



UBA FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA

66.20 Organización de Computadoras Trabajo Práctico 2

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1. Introducción

El trabajo práctico consistió en un analisis teorico con una posterior simulacion de un benchmark para comparar distintos tipos de caches. Se realizarion en total 24 corridas del programa, variando entre los 3 tipos de cache presentadas (DM, 2WSA, 4WSA) y cambiando las dimensiones de la matriz cuadrada, input del programa, entre 1 y 8. Para las corridas, se utilizo el mismo ambiente MIPS que en el TP1, pero instalando manualmente una version arreglada de valgrind. Que nos permitio correr cachegrind y cg annotate, para asi poder sacar datos reales de las simulaciones. Para generar los diferentes inputs, hicimos un mini script de python para generar los txts correspondientes. Al igual que generamos un bash script que ejecuta todas las simulaciones necesarias, escribiendo a cada uno de los archivos correspondientes.

2. Compilación

Para poder correr todas las simulaciones, basta con primero correr el Makefile provisto por la catedra para generar el ejecutbale mmult, y luego ejecutar el script de correr-simulacion.sh ./make tp1 ./correr-simulacion.sh

3. Desarrollo y Análisis

3.1. Hipótesis

Primeramente identifiquemos el experimento. El programa en C, se encarga de multiplicar matrices dado un input, que tiene las dimensiones de la matriz y todos sus elementos. Suponemos de por si, que este programa va a variar su comportamiento a nivel performance, tanto en tiempo como en memoria, tiempos de accesos, performances de caches, a medida que cambiemos las dimensiones de la matriz ingresada como input.

A su vez, se quiere estudiar el comportamiento del programa, como benchmark, frente a 3 configuraciones distintas de cache.

Direct Mapping es la cache donde las lecturas son mas rapidas, al mappearse direcciones de forma directa 1 a 1 y no se necesitan politicas de borrado (LRU, por ejemplo). Pero esto obviamente tiene un contraefecto muy fuerte: si en la ejecucion de un programa, se producen conflictos de manera permanente, el miss rate es mas grande de lo que uno supondria. Para poner un ejemplo, un programa que simplemente carga 2 valores en memoria, pero ambos colisionan a la misma direccion en la cache, la carga de cualquiera de esos 2 valores, va a resultar en el pisado del otro. Por lo que, a pesar de tener todos los demas espacios de cache libre, lo que haria posible guardar ambos datos en cache, nos quedamos siempre con 1 solo de los 2.



Esto resulta que en casos generales, pocos casos de uso real aplican caches de este estilo.

En contraparte, las caches n-asociativas, como lo son las de 2 WSA y 4WSA, se basan en que para un mismo valor de "hash" de la cache, tienen n posiciones dedicadas para mantener datos. Casos donde se producen colisiones permanentes, como el descrito en el analisis del Direct Mapping, desencadenaria en que se cachearan ambos datos. En otras palabras, en las caches n-asociativas, se permiten n colisiones/conflictos. Para un mismo valor de hash de la cache, se mantienen n valores. Esto sí obliga a aplicar politicas de borrado para decidir en casos de que ya haya n valores con ese hash cacheados, y estemos queriendo cargar un valor mas. Obviamente, eso tambien tiene un costo, y como bien sabemos, no existen las balas de plata en la programacion. Al tener multiples valores para un mismo "hash", el tiempo necesario para saber si el dato que buscamos esta cacheado o no, aumenta en consideracion a un mapeo directo. Ahora necesitamos iterar por los distintos datos cargados, para saber realmente si nuestro dato estaba cacheado previamente o no.

Partiendo de caches de igual tamaño, si usamos direct mapping, cada posicion de la cache equivale a 1 valor del hash (bits mas significativos de la direccion de memoria). Mientras que en cada nivel de asociatividad nuevo, estamos bajando la cantidad de hashes posibles del cache, ya que ahora para 1 mismo valor del hash hay n posiciones posibles.

3.2. Simulacion

Para la simulacion, se realizaron 24 corridas en total, iterando por el combo del nivel de asociatividad 1(DM), 2(2WSA), 4(4WSA), y las dimensiones nXn de la matriz de input, variando de 1 a 8 monoincrementalmente.

Ejecutando el script bash ./correr-simulacion.sh post compilacion, se generan todos los outputs necesarios para contrastar nuestra hipotesis a la simulacion.

/opt/valgrind/bin/valgrind -log-file= $\c c r ind_{11}x1.txt"-I1=32768,4,32-D1=32768,1,32-tool=cachegrind/tmp/02-mmult</ri>
-D1=32768,1,32-tool=cachegrind/tmp/02-mmult</ri>
-2020-2q-src/input_1x1.txt>cgrind_{11}x1.txt;/opt/valgrind/bin/cg_annotatecachegrind.out.*/root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c>> cgrind_{11}x1.txt;$

3.3. Analisis de la simulación

Luego de recopilar todos los datos de las corridas, armamos una tabla con los valores que mas nos importan: miss count y miss rate de la cache L1D, para cada combinación posible.



	DM		2WSA		4WSA	
n	miss rate	miss count	miss rate	miss count	miss rate	miss count
1	1.80%	1,353,997	1.80%	1,315,006	1.80%	1,314,783
2	1.80%	1,354,483	1.80%	1,314,921	1.80%	1,314,795
3	1.80%	1,354,211	1.80%	1,314,930	1.80%	1,314,800
4	1.80%	1,354,045	1.80%	1,314,942	1.80%	1,314,813
5	1.80%	1,354,198	1.80%	1,315,099	1.80%	1,314,830
6	1.80%	1,354,213	1.80%	1,315,141	1.80%	1,314,850
7	1.80%	1,354,741	1.80%	1,315,005	1.80%	1,314,875
8	1.80%	1,354,925	1.80%	1,315,252	1.80%	1,314,908

Como bien podemos ver, hay algo muy raro. Señal de que algo anda mal. El miss rate no varia ni entre tipo de cache, ni entre corridas de diferente input. Por otra parte, el miss count parece crecer de manera constante de la mano de agrandar las dimensiones de la matriz de input.

Pero entonces, ¿que paso? Viendo el output del cg annotate contra nuestro archivo main.c, identificamos que algo raro esta ocurriendo en la linea 180.

```
#if 1
                                   if (1) {
                                     size_t
                                             j;
             2
                   0
                         0
                                     0
                                             0
                                                   0
                                                                1
                 0
                             0
                                     size_t
                                             dim = 1024*1024*10;
             9
                                     3
                                             0
                                                   0
                                                                1
                   1
                             0
                 0
                                     int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
   83,886,088
                   2
                         2 31,457,282 20,480
                                                   0 10,485,761
6
       0
                   0
                          for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
   62,914,560
                   0
                         0 20,971,520
                                             0
                                                   0 10,485,760
       1,328,640
                  1,310,720
                                      v[j]
             6
                   1
                                     3
                                              2
                                                                0
                         1
                 0
                                     free(v);
                                   }
10
                                #endif
```

```
#if 1
1
     if (1) {
2
       size_t j;
3
       size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
       int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
       for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
6
         v[j] = -1;
       free(v);
8
    }
9
  #endif
```

Podemos ver con claridad en el output del cg annotate, que la mayoria de todos los misses de toda ejecucion, van a ocurrir siempre en este bloque



de código. Sin importar el input, ni del tipo de cache.

Probablemente en futuras reentregas sabremos si tenemos que eliminar esta parte del codigo, que no parece hacer nada util para la multiplicación de matrices, y volver a analizar con eso.

4. Conclusión

Como no logramos identificar diferencias entre los resultados de las corridas, no podemos por el momento contrastar nuestras hipotesis iniciales.

En una futura reentrega esperamos poder realizar las correcciones necesarias para poder realizar un analisis mas exhaustivo y cumplir con los objetivos del trabajo practico.

