

MySQL



Importemos una
BD para empezar
a trabajar las
consultas.



Usando
MySQL
Workbench

Sentencias SQL

3

- » **SELECT**
- » INSERT
- » DELETE
- » UPDATE

Sintaxis - SELECT

4

```
SELECT *  
FROM tabla;
```

Sintaxis - SELECT

5

```
SELECT columna1, columna2, columna3, ...  
FROM tabla;
```

Sintaxis - SELECT

6

```
SELECT columna1, columna2, columna3, ...  
FROM tabla  
WHERE condicion1[, condicion2, condicion3, ...]
```

Sintaxis - SELECT - operadores

7

Ope	Significado	Ope	Significado
=	Igual a	IS NULL	Es nulo
>	Mayor que	BETWEEN	Entre dos valores
>=	Mayor o igual que	IN	Lista de valores
<	Menor que	LIKE	Se ajusta a
<=	Menor o igual que		
<>, !=	Diferente a		

Sintaxis - SELECT

8

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE release_date > '2000-01-01';
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE  
    awards >= 3  
    AND awards < 8;
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE title LIKE 'Avatar';
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE  
    awards = 2  
    OR awards = 6;
```


Ejecutemos
sentencias



A practicar
Ejercicios: “Consultas
simples”

Sintaxis - ORDER BY

10

```
SELECT  columna1, columna2, columna3, ...  
FROM    tabla  
[WHERE  condicion1, condicion2, condicion3, ...]  
ORDER BY columna1 [ASC/DESC]  
          [, columna2 [ASC/DESC], ...]
```

Ejemplo - ORDER BY

11

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE release_date > '2002-01-01'  
ORDER BY title DESC ;
```

Sintaxis - LIMIT

12

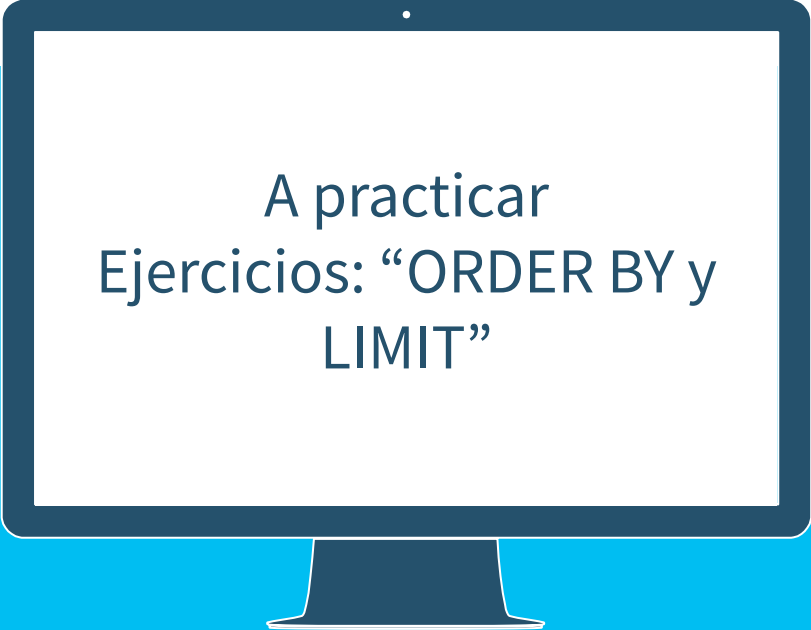
```
SELECT  columna1, columna2, columna3, ...  
FROM    tabla  
[WHERE  condicion1, condicion2, condicion3, ...]  
[ORDER BY columna1 [ASC/DESC]  
         , columna2 [ASC/DESC], ...]  
LIMIT [inicio_registro,] cantidad_registros
```

Ejemplo - LIMIT

13

```
SELECT *  
FROM movies  
WHERE awards >= 4  
ORDER BY title DESC  
LIMIT 5;
```

Ejecutemos
sentencias



A practicar
Ejercicios: “ORDER BY y
LIMIT”

DML

15

- INSERT
- UPDATE
- DELETE

DML - Insert

16

```
INSERT INTO nombre_de_tabla (campo1, campo2, campo4)  
VALUES (valor_campo_1, valor_campo_2, valor_campo4);
```

<https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.7/en/insert.html>

DML - Insert

17

```
INSERT INTO movies (title, rating, awards, release_date, length)
VALUES ('Avatar 2', 2.9, 2, '2003-10-01', 120);
```

DML - Insert

18

```
INSERT INTO nombre_de_tabla  
VALUES (valor_campo_1, valor_campo_2, valor_campo3, valor_campo4);
```

Todos los campos de la tabla tienen que estar especificados.

<https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.7/en/insert.html>

DML - Insert

19

```
INSERT INTO movies  
VALUES (NULL, 'Avatar 2', 2.9, 2, '2003-10-01', 120, NULL);
```

DML - Update

20

UPDATE nombre_de_tabla

SET

campo1 = nuevo_valor_1

[, campo2 = nuevo_valor_2]

[WHERE condición]

<http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.7/en/update.html>

DML - Update

21

```
UPDATE movies  
SET rating = 9.8  
WHERE id = 15;
```

```
UPDATE movies  
SET rating = 9.8  
WHERE id = 15  
      AND title = 'La vida es bella';
```

DML - Delete

22

```
DELETE FROM nombre_de_tabla
```

```
[WHERE condición]
```

DML - Delete

23

```
DELETE FROM movies  
WHERE release_date < '1990-01-01';
```

```
DELETE FROM movies
```


GRACIAS

24

¿Que vimos hoy?

¿Preguntas?