out;
    }
};

template<class T>
class Graph {
```

```

public:
    int count;
    vector<Vertex<T>*> vertexList;
    Graph();
    ~Graph();
    Vertex<T>* addVertex(const T& value);
    Vertex<T>* getVertex(const T& value);
    void addEdge(const T& from, const T& to, int weight=0);
};

#endif //GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_H

```

Graph.cpp

```

#ifndef GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_CPP
#define GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_CPP

#include "Graph.h"

template<class T>
Vertex<T>::Vertex(const T& value) {
    data = value;
    inDegree = 0;
    outDegree = 0;
    connectedTo = {};
    predecessor = 0;
    distance = 0;
    color = 'w';
}

template<class T>
Vertex<T>::~~Vertex() {
}

template<class T>
void Vertex<T>::addNeighbor(Vertex<T> *to, int weight) {
    Edge<T>* temp = new Edge<T>;
    temp->to = to;
    temp->weight = weight;

    outDegree++;
    to->inDegree++;

    connectedTo.push_back(temp);
}

template<class T>
int Vertex<T>::getWeight(const T &value) {
    for(int i=0; i < connectedTo.size(); i++){
        Edge<T>* temp = connectedTo.get(i);
        if(temp->to->data == value){
            return connectedTo.get(i)->weight;
        }
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

```

}

template<class T>
Graph<T>::Graph() {
    count = 0;
    vertexList = {};
}

template<class T>
Graph<T>::~~Graph() {
}

template<class T>
Vertex<T>* Graph<T>::addVertex(const T &value) {
    Vertex<T>* newVertex = new Vertex<T>(value);
    vertexList.push_back(newVertex);
    count++;
    return newVertex;
}

template<class T>
void Graph<T>::addEdge(const T& from, const T& to, int weight) {
    Vertex<T>* fromVertex = getVertex(from);
    if(!fromVertex){
        fromVertex = addVertex(from);
    }
    Vertex<T>* toVertex = getVertex(to);
    if(!toVertex){
        toVertex = addVertex(to);
    }
    fromVertex->addNeighbor(toVertex, weight);
}

template<class T>
Vertex<T> *Graph<T>::getVertex(const T &value) {
    for(int i=0; i < vertexList.size();i++ ){
        if(vertexList[i]->data == value) return vertexList[i];
    }
    return NULL;
}

#endif //GRAFOESCALERAPALABRAS_GRAPH_CPP

```

main.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include <queue>
#include <fstream>
#include "Graph.cpp"

using namespace std;

```

```

Graph<string> buildGraph(){
    map<string, vector<string> > dict = {};
    Graph<string> g;
    string word = "";
    ifstream
file("C:\\Users\\nesto\\CLionProjects\\GrafoEscaleraPalabras\\listapalabras
.txt", ifstream::in);
    if(!file){
        cout << "Error reading file" << endl;
    }
    if(file.is_open()){
        while(getline(file, word)){
            for(int i=0; i<word.size(); i++){
                string bucket = word.substr(0,i) + "_" + word.substr(i+1,
word.size());
                dict[bucket].push_back(word);
            }
        }
        file.close();
    }
    for(auto[k,v]: dict){
        for(string word1: dict[k]){
            for(string word2: dict[k]){
                if(word1 != word2){
                    g.addEdge(word1, word2);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return g;
}

void bea(Vertex<string>* begin){
    begin->distance = 0;
    begin->predecessor = 0;
    queue<Vertex<string>*> queueVertex;
    queueVertex.push(begin);
    while(queueVertex.size() > 0){
        Vertex<string>* curVertex = queueVertex.front();
        queueVertex.pop();
        for(Edge<string>* neighbor: curVertex->connectedTo){
            if(neighbor->to->color == 'w') { // white
                neighbor->to->color = 'g'; // grey
                neighbor->to->distance = curVertex->distance + 1;
                neighbor->to->predecessor = curVertex;
                queueVertex.push(neighbor->to);
            }
        }
        curVertex->color = 'b'; //black
    }
}

void traversal(Vertex<string>* vertex){
    while(vertex->predecessor){
        cout << vertex->data << endl;
        vertex = vertex->predecessor;
    }
    cout << vertex->data << endl;
}

```

```
int main() {  
    cout << "Comienza construcción del grafo" << endl;  
    Graph g = buildGraph();  
    cout << "Finanizó construcción del grafo" << endl;  
    cout << "Realizando BEA desde vertice" << endl;  
    bea(g.getVertex("lelo")); // palabra inicial  
    cout << "Imprimiendo recorrido" << endl;  
    traversal(g.getVertex("agil")); // palabra final  
    return 0;  
}
```