5. Código del script

5.1. correr-simulation.sh

6. Salida de las corridas

6.1. Direct mapping:

```
1 30
   == Cachegrind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
2
   ==598== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
3
      Nethercote et al.
   ==598== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==598== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==598== Parent PID: 597
6
   ==598==
   --598-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --598--
                    Run with -v to see.
9
   ==598==
                         147,098,909
   ==598== I refs:
11
  ==598== I1 misses:
                             2,390
12
  ==598== LLi misses:
                                2,372
13
  ==598== I1 miss rate:
                                0.00%
14
  ==598== LLi miss rate:
                                 0.00%
15
16
  ==598==
                           73,518,202 (52,506,753 rd
17
   ==598==D
             refs:
      21,011,449 wr)
   ==598== D1 misses:
                            1,353,997
                                      (
                                            24,755 rd
18
      1,329,242 wr)
   ==598== LLd misses:
                            1,314,138 (
                                             2,894 rd
19
   1,311,244 wr)
```



```
==598== D1 miss rate: 1.8% ( 0.0% +
     6.3%
  ==598== LLd miss rate: 1.8% ( 0.0%
2.1
     6.2%
   ==598==
22
  ==598== LL refs:
                       1,356,387 ( 27,145 rd
23
    1,329,242 wr)
  ==598== LL misses: 1,316,510 ( 5,266 rd
    1,311,244 wr)
  ==598== LL miss rate: 0.6% ( 0.0%
    6.2% )
               32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
  I1 cache:
  D1 cache:
28
                 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
29
                 /tmp/02-mmult
30
  Command:
  Data file: cachegrind.out.598
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
  Include dirs:
36
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
  Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
41
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
          DLmw
42
  147,098,909 2,390 2,372 52,506,753 24,755 2,894 21,011,449
43
     1,329,242 1,311,244 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
46
         DLmw file:function
  146,800,887 29 29 52,428,894 20,485 5 20,971,551
    1,328,640 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
         DLmw
54
  -- line 18 -----
```



```
. . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
                                                             size_t cols);
57
58
                                                                                                               void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                                                                                                                the second secon
                                                                                                               int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
                                                             m);
61
62
63
                                                                                                          main(int argc, char** argv)
                                                                                                             0 0 0 5
                                            10
                                                                                               0 {
                                                         0
                                                                                                                     /* matrixes */
66
                                                                                                                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                                                                                                                        /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                                                                                                                       size_t n, bs;
69
                                                                                                                       /* line buffer (init to null to
                                                             simplify freeing on error) */
                                                                                               0 0
                                                             0 0
                                               1
                                                                                                                        char *line = NULL;
                                                                                                                       /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
                                                             */
                                                                                                                        char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                                                                                                                        /* auxiliar variables */
                                                                                                                        long 1;
                                                                                                                        double e;
                                                                                                                          0 0 0
76
                                                                1
                                                                                                                        size_t lineno = 1;
                                                                                                                        struct timespec t0;
78
                                                                                                                        struct timespec t1;
                                                                                                                        . . . . double dt;
                                                                                                                         . .
                                                                                                                        size_t i;
```



```
81
                        9 0 0
82
                       for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                        4 0 0 6
83
                         a=b=c=NULL;
84
                         8 1 0 2
         18
           0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                          2 0 0 0
            0
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
             0
                          4 0 0 0
                         if (line[0] == 0) break;
                          . . . .
89
                         /* parse dimension */
             1
                         1 0 0
                    0
            1
                         nptr = line;
         10
                          3 1 0
             - 1
92
           0
                   0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
         8
                          3 0 0 0
             1
93
                         if (errno) {
94
                          perror("");
                          .
                           goto _exit_main;
                              0 0
                         if (nptr == endptr) {
98
                          fprintf(stderr, "missing
            dimension");
                           goto _exit_main;
                          1 0 0
                   0
                         if (1 < 1) {
                          fprintf(stderr, "invalid
            dimension");
103
                           goto _exit_main;
104
                           . . .
                          1 0 0
                   0
                         n = (size_t) 1;
106
```



```
/* parse block size */
108
                                nptr = endptr;
109
                                1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
110
                                if (errno) {
                                 perror("");
                                  goto _exit_main;
113
    -- line 75
114
115
    -- line 83
116
                                bs = (size_t) 1;
119
                                if (n % bs) {
120
                                 fprintf(stderr, "block size
               doesn't match");
121
                                goto _exit_main;
                            #else
                              1
                0
124
                                bs = n;
125
                            #endif
126
                                /* load matrix a */
           11
                1
                               5 1 0
                        0
                               if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
129
                                goto _exit_main;
130
                               7 0 0
131
                               for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                                1 0 0
132
                               nptr = endptr;
3     0     0
              1
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
```



```
3 0 0 0
134
                           if (errno) {
135
                             perror("");
136
                              goto _exit_main;
137
                            2 0 0 0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
140
                              goto _exit_main;
141
                            4 0 0
             0
                            a->array[i] = e;
144
145
                           /* load matrix b */
         11
                              0 0
146
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                            goto _exit_main;
         20
                                0
                                    0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                                0 0
150
                            nptr = endptr;
                                0 0
151
                           if (errno) {
                             perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
                               0 0
156
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
157
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
159
```



```
4 0 0 1
160
                            b->array[i] = e;
161
162
                            2 0 0
163
                            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
                            165
                            /* multiply matrixes */
                            6 1 1 1
          13
166
             0
                           if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
             )))
167
                            goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
              1
                      0
                            {\tt clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_REALTIME\,,~\&t1}
              0
             );
170
                                 1
                                      1
171
                            dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
              tv_sec);
172
             0 0
                           dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
          13
                                 2
                                      2
174
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                             goto _exit_main;
176
                            7 0 0
                                               0
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                            3 0 0
179
              - 1
                      0
                            free(line);
                            3 0 0
180
              1
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
181
                            destroy_matrix(b);
                            3 0 0
182
                            destroy_matrix(c);
```



```
184
                            0 0
185
                             return 0;
186
187
                           _exit_main:
                             fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
                             free(line);
189
190
                             destroy_matrix(a);
191
                             destroy_matrix(b);
                             destroy_matrix(c);
                             exit(1);
                              2 0
                1
194
               0
                        0
195
196
                        . matrix_t*
197
                        . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
               matrix_t* m2, int bs)
                       0 {
199
                             size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                             double sum;
201
                             matrix_t* mr;
                             2 0 0
                             n = m1 -> rows;
204
                            5 0 0
              1 1 0 0
           11
205
                            if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
              return NULL;
206
                             3 0 0
207
                             en = bs*(n/bs);
```



```
5 0 0
209
             0
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                           5 0 0
210
                            for(j=0; j < n; j++)
                             5 0 0
211
             0
                             mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
212
                         #if 1
214
                           if (1) {
215
                             size_t j;
               0
                             0 0
216
                             size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                             3 0 0 1
217
                             int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                   2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
     0
                    for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
             0 0 20,971,520 0
   62,914,560
                                       0 10,485,760
      1,328,640 1,310,720
                        v[j] = -1;
           6
             1 1
                             3 2
220
                            free(v);
              0
221
222
                         #endif
223
          17
                   2
                                   0
                             6
                          for(kk=0; kk < en; kk += bs)
          17
                            6 0 0
225
                            for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
          16
                                  0
                                     0
226
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          21
                             8 0 0
227
                               for(j=jj; j< jj+bs; j++) {
                                 sum = mr->array[i*n+j];
                                 0 0
          21
                                 for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)</pre>
                                 2 2 1
230
                      0
                                   sum += m1->array[i*n+k] *
             m2 -   [k*n+j];
                                 0 0
          11
             1 1
                                                1
231
                                 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                                0
233
                           return mr;
                           2 0
```



```
235
236
                      . char*
237
                         read_line(FILE *fp)
                         0 0 0
238
                      0
                          #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                           . . . int c;
241
                            0 0 0
               0
242
                           size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
243
                           char* str;
                            . .
                            6 1 0
          14
                           str = malloc(tam);
             1
           6
               0
                    0
                           2 0 0
246
              0
                       0
                           if (!str) {
247
                             perror("");
                             248
                             return NULL;
249
                            34 1
                                       0
251
                          while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c !=
            '\n') {
252
                            str[len++]=c;
                            10 0 0
253
                            if (len == tam - 1) {
                               str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                               if (!str) {
256
                               perror("");
257
                                return NULL;
258
```



```
261
                                2 0 0
262
                              if (c != EOF)
                                2 0 0
263
                                str[len++]='\n';
264
                                4 0 0
                             str[len++]='\setminus0';
                              2 0 0
                 0
266
                              return str;
                                4 0
267
              0
268
269
                            create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
               cols)
           30
                                0 0 0
                - 1
                                                     15
272
              0
                        0 {
273
                              matrix_t * m;
274
                                                      3
           30
                                           0
                             if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
               {
276
                                perror("");
277
                                return NULL;
278
                                6 0 0
                              m->rows = rows;
                                6 0 0
281
                              m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                              21 0 0
282
                        0
                             if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
              double)*rows*cols))) {
283
                                free(m);
284
                                return NULL;
```



```
286
287
                               3
288
                             return m;
289
291
292
                           destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
           27
                              0 0 0
293
294
                            if (!m) return;
                            12 0
                            free(m->array);
                            9 0
                            free(m);
           18
                     0
                              6
                                     0
                                          0
297
              0
299
                          int
300
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                            0 0 0
301
                       0
302
                             size_t i, j;
303
304
                             n = m -> rows;
                            if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
                       0
                              perror("");
307
                              return -1;
308
                               5 0
309
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                              5 0 0
310
                              for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                              10 0 0
              0
                              if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[
              i*n+j]) < 0) {
```



```
312
                                   perror("");
313
                                   return -1;
314
                                     0 0
315
                             if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                               perror("");
317
                               return -1;
318
                               0
                                     0
319
                              return 0;
320
                         0 }
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                       D1mw
323
              I1mr ILmr Dr
           DI.mw
324
   146,801,827 120 119 52,429,222 20,498 12 20,971,672
325
    1,328,643 1,310,721 events annotated
   2 81 112 14 18
 1
   ind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
 2
   ==601== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
 3
      Nethercote et al.
   ==601== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
 5
   ==601== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==601== Parent PID: 597
 6
 7
   ==601==
   --601-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
   --601--
                  Run with -v to see.
 9
   ==601==
10
   ==601== I refs:
                        147,109,308
11
                        2,401
   ==601== I1 misses:
12
   ==601== LLi misses:
                              2,383
13
   ==601== I1 miss rate:
                               0.00%
14
   ==601== LLi miss rate:
                               0.00%
15
   ==601==
16
17
   ==601== D refs:
                         73,522,032 (52,509,330 rd
       21,012,702 wr)
18
   ==601== D1 misses:
                          1,354,483 (
                                         25,153 rd
      1,329,330 wr)
   ==601== LLd misses:
                          1,314,145 (
                                          2,898 rd
19
      1,311,247 wr)
   ==601== D1 miss rate: 1.8\% ( 0.0\% +
```



```
6.3% )
   ==601== LLd miss rate: 1.8% ( 0.0%
2.1
      6.2%
   ==601==
22
   ==601== LL refs:
                        1,356,884 (
                                       27,554 rd
23
    1,329,330 wr)
   ==601== LL misses: 1,316,528 ( 5,281 rd
24
    1,311,247 wr)
   ==601== LL miss rate: 0.6% ( 0.0% +
    6.2%
                32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  I1 cache:
2.7
  D1 cache:
28
  LL cache:
29
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
30
  Data file: cachegrind.out.601
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Include dirs:
36
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
  Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
41
          DLmw
  147,109,308 2,401 2,383 52,509,330 25,153 2,898 21,012,702
     1,329,330 1,311,247 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                    D1mw
46
         DLmw file:function
   146,801,346 29 29 52,429,109 20,487 7 20,971,590
     1,328,640 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
          Iimr ILmr Dr Dimr DLmr Dw Dimw
53
          DLmw
   -- line 18 ------
55
```



```
. . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
               size_t cols);
57
58
                          void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                            and the second second second second second
59
                        . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
               m);
61
62
                        . int
63
                           main(int argc, char** argv)
          10
                           0 0 0 5
              0
                       0 {
                            /* matrixes */
66
                             matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                             /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                             size_t n, bs;
69
                             /* line buffer (init to null to
               simplify freeing on error) */
                              0 0
               0 0
                            char *line = NULL;
                       0
                             /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
               */
72
                             char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                             /* auxiliar variables */
                             long 1;
                             double e;
                              0 0
76
               1
                        0
                             size_t lineno = 1;
                             struct timespec t0;
78
                             struct timespec t1;
                             double dt;
                             . . . . size_t i;
```



```
4 9 0 0 1
82
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
            0
                        4 0 0 6
                  1
83
                         a=b=c=NULL;
84
                          8 1 0 2
            0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                          2 0 0 0
             0
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
             0
                          4 0 0 0
88
                    0
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
89
                          /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
                          nptr = line;
            1
         10
                          3 1 0
92
            0
                    0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
          8
                          3 0 0
             1
93
             0
                    0
                          if (errno) {
94
                           perror("");
95
                            goto _exit_main;
                               0
                                   0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
98
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
99
                            goto _exit_main;
                          1 0 0
          3
                          if (1 < 1) {
102
                           fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                            goto _exit_main;
104
                          1 0 0
105
                    0
                          n = (size_t) 1;
                   . #if 0
```



```
/* parse block size */
108
                              nptr = endptr;
109
                              1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
110
                              if (errno) {
111
                                perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
113
   -- line 75
114
   -- line 83
115
116
119
                              if (n % bs) {
120
                               fprintf(stderr, "block size
               doesn't match");
121
                               goto _exit_main;
                            1
               0
124
                              bs = n;
                           #endif
126
                              /* load matrix a */
                              5 1 0
                       0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
129
                              goto _exit_main;
130
                             19 0 0
131
                             for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                             4 0 0 4 nptr = endptr;
132
                              12 0 0
                             e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                              12 0 0
                            if (errno) {
```



```
perror("");
136
                               goto _exit_main;
137
                                0 0
138
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
140
                               goto _exit_main;
141
                            }
                           16 0 0
142
                            a->array[i] = e;
            0
145
                            /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
         11
146
            0
                     0
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                            goto _exit_main;
148
         50
                                  0
                           for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
          8
                                 0 0
                            nptr = endptr;
                           12 0 0
         36
151
                           152
                            if (errno) {
                              perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
                                0 0
                            8
156
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
158
                               goto _exit_main;
                          16 0 0
                     b->array[i] = e;
```



```
161
                           }
162
                            2 0 0
163
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
             );
164
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
         13
166
            0
                           if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
            )))
167
                            goto _exit_main;
                            168
                            2 0 0
          8
             0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
             );
170
                            2
             1
                                1
                                     1
171
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
             1
             tv_sec);
172
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
                           5
                                     2
                  2
                                 2
         13
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                            goto _exit_main;
176
                           7 0 0
177
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                           3 0 0
              1
                   1
                           free(line);
             0
                     0
                            3 0 0
180
              1
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
181
              1
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
182
                           destroy_matrix(c);
183
                        0 0 0
```



```
0 return 0;
186
187
                           _exit_main:
188
                            fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
                            free(line);
                            destroy_matrix(a);
191
                            destroy_matrix(b);
192
                            destroy_matrix(c);
193
                              2 0 0
196
                          matrix_t*
197
                       . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
               matrix_t* m2, int bs)
          11
198
                       0 {
                            size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                            double sum;
201
                            matrix_t* mr;
202
                                    0 0
203
                            n = m1 -> rows;
                              5 0
                                        0
              0
                      0
                           if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
              return NULL;
206
                            3 0 0
207
                            en = bs*(n/bs);
208
                            8 0 0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                           16 0 0
                           for(j=0; j<n; j++)
```



```
20 0 0 8
211
                                  mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
               0
212
213
                             #if 1
214
                               if (1) {
                                 0 0
216
                                 size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                 3 0 0 1
217
                          0
                                 int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                      2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
    83,886,088
218
      0
                      for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
    62,914,560
               0
                      0 20,971,520 0
                                             0 10,485,760
219
                                 v[j] = -1;
       1,328,640 1,310,720
            6
                                 3 2
               1
                0
                                 free(v);
221
222
                             #endif
223
           17
                                        0
224
                              for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)</pre>
225
           17
                                for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
           24
                                       0
                                            0
                                 for(i=0; i<n; i++)
           62
                                      0
227
                                           0
                                    for(j=jj; j < jj+bs; j++) {
228
                                      sum = mr -> array[i*n+j];
                                       0 0
229
                                     for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)</pre>
           192
                                      3 3
              0
                        0
                                       sum += m1->array[i*n+k] *
              m2 -   [k*n+j];
231
                      1
                                       0
                                           0
                                      mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                                        0
                                 1
233
                               return mr;
234
235
```



```
read_line(FILE *fp)
                          0 0 0
238
              0
                       0
239
                           #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                            240
                             0 0 0
               0
242
                             size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                        0
243
                            char* str;
244
                             6 1 0
245
                            str = malloc(tam);
                0
                              2 0
                        0
                            if (!str) {
               0
                                perror("");
248
                              return NULL;
249
250
251
                                    1
                           while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c !=
             '\n') {
                                    0 0
                             51
252
            0
                     0
                            str[len++]=c;
                             34 0
          85
253
              0
                             if (len == tam - 1) {
254
                                str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
255
                                if (!str) {
                                  perror("");
                                  return NULL;
258
259
260
261
                                     0
                            if (c != EOF)
                             2 0 0
263
                             str[len++]='\n';
```



```
264
                               4 0 0
265
                             str[len++]='\0';
                             2 0 0
266
                              return str;
267
              0
269
270
                            matrix_t*
271
                            create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
               cols)
           30
                                0 0 0
                                                     15
                        0 {
              0
                             matrix_t * m;
274
           30
                                     1
                                          0
275
              0
                             if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
               {
276
                               perror("");
                               return NULL;
279
                                     0 0
                                6
280
                             m->rows = rows;
                              6 0 0
281
                             m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                              21 0 0
                        0
                             if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
              double)*rows*cols))) {
                               free(m);
284
                               perror("");
285
                               return NULL;
286
287
                              3 0
                              return m;
```



```
290
291
292
                           destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
                             0 0 0
293
                              3 0 0
294
                             if (!m) return;
                             12 0 0
295
                            free(m->array);
                            9 0 0
296
                            free(m);
297
              0
300
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                             0 0 0
301
              0
                       0
                         {
302
                             size_t i, j;
303
                             size_t n;
                             n = m \rightarrow rows;
                               6 1
           13
305
                            if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
              long) m->rows) < 0) {
306
                               perror("");
307
                               return -1;
                               8 0 0
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                              16 0 0
310
                              for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                              40 0 0
311
                       0
                               if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[
              i*n+j]) < 0) {
312
                                  perror("");
313
                                  return -1;
```



```
0 if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {</pre>
316
                                 perror("");
317
                                 return -1;
318
                                  0
                               return 0;
320
                                 2
                          0
321
322
              I1mr ILmr Dr
                                    D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                          D1mw
323
            DLmw
324
   146,802,968 120 119 52,429,703 20,500 14 20,971,776
    1,328,644 1,310,722 events annotated
   3 10 29 43 26 70 95 29 60 76
   nd branch-prediction profiler
   ==605== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
       Nethercote et al.
   ==605== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
       copyright info
   ==605== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
 5
   ==605== Parent PID: 597
 6
   ==605==
    --605-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
 8
      defaults.
    --605--
                    Run with -v to see.
 9
    ==605==
10
11
    ==605== I
               refs:
                         147,126,965
    ==605== I1 misses:
12
                                2,407
    ==605== LLi misses:
13
                                2,389
    ==605== I1 miss rate:
14
                                 0.00%
   ==605== LLi miss rate:
                                 0.00%
15
   ==605==
16
   ==605== D refs:
                           73,528,535 (52,513,741 rd
17
       21,014,794 wr)
   ==605== D1 misses:
                            1,354,211 (
                                            24,912 rd
18
      1,329,299 wr)
   ==605== LLd misses:
                            1,314,153 (
                                             2,901 rd
19
      1,311,252 wr)
   ==605== D1 miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
       6.3%
21
   ==605== LLd miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
       6.2% )
   ==605==
22
   ==605== LL refs:
                            1,356,618 (
                                            27,319 rd
23
       1,329,299 wr)
   ==605== LL misses: 1,316,542 ( 5,290 rd +
```



```
1,311,252 wr)
  ==605== LL miss rate: 0.6% ( 0.0% +
25
    6.2%
26
              32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
27
                 32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
  D1 cache:
28
               524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
29
  Command:
                 /tmp/02-mmult
  Data file: cachegrind.out.605
31
  Events recorded: Ir Iimr ILmr Dr Dimr DLmr Dw Dimw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
  Include dirs:
36
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
  Auto-annotation: off
38
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                 D1mw
41
         DLmw
42
  147,126,965 2,407 2,389 52,513,741 24,912 2,901 21,014,794
43
     1,329,299 1,311,252 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
           I1mr ILmr Dr
                            D1mr DLmr Dw
        DLmw file:function
  146,802,337 29 29 52,429,584 20,491 11 20,971,667
48
    1,328,641 1,310,721 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
49
50
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
         DLmw
54
  -- line 18 ------
55
         56
            size_t cols);
            . .
```



```
60
                        int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
             m);
61
62
                         main(int argc, char** argv)
                        0 0 0 5
          10
             0
                     0 {
                          /* matrixes */
66
                           matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                           /* n (dimension) and block size */
                           size_t n, bs;
                           /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
              0
                           0 0 0
          1
70
                           char *line = NULL;
              0
71
                           /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
72
                           char *nptr, *endptr;
                           /* auxiliar variables */
                           long 1;
                           double e;
                            0 0 0
76
                           size_t lineno = 1;
                           struct timespec t0;
                           struct timespec t1;
                           double dt;
80
                           size_t i;
81
                           9 0 0
82
                          for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                          4 0 0 6
                            a=b=c=NULL;
```



```
18 3 3 8 2 0 2
85
                          line = read_line(stdin);
86
                            2 0 0 0
87
                            if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                            4 0 0 0
88
                            if (line[0] == 0) break;
                            /* parse dimension */
                           1 0 0
91
                           nptr = line;
                            3 1 0
         10
92
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
          8
                           3 0 0
93
             0
                           if (errno) {
                            perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
96
                           }
                              0 0
97
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
98
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing
                             goto _exit_main;
                            1
          3
                                 0 0
                           if (1 < 1) {
102
                             fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                             goto _exit_main;
                            1 0 0
              1
                      0
                           n = (size_t) 1;
106
                       #if 0
107
                            /* parse block size */
108
                           nptr = endptr;
                            1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                            if (errno) {
```



```
111
                            perror("");
112
                             goto _exit_main;
113
114
115
   -- line 83
                            bs = (size_t) 1;
                            118
119
                            if (n % bs) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "block size
             doesn't match");
                             goto _exit_main;
123
                        #else
                           1
124
                            bs = n;
125
                        #endif
                           /* load matrix a */
                            5 1 0
         11
128
                           if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
129
                            goto _exit_main;
130
                           39 0 0
                   3
                                              10
                   0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                          9 0 0
                   0
                           nptr = endptr;
                           27 0 0
         81
133
            0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           27 0 0
134
                           if (errno) {
                            135
136
                            goto _exit_main;
                           18 0 0
```



```
139
                          fprintf(stderr, "missing A
            matrix element");
140
                          goto _exit_main;
141
                        36 0 0
                        a->array[i] = e;
144
145
                         /* load matrix b */
                         5 0 0
146
           0
                  0
                        if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                         goto _exit_main;
        100
                           0 0
                                         10
149
                 0
                       for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                 1
                        9 0 0
        18
                         nptr = endptr;
                        27 0 0
151
                         e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
        72
                        27 0 0
           0
                         if (errno) {
                           perror("");
                           goto _exit_main;
                        18
                             0 0
156
                         if (nptr == endptr) {
                          fprintf(stderr, "missing B
                          goto _exit_main;
159
                        36 0 0
160
                         b->array[i] = e;
161
162
         8 1
                         2 0 0 0
                         clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
```



```
164
165
                             /* multiply matrixes */
                            6 1 1 1
166
                            if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
             0
             )))
                             . . .
goto _exit_main;
167
                             2 0 0 0
169
              0
                             clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
              );
                             2 1 1
171
                             dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
                             5 2 2
             0 0
                            dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
          13
                             5
                                  2 2
174
             0
                            if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                             goto _exit_main;
176
          12
                                  0 0
                            fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                             3 0 0
                   1
179
                             free(line);
                             3 0 0
               1
180
                             destroy_matrix(a);
                             3 0 0
              0
                             destroy_matrix(b);
                             3 0 0
               0
              0
                       0
                             destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
                             0 0
               1
185
                           return 0;
186
187
188
                           fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
```



```
unsigned) lineno);
189
                           free(line);
190
                           destroy_matrix(a);
191
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                            destroy_matrix(c);
                           . . . . exit(1);
                                   0 0
194
                       0
195
196
                    . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
              matrix_t* m2, int bs)
                                  0 0 6
                           0
                    0 {
             0
199
                           size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                           double sum;
201
                           matrix_t* mr;
202
                            2
                                  0 0
203
                           n = m1 -> rows;
204
                           5 0 0
          11
205
                          if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
             return NULL;
206
                            3 0 0
                           en = bs*(n/bs);
                            11 0 0
209
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                            33 0 0
                                                 12
                            for(j=0; j<n; j++)
                            45 0 0 18
211
                            mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
212
                          #if 1
```



```
if (1) {
215
                                size_t j;
                                0 0
                                          0
                                size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                3 0 0 1
217
                         0
                                int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                     2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
218
      0
                      for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
                                  0
   62,914,560
                0
                     0 20,971,520
219
                                           0 10,485,760
       1,328,640 1,310,720
                                v[j] = -1;
            6
              1
                                3 2
                     1
220
               0
                                free(v);
221
222
           17
                                6
                                       0
                                           0
                        0
                             for (kk=0; kk \le n; kk+=bs)
                      2
                                6 0 0
           17
225
                               for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
           32
                               11 0 0
226
                               for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          123
                      2
                                   0 0
227
                                for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
                                     3 3
228
                                     sum = mr -  array[i*n+j];
          369
                      3
                              144
                                     0
                                         0
                                    for(k=kk; k < kk+bs; k++)
                       0
          648
                                     6 6
                                                     27
230
             0
                      0
                                     sum += m1->array[i*n+k] *
             m2 \rightarrow array[k*n+j];
                                      0
                                           0
                     1
231
                                    mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                                       0
               0
                              return mr;
               0
235
236
237
                            read_line(FILE *fp)
238
239
                            #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
240
```



```
241
                          int c;
0 0 0 4
242
                          size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
243
                          char* str;
244
                          6 1 0
                         str = malloc(tam);
                          2 0 0
          6
              0
                   0
                      0
                          if (!str) {
             0
247
                           perror("");
                            return NULL;
                            . . . . . .
249
                          194 1 0
         581 5
                                              39
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c !=
            '\n') {
                          111 0 0
                                             74
252
                          str[len++]=c;
                   1
         185
                           74 0 0
253
           0
                          if (len==tam-1) {
254
                            str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                            if (!str) {
                               perror("");
257
                               return NULL;
258
259
                           2 0 0
                                               0
262
                      0
                          if (c != EOF)
                          2 0 0
              0
263
                            str[len++]='\n';
264
                          4 0 0
265
                         str[len++]='\0';
                         2 0 0
                          return str;
                        4 0 0
```



```
268
269
270
                              matrix_t*
                              create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
                 cols)
            30
                 1
                                        0 0
                                                          15
                          0 {
273
                                matrix_t * m;
274
275
                0
                               if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
                                  perror("");
277
                                  return NULL;
278
279
280
                                m->rows = rows;
             9
                                   6 0 0
                                m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                                 21 0 0
            51
                               if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
                double)*rows*cols))) {
283
                                  free(m);
284
                                  perror("");
                                  return NULL;
287
                                   3
                                          0
288
                           0
                                return m;
289
290
292
                              destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
```



```
27 1 1 0 0 0 12
293
                               3 0 0
294
                            if (!m) return;
                            12 0 0
295
                            free(m->array);
                            9 0 0
296
                            free(m);
                                     0
              0
                       0
299
                          int
300
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
301
              0
                       0
                             size_t n;
                             2 0
304
              0
                             n = m \rightarrow rows;
           13
                               6 1
305
                            if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
              long) m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
306
                               perror("");
                               return -1;
                                     0
                              11
309
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                                    0 0
310
                              for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                              90 1 0
311
                     0
                               if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i
             *n+j]) < 0) {
                                  perror("");
313
                                  return -1;
314
                               4 0 0
315
                            if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
316
                               perror("");
317
                               return -1;
318
```



```
1 1
                       0 0 0
319
               0 0 return 0;
1 1 2 0
                    1
320
321
322
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
           DLmw
324
   146,805,085 120 119 52,430,618 20,506 18 20,971,960
325
      1,328,647 1,310,725 events annotated
   4 97 46 101 53 76 89 135 88 113 87 126 89 90 88 142 102
 1
 2
   ==611== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
 3
     Nethercote et al.
   ==611== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
     copyright info
   ==611== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==611== Parent PID: 597
 6
   --611-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
   --611--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==611==
10
   ==611== I refs: 147,153,617
11
   ==611== I1 misses: 2,405
12
   ==611== LLi misses:
                             2,387
13
                              0.00%
   ==611== I1 miss rate:
14
   ==611== LLi miss rate:
                               0.00%
15
   ==611==
16
   ==611== D
             refs:
                         73,538,418 (52,520,450 rd
17
     21,017,968 wr)
                          1,354,045 (
18
   ==611== D1 misses:
                                         24,800 rd
      1,329,245 wr)
                                          2,907 rd
                          1,314,166 (
   ==611== LLd misses:
     1,311,259 wr)
                               1.8% (
   ==611== D1 miss rate:
                                            0.0%
20
     6.3% )
   ==611== LLd miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                            0.0%
21
      6.2%
   ==611==
22
   ==611== LL refs:
                         1,356,450 (
                                         27,205 rd
23
      1,329,245 wr)
   ==611== LL misses:
                          1,316,553 (
                                         5,294 rd
      1,311,259 wr)
25
   ==611== LL miss rate:
                               0.6% (
                                           0.0%
     6.2% )
26
27 | I1 cache: 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 28 | D1 cache: 32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
```



```
LL cache: 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
       Command: /tmp/02-mmult
Data file: cachegrind.out.611
30
31
         {\tt Events recorded:} \quad {\tt Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw} \\
32
        Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
         Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
         Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
         Include dirs:
36
        User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
        Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
                                     I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
41
                              DLmw
42
         147,153,617 2,405 2,387 52,520,450 24,800 2,907 21,017,968
               1,329,245 1,311,259 PROGRAM TOTALS
45
                                                                                                D1mr DLmr Dw
                                      I1mr ILmr Dr
                                                                                                                                                            D1mw
46
                              DLmw file:function
47
         146,804,064 29 29 52,430,421 20,496 16 20,971,794
48
                 1,328,643 1,310,723 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
                  matrix_multiply
50
         -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
                                    I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                                                                                                                          D1mw
53
                             DLmw
54
         -- line 18 ------
55
                                . . . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
                                           size_t cols);
57
58
                                                                     . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                                                                                   the second secon
60
                                                                     . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
                                          m);
61
```



```
63
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
                      0 0 0 5
64
65
                         /* matrixes */
                         matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
                         size_t n, bs;
69
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                         0 0 0
            0
                         char *line = NULL;
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
                         /* auxiliar variables */
74
                         long 1;
75
                         double e;
                         0 0 0
                    0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
                         struct timespec t1;
79
                         double dt;
80
                         size_t i;
                          9 0 0
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
            0
                         4 0 0 6
         10
83
                          a=b=c=NULL;
84
                          8 1 0
85
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                          •
            0
                          2 0 0 0
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                        4 0 0 0
```



```
89
90
                          /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
91
                          nptr = line;
                          3 1 0 1
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                          3 0 0 0
          8
                          if (errno) {
                    0
                          perror("");
95
                            goto _exit_main;
                          2 0 0
             0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
99
                          goto _exit_main;
100
                          1
101
                          if (1 < 1) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                            goto _exit_main;
104
105
                    0
                          n = (size_t) 1;
106
                    . #if 0
                          /* parse block size */
                          nptr = endptr;
                          1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                          if (errno) {
111
                           perror("");
112
                            goto _exit_main;
114 -- line 75 -----
```



```
-- line 83 -----
115
116
117
                           bs = (size_t) 1;
118
                           if (n % bs) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "block size
             doesn't match");
                           goto _exit_main;
                         1 0
              0
             0
                        #endif
126
                          /* load matrix a */
         11
                           5 1 0
128
            0
                          if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                           goto _exit_main;
         170
                          67
                                0 0
                                             17
131
                   0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                          16 0 0 16
132
                           nptr = endptr;
                          48 0 0 16
133
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           48 0 0
         128 1
          0
                   0
                           if (errno) {
                             perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
137
                           32 0 0 0
138
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
```



```
}
64 0 0
         112
                                              16
142
                           a->array[i] = e;
143
144
145
                           5 0 0
            0
                    0
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                            goto _exit_main;
148
                           67 0 0
149
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           16 0 0
                           nptr = endptr;
                           48 0 0
         0
                   0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         128
                           48 0 0 0
          0
                   0
                           if (errno) {
                             perror("");
154
                             goto _exit_main;
                                0
                           32
                                    0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
158
                              goto _exit_main;
159
                           64
                               0 0
                           b->array[i] = e;
162
                           2 0 0 0
163
              1
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
             );
164
165
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
            0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
            )))
```



```
167
                             goto _exit_main;
168
                             2 0 0
169
                             clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
              );
                             2 1 1
                             dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
              tv_sec);
                             5 2 2
172
                            dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
                             5 2 2
          13
             0
                            if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                              goto _exit_main;
176
          12
                             7 0 0
                                                 0
               - 1
177
             0
                            fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
178
                    1
                                   0
179
                             free(line);
                             3 0
                       0
                             destroy_matrix(a);
           6
                             3 0 0
               1
              0
                       0
                             destroy_matrix(b);
           6
               0
                             3 0 0
182
              0
                       0
                             destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
                             0 0
           3
                           return 0;
187
                          _exit_main:
188
                           fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
189
                           free(line);
                           destroy_matrix(a);
191
                           destroy_matrix(b);
```



```
192
                               destroy_matrix(c);
193
                               exit(1);
194
195
                             matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
                matrix_t* m2, int bs)
           11
198
               0
                         0 {
199
                               size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                               matrix_t* mr;
202
                                       0
203
                               n = m1 -> rows;
204
205
           11
                              if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
               return NULL;
206
                                       0 0
207
                               en = bs*(n/bs);
208
                                       0 0
209
                              for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                                56 0 0
                               for(j=0; j<n; j++)
              0
                        0
           176
                                0 0
                                                       32
                        3
                                 mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
212
213
                             #if 1
214
                               if (1) {
215
                                 size_t j;
                                 0 0
                                 size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                 3 0 0 1
                                int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
```



```
83,886,088 2 2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
   0 0 for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
62,914,560 0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760
219
      1,328,640 1,310,720 v[j] = -1;
                             3 2
          6 1 1
220
                            free(v);
221
                         #endif
          17
                             6 0 0
224
                          for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)
          17
                            6 0 0
225
                            for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
                            14 0 0
226
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                   2
                            0 0
         204
                                                20
          0
                    0
                            for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
         176
                   1
                            96 5 5
                    0
                                sum = mr -> array[i*n+j];
           0
                                 0 0 80
         816
                   3
229
                                for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
       1,536
                            832
                                 9 9 64
230
                                sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
                   0
          ->array[k*n+j];
                   1
                                 0 0
231
           0
                                mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
                   0
                                   0
                                                 0
                             1
                           return mr;
           6
              - 1
234
              0
                       0
235
236
                         read_line(FILE *fp)
          18
                           0 0 0
                      0
239
                         #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
240
241
                           int c;
                           0 0 0
242
                           size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                           char* str;
```



```
6 1 0
245
                           str = malloc(tam);
             1
                           2 0 0
246
                            if (!str) {
247
                                perror("");
248
                             return NULL;
250
        1,001
                            334 1 0
                                                 67
251
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != ^{\prime}n
           0
           ') {
                            195 0 0
252
                            str[len++]=c;
         325
                    0
                            130 0 0
                    0
            0
                            if (len = tam - 1) {
                              str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
255
                               if (!str) {
256
                                 perror("");
257
                                  . . .
                                 return NULL;
260
261
262
                            if (c != EOF)
               0
                              2 0 0
                              str[len++]='\n';
                             4 0 0
265
          12
                           str[len++]='\0';
                            2 0 0
266
                       0
                            return str;
                              4 0
267
268
269
                          matrix_t*
```



```
271
                         create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
              cols)
                               0 0
             1
                                                15
272
273
                           matrix_t * m;
                            9 1 0
          30
                          if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
             0
276
                             perror("");
                             return NULL;
278
                             6
                                  0
                           m->rows = rows;
           9
                             6 0 0
281
                           m->cols = cols;
          51
                            21 0 0
282
                          if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
             double)*rows*cols))) {
283
                             free(m);
                             perror("");
285
                             return NULL;
286
287
288
                           return m;
291
                        void
292
                         destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
                           0 0 0
293
                            3 0 0
294
                           if (!m) return;
                           12 0 0
                          free(m->array);
                      9 0 0
```



```
0 free(m);
                                   6
297
299
                              int
300
                              print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                 0 0 0
301
                0
                          0
302
                                 size_t i, j;
303
                                 size_t n;
304
                                 n = m \rightarrow rows;
                                 6 1
                               if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
                          0
                0
                long) m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                                   perror("");
307
                                   return -1;
308
309
                               for(i=0; i<n; i++)
310
                                 for (j=0; j< n; j++)
                                 160 0 0
           352
311
                        0
                                  if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i
               *n+j]) < 0) {
312
                                      perror("");
313
                                       return -1;
314
                                   4
                                          0
                                if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                                   perror("");
317
                                   return -1;
318
319
                                 return 0;
320
321
322
```



```
I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
323
           DLmw
324
   146,808,382 120 119 52,432,069 20,509 23 20,972,236
325
    1,328,655 1,310,733 events annotated
   5 125 118 38 87 87 115 168 73 98 118 86 89 43 46 93 156 132 47
      79 148 79 110 62 57 137
   017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas Nethercote et al.
 2
   ==614== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
 3
      copyright info
   ==614== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
 4
   ==614== Parent PID: 597
 5
   ==614==
 6
   --614-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --614--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==614==
 9
   ==614== I refs: 147,187,039
10
   ==614== I1 misses:
                             2.407
11
   ==614== LLi misses:
                              2,389
12
   ==614== I1 miss rate:
                              0.00%
13
   ==614== LLi miss rate:
14
                               0.00%
   ==614==
15
   ==614== D
             refs:
                         73,550,897 (52,528,979 rd
16
      21,021,918 wr)
   ==614== D1 misses:
                          1,354,198 (
                                         24,881 rd
17
     1,329,317 wr)
   ==614== LLd misses:
                          1,314,183 (
                                          2,915 rd
18
     1,311,268 wr)
   ==614== D1 miss rate:
                                1.8% (
                                            0.0%
19
      6.3% )
   ==614== LLd miss rate:
                                1.8% (
                                             0.0%
20
      6.2%
21
   ==614==
22
   ==614== LL refs:
                          1,356,605 (
                                          27,288 rd
     1,329,317 wr)
                                          5,304 rd
   ==614== LL misses:
                          1,316,572 (
     1,311,268 wr)
   ==614== LL miss rate:
                                0.6% (
                                            0.0%
24
      6.2%
25
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
   I1 cache:
                   32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
27
   D1 cache:
   LL cache:
                   524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
   Command:
                    /tmp/02-mmult
30
   Data file:
                    cachegrind.out.614
   Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
   Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
   Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
34
35 Include dirs:
```



```
User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Auto-annotation: off
37
38
39
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
40
41
  147,187,039 2,407 2,389 52,528,979 24,881 2,915 21,021,918
     1,329,317 1,311,268 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
44
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
45
        DLmw file:function
46
  146,806,731 29 29 52,431,722 20,503 23 20,971,983
    1,328,645 1,310,725 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
48
49
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
50
51
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
52
       DLmw
  -- line 18 ------
54
           55
            size_t cols);
56
57
                      void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                       . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
            m);
60
61
                   . int
62
                   . main(int argc, char** argv)
                      0 0 0 5
63
                   0 {
           0
                   . /* matrixes */
```



```
matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
66
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
67
                        size_t n, bs;
68
                        /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                         0 0 0
            0
                        char *line = NULL;
                    0
                        /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
            */
                        char *nptr, *endptr;
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                         0 0 0
             1
            0
                    0
                        size_t lineno = 1;
76
                        struct timespec t0;
                         struct timespec t1;
78
                         double dt;
                         size_t i;
                          9 0 0
         25
81
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                         4 0 0 6
82
                         a=b=c=NULL;
83
                          8 1
                                   0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                          2 0 0 0
             0
                 0
86
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
            0
                    0
             0
                          4 0 0 0
87
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
                          •
88
89
                          /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
                          nptr = line;
                   3 1 0
```



```
0 l = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                    3 0 0 0
92
                           if (errno) {
93
                            perror("");
94
                             goto _exit_main;
                            . . . .
                           2 0 0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
                            goto _exit_main;
                            1 0 0
          3
                           if (1 < 1) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                            goto _exit_main;
103
                           1
                              0 0
104
                     0
                           n = (size_t) 1;
                      . #if 0
                           /* parse block size */
107
                           nptr = endptr;
108
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
109
                           if (errno) {
                            perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
112
   -- line 75 ----
113
114
115
116
```



```
119
                           fprintf(stderr, "block size
             doesn't match");
120
                          goto _exit_main;
121
                        1 0
                    0
                          bs = n;
                       .
#endif
124
126
                         /* load matrix a */
                         5 1 0
                         if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
            0
                   0
                          goto _exit_main;
129
        260
                  3
                         103
                               0
                                   0
130
                        for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         25 0 0
131
                          nptr = endptr;
132
                         75 0 0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            0 0
        200
                          75
                          if (errno) {
                  0
         0
134
                            perror("");
135
                             goto _exit_main;
136
                              0 0
                          50
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing A
            matrix element");
139
                            goto _exit_main;
140
                         100 0 0
141
                         a->array[i] = e;
142
```



```
/* load matrix b */
5 0 0 1
                  1
           1
         11
145
         0
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
146
                           goto _exit_main;
147
                          •
                         103 0 0 26
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                  0
                         25 0 0
                          nptr = endptr;
                          75 0 0
         0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          75 0 0
        200 1
         0
                  0
                          if (errno) {
152
                           perror("");
                           goto _exit_main;
                           }
                               0 0
                          50
        100
         0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
156
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
            matrix element");
157
                            goto _exit_main;
                               0 0
                         100
                                            25
                  5
                          b->array[i] = e;
160
161
162
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
             );
                          /* multiply matrixes */
                          6 1 1 1
         13
165
            0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
            )))
166
                           goto _exit_main;
                           167
                          2 0 0 0
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
            );
```



```
1 1 2 1 1 1
1 dt = (float) (t1.tv sec -
                            dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
              tv_sec);
                             5 2 2
             1 1
0 0
171
                            dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
172
                             5 2 2
          13
                            if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
             0
174
                              goto _exit_main;
                                . .
                             7 0 0
176
             0
                            fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                             0 0
           6
                             3
                                                  0
              0
                       0
                             free(line);
           6
                             3 0 0
179
               1
                       0
              0
                             destroy_matrix(a);
                             3 0 0
           6
               1
180
              0
                       0
                             destroy_matrix(b);
           6
               0
                    0
                             3 0 0
181
                             destroy_matrix(c);
182
                             0
                                   0
           3
               1
                           return 0;
185
186
                          _exit_main:
187
                           fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
                           free(line);
189
                           destroy_matrix(a);
190
                           destroy_matrix(b);
191
                           destroy_matrix(c);
192
                            exit(1);
                            2 0 0
                       0 }
194
```



```
195
                           matrix_t*
196
                . . . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
                matrix_t* m2, int bs)
                      2
197
           11
                        0 {
198
                              size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
199
                               double sum;
200
                              matrix_t* mr;
201
                                2 0
202
                              n = m1 -> rows;
           11
                                5
                                      0 0
                      0
                              if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
               return NULL;
205
                                      0
                                                       1
206
                              en = bs*(n/bs);
207
208
                               17
                                      0
                              for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          240
209
                                      0
                       0
              0
                              for(j=0; j< n; j++)
                               125 0
          275
                                            0
210
                                mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
211
212
213
                              if (1) {
                                size_t j;
                                0 0 0
215
                 0
                      0
                                size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                         0
                                3 0 0 1
216
                 1
                         0
                                int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                      2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
217
              0 for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760
   62,914,560
218
       1,328,640 \quad 1,310,720 \quad v[j] = -1;
       6 1 1 0
                                 3 2
                                free(v);
220
```



```
221
                        #endif
222
                           6 0 0
223
                         for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)</pre>
                          6 0 0
224
                          for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
                          17 0 0
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                          120 0 0
         305
                  0
                          for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
                  1
                          150 7 7
227
                              sum = mr->array[i*n+j];
       1,525
                          600 0 0 150
                  3
228
          0
                         for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
       3,000
                        1,625 14 14 125
229
                  0
                              sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
         ->array[k*n+j];
                  1
                          150
                             0 0
                  0
          0
                              mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
231
             0
                  0
                                 0
                           1
232
             0
                         return mr;
          6
              1
233
234
                        char*
                        read_line(FILE *fp)
                         0 0
         18
237
                    0
238
                        #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                         . .
239
              0
                          0 0 0
                     0
                          size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
242
                         char* str;
243
                         6 1 0
244
                         str = malloc(tam);
                         2 0 0
                         if (!str) {
                              perror("");
```



```
return NULL;
248
249
                             514 1 0 103
        1,541
                     5
250
                         while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n
           ') {
                             303 0 0
                                                  202
          808
                             str[len++]=c;
                             202 0 0
          505
             0
                     0
                             if (len==tam-1) {
253
                               str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
254
                                if (!str) {
255
                                  perror("");
                                  return NULL;
258
260
                                     0
261
                             if (c != EOF)
                               2 0 0
                0
                     0
262
                               str[len++]='\n';
263
                               4 0 0
           12
264
                            str[len++]='\0';
                              2 0 0
265
                             return str;
268
269
                           matrix_t*
270
                           create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
               cols)
                                    0 0
                                                   15
271
                       0 {
                             matrix_t * m;
```



```
9 1 0 3
274
             0
                          if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
              {
275
                             perror("");
276
                             return NULL;
                             6 0 0
279
                           m->rows = rows;
                           6 0 0
280
                           m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                           21 0 0
281
                     0
                          if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
             double)*rows*cols))) {
                             free(m);
283
                             perror("");
284
                             return NULL;
285
286
           3
                             3
                                   0
                                                 0
                           return m;
          18
                             6
288
                      0 }
289
290
291
                         destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
          27
                          0 0 0
                            3 0 0
                   0
                          if (!m) return;
                           12 0 0
294
                          free(m->array);
                          9 0 0
295
                          free(m);
                             6
296
297
                         int
```



```
. print_matrix(F1DD - 1F, 2 0 0 0 5
                        print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
300
             0
                      0 {
301
                          size_t i, j;
302
                           size_t n;
                           2 0
                           n = m->rows;
                           6 1
          13
304
                  0 if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
             0
             long) m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
305
                            perror("");
306
                             return -1;
307
                           17 0 0
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                   2
                           85 0 0
                    0
                           for (j=0; j<n; j++)
           0
         550
                           250 47 0
310
                    0
                            if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i
            0
            *n+j]) < 0) {
311
                               perror("");
                                 .
312
                                return -1;
                                  0 0
          10
                          if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
315
                             perror("");
316
                             return -1;
317
                             0 0 0
                           return 0;
              1
                      0 }
320
321
         I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
322
323
   146,813,063 120 119 52,434,158 20,563 30 20,972,616
     1,328,661 1,310,739 events annotated
```



```
6 \ 68 \ 18 \ 73 \ 48 \ 69 \ 59 \ 126 \ 52 \ 95 \ 128 \ 111 \ 73 \ 82 \ 68 \ 104 \ 68 \ 105 \ 100
      134 76 81 150 129 82 150 77 118 115 171 110 145 53 74 146
      123 104
   e et al.
2
   ==617== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
3
      copyright info
   ==617== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
4
   ==617== Parent PID: 597
5
   ==617==
   --617-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --617--
                   Run with -v to see.
   ==617==
9
   ==617== I refs:
                          147,225,930
10
   ==617== I1 misses:
                               2,407
11
   ==617== LLi misses:
                                2,389
12
   ==617== I1 miss rate:
13
                                0.00%
   ==617== LLi miss rate:
                                 0.00%
14
   ==617==
15
   ==617== D
              refs:
                           73,565,860 (52,539,342 rd
     21,026,518 wr)
   ==617== D1 misses:
                            1,354,213 (
                                           24,897 rd
17
      1,329,316 wr)
   ==617== LLd misses:
                            1,314,203 (
                                            2,925 rd
18
     1,311,278 wr)
   ==617== D1 miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
19
      6.3% )
   ==617== LLd miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
20
     6.2% )
21
   ==617==
   ==617== LL refs:
                            1,356,620 (
                                            27,304 rd
22
     1,329,316 wr)
   ==617== LL misses:
                            1,316,592 (
                                             5,314 rd
     1,311,278 wr)
   ==617== LL miss rate:
                                 0.6% (
                                               0.0%
24
     6.2% )
25
   I1 cache:
                     32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
   D1 cache:
                     32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
   LL cache:
                     524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
   Command:
                     /tmp/02-mmult
29
   Data file:
30
                     cachegrind.out.617
   Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
                     Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
   Events shown:
32
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
                     0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
   Thresholds:
34
   Include dirs:
35
                     /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
   User annotated:
36
                     off
37
   Auto-annotation:
39
   Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
```



```
DLmw
41
  147,225,930 2,407 2,389 52,539,342 24,897 2,925 21,026,518
42
     1,329,316 1,311,278 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
44
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
         DLmw file:function
  146,810,542 29 29 52,433,589 20,511 31 20,972,246
47
     1,328,648 1,310,728 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
48
49
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Ir
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
52
         DLmw
53
   -- line 18 ------
54
55
                   . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
             size_t cols);
56
                       void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
59
                      . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
             m);
60
                      . int
62
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
                        0 0 0
         10
             2
63
            0
                     0 {
64
                          /* matrixes */
65
                          matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
66
                          /* n (dimension) and block size */
                          size_t n, bs;
```



```
. /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
             0 0 0 0 0
          1
69
                        char *line = NULL;
             0
70
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                          .
                         double e;
                          0 0 0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
                         struct timespec t1;
                         double dt;
                          . .
79
                         size_t i;
80
         25
                           9
                                0
                                    0
81
            0
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
         10
                          4 0 0
                    0
                          a=b=c=NULL;
         18
                           8
                                1
                                    0
                          line = read_line(stdin);
85
                                0 0
86
             0
                           if (!line) goto _exit_main;
              0
                           4 0 0 0
             0
                           if (line[0] == 0) break;
89
                           /* parse dimension */
                           1 0 0
          2
90
             1
                           nptr = line;
                           3 1 0
91
                          1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                          3 0 0
92
                           if (errno) {
             0
                           perror("");
```



```
goto _exit_main;
95
                              . . .
                              2 0 0 0
96
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
97
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing
               dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                              1 0 0
           3
100
                              if (1 < 1) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
                              1 0 0
               1
104
               0
                        0
                              n = (size_t) 1;
                        . #if 0
106
                              /* parse block size */
107
                              nptr = endptr;
                              1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                              if (errno) {
110
                               perror("");
111
                                goto _exit_main;
112
   -- line 75 -----
114
   -- line 83 -----
116
                              bs = (size_t) 1;
117
118
                              if (n % bs) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "block size
               doesn't match");
                              goto _exit_main;
```



```
121
122
                          #else
                             1
123
                              bs = n;
124
                          #endif
                              /* load matrix a */
                              5 1 0
          11
127
             0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
128
                              goto _exit_main;
129
                            147 0 0
         370
                                                  37
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                     0
          72
                    0
                             36 0 0
                      Ω
                             nptr = endptr;
         324
                             108 0 0
                                                  36
132
                     0
                             e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         288
                            108
                                0 0
133
                              if (errno) {
134
                                 perror("");
135
                                 goto _exit_main;
                             72
                                   0 0
137
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
138
                                fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
139
                                 goto _exit_main;
                                   0 0
         252
                                                  36
            8
                     8
                              a->array[i] = e;
142
143
144
                              /* load matrix b */
                              5 0 0
145
                             if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                              goto _exit_main;
```



```
147 0 0 37
         370 2
148
         0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                  0
                          36 0 0
                  1
149
                           nptr = endptr;
                          108 0 0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          108 0 0
         288
                           if (errno) {
         0
                   0
                              perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
154
                               0 0
                           72
155
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
                             goto _exit_main;
158
                            }
         252
                          144 0
                                     0
                                              36
                           b->array[i] = e;
160
                           }
          8
                           2
                                0
                                     0
              1
                           {\tt clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_REALTIME, \&t0)}
             0
                     0
             );
163
164
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
165
            0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
            )))
                             goto _exit_main;
167
                           2 0 0 0
          8
168
              1
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
             0
             );
169
                           2 1 1
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
             tv_sec);
            1 1 0 0
                          5 2 2 1
                  0 dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0)
```



```
.tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
172
                            5 2 2
          13
              3
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
174
                             goto _exit_main;
                             . . . . .
175
                            7 0 0
          12
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
             0
                     0
                            3 0 0
           6
               1
178
                            free(line);
                            3 0 0
179
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
                            destroy_matrix(b);
           6
               0
                            3 0 0
              0
                            destroy_matrix(c);
                          }
183
              1
                            0
                                  0
184
              0
                          return 0;
185
                         _exit_main:
                          fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
188
                          free(line);
189
                           destroy_matrix(a);
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                           destroy_matrix(c);
192
                           exit(1);
                           2
                                  0
193
               1
194
195
                         matrix_t*
                   . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
              matrix_t* m2, int bs)
            2 2 0 0 0 6
```



```
198
                                size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
199
                                double sum;
200
                                matrix_t* mr;
201
                                   2 0
202
                           0
                                n = m1 -> rows;
203
            11
                                  5
                                         0 0
204
                               if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
               0
               return NULL;
205
             9
                                   3
                                          0
                                                           1
                 0
207
            56
                       2
                                  20
                                          0
                                               0
208
                               for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
           336
                                120
                                         0 0
                                                          42
                       1
209
                                for(j=0; j<n; j++)</pre>
           396
                       1
                                     0
                                            0
210
                                  mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
211
212
                              #if 1
213
                                if (1) {
214
                                  size_t j;
                                         0
215
                                  size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                  3 0 0
                           0
                                  int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
    83,886,088
                       2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
       0
                  0
                       for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
                 0
                       0 20,971,520 0
    62,914,560
218
                                               0 10,485,760
       1,328,640 1,310,720
                                  v[j] = -1;
             6
                 1
                                  3 2
                                               2
219
                       1
                                  free(v);
                 0
220
221
222
                                  6
                                          0
                                               0
                          0 for (kk=0; kk \le n; kk+=bs)
```



```
6 0 0 2
         17
                  2
224
            0
                    0
                         for(jj=0; jj<en; jj+=bs)</pre>
                         20 0 0 7
         56
225
                         for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        426
                  2
                         168 0 0
                                           42
226
                         for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
        396
                            10 10 36
                 1
227
                             sum = mr->array[i*n+j];
                            0 0 252
       2,556
                        for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
        0
                 0
                       2,808 19 19 216
       5,184
                  2
229
         0
                             sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
                 0
         ->array[k*n+j];
        396 1
                 1
                         216
                            0 0
230
          0
                             mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
231
              0
             0
          6
              1
                          2
                                0
                                             0
                     0
             0
234
235
                       char*
236
                       read_line(FILE *fp)
         18
                        0 0
237
            0
                    0
                       #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                        . . .
240
                         int c;
              0
                         0
                               0 0
241
                         size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
242
                         char* str;
                         6 1
         14
              1
                                   0
            1
                    0
                        str = malloc(tam);
              0
                         2 0 0
          6
245
                    0
             0
                         if (!str) {
246
                            perror("");
                             . .
247
                          return NULL;
248
      2,201 5 5 734 1 0
                                           147
```



```
0
                     0 while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != ^{\prime}\n
           <mark>'</mark>) {
                               435 0 0
        1,160
                      2
                                                     290
251
           4
                      4
                            str[len++]=c;
                               290 0 0
          725
252
                       0
                              if (len==tam-1) {
253
                                  str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                                  if (!str) {
                                    perror("");
                                     . .
256
                                    return NULL;
257
258
            8
                                 2
                                       0
                                                       0
                 1
261
                         0
                              if (c != EOF)
                0
            7
                 0
                      0
                                 2 0 0
262
                                str[len++]='\n';
263
264
           12
                                      0
                             str[len++]='\0';
            2
                 0
                      0
                               2 0
265
                0
                         0
                              return str;
           12
                                4
                                      0
266
                 1
267
268
269
                            create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
                cols)
                                 0
                                      0 0
           30
                1
                                                      15
271
                         0 {
272
                              matrix_t * m;
273
                               9 1 0
                             if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
               0
275
                                perror("");
```



```
276
                                  return NULL;
277
278
                                          0 0
279
                                  ->rows = rows;
                                   6 0 0
                                m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                                  21 0 0
            51
281
                          0
                               if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
                double)*rows*cols))) {
282
                                  free(m);
283
                                  perror("");
                                   return NULL;
286
             3
                                                           0
                                   3
287
                 0
                           0
                                return m;
            18
288
                          0
289
                              void
291
                              destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
            27
                                  0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                          12
292
                          0
                                          0
293
                                if (!m) return;
                                 12
                                         0
294
                               free(m->array);
            24
                                  9
                               free(m);
            18
                  0
                       0
                                   6
                                          0
                0
                          0
297
298
                              int
299
                              print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
                                   0 0 0
300
                0
                          0
                                size_t i, j;
```



```
. size_t n;
2 0
              1 1
0 0
303
                           n = m -> rows;
                           6 1 1
304
             long) m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
305
                             perror("");
                             return -1;
307
                            20 0 0
          56 2
308
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         336
                    2
                            120 0 0
309
                            for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                            360 40 0
310
                             if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i
            0
                    0
             *n+j]) < 0) {
                                perror("");
312
                                 . .
                                 return -1;
313
                              }
                                   0 0
          10
314
             0
                      0
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
315
                             perror("");
                             return -1;
                             0 0
318
                            return 0;
               1
319
320
321
           I1mr ILmr Dr
                               D1mr DLmr Dw
323
   146,819,332 120 119 52,436,987 20,564 38 20,973,112
324
      1,328,672 1,310,750 events annotated
   7 56 84 81 58 109 114 54 63 131 99 85 146 137 153 103 107 142
     50 174 152 80 61 102 87 44 122 120 57 110 143 111 93 153
      139 116 90 106 116 61 141 128 92 55 30 64 51 74 71 74
   bVEX; rerun with -h for copyright info
   ==620== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==620== Parent PID: 597
 5 ==620==
```



```
--620-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --620--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==620==
8
   ==620== I
             refs: 147,273,130
9
   ==620== LLi misses: 2,405
==620== T1
   ==620== I1 misses:
10
11
   ==620== I1 miss rate:
                              0.00%
12
   ==620== LLi miss rate:
                               0.00%
13
   ==620==
14
   ==620== D refs:
                        73,583,952 (52,551,913 rd
15
     21,032,039 wr)
   ==620== D1 misses:
                         1,354,741 (
                                        25,330 rd
16
     1,329,411 wr)
   ==620== LLd misses:
                         1,314,228 (
                                         2,936 rd
     1,311,292 wr)
   ==620== D1 miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                           0.0%
18
     6.3% )
   ==620== LLd miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                            0.0%
     6.2% )
   ==620==
                         1,357,146 (
   ==620== LL refs:
                                        27,735 rd
21
     1,329,411 wr)
   ==620== LL misses:
                         1,316,615 (
                                         5,323 rd
22
     1,311,292 wr)
   ==620== LL miss rate:
                               0.6% (
                                           0.0%
23
     6.2% )
24
25
   I1 cache:
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
                   32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
26
  D1 cache:
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
27
                   /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
                   cachegrind.out.620
  Data file:
29
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
30
                  Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown:
31
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Thresholds:
33
  Include dirs:
34
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Auto-annotation: off
37
38
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
39
                                                          D1mw
           DLmw
40
   147,273,130 2,405 2,387 52,551,913 25,330 2,936 21,032,039
41
      1,329,411 1,311,292 PROGRAM TOTALS
42
43
  Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
```



```
DLmw file:function
45
  146,815,701 29 29 52,436,124 20,521 41 20,972,595
46
     1,328,651 1,310,731 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
47
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
51
         DLmw
   -- line 18 -----
53
          . . . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
54
             size_t cols);
                       void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
57
58
                     . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
             m);
                      . int
61
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                        0 0 0
62
63
                         /* matrixes */
                          matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                          /* n (dimension) and block size */
                          size_t n, bs;
67
                          /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
                     0 0 0
68
                         char *line = NULL;
                          /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
             */
                          char *nptr, *endptr;
```



```
71
                          /* auxiliar variables */
                          . . . .
72
                          long 1;
                           .
                          double e;
                          0 0 0
74
                          size_t lineno = 1;
                          struct timespec t0;
                          struct timespec t1;
                          double dt;
                          . .
                          size_t i;
                           9 0 0
         25
                         for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
            0
                    0
         10
                          4 0 0 6
                   1
            0
                           a=b=c=NULL;
                     0
82
         18
              3
                  3
                           8
                                1 0
83
                          line = read_line(stdin);
            0
84
                            2
              0
                  0
                                 0
                                     0
                           if (!line) goto _exit_main;
             0
          9
             0
                  0
                              0
                                     0
                           if (line[0] == 0) break;
             0
                     0
                           /* parse dimension */
                           1 0 0
89
                           nptr = line;
                     0
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                           3 0 0 0
          8
                           if (errno) {
             0
                     0
92
                            perror("");
93
                             goto _exit_main;
94
                              0 0
95
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
```



```
goto _exit_main;
98
                             . . .
                             1 0 0
99
                             if (1 < 1) {
100
                              fprintf(stderr, "invalid
              dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
                             1 0 0
           2
                             n = (size_t) 1;
                       0
                       . #if 0
104
                             /* parse block size */
                             nptr = endptr;
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
108
                             if (errno) {
                              perror("");
                              . . .
110
                               goto _exit_main;
   -- line 75 -----
   -- line 83 -----
113
114
115
                             bs = (size_t) 1;
116
117
                             if (n % bs) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "block size
              doesn't match");
119
                             goto _exit_main;
120
121
                         #else
                           1 0
                             bs = n;
                         . . . . . . . . .
```



```
125
                           /* load matrix a */
                           5 1 0 1
              1
                           if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
127
                            goto _exit_main;
                          199 0 0
         500
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
         0
                           49 0 0
         98
                           nptr = endptr;
                          147 0 0
131
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          147 0 0
132
           0
                           if (errno) {
                             perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
135
                            }
                           98
                                0 0
         196
136
          0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
137
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
                                0 0
         343
                          196
                                              49
140
          11
                           a->array[i] = e;
                   11
141
142
                            /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
                     0
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
145
                            goto _exit_main;
146
                              . .
         500
                          199 0 0
147
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           49 0 0
148
                          nptr = endptr;
147      0      0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          147 0 0 0
         392 1
                         if (errno) {
```



```
perror("");
152
                                  goto _exit_main;
153
                                   0 0
                              98
154
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
                                  fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
                                 goto _exit_main;
                               }
                             196 0 0
158
            11
                               b->array[i] = e;
                      11
                                   0
                              2
                                         0
           8
               1
                                                   Ω
161
                              clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0
              0
              );
162
163
                              /* multiply matrixes */
          13
                              6 1 1
                             if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
              0
                       0
              )))
                               goto _exit_main;
166
                                   0 0
167
                              clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
              );
                                  1
                              2
                              dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
              tv_sec);
                              5 2 2
             1 1 0
          12
                             dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0
              .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
171
                              5 2 2
172
                             if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
173
                              goto _exit_main;
174
```



```
12 1 1
                    7 0 0 0
175
            0
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
176
                            3 0 0
177
                           free(line);
                            3 0 0
178
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
                            destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
              0
                      0
             Ω
                            destroy_matrix(c);
181
                          }
182
183
             0
                          return 0;
                        _exit_main:
186
                          . .
                          fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
             unsigned) lineno);
187
                         free(line);
188
                          destroy_matrix(a);
                          destroy_matrix(b);
                          destroy_matrix(c);
191
                          exit(1);
192
193
                       \mathtt{matrix\_t*}
                     . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
             matrix_t* m2, int bs)
                                0 0 6
             2 2 0
196
         11
                     0 {
197
                          size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                           . .
198
                          double sum;
                          matrix_t* mr;
200
```



```
2 0 0
201
                       0
                           n = m1 -> rows:
202
                             5
                                   0
                                       0
203
             0
                      0
                           if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
             return NULL;
204
                            3 0 0
205
                           en = bs*(n/bs);
                       0
              0
206
                            23
                                  0 0
207
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                            161 0 0
208
                           for(j=0; j<n; j++)</pre>
         539
                            245 0 0
            11
                     11
                              mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
211
                          #if 1
212
                           if (1) {
213
                             size_t j;
                             0 0
214
                             size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                              3
                                   0
                                        0 1
                       0
                             int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                    2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
     0
                    for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
               0
   62,914,560
               0
                    0 20,971,520
                                  0
                                        0 10,485,760
217
      1,328,640 1,310,720
                         v[j] = -1;
                             3 2
           6
               1
218
                             free(v);
219
                          #endif
                             6 0
222
          17
                                        Ω
                           for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)</pre>
             0
                            6 0 0
          17
223
                            for(jj=0; jj<en; jj+=bs)</pre>
                             23 0 0
224
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                            224 0 0
225
                            for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
                     0
                            294 13 13
         539
                                 sum = mr -> array[i*n+j];
                          1,568 0 0 392
       3,969 3
```



```
0 0 for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
8,232 2 2 4,459 26 26 343
0 0 sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
228
                                 sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
           ->array[k*n+j];
         539 1 1
                                0 0 49
                            294
229
                                 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
230
               0
                                    0
                       0
              0
                            return mr;
           6
                              2 0
               1
                       0
              0
233
234
                         char*
235
                          read_line(FILE *fp)
                          0 0 0
          18
             0
                      0
                          #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                            . . . .
238
                            int c;
                                   0 0
               0
                             0
240
              0
                            size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                            char* str;
                             6
                                   1
          14
                                        0
243
                           str = malloc(tam);
                            2 0 0
244
                            if (!str) {
245
                               perror("");
                              return NULL;
248
                           994 1
                                        0 199
        2.981
                    5
249
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != ^{\prime}\n
          0
          ') {
        1,576
                            591 0 0
                                             394
250
          6
                          str[len++]=c;
                           394 0 0
         985
251
                    0
          0
                            if (len = tam - 1) {
                          str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
```



```
if (!str) {
254
                                         perror("");
255
                                         return NULL;
256
258
259
              8
                                     2
                                                              0
260
                                  if (c != EOF)
                                            0
261
                                    str[len++]='\n';
262
            12
                                            0
                                     4
                                 str[len++]='\0';
                0
              2
                         0
                                    2 0
                                                              0
264
                            0
                  0
                                  return str;
            12
                                                              0
                                            0
265
                0
                           0
266
267
                                matrix_t*
269
                                create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
                 cols)
            30
                                                             15
                   1
270
                               {
271
                                  matrix_t * m;
            30
                                    9
                                           1
                                                 0
                                                              3
                0
                                 if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
                  {
274
                                    perror("");
275
                                    return NULL;
276
277
                  1
                                            0
                                  m->rows = rows;
                                     6 0 0
```



```
280
            double)*rows*cols))) {
281
                           free(m);
282
                           perror("");
                           return NULL;
284
285
          3
                           3
286
                         return m;
287
            0
                       void
290
                        destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
         27
                         0 0 0 12
291
                          3
          9
                                0
                                   0
292
                        if (!m) return;
293
         24
                         12 0 0
                        free(m->array);
                         9 0
         24
294
                        free(m);
                                 0
         18
                         6
                                     0
295
296
297
                       print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
         10
                           0 0 0 5
                    0
300
                         size_t i, j;
301
                         size_t n;
                         2 0
302
                         n = m -> rows;
                           6 1
303
            0 if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
            long) m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                           perror("");
```



```
return -1;
306
                            23 0 0
307
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                     2
                             161 0 0
308
                            for (j=0; j<n; j++)
                                                  0
                             490 49 0
        1,078
           0
                             if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n
                    0
           +j]) < 0) {
                                  perror("");
                                   .
311
                                  return -1;
312
                               4 0 0
313
                            if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
              0
                              perror("");
                               return -1;
316
                             0
                                    0 0
               1
                     1
317
                            return 0;
               0
               1
                              2
318
                        0 }
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                                      D1mw
          DLmw
322
   146,827,393 120 119 52,440,658 20,584 48 20,973,736
     1,328,682 1,310,760 events annotated
   8 240 184 111 110 129 175 191 230 105 183 118 82 140 181 172
      148 179 136 110 107 151 113 116 165 185 178 143 170 219 133
       177 202 240 232 166 119 161 187 203 268 181 158 128 109
      199 101 128 205 229 254 165 163 208 223 208 251 178 181 135
       176 205 159 197 186
   PID: 597
 2
   ==623==
 3
   --623-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
   --623--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==623==
 6
   ==623== I refs: 147,337,268
  ==623== I1 misses: 2,404
==623== LLi misses: 2,384
9
10 ==623== I1 miss rate:
                             0.00%
| ==623== LLi miss rate: 0.00%
```



```
==623==
12
                      73,608,453 (52,568,667 rd
   ==623== D refs:
13
      21,039,786 wr)
   ==623== D1 misses:
                         1,354,925 (
                                        25,352 rd
14
      1,329,573 wr)
   ==623== LLd misses:
                         1,314,257 (
                                         2,949 rd
15
     1,311,308 wr)
   ==623== D1 miss rate:
                             1.8% (
                                           0.0%
    6.3% )
   ==623== LLd miss rate: 1.8% (
                                            0.0%
     6.2% )
   ==623==
   ==623== LL refs:
                         1,357,329 (
                                        27,756 rd
19
     1,329,573 wr)
   ==623== LL misses:
                         1,316,641 (
                                         5,333 rd
     1,311,308 wr)
   ==623== LL miss rate:
                               0.6% (
                                           0.0%
     6.2% )
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
                 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associa
32768 B, 32 B, direct-mapped
23
  D1 cache:
24
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
2.5
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
26
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.623
27
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
28
   Events shown:
                   Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
29
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
30
   Thresholds:
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
31
   Include dirs:
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
33
  Auto-annotation: off
34
35
36
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                  D1mr DLmr Dw
37
          DLmw
38
   147,337,268 2,404 2,384 52,568,667 25,352 2,949 21,039,786
     1,329,573 1,311,308 PROGRAM TOTALS
40
41
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
42
                                                      D1mw
          DLmw file:function
43
              29 29 52,439,429 20,532 52 20,973,042
   146,822,412
44
      1,328,655 1,310,735 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
45
46
```



```
-- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
47
48
         I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
49
50
  -- line 18 ------
51
         . . . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
             size_t cols);
                     . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                        . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t*
             m);
                    . int
59
                    . main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
            2
                  2
                        0 0 0 5
60
                    0 {
            0
61
                        /* matrixes */
                         matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
                         size_t n, bs;
65
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
                         0 0 0
                     0
                        char *line = NULL;
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers
             */
68
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
69
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                          .
70
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                         0 0 0
          2 1
             0
                     0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
```



```
struct timespec t0;
                           struct timespec t1;
                           double dt;
                            . .
76
                           size_t i;
                           9 0 0
         25
                          for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                           4 0 0 6
         10
                           a=b=c=NULL;
            0
80
         18
                            8 1 0
81
            0
                           line = read_line(stdin);
                            2
                                 0
          6
               0
                   0
                                     0
             0
                            if (!line) goto _exit_main;
          9
               0
                   0
                               0 0 0
                      0
                            if (line[0] == 0) break;
             0
85
86
                            /* parse dimension */
                   1
                            1 0 0
87
                            nptr = line;
         10
                                  1 0
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
          8
                            3 0 0
               1
                      0
                            if (errno) {
             0
90
                             perror("");
91
                              goto _exit_main;
92
                            }
                                 0 0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
95
                              goto _exit_main;
96
                               0 0
                            1
97
                            if (1 < 1) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
```



```
goto _exit_main;
100
                                    . .
                                       0 0
                 1
                                 1
                                 n = (size_t) 1;
                             #if 0
                                  /* parse block size */
104
                                 nptr = endptr;
                                 1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
106
                                 if (errno) {
107
                                   perror("");
                                   goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75 -----
110
    -- line 83
111
112
113
                                 bs = (size_t) 1;
114
115
                                 if (n % bs) {
                                   fprintf(stderr, "block size
                doesn't match");
117
                                   goto _exit_main;
118
119
                  0
                                 1
                          0
                                 bs = n;
121
                             #endif
122
123
                                 /* load matrix a */
                                 5 1 0
124
                                if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                                  . . .
goto _exit_main;
125
126
```



```
259 0 0 65
         650
                   3
127
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
                          64 0 0
         128
                   0
128
                           nptr = endptr;
                           192 0 0
129
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           192 0 0
         512
130
                            if (errno) {
           0
                    0
                               perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
133
                           128 0 0
134
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
137
                            }
         448
                           256 0 0
                                               64
138
           15
                   15
                           a->array[i] = e;
139
140
                            /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
         11
                     0
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
143
                            goto _exit_main;
144
                           259 0 0
145
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
         128
                           64 0 0
                    0
                           nptr = endptr;
                           192 0 0
         576
                                              64
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           192 0 0
         512
148
                            if (errno) {
           0
                    0
149
                               perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
151
                           128 0 0
         256
         0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
```



```
. fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
154
                             goto _exit_main;
155
                           256 0 0
         448 1
156
           16
                   16
                            b->array[i] = e;
                            }
                            2 0 0
              - 1
159
              0
                            {\tt clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_REALTIME\,,~\&t0)}
             );
160
                            /* multiply matrixes */
                            6 1 1 1
          13
                           if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs
             0
                     0
             )))
163
                            goto _exit_main;
164
              1
                            2 0 0
165
                            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1
              );
                                 1
                                      1
              1
                            2
                            dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.
              tv_sec);
                            5 2 2
          12
168
                           dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0)
             .tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
169
                            5 2 2
              3
                   2
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                            goto _exit_main;
172
                            7 0 0
               2
          12
173
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
174
                            3 0 0
175
                            free(line);
                            3 0 0
              1
              0
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                           3 0 0
            1
```



```
destroy_matrix(b);
                0
                             3 0 0
178
                        0
                               destroy_matrix(c);
179
180
                               0 0
                             return 0;
183
                           _exit_main:
184
                             fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
                             free(line);
                             destroy_matrix(a);
                             destroy_matrix(b);
                              . . . .
188
                             destroy_matrix(c);
189
                             exit(1);
190
191
                           matrix_t*
193
                        . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1,
               matrix_t* m2, int bs)
                             0
194
195
                             size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                             double sum;
                             matrix_t* mr;
198
                               2 0 0
199
                1
                             n = m1 -> rows;
200
                             5 0 0
201
              0
                       0
                            if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n)))
              return NULL;
202
```



```
3 0 0
203
                       0
                            en = bs*(n/bs);
204
                             26
                                0 0
205
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         576
                            208 0 0
206
                            for(j=0; j<n; j++)
                            320 0 0
         704
                                                 128
            15
                     15
                             mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
208
209
                          #if 1
                            if (1) {
211
               0
                              0 0
                             size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                             3 0 0 1
                       0
                             int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
   83,886,088
               2
                    2 31,457,282 20,480 0 10,485,761
214
     0
                    for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
               0
   62,914,560
               0
                   0 20,971,520 0
                                        0 10,485,760
215
                         v[j] = −1;
      1,328,640 1,310,720
           6
              1
                             3 2
216
              0
                             free(v);
217
                           }
                          #endif
219
                    2
                              6
                                    0
                                        0
          17
220
                           for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)
                             6 0 0
221
                             for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
                             26 0 0
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                            288 0 0
         728
                    2
                                                 72
                     0
                            for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
                            384 17 17
224
         704
                    1
                                 sum = mr -> array[i*n+j];
                     0
       5,824
                                0 0 576
225
                    3
          0
                   0
                            for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
                          6,656 33 33 512
       12,288
226
                                sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2->
          array[k*n+j];
                            384
                                 0 0
227
                                 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
                                    0 0
```



```
0 return mr;
                               2 0
                1
230
               0
231
232
                            char*
233
                            read_line(FILE *fp)
                            0 0 0
           18
              0
                        0
235
                            #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                             . . . . .
236
237
                             int c;
                0
                              0 0 0
                             size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
               0
                             char* str;
240
           14
                              6 1
                                           0
241
                            str = malloc(tam);
              1
            6
                0
                              2 0
242
               0
                             if (!str) {
243
                                 perror("");
                               return NULL;
                             }
246
        3,881
                                     1
                                          0
247
           0
                         while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != ^{\prime}n
           ') {
                             771 0 0
        2,056
                                                    514
           8
                     8
                            str[len++]=c;
                              514 0 0
        1,285
                     0
           0
                     0
                            if (len == tam -1) {
250
                                 str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
251
                                 if (!str) {
252
                                   perror("");
253
                                   .
                                   return NULL;
                                }
255
```



```
256
257
                                2 0
258
                              if (c != EOF)
                                2 0
259
                               str[len++]='\n';
                                4 0 0
           12
261
                             str[len++]='\0';
            2
                               2 0
262
                              return str;
263
              0
264
                            matrix_t*
267
                            create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t
               cols)
           30
                1
                                                     15
268
                        0
                           {
269
                             matrix_t * m;
                                                      3
           30
                               9
                                      1
                                          0
              0
                             if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t))))
               {
272
                               perror("");
273
                               return NULL;
                                6
                                      0 0
276
            9
                             m->rows = rows;
                                6 0 0
277
                             m->cols = cols;
                              21 0 0
278
                            if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(
              double)*rows*cols))) {
                               free(m);
                               perror("");
```



```
return NULL;
282
283
284
                                  return m;
             18
                0
287
                                void
288
                                destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
             27
                                            0
                                                             12
289
                                     3
                                            0
                                                              0
                                  if (!m) return;
             24
                                    12
                                            0
                                 free(m->array);
                                    9
             24
                                            0
292
                                 free(m);
                0
            18
                         0
                                     6
                                                              0
                                            0
293
                0
                            0
294
295
                                print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                     0
                                            0
                                                  0
                            0
298
                                  size_t i, j;
299
                                  size_t n;
300
                                    = m->rows;
                                           1
                                 if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned
                                < 0) {
                long) m->rows)
302
                                    perror("");
303
                                    return -1;
304
                                    26
                                            0
305
                                 for(i=0; i<n; i++)
            576
                                          0
                                                             72
                                  for (j=0; j< n; j++)
         1,408
                                  640
                                       0 0
307
                                  if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n
```



```
+j]) < 0) {
308
                                       perror("");
309
                                       return -1;
310
                                    4
                                           0
                0
                                if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
312
                                   perror("");
313
                                   return -1;
314
                                    0
315
                                 return 0;
                                    2
                 0
                            0
               I1mr ILmr Dr
                                      D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                               D1mw
319
            DI.mw
320
   146,837,450 121 119 52,445,273 20,545 59 20,974,500
321
       1,328,697 1,310,775 events annotated
```

6.2. 2WSA:

```
== Cachegrind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
2
   ==626== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
3
      Nethercote et al.
   ==626== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==626== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
5
   ==626== Parent PID: 597
6
   --626-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
  --626--
                  Run with -v to see.
  ==626==
10
  ==626== I refs:
                       147,098,977
11
  ==626== I1 misses:
                              2,390
12
  ==626== LLi misses:
                               2,372
13
  ==626== I1 miss rate:
                               0.00%
14
15 ==626== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
  ==626==
17 ==626== D refs: 73,518,213 (52,506,759 rd +
  21,011,454 wr)
```



```
==626== D1 misses: 1,315,006 ( 3,709 rd +
18
     1,311,297 wr)
  ==626== LLd misses:
                       1,314,138 (
                                      2,894 rd
19
     1,311,244 wr)
   ==626== D1 miss rate: 1.8% (
                                      0.0%
20
    6.2%)
  ==626== LLd miss rate: 1.8% (
                                      0.0%
21
    6.2%
  ==626==
                       1,317,396 (
  ==626== LL refs:
                                      6,099 rd
23
    1,311,297 wr)
  ==626== LL misses: 1,316,510 ( 5,266 rd
    1,311,244 wr)
   ==626== LL miss rate: 0.6% (
                                        0.0%
    6.2%
26
               32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
  I1 cache:
  D1 cache:
  LL cache:
                 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
                 /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
  Data file:
                  cachegrind.out.626
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
  Thresholds:
                  0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
  Include dirs:
36
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
38
  Auto-annotation: off
39
40
            I1mr ILmr Dr
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
41
                                                     D1mw
         DI.mw
42
  147,098,977 2,390 2,372 52,506,759 3,709 2,894 21,011,454
43
     1,311,297 1,311,244 PROGRAM TOTALS
   _____
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                              D1mw
          DLmw file:function
47
   146,800,887 29 29 52,428,894 5 5 20,971,551
48
     1,310,720 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
```



```
Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
     DLmw
54
  -- line 18 -----
55
56
             size_t cols);
                      void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
60
                     int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
61
                      main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                     0 0 0 5
                                                     0
64
                  0 {
65
                      /* matrixes */
66
                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                        /* n (dimension) and block size */
                        size_t n, bs;
69
                        /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
                  0
70
                        char *line = NULL;
71
                        /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                        char *nptr, *endptr;
                        /* auxiliar variables */
74
                        long 1;
75
                        double e;
                        0 0 0
76
                        size_t lineno = 1;
                        . . . .
                        struct timespec t0;
                        struct timespec t1;
```



```
double dt;
80
                        size_t i;
                          . .
81
                         9 0 0
                                         1
          25
82
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                        4 0 0 6
          10
                         a=b=c=NULL;
                   0
                          8 1 0 2
         18
               3
                   3
                                                       0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                   0
86
                           2 0 0 0
          6
                   0
87
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                    0
          9
               0
                   0
                           4 0 0 0
                   0
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
90
                          /* parse dimension */
          2
                           1 0 0
              1
                   1
                                                      1
91
                          nptr = line;
          10
                   1
                            3 1 0
92
                   0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
93
          8
                            3 0 0
                                                       0
                          if (errno) {
                    0
                            perror("");
95
                            goto _exit_main;
96
                            2 0 0
                                                       0
97
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
                            goto _exit_main;
100
                           1 0 0
                                                       0
                          if (1 < 1) {
                            . .
102
                            fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                            . . .
goto _exit_main;
104
```



```
1 1 0 0 1
                         n = (size_t) 1;
106
                         #if 0
107
                             /* parse block size */
108
                             nptr = endptr;
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                             if (errno) {
111
                               perror("");
112
                               goto _exit_main;
113
   -- line 75 ----
   -- line 83
117
                             bs = (size_t) 1;
118
119
                             if (n % bs) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
               't match");
                               goto _exit_main;
122
123
                                                            0
124
                      0
                         #endif
127
                             /* load matrix a */
                             5 1 0
          11
                     1
                                                  1
128
                            if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
129
                               goto _exit_main;
130
                               7 0 0
          20
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
```



```
1 0 0 1 0
                   0
                   0
                            nptr = endptr;
                            3 0 0
                   1
                                             1
133
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            3 0 0
134
                            if (errno) {
                             perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
138
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
                             goto _exit_main;
                            4 0 0
                   1
                                                      0
142
                            a->array[i] = e;
                    0
143
144
145
                          /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
          11
                         if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                   0
                            goto _exit_main;
148
                            7 0 0
          20
149
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
                           1 0 0
150
                            nptr = endptr;
                            3 0 0
                                             1
                                                      0
                    0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            3 0 0
                   1
                                          0
                                                      0
                    0
                            if (errno) {
                            perror("");
154
                             goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
```



```
158
                               goto _exit_main;
159
                              4 0 0
160
                              b->array[i] = e;
161
                             2 0 0
                                                0
           8
                            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                      0
164
165
                            /* multiply matrixes */
                            6 1 1 1
          13
166
                           if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
                              goto _exit_main;
168
                              2 0 0
                                                0
                1
                    1
169
                            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                     0
170
                    1
                                  1
                                      1
171
                            dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
          12
                                                1
                           dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
                    0
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
          13
174
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                              goto _exit_main;
                              7 0 0
                                                0
          12
                    1
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                     0
178
                             3 0 0
                                                          0
           6
179
                1
                    1
                            free(line);
                     0
                            3 0 0
180
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
                            destroy_matrix(b);
                     0
             0
                    0
                            3 0 0
                            destroy_matrix(c);
```



```
183
184
185
                              return 0;
186
                            _exit_main:
                              fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
                 unsigned) lineno);
189
                              free(line);
190
                              destroy_matrix(a);
                              destroy_matrix(b);
                              destroy_matrix(c);
193
                              exit(1);
                                  2
                                                                   0
194
                         0
195
196
                            matrix_t*
                         . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                      int bs)
                                                       6
                       2
                                                                   0
            11
198
                        0
199
                              size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                              double sum;
201
                                  2
                                       0
                                                                   0
203
                              n = m1 -> rows;
204
            11
                       1
                                  5
                                      0 0
205
                             if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
206
                                 3 0 0
                           en = bs*(n/bs);
```



```
208
                     2
                                5
                                   0
                                                              0
           16
209
                      0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                             5 0 0
           16
                                                              0
210
                             for(j=0; j<n; j++)
                              5 0 0
           11
211
                              mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
                          #if 1
214
                            if (1) {
215
                              size_t j;
                              0 0
216
                              size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                              3 0 0 1
                             int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                     2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
                     for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
   62,914,560
                                         0 10,485,760 1,310,720
                     0 20,971,520
                                  0
219
      1,310,720
                      v[j] = -1;
                                                    0
                                                              0
            6
220
                             free(v);
221
222
                          #endif
                     2
                                6
                                    0
                                         0
                                                              0
           17
224
                      0
                           for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)</pre>
           17
                              6 0 0
                                                              0
225
                             for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
                              5 0 0
           16
                                                              0
226
                              for(i=0; i<n; i++)
           21
                                                              0
                                for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
           11
                                  1 1
                                                              0
                      0
                                  sum = mr -  array[i*n+j];
                                  0 0
229
           21
                     3
                                                              0
                      0
                                  for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)</pre>
                                  2 2 1
           24
230
                                                              0
                                    sum += m1->array[i*n+k] *
                      0
               ->array[k*n+j];
                                  0 0
                     1
           11
                                                    1
231
                                  mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                                1 0
                                       0
                     0
                         return mr;
```



```
234
                     0 }
235
236
                       char*
237
                       read_line(FILE *fp)
                    3 0 0 0
          18
                                                         0
                    0 {
                        #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                         240
                         . . int c;
241
                         0 0 0
                    0
242
                    0
                         size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                         char* str;
          14
                            6 1 0
               1
                    1
                                                        1
245
                    0
                         str = malloc(tam);
           6
               0
                    0
                         2 0 0
                                                         0
246
                         if (!str) {
247
                            perror("");
248
                           return NULL;
250
                           34 1
         101
               5
                    5
                                     0
251
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) \&\& c != '\n
            ') {
                           15 0 0
                                              10
252
                          str[len++]=c;
          25
               0
                    0
                           10 0 0
                                               0
                    0
                          if (len==tam-1) {
                             str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
255
                             if (!str) {
256
                             perror("");
257
                             return NULL;
                             . . .
```



260		•	•	}	•		•	•	•
261				,					
262	8	1	1		2	0	0	0	0
			0	if (c !=	EOF)			
263	7	0	0	st.	2 r[ler	0 ++1=	0 '\n';	2	0
264				20					
265	12	1	1		4	0	0	4	0
			0	str[l	en++]	= , / 0	' ;		
266	2	0	0		2 rn st	0	0	0	0
	12	4	0	retu	rn st 4		^	0	0
267	12	1	1 0]	+	4	0	0	0	0
268		•	•			•	•	•	•
269									
270						•		•	
				matrix	_t*				
271	•	•		create	matr	.iv(e	ize t	rows, size_t c	ole)
272	30	1	1	CICUTO	0	0	0	15	0
2.2		_	0 +	[Ŭ		
273									
				matr	ix_t	* m;			
274								•	
		0			•		0	0	0
275	30	2	2	: 6 (1	9	1	0	3	0
276			0	11 (!	(m =	mall	OC (S12	zeof(matrix_t)))) 1
270	•	•	•	ne	rror(· """);	•	•	•
277				Р		. ,			
				re	turn		;		
278								•	
				}					
279		•	•		•	•	•	•	•
	0				0	^	0	2	0
280	9	1	1 0	m - \ r	6 ows =	0		3	0
281	9	1	1	m->1	6 6		0	3	0
201	3	-	0	m->c				· ·	
282	51	2	2		21			3	0
		_	0					lloc(sizeof(dou	
		*rows	*cols)			,			
283									
			•		ee(m)				
284									
					rror(
285		•	•					•	•
			•	re	turn	NULL	;		



```
286
287
                                  3
                                                                  0
288
                              return m;
            18
                                                                  0
289
                            void
292
                            destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
            27
                       1
                                  0 0 0
                                                                  0
293
                       0 {
             9
                       0
                                  3 0 0
294
                              if (!m) return;
            24
                              12
                                     0
                                                                  0
                             free(m->array);
                             9 0
                                                        0
                                                                  0
            24
                  1
                       1
                             free(m);
                        0
            18
                  0
                       0
                                  6
                                       0
                                            0
                                                        0
                                                                  0
297
                        0
299
                            int
300
                            print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                  0 0 0
                                                        5
                                                                  0
301
                        0
302
                              size_t i, j;
303
                              size_t n;
             3
                                                                  0
304
                              n = m->rows;
            13
                                 6 1
                                                        0
305
                        0
                             if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                                perror("");
307
                                return -1;
308
                                  5 0
            16
                                                                  0
309
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                                 5 0 0
                                                                  0
310
                               for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                                10 0 0
                                                                  0
311
                                 if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*
                       0
               n+j]) < 0) {
```



```
312
                               perror("");
                                . . . .
313
                                 return -1:
314
                                  0 0
315
                      0
                          if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                             perror("");
                             return -1;
318
                              0 0
                1
                     1
                                        0
                                                   0
                                                             0
319
                     0
                           return 0;
                              2 0
320
                     1
                      0 }
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
323
                                                    D1mw
           DI.mw
324
                                  18 12 20,971,672 1,310,723
   146,801,827 120 119 52,429,222
325
    1,310,721 events annotated
   2 81 112 14 18
 1
   ind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
 2
   ==629== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
 3
      Nethercote et al.
   ==629== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
 5
   ==629== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==629== Parent PID: 597
 6
 7
   ==629==
   --629-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
   --629--
                  Run with -v to see.
 9
   ==629==
10
   ==629== I refs:
                       147,109,392
11
                       2,408
   ==629== I1 misses:
12
   ==629== LLi misses:
                              2,388
13
   ==629== I1 miss rate:
                              0.00%
14
   ==629== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
15
   ==629==
16
17
   ==629== D refs:
                        73,522,048 (52,509,341 rd
      21,012,707 wr)
18
   ==629== D1 misses:
                         1,314,921 (
                                         3,621 rd
      1,311,300 wr)
   ==629== LLd misses:
                          1,314,145 (
                                         2,898 rd
19
      1,311,247 wr)
   ==629== D1 miss rate: 1.8\% ( 0.0\% +
```



```
6.2% )
   ==629== LLd miss rate: 1.8% ( 0.0%
2.1
     6.2%
   ==629==
22
   ==629== LL refs:
                        1,317,329 (
                                       6,029 rd
23
    1,311,300 wr)
   ==629== LL misses: 1,316,533 ( 5,286 rd
24
    1,311,247 wr)
   ==629== LL miss rate: 0.6% ( 0.0% +
    6.2%
                32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  I1 cache:
2.7
  D1 cache:
28
  LL cache:
29
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
30
  Data file: cachegrind.out.629
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Include dirs:
36
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
  Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
41
         DLmw
  147,109,392 2,408 2,388 52,509,341 3,621 2,898 21,012,707
     1,311,300 1,311,247 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                    D1mw
46
         DLmw file:function
   146,801,346 29 29 52,429,109 7 7 20,971,590
     1,310,720 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
      DLmw
   -- line 18 ------
55
```



```
. matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
              size_t cols);
57
58
                       void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                        59
                       int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
61
62
                      int
63
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
                   2
          10
                        0 0 0 5
                    0 {
                        /* matrixes */
                         matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                         size_t n, bs;
69
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
                            0 0
              0 0
                    0
                         char *line = NULL;
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                         0 0
                                     0
                   1
                                               1
                                                         0
                    0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
78
                         struct timespec t1;
79
                         double dt;
                         . . . size_t i;
```



```
4 9 0 0 1 0
82
                  0
                      for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                      4 0 0 6
                  1
83
                  0
                        a=b=c=NULL;
84
                          8 1 0 2
         18
85
                  0
                        line = read_line(stdin);
                         2 0 0 0
              0
                  0
          6
                        if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                  0
          9
              0
                  0
                         4 0 0 0
88
                        if (line[0] == 0) break;
                   0
                         . . . . .
89
90
                        /* parse dimension */
                         1 0 0
          2
                  1
                   0
                        nptr = line;
                                      1
         10
                         3 1 0
              1
                  1
                                                   0
                  0
                        1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                         3 0 0 0
          8
                  1
                                                   0
              1
93
                        if (errno) {
                  0
94
                          perror("");
                          . . . . .
95
                          goto _exit_main;
96
                          2 0
                                 0
                  2
                                                   0
                        if (nptr == endptr) {
                  0
                          fprintf(stderr, "missing
            dimension");
99
                          goto _exit_main;
100
                         1 0 0
                                                   0
                  0
                        if (1 < 1) {
                          fprintf(stderr, "invalid
            dimension");
                          goto _exit_main;
                          104
                          1 0 0
                                           1
                  0
                        n = (size_t) 1;
                 . #if 0
107
                        /* parse block size */
```



```
108
                             nptr = endptr;
109
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
110
                             if (errno) {
111
                               perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75
114
    -- line 83
115
116
117
                             bs = (size_t) 1;
                             if (n % bs) {
120
                               fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
               't match");
121
                               goto _exit_main;
122
                         #else
                0
                     0
                                                             0
                      0
125
                         #endif
126
127
                             /* load matrix a */
           11
                     1
                              5 1 0
                      0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                               goto _exit_main;
130
                             19 0 0
           50
                     3
                                                             0
                                                   5
131
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                      0
                              4 0 0
132
                               nptr = endptr;
                              12 0 0
133
                      0
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                              12 0 0 0
           32
                     1
                              if (errno) {
                      0
```



```
perror("");
136
                               goto _exit_main;
                             8 0 0
138
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
                               goto _exit_main;
141
                            16 0 0
          28
                    1
                                                         0
142
                    0
                            a->array[i] = e;
143
                           /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
          11
               1
                    1
                                                1
                                                         0
146
                    0
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                             goto _exit_main;
                             148
                    2
                            19 0
149
          50
                                      0
                                                         0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                    0
           8
                           4 0 0
                                                         0
                    1
                            nptr = endptr;
                            12 0 0
                                                         0
          36
151
                    0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            12 0 0
          32
                                                         0
                    1
                            if (errno) {
153
                              perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                             8 0 0
          16
                    1
                                                         0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
157
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
158
                               goto _exit_main;
159
                            16 0 0
          28
              1
                  1
                    1
                            b->array[i] = e;
```



```
162
                                        0
                             2 0 0
                    1
163
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
          13
                    0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
167
                             goto _exit_main;
168
                             2 0 0
169
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                                         1
                            2 1 1
              - 1
                   1
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
          12
                             5
                                 2
                                     2
                   1
                                              1
172
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
                   0
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
174
          13
               3
                    0
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                             goto _exit_main;
176
          12
                    1
                            7 0 0
                                               0
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
178
                                               .
                            3 0 0
           6
                                                        0
                     0
                           free(line);
                           3 0 0
                                                        0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
                           3 0 0
181
           6
                    1
                                                0
                                                        0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
               0
                   0
                                                0
                                                        0
182
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
                         0 0
                                                0
                                                        0
                    0
                         return 0;
```



```
187
                            _exit_main:
188
                              \label{eq:first-derr} \mbox{fprintf(stderr, " at line $\%u\n", ()$}
                 unsigned) lineno);
189
                               free(line);
                               destroy_matrix(a);
                               destroy_matrix(b);
192
                               destroy_matrix(c);
193
                               exit(1);
                                  2 0
                                                                    0
194
197
                        . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                  m2.
                      int bs)
                        2
                                      0 0
                                                        6
                                                                    0
            11
198
                        0
199
                               size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                               double sum;
201
                               matrix_t* mr;
202
                                  2 0
             3
                        1
                                                                    0
203
                              n = m1 -> rows;
204
            11
                                   5 0
                                            0
                             if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
                NULL;
             9
                                   3
                                       0
                                                                    0
207
                         0
                               en = bs*(n/bs);
208
                                   8 0 0
209
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                              16 0 0
210
                                for(j=0; j<n; j++)
                                20 0 0
                                  mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
```



```
213
                            #if 1
214
                              if (1) {
215
                                size_t j;
                                  0
                                       0
                                size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                  3 0 0 1
217
                                int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                         0
                       2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
218
                       for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
    62,914,560
                       0 20,971,520
                                       0
                                             0 10,485,760 1,310,720
219
       1,310,720
                        v[j] = -1;
             6
                                 3
220
                                free(v);
221
                            #endif
223
            17
                  2
                       2
                                       0
                                             0
                                                                   0
                                  6
224
                        0
                             for(kk=0; kk \le en; kk+=bs)
            17
                       2
                                  6
                                     0 0
                                                                   0
225
                               for(jj=0; jj \le en; jj += bs)
            24
                  1
                       1
                                     0
                                          0
226
                                 for(i=0; i<n; i++)
            62
                                     0
                                          0
                                                                   0
                        0
                                  for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
                                                                   0
            44
                  1
                       1
                       0
                                     sum = mr -  array[i*n+j];
           124
                  3
                                      0 0
                                                                   0
                       3
229
                                    for(k=kk; k \le kk+bs; k++)
                       2
                                      3 3
230
                       0
                                      sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
               >array[k*n+j];
                                      0
                                           0
                                                        4
                                                                   0
231
                        0
                                     mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
                                       0
233
                  0
                       0
                                  1
                                             0
                                                        0
                                                                   0
                         0
                              return mr;
                                             0
                                                        0
                                                                   0
234
                         0
235
236
237
                            read_line(FILE *fp)
                           0 0 0
                                                                   0
238
```



239			•				•
240			•	#define DE	F_LINE_S	3Z 1024	
240		•	•	•	•	•	•
241							
0.40	6	0	0	int c; 0	0 0	4	0
242	0	U	0			tam = DEF_I	
243							
			•	char* st	r;		
244		•		•		•	•
245	14	1	1	6	1 0		1
			0	str = mal			
246	6	0	0	if (!str) 1 0 0	0	0
247							
					rror(""));	
248		•	•		 NIII I .		•
249				return .			
				}			
250			•				•
251	281	5	5	94	1 0	19	0
201			0			fgetc(fp)) 8	
		') {					
252	136	2	2		0 0	34	0
253	85	0	0	str[len+	+]=c; 0 0	0	0
200	00	U	0	if (len			V
254							
			•			oc(str, tam	
255	•	•			 !str) {		•
256							
					rror("")		
257		•	•		 turn NUI		•
258							
				}			
259		•	•	}			•
260				,			
				}			
261			•	•			
000	8	1	1	2	0 0	0	0
262					-	· ·	· ·
262			0	if (c !=			
263	7	0	0	2	0 0	2	0
263	7	0	0	2 str[le			
	7		0	2	0 0		0



			0	str[len++	-]= '\0	· ;		
266	2	0	0		2	0	0	0	0
			0	ret	urn s	str;			
267	12	1	1		4	0	0	0	0
0.00			0	}					
268	•	•			•	•	•	•	•
269									
270		•	•		•	•	•	•	•
271			•	matri					
211	•	•	· .	creat	e_mat		size_t	rows, size_t co	ls)
272	30	1	1		0	0	0	15	0
			0	{					
273		•	•				•	•	•
274			•	mat	rıx_t	; * m;			
214	•	•	٠.		•	•	•	•	•
275	30	2	2		9	1	0	3	0
			0					<pre>zeof(matrix_t)))</pre>) {
276	•	•	•					•	•
277			•			:("");			
211	·	•	٠.			NULL		•	·
278									
				}					
279	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
280	9	1	1		6	0	0	3	0
			0	m->		= row	s;		
281	9	1	1		6			3	0
			0			= col			
282	51	2	2 0			0		3 .lloc(sizeof(doub	0
		*rows	*cols)		: (m >	array	- 111 0	.1100 (812601 (4045	16)
283									
				f	ree(n	n);			
284	•	•	•	_		. (1111).	•	•	•
285			•	Р	error	:("");			
200	•		٠.	r	eturr	NULL	· .;	•	
286									
				}					
287		•	•		•	•	•	•	•
288	3	1	1		3	0	0	0	0
200	Ö	-	0	ret	urn n		J	, and the second	Ū
289	18	1	1		6	0	0	0	0
			0	}					
290		•	•		•	•	•		•
291									
	·	·		void		-	-	·	



```
292
                        destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
          27
                     1
                      0 0 0 12
                                                           0
293
                     } 0
                           3 0 0
                     0
294
                         if (!m) return;
                         12 0 0
295
                          free(m->array);
                          9 0 0
          24
                                                           0
                     0
                          free(m);
                0
                     0
                          6
                                   0
                                                           0
          18
                     0
298
299
                        int
300
                         print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
                          0 0 0
                                          5
          10
                                                           0
                     0
                           size_t i, j;
303
                           size_t n;
           3
                           2 0
                                                           0
                1
                     1
                                                  1
304
                           n = m -> rows;
          13
                              6 1
305
                         if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                     0
               m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                            perror("");
307
                            return -1;
308
                              8 0
                                                           0
          24
309
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                     0
           48
                            16 0 0
310
                     0
                           for (j=0; j < n; j++)
          88
                     3
                             40 0 0
                                                  0
                     0
                             if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*
              n+j]) < 0) {
312
                                perror("");
313
                                return -1;
314
                              4 0 0
          10
                     1
315
                     0
                          if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
316
                            return -1;
```



```
318
                    0
319
                          return 0;
                     0
                           2 0
320
                      0 }
321
322
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
          DLmw
324
   146,802,968 121 119 52,429,703 20 14 20,971,776 1,310,724
325
       1,310,722 events annotated
   3 10 29 43 26 70 95 29 60 76
   nd branch-prediction profiler
   ==632== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
 3
     Nethercote et al.
   ==632== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
     copyright info
   ==632== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==632== Parent PID: 597
   --632-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
   --632--
                 Run with -v to see.
 9
   ==632==
10
   ==632== I refs: 147,126,985
11
   ==632== I1 misses: 2,407
12
                             2,389
   ==632== LLi misses:
13
   ==632== I1 miss rate:
                              0.00%
14
   ==632== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
15
16
   ==632==
17
   ==632== D
             refs:
                        73,528,542 (52,513,745 rd
     21,014,797 wr)
                         1,314,930 (
   ==632== D1 misses:
                                        3,625 rd
     1,311,305 wr)
                         1,314,153 (
   ==632== LLd misses:
                                        2,901 rd
19
     1,311,252 wr)
   ==632== D1 miss rate:
                              1.8% (
                                          0.0%
20
     6.2%)
   ==632== LLd miss rate:
                              1.8% (
                                          0.0%
21
     6.2%)
   ==632==
22
   ==632== LL refs:
                         1,317,337 (
                                        6,032 rd
23
     1,311,305 wr)
                         1,316,542 (
   ==632== LL misses:
                                        5,290 rd
     1,311,252 wr)
   ==632== LL miss rate:
                          0.6% (
                                       0.0%
25
     6.2% )
```



```
I1 cache: 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
D1 cache: 32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
LL cache: 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
2.8
29
             /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
30
   Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.632
31
    \hbox{\tt Events recorded:} \quad \hbox{\tt Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw} 
32
   Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
                    0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
   Thresholds:
36
   Include dirs:
   User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
   Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
41
   147,126,985 2,407 2,389 52,513,745 3,625 2,901 21,014,797
     1,311,305 1,311,252 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                      D1mw
46
          DLmw file:function
47
   146,802,337 29 29 52,429,584 11 11 20,971,667
48
      1,310,721 1,310,721 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
53
      DLmw
   -- line 18 ------
55
           size_t cols);
57
58
                      . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
59
                          . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
```



```
62
                        int
63
                        main(int argc, char** argv)
                            0 0 0
64
65
                          /* matrixes */
                          matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                          /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                          size_t n, bs;
69
                          /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
                    0
                          0 0 0
                     0
                          char *line = NULL;
                          /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
72
                          char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                          /* auxiliar variables */
74
                          long 1;
75
                          double e;
                           0 0 0
                                                           0
                          size_t lineno = 1;
                     0
                          struct timespec t0;
                          struct timespec t1;
79
                          double dt;
                          size_t i;
                              9 0 0
          25
                    4
                                                 1
                                                          0
                    0
                         for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                          4 0 0 6
          10
                                                          0
83
                    1
                           a=b=c=NULL;
                    0
84
                             8 1 0
          18
85
                           line = read_line(stdin);
                             2 0 0
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
```



```
4 0 0 0 0
                    0
88
                     0
                            if (line[0] == 0) break;
89
90
                            /* parse dimension */
                            1 0 0
91
                            nptr = line;
                            3 1 0
          10
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                     0
                             3 0 0
           8
                                          0
                    1
                                                          0
                     0
                            if (errno) {
94
                              perror("");
95
                              goto _exit_main;
96
                              2 0 0
                    2
                                                          0
                     0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing
              dimension");
99
                              goto _exit_main;
100
                                 0
                                                          0
101
                            if (1 < 1) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "invalid
              dimension");
                              goto _exit_main;
104
                              1 0 0
                                                          0
105
                     0
                            n = (size_t) 1;
                            /* parse block size */
108
                            nptr = endptr;
                            1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
110
                            if (errno) {
111
                              perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
112
113
```



```
-- line 75 -----
114
   -- line 83
115
116
117
                         bs = (size_t) 1;
118
                         if (n % bs) {
                          fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
             't match");
                          goto _exit_main;
                          1 0
                  0
                                                    0
                  0
                         bs = n;
125
                     #endif
126
127
                        /* load matrix a */
         11
                  1
                         5 1 0
128
                  0
                        if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                          goto _exit_main;
                         39 0 0
                                          10
        100
                  3
                                                   0
131
                       for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         9 0 0
                  0
132
                         nptr = endptr;
                         27 0 0 9
133
                         e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         72
                  1
                         27 0 0 0
                                                    0
                         if (errno) {
                           perror("");
136
                            goto _exit_main;
137
                          }
                          18 0 0
138
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                        fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
140
                          goto _exit_main;
```



```
141
                            }
                           }
36 0 0
                   1
                                                       1
142
                           a->array[i] = e;
                    1
143
144
                           /* load matrix b */
                           5 0 0
          11
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                    0
147
                            goto _exit_main;
148
         100
                           39 0 0 10
149
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
          18
                           9 0 0
                                                       0
                    0
                           nptr = endptr;
                           27 0 0
          81
               1
                   1
                                                       0
                   0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
          72
               1
                           27 0 0 0
                                                       0
                   1
                           if (errno) {
                    0
                             perror("");
                             154
                              goto _exit_main;
                            18 0
                                    0
          36
                                                       0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
158
                              goto _exit_main;
159
                            }
          63
                   1
                           36 0 0
                           b->array[i] = e;
162
                            2 0 0
                                       0
                   1
163
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                          6 1 1 1
          13
                   0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
```



```
167
                            goto _exit_main;
168
                            2 0 0 0
169
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
170
                           2 1 1 1 1
                          dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
             );
                           5 2 2 1 0
          12
172
                         dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
                   0
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
          13
                           5 2 2
174
                         if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                            . . . .
                            goto _exit_main;
          12
                            7 0 0
                                             0
               1
                   1
177
                         fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                   0
178
                                             •
          6
                   1
                            3 0
                                              0
179
                          free(line);
          6
                                                       0
                    0
                          destroy_matrix(a);
          6
                                                       0
               1
                   1
                           3 0 0
                    0
                          destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
          6
               0
                                                       0
                   0
                                              0
182
                    0
                          destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
          3
                           0 0
                                                       0
                         return 0;
187
                        exit_main:
188
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
             unsigned) lineno);
189
                         free(line);
                         . . .
                         destroy_matrix(a);
                         destroy_matrix(b);
```



```
destroy_matrix(c);
193
                               exit(1);
                                   2
                                        0
                                                                    0
194
195
196
                            matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                      int bs)
            11
                        2
                                              0
198
                        0
199
                               size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                               matrix_t* mr;
             3
                                   2
                                        0
                                              0
                                                                    0
                  1
                        1
203
                         0
                               n = m1 -> rows;
204
205
            11
                        1
                                              0
                              if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
                NULL;
             9
                                   3
                                        0
                                              0
                                                                    0
207
                         0
                               en = bs*(n/bs);
208
                                       0
                                                                    0
            32
                                  11
209
                              for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                        0
            96
                                  33 0 0
                                                                    0
210
                                for(j=0; j<n; j++)
            99
                                  45 0 0
                                                         18
                                                                    1
                                  mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
213
                            #if 1
214
                               if (1) {
                                  .
215
                                 size_t j;
                  0
                                 0 0
216
                                 size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
3     0     0     1
                                 int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                        0
218 83,886,088 2 2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761 0
```



	0			(j = 0; j -				
219	62,914,560	0	0 20	0,971,520	0	0 10	,485,760 1,310	720
	1,310,720			j] = -1;				
220	6	1	1	3	2	2	0	0
			0	free(7).			
221			· ·	1100(.,			
221	•	•	•	}	•	•	•	•
			•	ſ				
222	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
			•	#endif				
223		•	•		•	•	•	•
224	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
			0	for(kk=0)	kk<	en; kk+	=bs)	
225	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
			0	for(ii	=0: i	i <en: i<="" td=""><td>j+=bs)</td><td></td></en:>	j+=bs)	
226	32	1	1		0		4	0
220	02	_	0			i <n; i+<="" td=""><td></td><td></td></n;>		
007	123	2	2		0		12	0
227	123	2						U
			0				bs; j++) {	
228	99	1	1	54	3		9	0
			0			mr->ar	ray[i*n+j];	
229	369	3	3	144		0	36	0
			0	f	or(k=	kk; k <k< td=""><td>k+bs; k++)</td><td></td></k<>	k+bs; k++)	
230	648	2	2	351	6	6	27	0
			0		sum	+= m1->	array[i*n+k]	* m2
	->	arra	ay[k*n+	i];				
231	99	1	1	54	0	0	9	0
			0	1	nr->a	rrav[i*	n+j] = sum;	
232								
				}				·
233	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
233	_	· ·	0	return		O	V	· ·
	c	4				0	0	0
234	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
235	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
236								
				char*				
237								
				read_line	(FILE	*fp)		
238	18	3	3	0	0	0	8	0
			0	{				
239								
		-		#define D		NE SZ 1	024	
240			•	4011110 2.				
240	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
0.41			•					
241	•	•		4	•	•	•	•
		_		int c;	_	0		
242	6	0	0		. 0		4	0
			0				= DEF_LINE_S	Ζ;
243	•	•	•	•				•
				char* s	tr;			
244								



245	14	1	1	6	1		2	1
246	6	0	0 0	str = mall		m); O	0	0
240	0	U	0	if (!str)		O	U	U
247								
			•		ror("			
248	•	•	•		MIII I .		•	•
249				return .	NULL;			
				}				
250								
051	581	5	5	194	1	0	39	0
251	501	5	0	while (EOF				0 = '\n
		') {	-			-8(-1,	,	,
252	296	2	2	111		0	74	1
			1	str[len++				
253	185	0	0	74 if (len==			0	0
254				ii (ieii				
						loc(str, t	am *= 2)	
255								
			•		str)			
256	•	•	•		ror("		•	•
257								
					urn N			
258		•	•	}	•	•	•	•
259				<i>y</i> .				
				}				•
260								
			•	}				
261	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
262	8	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
			0	if (c !=				
263	7	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
264			0	str[len				
∠04		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
265	12	1	1	4	0	0	4	0
			0	str[len++]		•		
266	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
267	12	1	0 1	return st 4	r; 0	0	0	0
201	12	1		}	Ü	·	V	Ü
268								
269		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
270								
-				matrix_t*				
271								



```
create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
                          0 0 0 15 0
                    1
272
                    0
273
                         matrix_t * m;
274
                          . . .
                            9 1 0
          30
                    0
                         if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                           perror("");
                           return NULL;
278
279
                             6 0
                                     0
                                                         0
                          m->rows = rows;
           9
                           6 0 0
                                                         0
                     0
                          m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                           21 0 0
                                                3
          51
282
                    0
                        if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
             *rows*cols))) {
283
                           free(m);
284
                           perror("");
285
                            . .
                           return NULL;
286
287
           3
                             3
                                      0
                                                         0
                    1
288
                     0
                          return m;
                             6
                                                         0
          18
                    1
289
                    0
292
                        destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
          27
                       0 0 0
                    1
                                              12
                                                         0
293
               1
                    0 {
                    0
                            3 0 0
                                                         0
294
                        if (!m) return;
                         12 0 0
295
                         free(m->array);
                         9 0 0
          24
                                                         0
                    0
                         free(m);
                    0 6
               0
                                 0 0
297
```



```
298
299
                          int
300
                          print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                           0 0 0
301
                      0
                            size_t i, j;
                            size_t n;
            3
                            2 0
                                                              0
304
                            n = m->rows;
                            6 1
           13
305
                      0
                          if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
               m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                             perror("");
                              return -1;
308
           32
                     2
                                    0
                                         0
                                                              0
                               11
309
                      0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                      2
                             33 0 0
310
                             for (j=0; j < n; j++)
311
                              90 1 0
                              if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n
             +j]) < 0) {
                                 perror("");
313
                                 return -1;
314
           10
                                                              0
315
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
318
                                0 0
                                                              0
319
                      0
                            return 0;
320
321
322
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
           DLmw
```

38 Auto-annotation: off



```
25 18 20,971,960 1,310,727
   146,805,085 120 119 52,430,618
325
       1,310,725 events annotated
   4 97 46 101 53 76 89 135 88 113 87 126 89 90 88 142 102
 2
   er
   ==635== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
 3
      Nethercote et al.
   ==635== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
       copyright info
   ==635== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
 5
   ==635== Parent PID: 597
 6
 7
    --635-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
   --635--
                   Run with -v to see.
   ==635==
10
   ==635== I refs:
                        147,153,677
11
   ==635== I1 misses:
                               2,407
12
   ==635== LLi misses:
                                2,387
13
   ==635== I1 miss rate:
                                0.00%
14
   ==635== LLi miss rate:
                                0.00%
15
16
   ==635== D refs:
                          73,538,426 (52,520,455 rd
17
      21,017,971 wr)
   ==635== D1 misses:
                           1,314,942 (
                                            3,630 rd
      1,311,312 wr)
   ==635== LLd misses:
                           1,314,166 (
                                            2,907 rd
19
      1,311,259 wr)
   ==635== D1 miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
20
      6.2% )
   ==635== LLd miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
21
      6.2% )
   ==635==
22
23
   ==635== LL refs:
                            1,317,349 (
                                             6,037 rd
      1,311,312 wr)
   ==635== LL misses:
                            1,316,553 (
                                             5,294 rd
      1,311,259 wr)
   ==635== LL miss rate:
                                 0.6% (
                                               0.0%
      6.2%)
26
   I1 cache:
                    32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
27
                     32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
   D1 cache:
28
                     524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
29
   LL cache:
                     /tmp/02-mmult
30
   Command:
   Data file:
                     cachegrind.out.635
31
   Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
   Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
                     0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
   Thresholds:
   Include dirs:
36
   User annotated:
                     /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
```



```
39
40
         I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
41
42
  147,153,677 2,407 2,387 52,520,455 3,630 2,907 21,017,971
43
     1,311,312 1,311,259 PROGRAM TOTALS
45
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
46
        DLmw file:function
47
  146,804,064 29 29 52,430,421 16 16 20,971,794
48
    1,310,723 1,310,723 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
  Ir
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                         D1mw
53
    DLmw
54
55
  -- line 18 ------
                  . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
            size_t cols);
58
                   . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                         59
                   . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
61
62
                   . int
63
                   . main(int argc, char** argv)
                  2
                      0 0 0 5
64
                  0 {
65
                      /* matrixes */
                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
```



```
/* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                         size_t n, bs;
69
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
                         0 0 0
70
                         char *line = NULL;
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                         0 0 0
                   1
                                                         0
                     0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
                          struct timespec t1;
79
                         double dt;
                          . .
80
                         size_t i;
81
          25
                            9 0
                                     0
                                                         0
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                    0
                         4 0 0 6
          10
                                                         0
                    1
                          a=b=c=NULL;
                    0
84
                   3
                            8 1
         18
               3
                                     0
                                                         0
85
                          line = read_line(stdin);
                                            0
          6
               0
                   0
                            2 0 0
                                                         0
                           if (!line) goto _exit_main;
    4     0     0      0
                    0
                   0
                                                         0
                           if (line[0] == 0) break;
                     0
89
90
                           /* parse dimension */
                           1 0 0
91
                           nptr = line;
3    1    0
                           = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                    0
                   1
                          3 0 0 0
                    0 if (errno) {
```



```
94
                                perror("");
95
                                 goto _exit_main;
96
                                 2 0 0
97
                               if (nptr == endptr) {
                                 fprintf(stderr, "missing
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
100
                                1 0 0
101
                               if (1 < 1) {
                                 fprintf(stderr, "invalid
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
104
                                1 0 0
                1
                      1
                                                                0
                                                     1
                              n = (size_t) 1;
106
                       . #if 0
107
                              /* parse block size */
                              nptr = endptr;
109
                              1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                               if (errno) {
111
                                perror("");
112
                                goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75 -----
114
    -- line 83
115
116
117
                               bs = (size_t) 1;
118
                               if (n % bs) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
```



```
't match");
121
                              goto _exit_main;
123
                                                            0
                      0
                         #endif
                            /* load matrix a */
                             5 1 0
          11
128
                            if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                              goto _exit_main;
                     3
          170
                             67 0
                                       0
                                                 17
                                                            0
131
                           for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                    0
                0
                     0
                             16 0 0
          32
                                                            0
132
                     0
                             nptr = endptr;
          144
                     1
                             48 0 0
                                                 16
133
                             e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
          128
                     1
                             48 0 0
134
                    0
                             if (errno) {
                               perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
137
                              }
                              32 0 0
138
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
               matrix element");
                                goto _exit_main;
141
                              }
                              64 0 0
          112
                     1
                                                  16
                                                            3
142
                             a->array[i] = e;
143
144
                             /* load matrix b */
                             5 0 0
                                                  1
146
                            if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
```



```
147
                             goto _exit_main;
148
                            67 0 0 17
         170
149
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           16 0 0
                   1
                           nptr = endptr;
48     0     0
         144
                   0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           48 0 0 0
         128
                   1
                   0
                           if (errno) {
                             perror("");
154
                             goto _exit_main;
                            }
                            32 0 0
          64
                    1
                                                        0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
158
                             goto _exit_main;
159
                            64 0
         112
                   1
                                     0
160
                   4
                           b->array[i] = e;
                            2 0 0
                                               0
           8
                    1
               1
163
                    0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
          13
                    2
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
167
                             goto _exit_main;
168
                             2 0 0 0
169
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
170
                            2 1 1 1 1
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
```



```
0 	 dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
                          5 2 2 0
          13
174
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                             goto _exit_main;
                             7 0 0
                                              0 0
          12
                    1
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
178
                            3 0 0
           6
               1
                   1
                                               0
                                                        0
179
                    0
                           free(line);
                            3 0 0
180
                   1
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
           6
                    1
                            3 0 0
                                                        0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
           6
               0
                   0
                                                0
                                                         0
                            3 0 0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
           3
                   1
                            0
185
                         return 0;
                        _exit_main:
188
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
189
                         free(line);
190
                         destroy_matrix(a);
                         destroy_matrix(b);
                         destroy_matrix(c);
                         . . . exit(1);
193
                          2 0 0
                                                        0
194
                     0
195
                    . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
            m2, int bs)
```



198	11	2	2	0	0	0	6	0
199			0					
200				size_t	n, en	, i, j	, k, kk, jj;	
200	·	•	· .	double		•	•	·
201			•	matrix	+* mr			•
202								
203	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
			0	n = m1	->rows	;		
204		•		•	•	•	•	•
205	11	1	1	5	0	0	1	0
			0	if(!(mr	= cre	ate_ma	trix(n,n))) re	turn
202		NULL;						
206	•	•	٠.	•	•	•	•	•
207	9	2	2	3	0	0	1	0
			0	en = bs	s*(n/b	s);		
208		•		•	•	•	•	•
209	40	2	2	14	0	0	5	0
210	160	1	0 1		0	0	20	0
			0	for(j=0				
211	176	1	1 3		0 array [:	•	32 = 0.0;	3
212				mr > 6	array [.		- 0.0,	
213						•	•	•
214			•	#if 1				
214	•	•	٠.	if (1)	{	•	•	•
215							•	
				size.				
216	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
217	9	1	0	size. 3	_t dim O	= 102	4*1024*10; 1	0
	· ·	_	0				dim*sizeof(int	
218	83,886,088	2	2 3	1,457,282	0	0 10	,485,761	0
		0		(j = 0; j				
219	62,914,560 1,310,72	0		0,971,520 $[j] = -1;$	0	0 10),485,760 1,310	720
220	1,310,72	1	1	.jji; 3	2	2	0	0
-			0	free				
221								
222								
				#endif				
223		•	•		•	•		•
224	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0



			0	for(kk=0;			
225	17	2	2		0 0		0
			0			n; jj+=bs)	
226	40	1	1	14	0 0	5	0
			0	for(i=	0; i <n< td=""><td>; i++)</td><td></td></n<>	; i++)	
227	204	2	2	80	0 0	20	0
			0	for(j	=jj; j	<jj+bs; j++)="" td="" {<=""><td></td></jj+bs;>	
228	176	1	1	96	5 5	16	0
			0	sum	= mr-	>array[i*n+j];	
229	816	3	3			80	0
			0	for	(k=kk;	k < kk + bs; k++)	
230	1,536	2	2			64	0
			0	sum	+= m1	->array[i*n+k]	* m2->
	ar	ray[k*	n+j];				
231	176	1	1			16	0
			0	mr-	>array	[i*n+j] = sum;	
232							
				}			
233	1	0	0	1	0 0	0	0
			0	return mr	;		
234	6	1	1	2	0 0	0	0
			0	}			
235				•			•
236	•			•			•
				char*			
237	•			•			•
				read_line(F	ILE *f	p)	
238	18	3	3	0	0 0	8	0
			0	{			
239			•	•		•	•
				#define DEF	_LINE_	SZ 1024	
240			•	•			•
			•				
241		•	•	•		•	•
			•	int c;			
242	6	0	0	0	0 0		0
			0	size_t le	n = 0,	tam = DEF_LIN	E_SZ;
243	•	•	•	•		•	•
			•	char* str			
244	•	•	•	•		•	•
245	14	1	1	6			1
	_		0	str = mall			
246	6	0	0		0 0	0	0
			0	if (!str)			
247		•	•				•
			•		ror(""		
248		•	•			•	•
- · · -			•	return			
249	•	•	•			•	•
050				}			
250		•	•	•		•	•
			•				



251	1,001	5	5			0 =fgetc	67 (fp)) && c !=	0 '\n')
	{							(11)
252	520	2	2 2	195 str[ler	0 1++1=c		130	2
253	325	0	0	130	0	0	0	0
254			0	if (ler		-1) {		
							str, tam *= 2)	
255		•	٠.		(!str		•	•
256		•	•		perror		•	
257								
258				1	return	NULL;		
	·	·	٠.	}	·	·	•	
259	•	•	٠.	}	•	•	•	•
260					•			
261				}				
262	8	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
			0	if (c	= EOF)		
263	7	0	0	_	0 Len++]:	0 ='\n';	2	0
264							•	•
265	12	1	1	4	0	0	4	0
266	2	0	0	str[len+ 2	0 -+] = ' \(0';	0	0
200			0	return	str;			
267	12	1	1 0	4	0	0	0	0
268			•				•	
269								
270								
210	•	•	٠.	matrix_t	k	•	•	•
271		•		create ma	atrix(size t	. rows, size_t	cols)
272	30	1	1	0	0	0	15	0
273			0	-{ ·				
07.4				matrix_	t * m	;		
274	•	•	٠.	•	•	•		•
275	30	2	2 0	9 if (!(m	1 = mal	0 loc(siz	3 zeof(matrix_t)))) { 0
276								
277				perro	or("")	;		
-								



```
return NULL;
278
280
                             m->rows = rows;
                                6 0 0
                                                                 0
                             m->cols = cols;
                             21 0 0
           51
282
                       0
                            if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
               *rows*cols))) {
283
                               free(m);
284
                               perror("");
285
                               return NULL;
             3
                                 3
                                       0
                                            0
                                                       0
                                                                 0
                  1
288
                             return m;
            18
                                  6
                                                                 0
                  1
                       1
289
                       0
290
291
                           void
                           destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
                            0 0 0
            27
                                                                 0
                       1
293
                       0
                                 3 0 0
            9
                  0
                       0
                                                                 0
294
                            if (!m) return;
            24
                                12 0 0
                                                                 0
295
                            free(m->array);
                             9
                                                                 0
                       0
                            free(m);
            18
                  0
                       0
                                      0
                                                                 0
                       0
298
299
                           int
300
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                                       5
301
                       0
303
                             size_t n;
```



```
1 1 2 0 0 1
304
                      0
                          n = m->rows;
6 1
                     1 6 1 1 0 if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
305
               m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
306
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
308
                               14 0 0
           40
                                                              0
309
                      0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          160
                           56 0 0
310
                            for (j=0; j< n; j++)
                              160 0 0
311
                              if (fprintf(fp, "
                                               %g", m->array[i*n
              +j]) < 0) {
                                perror("");
                                 return -1;
314
           10
                                4
                                  0
                                         0
                                                              0
315
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
316
                              perror("");
317
                               . .
                              return -1;
                                0 0
                                                    0
                                                              0
319
                      0
                            return 0;
320
321
322
              I1mr ILmr Dr
                                  D1mr DLmr Dw
           DLmw
   146,808,382 121 119 52,432,069
                                   29 23 20,972,236 1,310,735
325
    1,310,733 events annotated
   5 125 118 38 87 87 115 168 73 98 118 86 89 43 46 93 156 132 47
      79 148 79 110 62 57 137
   017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas Nethercote et al.
   ==638== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==638== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
 4
   ==638== Parent PID: 597
 5
 6 ==638==
```



```
--638-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
   --638--
                 Run with -v to see.
8
   ==638==
9
   ==638== I
             refs: 147,186,902
10
                      2,400
   ==638== I1 misses:
11
   ==638== LLi misses:
                              2,382
12
   ==638== I1 miss rate:
13
   ==638== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
14
15
   ==638==
   ==638== D refs:
                        73,550,864 (52,528,959 rd
16
     21,021,905 wr)
   ==638== D1 misses:
                         1,315,099 (
                                         3,754 rd
17
     1,311,345 wr)
   ==638== LLd misses:
                         1,314,183 (
                                         2,915 rd
18
     1,311,268 wr)
   ==638== D1 miss rate:
                              1.8% (
                                           0.0%
19
     6.2% )
   ==638== LLd miss rate:
                              1.8% (
                                           0.0%
     6.2% )
   ==638==
21
                         1,317,499 (
   ==638== LL refs:
                                         6,154 rd
22
     1,311,345 wr)
   ==638== LL misses:
                        1,316,565 (
                                         5,297 rd
23
     1,311,268 wr)
   ==638== LL miss rate:
                               0.6% (
                                           0.0%
24
     6.2% )
25
26
   I1 cache:
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
                   32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
27
   D1 cache:
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
                   /tmp/02-mmult
29
  Command:
                   cachegrind.out.638
  Data file:
30
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
                  Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown:
32
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Thresholds:
34
  Include dirs:
35
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Auto-annotation: off
38
39
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
40
                                                         D1mw
          DLmw
41
   147,186,902 2,400 2,382 52,528,959 3,754 2,915 21,021,905
42
      1,311,345 1,311,268 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
44
45 Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
```



```
DLmw file:function
46
  146,806,731 29 29 52,431,722 23 23,971,983
47
     1,310,725 1,310,725 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
48
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
    DLmw
53
  -- line 18 -----
54
                      55
              . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
             57
                    void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
58
59
                   . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
60
                    int
                    main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                      0 0 0 5
63
                  0 {
64
                      /* matrixes */
                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                       /* n (dimension) and block size */
67
                       size_t n, bs;
68
                       /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                 0
                       0 0 0
69
                      char *line = NULL;
                        . . . .
                       /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                       char *nptr, *endptr;
```



```
/* auxiliar variables */
                        long 1;
74
                        double e;
                        0 0 0
75
                        size_t lineno = 1;
                          . . . . . .
                        struct timespec t0;
                        struct timespec t1;
                        . . . . double dt;
                        size_t i;
                         . . .
80
                         9 0 0
         25
                   0
                       for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                        4 0 0 6
         10
                                                       0
                         a=b=c=NULL;
                   0
83
         18
              3
                   3
                           8
                                   0
                               1
                                                       0
84
                   0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
85
                               0
                                    0
86
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
              0
                   0
                           4 0 0
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
                   0
89
                          /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
90
                          nptr = line;
         10
                          3 1 0
91
                   0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                          3 0 0
          8
                                                       0
                    0
                          if (errno) {
                            perror("");
94
                            goto _exit_main;
95
                            2 0 0
96
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
                         goto _exit_main;
```



```
1 0 0
                                                                  0
100
                                if (1 < 1) {
101
                                  fprintf(stderr, "invalid
                dimension");
                                  goto _exit_main;
                                  1 0 0
                                                                  0
104
                        0
                                n = (size_t) 1;
                        . #if 0
106
                                /* parse block size */
                                nptr = endptr;
                                1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
109
                                if (errno) {
110
                                  perror("");
111
                                  goto _exit_main;
112
    -- line 75 ----
114
    -- line 83 -----
115
116
                                bs = (size_t) 1;
117
118
                                if (n % bs) {
                                  fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
                                  goto _exit_main;
121
122
                           #else
                             1 0
123
                          .
#endif
125
```



```
126
                           /* load matrix a */
                           5 1 0 1
                   1
          11
127
                    0
                          if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
128
                             goto _exit_main;
                            129
                           103 0 0
         260
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
                           25 0 0
          50
                   0
                    0
                            nptr = endptr;
                           75 0 0
         225
                                                        0
                   1
132
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         200
                   1
                           75 0 0
133
                   0
                           if (errno) {
134
                             perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
                            }
         100
                   2
                            50 0 0
                                                        0
137
                   0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "missing A
138
              matrix element");
139
                             goto _exit_main;
                            }
                           100
                               0
                                               25
                                                        5
         175
                   1
                                     0
                   5
                           a->array[i] = e;
142
143
144
                           /* load matrix b */
          11
                    1
                           5 0 0
                    0
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                             goto _exit_main;
147
                           103 0 0
         260
                   2
                                              26
                                                        0
148
                   0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                            25 0 0
                   1
149
                           nptr = endptr;
75     0     0
         225
                   0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           75 0 0 0
         200
                   1
                   0
                           if (errno) {
```



```
perror("");
153
                             goto _exit_main;
154
                           50 0 0
         100
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
                             goto _exit_main;
158
                          100 0 0
         175
                   1
                                             25
                  5
                          b->array[i] = e;
160
                                   0
                   1
                            2 0
                                             0
          8
               1
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                    0
163
164
                          /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
          13
165
                         if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
            )
                            goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
                                             0
          8
168
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
169
                           2 1
                                   1
                                             1
170
                          dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
             );
                          5 2 2 1 0
                  0
                         dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
            tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
172
                         5 2 2 0 0
                   2
         13
173
                         if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
174
                            goto _exit_main;
175
                           7 0 0 0 0
         12
              1
                   1
                         fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
```



```
3 0 0
                     1
                                                            0
178
                             free(line);
                     0
                             3 0 0
                                                            0
                     1
179
                             destroy_matrix(a);
                             3 0 0
180
                             destroy_matrix(b);
                             3 0 0
                0
                                                            0
                      0
                             destroy_matrix(c);
183
                              0 0
           3
                     1
                                                            0
184
                      0
                           return 0;
185
                           fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
188
                           free(line);
189
                           destroy_matrix(a);
190
                           destroy_matrix(b);
191
                           destroy_matrix(c);
                           exit(1);
                            2 0
           6
                                                   0
                                                            0
193
                      0
194
195
                      . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                   int bs)
           11
                     2
                              0 0 0
                                                 6
                                                            0
                     0
198
                           size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
199
                           double sum;
200
                           matrix_t* mr;
201
                           2 0 0
                                                            0
                           n = m1->rows;
```



	4.4	4	1	5 0 0 1	0
204	11	1		if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) retu	-
		NULL;	0	II(!(mr - create_matrix(n,n))) retu	LII
205					
200	•	•	•		•
206	9	2	2	3 0 0 1	0
	_	_	0	en = bs*(n/bs);	
207	•				
208	48	2	2	17 0 0 6	0
			0	for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th></th></n;>	
209	240	1	1	85 0 0 30	0
			0	for $(j=0; j < n; j++)$	
210	275	1	1	125 0 0 50	5
			5	$mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;$	
211	•	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•
010			•		
212	•	•	•	#if 1	•
213			•	#11 1	
210	•	•	•	if (1) {	•
214					
				size_t j;	
215	2	0	0	0 0 0 1	0
			0	size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;	
216	9	1	1	3 0 0 1	0
			0	<pre>int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int))</pre>	;
217	83,886,088	2		0 0 10,485,761	0
		0		(j = 0; j < dim; ++j)	
218		0		0,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310,7	720
	1,310,72			[j] = -1;	0
219	6	1	1 0	3 2 2 0 free(v);	0
220			U	liee(v);	
220	•	•	•	}	•
221					
	•	•	· 1	#endif	
222					
223	17	2	2	6 0 0 2	0
			0	for(kk=0; kk <en; kk+="bs)</th"><th></th></en;>	
224	17	2	2	6 0 0 2	0
			0	for(jj=0; jj <en; jj+="bs)</th"><th></th></en;>	
225	48	1	1	17 0 0 6	0
0	005	0	0	for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th>0</th></n;>	0
226	305	2	2 0	120 0 0 30	0
227	275	1	1	for(j=jj; j <jj+bs; j++)="" {<br="">150 7 7 25</jj+bs;>	0
221	210	1	0	sum = mr->array[i*n+j];	U
228	1,525	3	3	600 0 0 150	0
	2,020	0		for(k=kk; k <kk+bs; k++)<="" th=""><th></th></kk+bs;>	
229	3,000	2	2	1,625 14 14 125	0
		0		sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2	->



		rravík	*n+j];					
230		5 1	-		0	0	25	0
	·		0				+j] = sum;	
231								
]	}			
232		1 0	0	1	0	0	0	0
			0		mr;			
233		6 1	1	2	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
234			•	•	•	•	•	•
235								
230			٠.	char*	•	•	•	•
236				CHUI.				
				read_line	e(FILE	*fp)		
237	1	8 3	3	0	0	0	8	0
			0	{				
238								
				#define	DEF_LI	NE_SZ 1	.024	
239							•	•
240			•		•	•	•	•
0.41		6 0		<pre>int c; 0</pre>	0	0	4	0
241		6 0	0				= DEF_LINE_S	0
242			O			· .	- DEF_EINE_S	
242		•	٠.			•	•	•
243								
244	1.	4 1	1		1		2	1
			0	str = ma	alloc(tam);		
245		6 0	0		0	0	0	0
			0	•				
246			•				•	•
0.47			•		perror			
247			•		cn NUL		•	•
248			•			ь,		
2-10			٠.	}	•	·	•	•
249								
250	1,54	1 5	5				103	
			0	while (EOF	!= (c	=fgetc(fp)) && c !=	'\n')
		{						
251	808	8 2			0		202	3
	50	F ^	3	str[ler			^	0
252	50	5 0	0 0		0		0	0
050			U	if (ler				
253			•		r = re		str, tam *= 2)	
254					16			
		·			(!str		·	·
255								
					perror			



256		•	•				•	•
257				r e	eturn	NULL;		
20.		•		}	·	·	·	·
258							•	•
259				}				
200		•		}	·	·	·	·
260					•		•	•
261	8	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
201	J	_	0	if (c !=			·	
262	7	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
263				str[le	en++]=	='\n';		
200		·		•	•	•	•	·
264	12	1	1	4	0	0	4	0
265	2	0	0	str[len+	0 -]=,/(0';	0	0
200	_	· ·	0	return :		· ·	·	· ·
266	12	1	1	4	0	0	0	0
267			0	}				
20.		•		•	·	·	·	·
268				•			•	
269			•					
200		•		matrix_t*	·	·	·	·
270							•	
271	30	1	1	create_mat	rix(; 0	size_t O	rows, size_t 15	cols)
211		_		{	, and the second	· ·		· ·
272							•	
273				matrix_1	; * m	;		
210		•		•	·	·	·	·
274	30	2	2	9	1	0	3	0
275			0	1f (!(m =	= mal.	loc(sız	<pre>eeof(matrix_t)</pre>))) {
2.0	·	·		perro	("")	;	·	·
276							•	•
277				returi	n NULI	.;		
2.1	•	·		}	·	·	·	
278								•
279	9	1	1	6	0	0	3	0
_,,	Ŭ	-	0	m->rows	= ror	ıs;	Ţ.	
280	9	1	1		0		3	0
281	51	2	0 2	m->cols 21	= co.		3	0
	01		0	if (!(m-			loc(sizeof(do	
		*rows	s*cols))) {				
282		•	•	•	•	•	•	•



```
free(m);
283
                                perror("");
284
                                return NULL;
285
             3
                                  3
                                                                  0
                        0
                              return m;
            18
                                  6
                                                       0
                                                                  0
288
                       0
289
290
                           destroy_matrix(matrix_t*
            27
                       1
                            0 0 0
                                                                  0
                       0 {
            9
                  0
                                 3
                                    0
                                           0
                       0
                                                       0
                                                                  0
293
                            if (!m) return;
                             12 0 0
                                                                  0
            24
                  1
                       1
294
                       0
                            free(m->array);
            24
                       1
                             9
                                                                  0
295
                            free(m);
            18
                  0
                       0
                                  6
                                                                  0
296
                       0
298
                          int
299
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                                                  0
300
                       0
301
                             size_t i, j;
                              size_t n;
                              2 0
303
            3
                  1
                                                                  0
                        0
                              n = m->rows;
            13
                                6 1
                                                       0
304
                                            1
                       0
                            if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                m \rightarrow rows) < 0)  {
305
                               perror("");
306
307
                                17 0 0
308
                       0 for(i=0; i<n; i++)
```



```
240 2 2 85 0 0 30 0
300
                          for (j=0; j<n; j++)
250 0 0
                    0
                    3
                                                 0
310
                            if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n
                    0
            +j]) < 0) {
311
                              perror("");
                               return -1;
313
                             4 0 0
          10
                     1
                                                           0
314
                         if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                     0
                             . .
315
                            perror("");
                             . .
316
                            return -1;
                    1
                             0 0
                                       0
                                                 0
                                                           0
                     0
                          return 0;
                           2 0
                                       0
                                                 0
319
                1
                    1
                     0 }
320
321
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                    D1mw
322
           DLmw
   146,813,063 120 119 52,434,158 36 30 20,972,616 1,310,741
      1,310,739 events annotated
   6 68 18 73 48 69 59 126 52 95 128 111 73 82 68 104 68 105 100
      134 76 81 150 129 82 150 77 118 115 171 110 145 53 74 146
      123 104
 2
   e et al.
   ==641== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
     copyright info
   ==641== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==641== Parent PID: 597
 5
   ==641==
 6
   --641-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --641--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==641==
   ==641== I refs: 147,225,983
10
                       2,407
11
   ==641== I1 misses:
12
   ==641== LLi misses:
                             2,389
   ==641== I1 miss rate:
13
                             0.00%
   ==641== LLi miss rate:
14
                             0.00%
   ==641==
15
  ==641== D refs: 73,565,863 (52,539,343 rd +
16
  21,026,520 wr)
```



```
==641== D1 misses: 1,315,141 ( 3,775 rd +
17
      1,311,366 wr)
   ==641== LLd misses:
                         1,314,203 (
                                        2,925 rd
18
      1,311,278 wr)
   ==641== D1 miss rate:
                             1.8% (
                                          0.0%
19
      6.2% )
   ==641== LLd miss rate: 1.8% (
                                         0.0%
20
     6.2% )
   ==641==
21
   ==641== LL refs:
                         1,317,548 (
                                         6,182 rd
22
     1,311,366 wr)
   ==641== LL misses:
                         1,316,592 (
                                        5,314 rd
    1,311,278 wr)
                               0.6% (
   ==641== LL miss rate:
                                           0.0%
    6.2% )
                32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
  I1 cache:
  D1 cache:
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.641
30
   \hbox{\tt Events recorded:} \quad \hbox{\tt Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw} 
31
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Thresholds:
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
34
   Include dirs:
35
   User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
36
37
   Auto-annotation: off
38
39
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                  D1mr DLmr Dw
40
   Ir
                                                        D1mw
          DI.mw
41
   147,225,983 2,407 2,389 52,539,343 3,775 2,925 21,026,520
42
      1,311,366 1,311,278 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
   ______
44
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                     D1mw
45
          DLmw file:function
46
   146,810,542 29 29 52,433,589 31 31 20,972,246
47
      1,310,728 1,310,728 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
48
49
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
50
51
```



```
Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
     DLmw
53
  -- line 18 ------
54
55
            size_t cols);
                    void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                    int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
60
                   main(int argc, char** argv)
        10
                    0 0 0 5
                 2
                                                 0
63
                 0 {
64
                     /* matrixes */
65
                     matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
66
                      /* n (dimension) and block size */
                      size_t n, bs;
                      /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                      0 0 0
                0
69
                      char *line = NULL;
70
                      /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                      char *nptr, *endptr;
                      /* auxiliar variables */
73
                      long 1;
74
                      double e;
                      0 0 0
                 1
                                         1
75
                 0
                      size_t lineno = 1;
                      . . .
                      struct timespec t0;
                      struct timespec t1;
```



```
double dt;
                         . .
                        size_t i;
                          . .
80
                           9 0 0
         25
                                             1
81
                   0
                       for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                        4 0 0 6
         10
                                                     0
                   0
                         a=b=c=NULL;
                  3
                          8 1 0
         18
              3
                                                     0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
                   0
                           2 0 0
          6
86
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
          9
              0
                   0
                          4 0 0 0
                    0
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
                          /* parse dimension */
          2
                          1 0 0
              1
                   1
                                                     1
90
                         nptr = line;
                    0
         10
                           3 1 0
                   1
91
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
          8
              1
                   1
                           3 0 0
92
                          if (errno) {
                           perror("");
                           goto _exit_main;
                           2 0 0
96
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
97
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
                           goto _exit_main;
                              0 0
                                             0
          3
              2
                  2
                                                     0
100
                           1
                          if (1 < 1) {
                   0
                          . . .
101
                           fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
102
                           goto _exit_main;
                         1 0 0
```



```
0 n = (size_t) 1;
                           #if 0
106
                               /* parse block size */
                               nptr = endptr;
108
                               1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                               if (errno) {
110
                                 perror("");
111
                                 goto _exit_main;
112
    -- line 75 ----
    -- line 83 -----
115
116
                               bs = (size_t) 1;
117
118
                               if (n % bs) {
119
                                 fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
                                 goto _exit_main;
121
                                                                0
123
                           #endif
126
                               /* load matrix a */
                               5 1 0
           11
                                                                0
127
                      1
                                                      1
                       0
                              if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
128
                                 goto _exit_main;
129
                               147 0 0
          370
                      3
                                                                0
                             for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                      0
                             36 0 0
                 0
                      0
131
                                                     36
                              nptr = endptr;
```



```
108 0 0 36 0
         324
                  1
132
                   0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         288
                           108 0 0 0
                   1
133
                   0
                           if (errno) {
134
                              perror("");
                             . . .
135
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                            72 0 0
         144
                                                         0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                   0
138
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
139
                               goto _exit_main;
                            }
                           144 0 0
         252
                   1
                                               36
                                                         8
                   8
                           a->array[i] = e;
142
143
144
                           /* load matrix b */
          11
               1
                    1
                             5 0 0
                                               1
145
                    0
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                             goto _exit_main;
                           147 0 0
         370
                    2
                                              37
                                                         0
148
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
                            36 0 0
         72
                    1
149
                            nptr = endptr;
                           108 0 0
         324
150
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         288
                   1
                           108 0 0
                                                         0
                   0
                           if (errno) {
                              perror("");
153
                               goto _exit_main;
154
                             }
                            72 0 0
         144
                   1
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
157
                             goto _exit_main;
```



```
158
                              }
                             144 0 0
          252
                                                             9
                     1
                                                  36
159
                     9
                             b \rightarrow array[i] = e;
160
161
                              2 0 0
            8
                                                   0
                             clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                      0
164
                             /* multiply matrixes */
                              6 1 1 1
           13
                2
                     2
165
                            if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
              )
                               goto _exit_main;
                               2 0 0
            8
                                                  Ο
168
                1
                     1
                             clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                      0
169
                     1
                                   1
                                        1
170
                             dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
               );
                              5 2
171
           12
                            dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
                     0
              tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
                     2
                              5 2 2
                                                  0
           13
                3
173
                            if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
174
                               goto _exit_main;
175
                               7 0 0
           12
                     1
                                                  0
                      0
                            fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                              3 0 0
                                                   0
            6
                                                             0
178
                1
                     1
                             free(line);
                      0
            6
                             3 0 0
                                                             0
179
                1
                     1
                      0
                             destroy_matrix(a);
                             3 0 0
                     1
180
                      0
                             destroy_matrix(b);
                             3 0 0
                                                             0
181
                     0
                             destroy_matrix(c);
                           }
```



```
0 0
                                                                 0
184
                             return 0;
                        0
185
186
                           _exit_main:
187
                             fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
                unsigned) lineno);
                             free(line);
                              . .
189
                             destroy_matrix(a);
190
                             destroy_matrix(b);
191
                             destroy_matrix(c);
                             exit(1);
            6
                               2 0
                                                       0
                                                                 0
                 1
                        0
194
195
                           matrix_t*
196
                        . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                 m2,
                    int bs)
                                    0 0
                                                     6
                                                                 0
           11
                      2
                                 0
                         {
                       0
                             size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
199
                             double sum;
200
                             matrix_t* mr;
201
            3
                                 2 0
                                                                 0
                        0
                             n = m1 -> rows;
203
                                 5
                                    0
                                           0
           11
204
                 1
                       1
                                                      1
                            if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
205
                                 3 0 0
                                                                 0
                                                       1
206
                             en = bs*(n/bs);
207
                               20 0 0
           56
                      2
                                                                 0
208
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                       0
```



209	336	1	1	120		0	42	0
210	396	1	0 1	for(j=0; 180	0	0	72	8
			8	mr->ar	ray[:	i*n+j]	= 0.0;	
211	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
212	•	•	. #i	f 1	•	•	•	•
213		•		if (1) {				
214								•
215	2	0	0	size_t 0	j; O	0	1	0
216	9	1	0 1	size_t 3	dim O	= 1024 0	*1024*10; 1	0
217	83,886,088	2	0 2 31,45				im*sizeof(int),485,761	0
	0		for (j	= 0; j <				
218	62,914,560 1,310,720	0	0 20,97 v[j]		0	0 10	,485,760 1,310	,720
219	6	1	1	3	2	2	0	0
			0	free(v));			
220	•	•		}	•	•	•	•
221	•	•	. #e	ndif	•	•	•	•
222	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
223	17	2	2 0 f	6 or(kk=0;	0	0 on: lele +	2 - ba)	0
224	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
225	56	1	0 1	for(jj=0 20	0	0	7	0
			0			i <n; i+<="" th=""><th></th><th></th></n;>		
226	426	2	2 0	168	0	0 . i <ii+< th=""><th>42 bs; j++) {</th><th>0</th></ii+<>	42 bs; j++) {	0
227	396	1	1	216	10	, J\JJ' 10	36	0
			0	sur	n = 1	mr->arr	ay[i*n+j];	
228	2,556	3	3	1,008 for()	0 x=kk	0 ; k <kk+< th=""><th>252 bs; k++)</th><th>0</th></kk+<>	252 bs; k++)	0
229	5,184	2	2	2,808	19	19	216	
		г,	0	sur	n +=	m1->ar	ray[i*n+k] * m	12->
000		y LK 1	*n+j]; 1	216	0	0	36	0
230	396	1	0				.+j] = sum;	U
231								
232	1	0		} 1	0	0	0	0
	_	-		return m			-	
233	6	1	1 0 }	2	0	0	0	0
234								
235								



```
236
                           read_line(FILE *fp)
                           0 0 0
                                                                0
           18
                 3
                                                      8
237
                       0
238
                           #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
239
                             int c;
                             0 0 0
            6
                 0
                      0
241
                             size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                        0
242
                             char* str;
243
           14
                                6 1
                                          0
                       0
                            str = malloc(tam);
                                2 0
            6
                 0
                      0
                                                                0
                        0
                             if (!str) {
246
                                 perror("");
247
                               return NULL;
248
249
                                     1
        2,201
                               734
                                          0
                                                    147
                         while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n')
                                    0
        1,160
                 2
                               435
                                         0
                                                    290
                                                                4
251
                           str[len++]=c;
                               290 0 0
          725
                 0
                                                                0
252
                             if (len = tam - 1) {
253
                                 str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                                 if (!str) {
                                   perror("");
256
                                   return NULL;
257
258
259
260
                 1
                      1
                                 2
                                      0
                                                                0
261
                          if (c != EOF)
                        0
```



262	7	0	0	2 str[len		2	0
263		•			· · ·		•
264	12	1	1	4	0 0	4	0
265	2	0	0	str[len++] 2	0 0	0	0
266	12	1	0	return st 4	o 0	0	0
267			0]				
268	•						•
269		•					•
270		•		matrix_t*			
271	30	1	1	0	0 0	rows, size_t 15	0
272		•	0 1				•
273				${\tt matrix_t}$.	* m;		•
274	30	2	2	9	1 0	3 zeof(matrix_t)	0
275			0			zeor(matrix_t)	
276		•		perror(•
277		•		return	NULL;		•
278		•		}			•
279	9	1	1	6	0 0	3	0
280	9	1	0 1	m->rows = 6		3	0
281	51	2	0 2	m->cols = 21	cols; 0 0	3	0
		******	0	if (!(m->a	array = ma	lloc(sizeof(do	uble)
282		*10W5					
283				free(m)			
284							
285				return . }	NULL;		
286							•
287	3	1	1 0	3 return m;	0 0	0	0
288	18	1	1	return m;	0 0	0	0



			^ 1					1
			0 }	•				
289	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
290			•					
230	•	•	•	void .	•	•	•	•
291								
				destroy_m	atrix	(matri	.x_t* m)	
292	27	1	1	0	0	0	12	0
			0 {	•				
293	9	0	0	3			0	0
			0	if (!m)				
294	24	1	1	12	0	0	0	0
			0					_
295	24	1	1	9	0	0	0	0
	18	^	0	-		0	0	0
296	10	0	0 }		0	0	0	U
297			O J					
231	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
298	_	_		_		_		
				int				-
299		•						
				print_mat	rix(F	ILE* f	p, matrix_t* m)	
300	10	2	2	0	0	0	5	0
			0 {	•				
301		•	•		•	•	•	
			•	size_t	i, j;			
302		•	•	•	•	•	•	
	2	4		size_t 2		0	á	0
303	3	1	1 0		0	0	1	0
304	13	1	1		10ws,	1	0	0
304	13	1					u", (unsigned l	
		m->r	ows) <		(-1	, ,,	, (11111-11111 1	
305								
				perro	r("")	;		
306							•	
			•	retur	n -1;			
307	•		•	•	•	•	•	
			•	}				
308	56	2	2	20	0		7	0
	226	0	0	for(i=0;			40	0
309	336	2	2	120	0	0	42	0
910	792	3	0 3	for (j=	0; j <i< th=""><th></th><th>0</th><th>0</th></i<>		0	0
310	192	3	0				" %g", m->array	
		+j]) <		11 (1	PTIMO	. (тр,	705 , m railay	. 1 . 11
311								
				ď	error	("");		
312			•					
					eturn	-1;		
313			•	•				
				}				
314	10	1	1	4	0	0	0	0



```
if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
315
                                 . .
                               perror("");
316
                               return -1;
317
                                 0
                                                                 0
                             return 0;
                        0
                                                                 Λ
319
                 1
                      1
                                 2
                                      0
                        0
320
321
              I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                         D1mw
322
            DLmw
323
   146,819,332 120 119 52,436,987 44 38 20,973,112 1,310,752
      1,310,750 events annotated
   7 56 84 81 58 109 114 54 63 131 99 85 146 137 153 103 107 142
       50 174 152 80 61 102 87 44 122 120 57 110 143 111 93 153
       139 116 90 106 116 61 141 128 92 55 30 64 51 74 71 74
   bVEX; rerun with -h for copyright info
   ==644== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==644== Parent PID: 597
   ==644==
 5
   --644-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
    --644--
                    Run with -v to see.
   ==644==
 8
   ==644== I
               refs:
                          147,273,033
 9
    ==644== I1 misses:
                                2,400
10
11
    ==644== LLi misses:
                                2,382
   ==644== I1 miss rate:
12
                                 0.00%
   ==644== LLi miss rate:
13
                                 0.00%
14
   ==644==
   ==644== D
                           73,583,930 (52,551,899 rd
15
              refs:
       21,032,031 wr)
   ==644== D1 misses:
                            1,315,005 (
                                             3,660 rd
16
      1,311,345 wr)
                            1,314,228 (
   ==644== LLd misses:
                                              2,936 rd
17
      1,311,292 wr)
   ==644== D1 miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                               0.0%
18
       6.2% )
   ==644== LLd miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                                0.0%
19
       6.2% )
   ==644==
20
   ==644== LL refs:
21
                            1,317,405 (
                                             6,060 rd
       1,311,345 wr)
    ==644== LL misses:
                            1,316,610 (
                                             5,318 rd
22
       1,311,292 wr)
   ==644== LL miss rate: 0.6% ( 0.0% +
```



```
6.2% )
2.4
                 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
25
                  32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
  D1 cache:
26
                 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
27
  LL cache:
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
28
  Data file:
                  cachegrind.out.644
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
                  0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Thresholds:
33
  Include dirs:
34
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
35
  Auto-annotation: off
36
37
38
            I1mr ILmr Dr
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                      D1mw
         DLmw
40
  147,273,033 2,400 2,382 52,551,899 3,660 2,936 21,032,031
41
     1,311,345 1,311,292 PROGRAM TOTALS
42
43
            I1mr ILmr Dr
                               D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                  D1mw
44
         DLmw file:function
   146,815,701 29
                   29 52,436,124 41 41 20,972,595
     1,310,731 1,310,731 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
47
48
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
49
50
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                D1mw
51
     DLmw
52
   -- line 18 --------
53
              54
             size_t cols);
                    . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
```



```
. int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
59
60
                       int
61
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
                           0 0 0
          10
                                                         0
                    0
                         /* matrixes */
                         matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
65
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
66
                         size_t n, bs;
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
             0
                         0 0 0
                   0
68
          1
                                                1
                     0
                         char *line = NULL;
69
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
70
                             . . .
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
                             . .
71
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                          0 0 0
          2
                                                         0
               1
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
76
                         struct timespec t1;
                         double dt;
                         size_t i;
79
                             9 0 0
          25
                    4
                                                         0
80
                                                1
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                    0
                          4 0 0 6
                    1
81
                          a=b=c=NULL;
82
                          8 1 0
                   3
          18
                                                         0
                    0
                          line = read_line(stdin);
```



```
2 0 0 0
                     0
                                                             0
85
                             if (!line) goto _exit_main;
    4     0     0      0
                      0
                                                             0
86
                             if (line[0] == 0) break;
87
                             /* parse dimension */
                              1 0 0
            2
                1
                     1
                                                             1
                             nptr = line;
                      0
                              3 1 0
           10
                     1
                                                             0
                      0
                            1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
            8
                1
                     1
                              3 0 0
                                             0
                                                             0
91
                       0
                             if (errno) {
92
                               perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
                               2 0 0
                     2
                                                             0
95
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
                      0
96
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing
               dimension");
97
                               goto _exit_main;
                               1 0 0
            3
                     2
                                                   0
                                                             0
                             if (1 < 1) {
                      0
100
                               fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
101
                               goto _exit_main;
                     1
                               1 0 0
                                                             0
                      0
                             n = (size_t) 1;
                       . #if 0
                             /* parse block size */
106
                             nptr = endptr;
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
108
                             if (errno) {
                               perror("");
```



```
goto _exit_main;
111
   -- line 75 -----
112
     line 83 -----
113
114
115
                             if (n % bs) {
118
                               fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
119
                               goto _exit_main;
           2
                0
                     0
                                        0
                                                            0
                                                   1
122
                      0
                             bs = n;
                         #endif
124
                            /* load matrix a */
                             5 1 0
          11
                1
                                                            0
                     1
                            if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                     0
                               goto _exit_main;
128
          500
                             199 0 0
                                                            0
                                                 50
129
                           for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                     0
                             49 0 0
                                                            0
                     0
                             nptr = endptr;
                             147 0 0
          441
                                                 49
                                                            0
                    0
                             e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
          392
                             147 0 0 0
132
                     1
                                                            0
                             if (errno) {
                    0
133
                                perror("");
134
                                 goto _exit_main;
135
                              }
                              98 0 0
          196
                     2
                    0
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
```



```
138
                               goto _exit_main;
139
                             }
                            196 0 0
         343
                    1
                                                         11
140
                            a->array[i] = e;
141
143
                            /* load matrix b */
          11
               1
                    1
                            5 0 0
144
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                     0
145
                             goto _exit_main;
                                 .
                    2
         500
                            199 0 0
                                               50
                                                          0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                    0
                            49 0 0
          98
                                                          0
148
               1
                    1
                    0
                            nptr = endptr;
         441
                            147 0 0
                    1
                                               49
                                                          0
               1
149
                    0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         392
               1
                    1
                            147 0 0
                                                          0
150
                            if (errno) {
151
                              perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                             98 0 0
         196
                                                          0
                    1
154
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
155
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                            196 0 0
158
         343
               1
                    1
                                                49
                                                         11
                   11
                            b->array[i] = e;
159
160
                              2 0 0
                    1
161
                     0
                            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
163
                            /* multiply matrixes */
```



```
2 6 1 1 1 0
          13 2
164
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
165
                            goto _exit_main;
                            . . .
166
                             2 0 0
                                        0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                            2 1
169
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
          12
                           5 2 2
                                              1
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
                   2
                            5 2 2
          13
               3
                                              0
                    0
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
173
                            goto _exit_main;
174
          12
                   1
                               0 0
                                               0
175
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
176
                            3 0
           6
               1
                   1
                                               0
                                                        0
                           free(line);
                    0
                           3 0
                                     0
           6
                                                        0
               1
                   1
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
           6
                                                        0
               1
                           3 0 0
179
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                                                        0
                            3 0 0
180
                           destroy_matrix(c);
181
           3
               1
                             0 0
                                               0
                                                        0
                         return 0;
184
185
                       _exit_main:
186
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
                         free(line);
                         . .
188
                         destroy_matrix(a);
```



189	•	•	•	destroy_n	natri:	x(b);	٠	•
190						•	•	
				destroy_n	natri	x(c);		
191	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
100	6	1	1	exit(1); 2	0	0	0	0
192	0	1	0	}	U	U	U	U
193		•						
194							•	
				${\tt matrix_t*}$				
195		•	•					•
		0			iply	(matri	x_t* m1, matri	x_t*
			int b		•	•		•
196	11	2	2	0	0	0	6	0
107			0	1				
197	•	•	•	size t n	en	i i	k, kk, jj;	•
198		_						
				double si				-
199		•	•			•		
				matrix_t	mr;			
200		•	•				•	
201	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
			0	n = m1 -> 1				
202	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
203	11	1	1	5	0	0	1	0
200		_	0				rix(n,n))) ret	
		NULL;						
204		•	•					
205	9	2	2	3	0	0	1	0
			0	en = bs*	n/bs);		
206		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
007	64	2	2	23	0	0	8	0
207	04	2	0	for(i=0; i			0	O
208	448	1	1	161			56	0
	110	-	0	for(j=0;				
209	539	1	1		0	0	98	11
			11	mr->arı	ay[i	*n+j]	= 0.0;	
210						•		
			•					
211		•	•		•	•		•
0.10			•	#if 1				
212		•	•	if (1) {	•	•	•	•
213								
210	·	·		size_t	i;		•	•
214	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
			0	size_t	dim	= 1024	*1024*10;	



015		1	1	2	0	0	1	0
215	9	1	1	3 int *	0 v = ma	0 11oc(d:	ı im*sizeof(int))	0
216	83,886,088	2		457,282			485,761	0
		0		= 0; j			105 500 1 010	700
217	62,914,560 1,310,7	20		971,520 = -1;	0	0 10,	485,760 1,310,	720
218	6	1	1	3	2	2	0	0
			0	free(v);			
219	•	•	•	. }	•	•	•	•
220					•			
			. #	endif				
221	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
222	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
	4.7	0	0	for(kk=0	•	•		•
223	17	2	2 0	6 for(ii	0 =0: ii	0 <en; j<="" th=""><th>2 i += bs)</th><th>0</th></en;>	2 i += bs)	0
224	64	1	1	23	0	0	8	0
	5.07	0	0			<n; i+-<="" th=""><th></th><th>•</th></n;>		•
225	567	2	2 0	224 for	0 (i=ii:	0 i <ii+1< th=""><th>56 os; j++) {</th><th>0</th></ii+1<>	56 os; j++) {	0
226	539	1	1	294	13	13	49	0
		_	0				ay[i*n+j];	
227	3,969	3	3	1,568		0 k <kk+1< th=""><th>392 os; k++)</th><th>0</th></kk+1<>	392 os; k++)	0
228	8,232	2	2	4,459	26	26	343	0
		F1 .	0	s	um +=	m1->ar	ray[i*n+k] * m2	2->
229	539	ray[k* 1	n+j]; 1	294	0	0	49	0
220		-	0				+j] = sum;	
230		•			•	•	•	•
231	1	0	0	} 1	0	0	0	0
201	_	ŭ	0	return		· ·	·	
232	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
233			0 }	-				
200		•		•	•	•	·	•
234		•			•	•	•	•
235				char*				_
200	·	•	r	ead_line	(FILE	*fp)	·	•
236	18	3	3	0	0	0	8	0
237			0 {					
201	•	•	. #	define D	EF_LIN	E_SZ 10	024	•
238			•	•	•	•	•	•
				٠	•	•	•	•
238 239				. int c;				
	6	0	0	0	0		. 4	. 0
239	6	0		0			. 4 = DEF_LINE_SZ;	



```
char* str;
242
                            . . .
                               6 1 0
           14
                     1
                                                   2
                1
                                                            1
243
                     0
                          str = malloc(tam);
                           2 0 0
                     0
                                                             0
244
                           if (!str) {
                               perror("");
                             return NULL;
247
        2,981
                             994 1 0
                                                 199
249
                       while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) \&\& c != '\n')
                     2
                             591
                                 0 0
                                                 394
        1,576
                                                             6
                         str[len++]=c;
                   6
                             394 0 0
                0
          985
                     0
                                                  0
                                                             0
                     0
                           if (len = tam - 1) {
252
                               str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
253
                               if (!str) {
254
                               . .
                                 perror("");
                                 .
                                 return NULL;
257
258
259
            8
                               2 0
                                                             0
260
                      0
                           if (c != EOF)
                              2 0 0
           7
                0
                     0
                                                   2
                                                             0
                             str[len++]='\n';
                      0
262
                              4 0 0
           12
                                                             0
263
                1
                     1
                          str[len++]='\0';
                     0
            2
                           2 0
                                                             0
264
                           return str;
           12
                                  0
                                                             0
                     1
265
266
267
```



```
268
                     . matrix_t*
                         . .
269
                         create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
          30
                           0 0 0 15
                    1
270
                     0
271
                          matrix_t * m;
                    2
                            9 1 0
          30
                                                 3
                         if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                     0
274
                            perror("");
                             . .
                            return NULL;
276
           9
                              6 0 0
                                                  3
                                                           0
                1
                    1
                          m->rows = rows;
           9
                             6 0 0
                                                           0
                1
                    1
279
                          m->cols = cols;
          51
                    2
                             21 0 0
                                                 3
280
                     0
                         if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
             *rows*cols))) {
281
                            free(m);
                            perror("");
                            return NULL;
284
285
           3
                              3 0
                                                           0
286
                          return m;
          18
                              6
                                                           0
                     0
289
                        void
290
                        destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
          27
                          0 0 0
                                                           0
                    1
291
                     0 {
                             3 0 0
           9
                    0
                                                 0
                                                           0
292
                         if (!m) return;
12 0 0
                                                           0
          24
                1
                     0
                         free(m->array);
          24
                      9 0 0
```



```
0
                            free(m);
                        0
             18
                                    6
                                                                      0
295
                         0
296
297
                             int
298
                             print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
            10
                                    0 0 0
                                                           5
                                                                      0
                         0
300
                                size_t i, j;
301
                               size_t n;
             3
                                2 0
                                                                      0
302
                                n = m -> rows;
             13
                                    6 1
                              if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                         0
                 m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
                                  perror("");
305
                                  return -1;
306
            64
                                   23
                                        0
                                                                      0
307
                              for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
308
           448
                                  161
                                                                      0
                                for (j=0; j<n; j++)
                        0
                                490 0 0
         1,078
                                                           0
309
                                if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n+j
             ]) < 0) {
310
                                      perror("");
311
                                      return -1;
312
            10
                                    4
                                         0
                                               0
                                                                      0
                         0
                               if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                                  perror("");
315
                                  return -1;
316
                                    0
                                                                      0
317
                                return 0;
                                    2
318
                          0
319
320
```



```
I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
321
           DI.mw
322
   146,827,393 120 119 52,440,658
                                   54 48 20,973,736 1,310,762
323
       1,310,760 events annotated
   8 240 184 111 110 129 175 191 230 105 183 118 82 140 181 172
      148 179 136 110 107 151 113 116 165 185 178 143 170 219 133
       177 202 240 232 166 119 161 187 203 268 181 158 128 109
       199 101 128 205 229 254 165 163 208 223 208 251 178 181 135
       176 205 159 197 186
    PID: 597
 2
   ==647==
 3
   --647-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
   --647--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==647==
 6
   ==647== I refs: 147,337,400
   ==647== I1 misses:
                          2,405
   ==647== LLi misses:
                              2.387
 9
   ==647== I1 miss rate:
                               0.00%
10
   ==647== LLi miss rate:
11
                               0.00%
   ==647==
12
   ==647== D
             refs:
                         73,608,465 (52,568,673 rd
13
      21,039,792 wr)
                          1,315,252 (
   ==647== D1 misses:
                                          3,828 rd
      1,311,424 wr)
   ==647== LLd misses:
                          1,314,257 (
                                          2,949 rd
      1,311,308 wr)
   ==647== D1 miss rate:
                                1.8% (
                                            0.0%
16
      6.2% )
   ==647== LLd miss rate:
                                1.8% (
                                             0.0%
17
      6.2%
   ==647==
18
                          1,317,657 (
19
   ==647== LL refs:
                                           6,233 rd
      1,311,424 wr)
   ==647== LL misses:
                          1,316,644 (
                                          5,336 rd
     1,311,308 wr)
   ==647== LL miss rate:
                                0.6% (
                                             0.0%
     6.2% )
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
   I1 cache:
23
                   32768 B, 32 B, 2-way associative
   D1 cache:
                    524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
25
   LL cache:
   Command:
                    /tmp/02-mmult
   Data file:
                    cachegrind.out.647
   Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
   Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
30
                0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
   Thresholds:
31
   Include dirs:
32
33 User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
```



```
Auto-annotation: off
34
35
36
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                      D1mw
37
          DLmw
38
   147,337,400 2,405 2,387 52,568,673 3,828 2,949 21,039,792
     1,311,424 1,311,308 PROGRAM TOTALS
41
       I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw file:function
42
43
   146,822,412 29 29 52,439,429 52 52 20,973,042
     1,310,735 1,310,735 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
45
46
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
47
48
           I1mr ILmr Dr
                         D1mr DLmr Dw
49
     DLmw
50
   -- line 18 ------
51
52
                      matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
             size_t cols);
54
                     . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
55
                     . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
57
58
                      int
59
                     . main(int argc, char** argv)
                       0 0 0
60
                    0
                        /* matrixes */
                     . matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
```



```
63
                      /* n (dimension) and block size */
                      64
                      size_t n, bs;
                       . .
65
                      /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                0
                      0 0 0
                  0
                      char *line = NULL;
                      /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                      char *nptr, *endptr;
                       . . .
69
                      /* auxiliar variables */
                       . . .
70
                      long 1;
                      double e;
                      0 0 0
         2
                 1
                                                 0
                      size_t lineno = 1;
                  0
                      struct timespec t0;
                      struct timespec t1;
                       . . .
                      double dt;
                       . .
76
                      size_t i;
                       9 0
        25
                                0
                                         1
                                                 0
                     for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                 0
                      4 0 0 6
        10
                                                 0
                 1
                 0
                      a=b=c=NULL;
80
        18
                 3
                        8 1 0
81
                 0
                       line = read_line(stdin);
                        2 0 0 0
         6
             0
                 0
                                                 0
                       if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                  0
         9
                        4 0 0 0
             0
                 0
                                                 0
84
                       if (line[0] == 0) break;
                  0
85
                        . . .
86
                       /* parse dimension */
                       1 0 0
                       nptr = line;
                       3 1 0 1
        10
                 0
                      1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                      3 0 0 0
```



```
if (errno) {
90
                               perror("");
91
                               goto _exit_main;
92
                                2 0 0
                                                             0
                             0
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing
               dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
97
                       0
                             if (1 < 1) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
100
                                1 0 0
                     1
                                                             0
101
                             n = (size_t) 1;
102
                       . #if 0
                             /* parse block size */
                             nptr = endptr;
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
106
                             if (errno) {
107
                               perror("");
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
   -- line 75 -----
110
    -- line 83
111
112
113
                             bs = (size_t) 1;
114
                             if (n % bs) {
```



```
fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
               't match");
117
                              goto _exit_main;
118
119
                    0
                                                           0
                     0
                            bs = n;
                        #endif
122
                            /* load matrix a */
          11
                            5 1 0
124
                     0
                           if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                              goto _exit_main;
         650
                3
                    3
                             259 0
                                      0
                                                65
                                                           0
127
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                    0
         128
                0
                    0
                            64 0 0
                                                           0
128
                    0
                            nptr = endptr;
         576
                    1
                            192 0 0
129
                    0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
130
         512
                    1
                            192 0 0
                                          0
                                                           0
                            if (errno) {
                    0
                               perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
133
         256
                    2
                             128 0 0
                                                           0
134
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
                                goto _exit_main;
137
                             }
                            256 0 0
         448
                                                 64
                    1
                                                          15
138
                   15
                            a->array[i] = e;
139
140
                            /* load matrix b */
                           5 0 0 1
          11 1
```



```
if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                           143
                           goto _exit_main;
144
                         259 0 0
        650
145
                  0
                       for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         64 0 0
        128
                         nptr = endptr;
                  0
                         192 0 0
                                       64
        576
                  1
                                                    0
                  0
                         e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                         192 0 0 0
                                                    0
148
        512
                  1
                         if (errno) {
                  0
149
                           perror("");
                           . . .
150
                            goto _exit_main;
                          }
                         128 0 0
        256
                  1
                         if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
154
                            goto _exit_main;
                          }
                             0
        448
                  1
                         256
                                           64
                                                    16
                 16
                         b->array[i] = e;
158
                           2 0 0
                                            0
          8
              1
                  1
                         clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
160
                         /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
         13
                  2
                   0
                        if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
            )
163
                           goto _exit_main;
164
                           . .
                           2 0 0 0 0
                  1
165
                         clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
166
                          2 1 1 1 1
              1
                  1
                         dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
                   1
```



```
168
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
169
                            5 2 2
          13
                    2
                                               0
170
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                             . . .
171
                             goto _exit_main;
                             7 0 0
                                              0
          12
173
               1
                    1
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
174
                           . .
                            3 0
           6
                    1
                                                         0
175
                           free(line);
                            3 0 0
                                                         0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
           6
               1
                    1
                            3 0 0
                                                         0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
               0
           6
                    0
                            3 0 0
                                                0
                                                         0
178
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
179
180
           3
               1
                    1
                             0
                                                         0
181
                         return 0;
                        _exit_main:
184
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
185
                         free(line);
                         destroy_matrix(a);
                         destroy_matrix(b);
188
                         destroy_matrix(c);
189
                         exit(1);
                            2 0
                                                         0
190
                     0
191
192
                       matrix_t*
193
                       matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
```



			int bs					
194	11	2	2		0	0	6	0
			0 {	•				
195						•	•	
				size_t	n, en,	i, j	, k, kk, jj;	
196								
				double	sum;			
197								
			•	matrix_	t* mr;			
198					. '			
199	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
100		-	- 0	n = m1-			-	Ĭ
200					,			
200	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠
201	11	1	1	5	0	0	1	0
201		-	0				trix(n,n))) re	-
	n:	ULL;	U	11 (: (III	- 0168	rce_ma	CIIX(II,II/)/ IE	cuin
202								
202	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
203	9	2	2	3	0	0	1	0
203		2	0	en = bs			1	
204						, ,		
204	·	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
205	72	2	2	26	0	0	9	0
205	12	2	0	for(i=0;			9	O
206	576	1	1		0		72	0
200	010	-	0	for(j=0				O
207	704	1	1		, , , , ,	0	128	15
201	704	1	15				= 0.0;	10
208			10	mı > a			- 0.0,	
200	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
000			•					
209	•	•	•	#if 1	•	•	•	•
010			•	#11 1				
210	•	•	•	if (1)		•	•	•
011			•	11 (1)	ι			
211	•	•	•			•	•	•
010	2	0	0	size_ 0	t j; 0	0	1	0
212	2	U						U
010	0	1	0 1	size_	0	0	4*1024*10; 1	0
213	9	1						
01.4	02 006 000	2	0	,457,282	v — ша		dim*sizeof(int)	1
214	83,886,088						,485,761	0
	0			j = 0; j			. 40E 760 1 210	700
215	62,914,560	0		,971,520	0	0 10	,485,760 1,310	, / 20
010	1,310,720		_] = -1;	0	0	0	0
216	6	1	1		2	2	0	0
01=			0	free(v);			
217	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
010			•	}				
218	•	•	•	#and:f	•	•	•	•
010			•	#endif				
219	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			•					



220	17	2	2	6 0 0 2 0	
221	17	2	0 2	for(kk=0; kk <en; 0="" 0<="" 2="" 6="" kk+="bs)" td=""><td></td></en;>	
			0	<pre>for(jj=0; jj<en; jj+="bs)</pre"></en;></pre>	
222	72	1	1 0	26 0 0 9 0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""><td></td></n;>	
223	728	2	2	288 0 0 72 0	
			0	for(j=jj; j <jj+bs; j++)="" td="" {<=""><td></td></jj+bs;>	
224	704	1	1	384 17 17 64 0	
225	5,824	3	0 3	sum = mr->array[i*n+j]; 2,304 0 0 576 0	
220	0,021		0	for (k=kk; k <kk+bs; k++)<="" td=""><td></td></kk+bs;>	
226	12,288	2	2	6,656 33 33 512 0	
		0		sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2->	
		ay[k*n	-	204 0 0	
227	704	1	1 0	384 0 0 64 0	
000			U	<pre>mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;</pre>	
228	•	•	•		
229	1	0	0	1 0 0 0 0	
			0	return mr;	
230	6	1	1	2 0 0 0 0 0	
			0	}	
231		•	•		
000			•		
232	•	•	•	char*	
233				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
				read_line(FILE *fp)	
234	18	3	3	0 0 0 8 0	
			0	{	
235			•		
				#define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024	
236	•	•	•		
007			•		
237	•	•	•	int c;	
238	6	0	0	0 0 0 4 0	
200		v	0	size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;	
239					
				char* str;	
240			•		
241	14	1	1	6 1 0 2 1	
		0	0	•	
242	6	0	0	2 0 0 0 0 if (!str) {	
243				11 (!str) {	
240	•	·		perror("");	
244					
				return NULL;	
245			•		
				}	
246			•		



```
5 1,294 1 0 259 0
        3,881
247
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n')
        2,056
                              771 0
248
                          str[len++]=c;
        1,285
                              514 0
                                                     0
                                                               0
249
                          if (len==tam-1) {
                                str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                                if (!str) {
252
                                  perror("");
253
                                  return NULL;
254
                              }
257
            8
                                2
                                     0
                                                               0
                 1
                      1
258
                       0
                            if (c != EOF)
259
                 0
                      0
                                  0
                                                               0
                              str[len++]='\n';
260
                                  0
           12
                 1
                      1
                                4
                                          0
                                                               0
261
                           str[len++]='\0';
                      0
            2
                             2 0
                                                               0
                 0
                      0
262
                       0
                            return str;
           12
                      1
                                4
                                          0
                                                               0
                 1
                                    0
263
264
                          matrix_t*
267
                          create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
           30
                             0 0 0 15
268
                 1
                      1
                      0
269
                            matrix_t * m;
270
                      2
                               9 1 0
           30
                                                     3
                      0
                           if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                              perror("");
```



```
273
                               return NULL;
274
275
                                 6 0 0
                                                                 0
276
                             m->rows = rows;
                             6 0 0
            9
                                                                 0
                             m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                               21 0 0
           51
                      2
                                                      3
                       0
                            if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
               *rows*cols))) {
279
                               free(m);
                                . .
280
                               perror("");
                               return NULL;
283
            3
                                 3
                                           0
                                                      0
                                                                 0
                 1
                       1
284
                        0
                             return m;
           18
                 1
                       1
                                 6
                                                                 0
285
                       0
286
                           void
                           destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
           27
                                                                 0
                              0 0 0
                 1
                       1
289
                       0 {
            9
                 0
                      0
                                3 0 0
                                                                 0
290
                             if (!m) return;
                                12 0 0
                                                                 0
                       1
291
                            free(m->array);
           24
                 1
                       1
                             9 0
                                                                 0
                       0
                            free(m);
           18
                 0
                      0
                                 6
                                      0
                                                      0
                                                                 0
                         }
                       0
294
295
                           int
296
                           print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                                 0 0 0
                                                      5
                                                                 0
297
                       0
                             size_t i, j;
```



```
size_t n;
                           2 0
                      1
300
                      0
                            n = m->rows;
                            6 1
                                                     0
           13
                                         1
301
                      0
                           if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
302
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
304
                               26 0 0
           72
                      2
                                                               0
305
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                      0
          576
                      2
                            208 0 0
                                                               0
306
                            for (j=0; j < n; j++)
        1,408
                             640 0 0
307
                            if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n+j
            ]) < 0) {
                                 perror("");
309
                                  return -1:
310
           10
                      1
                                   0
                                                               0
311
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
312
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
                                0 0
                                                               0
315
                            return 0;
316
317
318
              I1mr ILmr Dr
                                  D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                        D1mw
320
   146,837,450 120 119 52,445,273 65 59 20,974,500 1,310,777
321
       1,310,775 events annotated
```

6.3. 4WSA:

```
1 30
2 == Cachegrind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
```



```
==651== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
     Nethercote et al.
   ==651== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==651== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
5
   ==651== Parent PID: 597
6
7
   --651-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
                  Run with -v to see.
   --651--
9
   ==651==
10
  ==651== I refs: 147,097,895
11
  ==651== I1 misses:
                            2,354
12
  ==651== LLi misses:
                             2,339
13
  ==651== I1 miss rate:
                              0.00%
14
  ==651== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
15
16
  ==651==
  ==651== D
            refs:
                        73,517,815 (52,506,511 rd
17
     21,011,304 wr)
   ==651== D1 misses:
                         1,314,783 (
                                         3,494 rd
     1,311,289 wr)
                         1,314,133 (
   ==651== LLd misses:
                                         2,894 rd
19
     1,311,239 wr)
   ==651== D1 miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                           0.0%
20
     6.2%
   ==651== LLd miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                            0.0%
21
     6.2%
   ==651==
22
23
   ==651== LL refs:
                          1,317,137 (
                                          5,848 rd
     1,311,289 wr)
                          1,316,472 (
   ==651== LL misses:
                                         5,233 rd
     1,311,239 wr)
   ==651== LL miss rate:
                               0.6% (
                                           0.0%
     6.2%)
26
                  32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
27
                  32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  D1 cache:
28
  LL cache:
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  Command:
                  /tmp/02-mmult
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.651
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
33
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
   Thresholds:
   Include dirs:
36
                   /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
   User annotated:
37
   Auto-annotation:
38
39
40
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                          D1mw
   DLmw
```



```
42
   147,097,895 2,354 2,339 52,506,511 3,494 2,894 21,011,304
43
     1,311,289 1,311,239 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
       I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw file:function
   146,800,887 29 29 52,428,894 5 5 20,971,551
     1,310,720 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
49
50
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
     DLmw
54
   -- line 18 -----
55
56
                     . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
              size_t cols);
57
                      . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
60
                     . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
61
62
                     . int
                        main(int argc, char** argv)
                    2
          10
                         0 0 0 5
                                                           0
64
                     0 {
65
                         /* matrixes */
66
                          matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                          /* n (dimension) and block size */
                          size_t n, bs;
                          /* line buffer (init to null to
```



```
simplify freeing on error) */
0 0 0 0 0
                                               1
70
                          char *line = NULL;
71
                          /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
72
                          char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                          /* auxiliar variables */
                          long 1;
                          double e;
                          0 0 0
                    1
                                                          0
                     0
                          size_t lineno = 1;
                          struct timespec t0;
                          struct timespec t1;
                          double dt;
80
                          size_t i;
81
          25
                                 0
                                      0
                                                1
82
                         for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
          10
                    1
                          4 0 0
83
                          a=b=c=NULL;
                                 1
                            8
          18
                    3
                                                          0
                                      0
                    0
                          line = read_line(stdin);
86
                            2 0 0
           6
87
                           if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                    0
                            4 0 0
88
                           if (line[0] == 0) break;
                           /* parse dimension */
                           1 0 0
91
                    1
                                                         - 1
                           nptr = line;
                    0
                           3 1 0
          10
92
                    1
                                                1
                    0
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                            3 0 0
                    1
93
                           if (errno) {
                            . . .
                             perror("");
                             goto _exit_main;
```



```
2 0 0
97
                               if (nptr == endptr) {
98
                                fprintf(stderr, "missing
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                                1 0 0
                                                                0
101
                      0
                               if (1 < 1) {
                                 fprintf(stderr, "invalid
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                                1 0 0
                      1
                                                                0
                 1
                       0
                               n = (size_t) 1;
106
                       . #if 0
                               /* parse block size */
108
                               nptr = endptr;
109
                               1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                               if (errno) {
111
                                perror("");
112
                                goto _exit_main;
113
    -- line 75 ---
115
    -- line 83 --
116
117
                               bs = (size_t) 1;
118
119
                               if (n % bs) {
120
                                 fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
                                goto _exit_main;
```



```
123
124
                           bs = n;
125
                         #endif
                            /* load matrix a */
                     1
                             5 1 0
          11
128
                     0
                            if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                              goto _exit_main;
130
                              . . . .
                              7 0 0
                     3
          20
                3
                                                           0
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                     0
           2
                0
                     0
                             1 0 0
                                                            0
                     0
                              nptr = endptr;
           9
                              3 0 0
                1
                                                  1
                                                            0
                     1
133
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                      0
           8
                               3 0 0
                                              0
                                                            0
                1
                     1
134
                              if (errno) {
135
                               perror("");
136
                                goto _exit_main;
                                 0
                                       0
                                                            0
138
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                                fprintf(stderr, "missing A
               matrix element");
140
                                goto _exit_main;
                               4 0 0
                                                            0
                      0
                              a->array[i] = e;
143
144
145
                             /* load matrix b */
                             5 0 0
146
                            if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                              goto _exit_main;
```



```
148
                            7 0 0
                   2
                                                       0
          20
149
                   0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                            1 0 0
150
                            nptr = endptr;
                            3 0 0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            3 0 0
          8
                                          0
                            if (errno) {
                    0
                              perror("");
                             . . . .
154
                              goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
156
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
158
                              goto _exit_main;
159
                   1
                              0
                                    0
                                                       0
160
                            b->array[i] = e;
161
                              0
                                    0
                                              0
                   1
                    0
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                          /* multiply matrixes */
          13
                           6 1 1 1
166
                         if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
                            goto _exit_main;
168
                            2 0 0
                                             0
169
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                    0
170
                           2 1 1 1
171
                          dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
             );
                           5 2 2 1 0
                   0 dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
            tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
```



```
173
                              5 2 2
          13
                     2
                                                 0
174
                     0
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
175
                              goto _exit_main;
176
                              7 0 0
                                                0
          12
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                     0
                             3 0 0
           6
                     1
                                                  0
                                                           0
                1
179
                      0
                            free(line);
           6
                     1
                             3 0 0
                                                           0
180
                      0
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                     1
                             3 0 0
181
                      0
                            destroy_matrix(b);
           6
                0
                     0
                             3 0 0
                                                           0
                      0
                            destroy_matrix(c);
184
           3
                              0
                                  0
                                        0
                                                  0
                                                           0
                1
                     1
185
                          return 0;
186
187
                         _exit_main:
                          fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
189
                          free(line);
190
                          destroy_matrix(a);
191
                          destroy_matrix(b);
                          destroy_matrix(c);
                          exit(1);
                             2 0
                                                           0
194
                      0
195
196
                        matrix_t*
197
                     . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
               2 2
                              0 0 0 6
198
```



199									
200	199								
Comparison					size_t n	, en,	i, j,	k, kk, jj;	
201	200								
					double s	um;			
202	201						•	•	
3 1 1 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				•	matrix_t	* mr;			
0	202	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
0		2	4		0	^	0	4	0
204	203	3	1				U	1	U
11 1 1 1 5 0 0 1 0 NULL; 206	204					-			
205	201	•	·		•	·	·	·	·
NULL; 207	205	11	1		5	0	0	1	0
207				0	if(!(mr =	creat	te_mat	rix(n,n))) retu	ırn
207			NULL;						
0 en = bs*(n/bs); 10 16 2 2 5 0 0 2 0 16 15 1 5 0 0 2 0 17 10 16 1 1 5 0 0 2 0 18 11 1 1 5 0 0 0 2 0 19 11 1 1 1 5 0 0 0 2 0 10 mr->array[i*n+j] = 0.0; 212	206								
0 en = bs*(n/bs); 10 16 2 2 5 0 0 2 0 16 15 1 5 0 0 2 0 17 10 16 1 1 5 0 0 2 0 18 11 1 1 5 0 0 0 2 0 19 11 1 1 1 5 0 0 0 2 0 10 mr->array[i*n+j] = 0.0; 212									
208	207	9	2					1	0
16				0	en = bs*);		
209	208	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
0 for(i=0; i <n; 0="" 1="" 11="" 16="" 2="" 5="" for(j="0;" i++)="" j++)="" j<n;="" mr-="">array[i*n+j] = 0.0; 212</n;>	200	16	2		5	0	0	2	0
210	209	10	2					2	U
0	210	16	1					2	0
211	210		_						
212	211	11	1			-	-		0
213				0	mr->a:	rray[i	i*n+j]	= 0.0;	
<pre>. #if 1</pre>	212								
<pre>. #if 1</pre>									
214	213	•		•			•	•	•
<pre>. if (1) {</pre>				•	#if 1				
215	214	•	•	•	(1) (•	•	•	•
<pre>. size_t j; 216</pre>	015			•	11 (1) {				
216	210	•	•	•	size t	i.	•	•	•
0 size_t dim = 1024*1024*10; 9 1 1 3 0 0 1 0 0 int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int)); 218 83,886,088 2 2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761 0 0 for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j) 219 62,914,560 0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310,720 1,310,720 v[j] = -1; 220 6 1 1 3 2 2 0 0 0 0 free(v); 221	216	2	0				0	1	0
217				0				*1024*10;	
218 83,886,088 2 2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761 0 0 for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j) 219 62,914,560 0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310,720 1,310,720 v[j] = -1; 220 6 1 1 3 2 2 0 0 0 0 free(v); 221	217	9	1	1					0
0 for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j) 219 62,914,560 0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310,720);
219 62,914,560 0 0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310,720 1,310,720 v[j] = -1; 220 6 1 1 3 2 2 0 0 0 0	218	83,886,088	2					,485,761	0
1,310,720 v[j] = -1; 220 6 1 1									
220 6 1 1 3 2 2 0 0 0	219					0	0 10	,485,760 1,310,	720
0 free(v); 221								•	
221	220	6	1				2	0	0
222	001			U	iree(v);			
222	221	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
223	222								
223		•	·		#endif	•			-
	223								
0 for(kk=0; kk <en; kk+="bs)</th"><th>224</th><th>17</th><th>2</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>0</th></en;>	224	17	2						0
				0	for(kk=0;	kk <er< td=""><td>ı; kk+</td><td>=bs)</td><td></td></er<>	ı; kk+	=bs)	



225	17 2 2 6 0 0 2	0
	0 for(jj=0; jj <en; jj+="bs)</td"><td></td></en;>	
226	16 1 1 5 0 0 2	0
	0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""><td></td></n;>	
227	21 2 2 8 0 0 2	0
228	0 for(j=jj; j <jj+bs; j++)="" {<br="">11 1 1 6 1 1 1</jj+bs;>	0
220	0 sum = mr->array[i*n+j];	U
229	21 3 3 8 0 0 2	0
	0 for(k=kk; k <kk+bs; k++)<="" td=""><td></td></kk+bs;>	
230	24 2 2 13 2 2 1	0
	,	m2
	->array[k*n+j];	
231	11 1 1 6 0 0 1	0
	0 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;	
232		•
233		0
233	0 return mr;	· ·
234	6 1 1 2 0 0 0	0
	0 }	
235		
236		
	. char*	
237		•
020	. read_line(FILE *fp) 18	0
238	0 {	U
239		
	. #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024	
240		
241		
	. int c;	
242	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0
0.40	0 size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;	
243		•
244		
		•
245	14 1 1 6 1 0 2	1
	<pre>0 str = malloc(tam);</pre>	
246	6 0 0 2 0 0	0
	0 if (!str) {	
247		•
	. perror("");	
248		•
249	return NULL;	
4±3		•
250		



```
101 5 5 34 1 0 7 0
251
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != \n'\n
             ') {
                    2
                             15 0 0
          40
                                               10
                                                          0
252
                           str[len++]=c;
                     0
                            10 0 0
253
                           if (len==tam-1) {
                              str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
255
                              if (!str) {
256
                               perror("");
257
                               return NULL;
258
261
           8
                                  0
                                                 0
                                                          0
                1
262
                     0
                          if (c != EOF)
                0
                    0
                                0
                                                          0
263
                            str[len++]='\n';
264
                              4 0
          12
                                       0
                                                          0
                         str[len++]='\0';
                     0
                          2 0
           2
                0
                                                          0
266
                    0
                          return str;
          12
                              4
                                                          0
                    1
                1
                                 0
267
                      }
                     0
268
269
                        matrix_t*
                        create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
          30
                    1
                          0 0 0 15 0
272
                     0 {
273
                          matrix_t * m;
274
                          9 1 0
          30
                         if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                            perror("");
```



```
277
                              return NULL;
278
279
                                6 0 0
280
                            m->rows = rows;
                            6 0 0
                                                              0
                            m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                              21 0 0
           51
                      0
                           if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
              *rows*cols))) {
283
                              free(m);
284
                              perror("");
                              return NULL;
287
            3
                                3
                                     0
                                          0
                                                    0
                                                              0
                 1
288
                       0
                            return m;
           18
                 1
                      1
                                6
                                                              0
289
                        }
290
                          void
                          destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
           27
                           0 0 0
                                                              0
                      1
                 1
293
                      0 {
            9
                 0
                      0
                               3 0 0
                                                              0
294
                           if (!m) return;
                            12 0 0
                                                              0
295
                           free(m->array);
                           9 0 0
           24
                                                              0
                      0
                           free(m);
           18
                 0
                      0
                                6
                                     0
                                                    0
                                                              0
                      0
298
299
                          int
300
                          print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                                0 0 0
                                             5
301
                      0
302
                            size_t i, j;
```



```
303
                            size_t n;
                           2 0
                                                               0
304
                            n = m -> rows;
                            6 1
305
                      0
                           if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
                m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
306
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
308
                                5 0 0
           16
                                                              0
309
                      0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                            5 0 0
310
                             for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                      3
                              10 0 0
                               if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*
                      0
              n+j]) < 0) {
                                perror("");
                                  . .
313
                                  return -1:
314
           10
                                                               0
315
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
317
                              return -1;
318
                                0 0
                                                               0
319
                            return 0;
320
321
               I1mr ILmr Dr
                                  D1mr DLmr Dw
           DLmw
324
   146,801,827 118 117 52,429,222 18 12 20,971,672 1,310,723
325
    1,310,721 events annotated
   2 81 112 14 18
   ind, a cache and branch-prediction profiler
   ==654== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
      Nethercote et al.
   ==654== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
   copyright info
```



```
==654== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==654== Parent PID: 597
6
   ==654==
7
   --654-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
8
   --654--
                  Run with -v to see.
9
   ==654==
10
              refs: 147,109,372
   ==654== I
11
   ==654== I1 misses:
12
   ==654== LLi misses:
13
                               2,383
   ==654== I1 miss rate:
                               0.00%
14
  ==654== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
15
  ==654==
16
   ==654== D refs:
                         73,522,043 (52,509,336 rd
17
     21,012,707 wr)
   ==654== D1 misses:
                          1,314,795 (
                                          3,498 rd
18
     1,311,297 wr)
   ==654== LLd misses:
                          1,314,145 (
                                          2,898 rd
     1,311,247 wr)
   ==654== D1 miss rate:
                                1.8% (
                                            0.0%
     6.2% )
                                1.8% (
   ==654== LLd miss rate:
                                             0.0%
21
     6.2%
   ==654==
22
   ==654== LL refs:
                          1,317,196 (
                                          5,899 rd
     1,311,297 wr)
   ==654== LL misses:
                          1,316,528 (
                                           5,281 rd
24
      1,311,247 wr)
   ==654== LL miss rate:
                                0.6% (
                                            0.0%
     6.2% )
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
  D1 cache:
                    32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
28
  LL cache:
                   524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
29
  Command:
                    /tmp/02-mmult
30
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.654
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Include dirs:
   User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
38
   Auto-annotation: off
39
40
              I1mr ILmr Dr
                             D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                           D1mw
41
           DLmw
42
   147,109,372 2,401 2,383 52,509,336 3,498 2,898 21,012,707
     1,311,297 1,311,247 PROGRAM TOTALS
```



```
I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
46
         DLmw file:function
47
  146,801,346 29 29 52,429,109 7 7 20,971,590
48
     1,310,720 1,310,720 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
49
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
    DLmw
55
  -- line 18 ------
                size_t cols);
57
58
                   . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
59
                         the second second second second
60
                     int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
62
                   . int
63
                     main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                       0 0 0
64
                  0 {
                      /* matrixes */
                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
67
                       /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                       size_t n, bs;
69
                       /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
            0 0 0 0
                                          1 0
                  0
                      char *line = NULL;
```

. /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */



```
char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                        /* auxiliar variables */
74
                        long 1;
75
                        double e;
                        0 0 0
                                                     0
                   0
                        size_t lineno = 1;
                        struct timespec t0;
                        struct timespec t1;
                        double dt;
                        . . .
80
                        size_t i;
         25
              4
                  4
                           9 0 0
                                            1
                                                     0
                       for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                   0
         10
                       4 0 0 6
              1
                                                     0
                  1
83
                        a=b=c=NULL;
                   0
84
         18
                               1
                                   0
85
                        line = read_line(stdin);
86
                          2 0 0
          6
              0
                  0
                                                     0
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                   0
                          4 0 0 0
                                                     0
              0
                  0
                         if (line[0] == 0) break;
                   0
89
90
                         /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
91
                   0
                         nptr = line;
         10
                         3 1 0
                                                     0
                   0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                          3 0 0 0
                                                     0
93
          8
                  1
                   0
                         if (errno) {
94
                           perror("");
95
                           goto _exit_main;
96
                           2 0 0
                                                     0
                         0
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
```



```
dimension");
99
                               goto _exit_main;
100
                              1 0 0
101
                              if (1 < 1) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "invalid
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
104
                              1 0 0
                      1
                                                               0
                      0
                              n = (size_t) 1;
106
                      . #if 0
                              /* parse block size */
                              nptr = endptr;
109
                              1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                              if (errno) {
111
                                perror("");
112
                                goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75 ----
114
    -- line 83 ----
115
116
117
                              bs = (size_t) 1;
                              if (n % bs) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
                                goto _exit_main;
122
                      0 1 0 0
0 bs = n;
```



```
#endif
126
                           /* load matrix a */
                           5 1 0
          11
                                               1
128
                          if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                             goto _exit_main;
                           19 0 0
          50
                                                        0
                    0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           4 0 0
                   0
                                                        0
132
                            nptr = endptr;
                            12 0 0
          36
133
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                            12 0 0
                    0
                            if (errno) {
                             perror("");
136
                              goto _exit_main;
137
                               0
          16
                    2
                             8
                                     0
138
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
                               goto _exit_main;
141
                            16 0 0
          28
                    1
                                                        0
142
                            a->array[i] = e;
143
                           /* load matrix b */
                           5 0 0
146
          11
                    1
                                               1
                                                        0
                    0
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                             goto _exit_main;
148
                            19 0 0
149
                    0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           4 0 0
                            nptr = endptr;
                            12 0 0
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
```



```
12 0 0 0 0
          32 1 1
                           if (errno) {
153
                              perror("");
154
                              goto _exit_main;
                            8 0 0
          16
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
158
                              goto _exit_main;
159
                            16 0 0
          28
                           b->array[i] = e;
                            2 0
                                    0
                                              0
           8
               1
                   1
163
                    0
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                          /* multiply matrixes */
                   2
                           6 1 1
          13
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
                    0
             )
167
                            goto _exit_main;
168
                            2 0 0
           8
169
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                                        1
                                1
                           2
                          dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
                            5 2 2
172
                   1
0
                                             1
                         dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
                          5 2 2
174
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                            goto _exit_main;
176
```



```
7 0 0 0 0
          12 1 1
177
                   0
                         fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
178
                           3 0 0
179
                          free(line);
                           3 0 0
180
                          destroy_matrix(a);
                          3 0 0
                                                       0
                    0
                          destroy_matrix(b);
                          3 0 0
          6
               0
                   0
                                               0
                                                       0
                    0
                          destroy_matrix(c);
183
184
          3
                           0 0
185
                         return 0;
                       _exit_main:
188
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
189
                        free(line);
190
                         destroy_matrix(a);
                         destroy_matrix(b);
                         destroy_matrix(c);
193
                         exit(1);
                          2 0 0
                                                       0
194
                    0 }
195
                    . matrix_t*
                    . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
              m2,
                  int bs)
                            0 0 0 6
              2
                   2
          11
                                                      0
198
                    0
199
                         size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                         . . .
200
                         double sum;
                         matrix_t* mr;
202
```



000	ا ء	1	4	2	0 0	4	0			
203	3	1	1	$ \begin{array}{rcl} 2 \\ n &= m1 -> 1 \end{array} $	0 0 rows:	1	0			
204										
205	11	1	1 0	5	0 0	1	0			
	0 if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return NULL;									
206	•									
207	9	2	2	3 en = bs*(0 0 (n/hs):	1	0			
208										
209	24	2	2	8	0 0	3	0			
210	48	1	0 1	for(i=0; i	0 0		0			
210		_	0	for(j=0;			·			
211	44	1	1	20	0 0	8	0			
010			0	mr->aı	rray[i*n	+j] = 0.0;				
212	•	•	•	•		•	•			
213	•									
			•	#if 1						
214	•	•	•	if (1) {		•	•			
215	•									
				size_t	j;					
216	2	0	0	0	0 0	1	0			
217	9	1	0 1	size_t	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{dim} &=& 1 \\ 0 & & 0 \end{array}$	024*1024*10;	0			
	_		0			c(dim*sizeof				
218	83,886,088	2				10,485,761	0			
219	62,914,560	0		(j = 0; j < 0,971,520		j) 10,485,760 1	1 310 720			
219	1,310,72			j] = -1;	0 0	10,400,700	1,510,720			
220	6	1	1	3	2 2	0	0			
			0	free(v));					
221	•	•	•	}		•	•			
222										
			•	#endif						
223	•	•	•	•		•	•			
224	17	2	2	6	0 0	2	0			
			0	for(kk=0;						
225	17	2	2		0 0	_	0			
226	24	1	0 1); jj <en 0 0</en 	; jj+=bs) 3	0			
	2.1	•	0		=0; i <n;< td=""><td>-</td><td>· ·</td></n;<>	-	· ·			
227	62	2	2	24	0 0	6	0			
900	44	1	0 1	for ((j=jj; j 2 2	<jj+bs; 4<="" j++)="" td=""><td>{</td></jj+bs;>	{			
228	44	1	0			>array[i*n+j	· ·			
229	124	3	3	48	0 0	12	0			



```
for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
104 3 3 8 0
                   0
230
                               sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2
                   0
            ->array[k*n+j];
          44 1 1
                             24 0 0
231
                             mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                            1 0
                    0
                          return mr;
                                     0
                            2 0
                                                0
                                                         0
                     0
235
236
                       char*
237
                        read_line(FILE *fp)
                    3 0 0 0
          18
               3
                                                         0
                    0 {
                        #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
240
241
                          int c;
                          int c;
0 0 0
           6
               0
                    0
242
                          size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
243
                          char* str;
                                 1
                            6
                                     0
          14
                    1
                                                         1
245
                    0
                         str = malloc(tam);
                          2 0 0
           6
                                                         0
                    0
246
                          if (!str) {
247
                              perror("");
                           return NULL;
250
                        94 1 0
         281
                    5
                                               19
251
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != \n'\n
            ') {
                            51 0 0
252
                          str[len++]=c;
                          34 0 0
          85
                    0
                          if (len==tam-1) {
                             str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
```



						· ·		
			•		(!str			
256	•	•	•		error		•	•
257								
					eturn			
258								
				}				
259		•	•		•	•	•	•
0.00			•	}				
260	•	•	•	}	•	•	•	•
261								
262	8	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
			0	if (c !				
263	7	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
			0		.en++]=			
264	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
265	12	1	1	4	0	0	4	0
200	12	-	0	str[len+			-	Ŭ
266	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
			0	return	str;			
267	12	1	1	4	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
268	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
269	_							
200		•	· .	•	•	•	•	·
270								
				matrix_t*	•			
271							•	•
	0.0						rows, size_t	
272	30	1	1 0	0	0	0	15	0
273	_							
210	•	•	•	matrix_		:	•	•
274								
275	30	2	2	9	1	0	3	0
			0				zeof(matrix_t)))) {
276		•	•		or("")		•	•
277			•		r("")			
211		•			n NULI		·	·
278								
				}				
279								
280	9	1	1	6	0	0	3	0
901	9	1	0 1	m->rows		78; 0	3	0
281	9	1	0	m->cols			3	U
282	51	2	2	21	0	0	3	0
	J =	_	_		-		-	_



```
0 if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
              *rows*cols))) {
283
                              free(m);
284
                              perror("");
285
                              return NULL;
            3
                                3
                                          0
                                                    0
                                                              0
288
                       0
                            return m;
           18
                                6
                                                              0
289
                      0
290
                          destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
           27
                          0 0 0 12
                                                              0
                 1
                      1
293
                      0 {
            9
                 0
                      0
                                3
                                    0
                                        0
                                                    0
                                                              0
294
                           if (!m) return;
295
           24
                      1
                              12
                                  0
                                                              0
                          free(m->array);
296
           24
                      1
                            9 0
                                                              0
                      0
                           free(m);
                                                    0
           18
                 0
                      0
                                    0 0
                                                              0
297
                            6
                      0 }
298
299
                       . int
300
                          print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
           10
                             0 0 0
                                                    5
                                                              0
301
                      0
                            size_t i, j;
303
                            size_t n;
            3
                            2 0
                                                              0
                                                    1
304
                            n = m->rows;
                            6 1
                                         1
305
                      0
                           if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
               m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
306
                              perror("");
                              return -1;
```



```
8 0 0
309
                          for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                     0
                          16 0 0
                     2
310
                            for (j=0; j < n; j++)
                             40 0 0
                                                  0
311
                             if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*
              n+j]) < 0) {
                               perror("");
313
                               return -1;
314
                              4 0 0
           10
                     1
                                                            0
315
                          if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                     0
316
                              . .
                            return -1;
                     1
                             0 0
                                        0
                                                  0
                                                            0
                1
319
                     0
                          return 0;
                           2 0
                1
                     1
320
321
322
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
          DLmw
   146,802,968 120 119 52,429,703 20 14 20,971,776 1,310,724
325
     1,310,722 events annotated
   3 10 29 43 26 70 95 29 60 76
 1
   nd branch-prediction profiler
   ==657== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
     Nethercote et al.
   ==657== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==657== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==657== Parent PID: 597
 6
   --657-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
 9
   --657--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==657==
10
   ==657== I refs: 147,126,801
11
   ==657== LLi misses: 2,402
==657== T1
12
13
   ==657== I1 miss rate: 0.00%
14
15 ==657== LLi miss rate: 0.00%
```



```
==657==
16
   ==657== D refs:
                    73,528,505 (52,513,724 rd +
17
     21,014,781 wr)
   ==657== D1 misses:
                       1,314,800 ( 3,503 rd
18
     1,311,297 wr)
   ==657== LLd misses:
                        1,314,153 (
                                       2,901 rd
19
    1,311,252 wr)
                        1.8% (
   ==657== D1 miss rate:
                                         0.0%
   ==657== LLd miss rate: 1.8% (
                                        0.0%
    6.2%
   ==657==
22
  ==657== LL refs:
                        1,317,202 (
                                       5,905 rd
23
    1,311,297 wr)
   ==657== LL misses: 1,316,537 ( 5,285 rd
    1,311,252 wr)
   ==657== LL miss rate:
                             0.6% (
                                       0.0%
    6.2%
   ______
                32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
27
  D1 cache:
28
                 524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
2.9
                 /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
30
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.657
31
   \hbox{\tt Events recorded:} \quad \hbox{\tt Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw} 
32
  Events shown:
                   Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
  Thresholds:
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
   Include dirs:
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
37
  Auto-annotation: off
38
39
40
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
41
         DLmw
42
  147,126,801 2,402 2,384 52,513,724 3,503 2,901 21,014,781
     1,311,297 1,311,252 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
46
                                                   D1mw
          DLmw file:function
47
   146,802,337 29 29 52,429,584 11 11 20,971,667
48
      1,310,721 1,310,721 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
49
50
```



```
-- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
  Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
     DLmw
54
   -- line 18 -----
55
         size_t cols);
                   . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                   . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
                   . int
63
                   . main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                  2
64
                   0 {
65
                      /* matrixes */
                       matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
                       /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                        size_t n, bs;
69
                        /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
                        0 0 0
                   0
                        char *line = NULL;
                        /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                        char *nptr, *endptr;
73
                        /* auxiliar variables */
74
                        long 1;
75
                        0 0 0
                  0
                        size_t lineno = 1;
                        struct timespec t0;
```



```
struct timespec t1;
79
                        double dt;
80
                        size_t i;
                          . .
81
                         9 0 0
         25
                       for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                   0
                        4 0 0 6
         10
                   1
                         a=b=c=NULL;
                   0
84
                          8 1 0 2
         18
              3
                   3
                                                      0
85
                   0
                         line = read_line(stdin);
86
                           2 0 0
          6
              0
                   0
                                       0
                   0
                          if (!line) goto _exit_main;
          9
              0
                          4 0 0 0
                   0
                                                      0
                          if (line[0] == 0) break;
                   0
89
90
                          /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
                   1
91
                          nptr = line;
92
         10
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                   0
                           3 0 0
          8
                                                      0
              1
                   1
                          if (errno) {
                    0
                           perror("");
95
                           goto _exit_main;
96
                           2 0 0
                                                      0
                   0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
                           goto _exit_main;
100
                           1 0 0
101
                          if (1 < 1) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                          goto _exit_main;
```



```
104
                              1 0 0
                                                                0
                              n = (size_t) 1;
106
                           #if 0
                               /* parse block size */
                              nptr = endptr;
                               1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
110
                               if (errno) {
111
                                perror("");
112
                                goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75 --
114
    -- line 83
115
116
117
                               bs = (size_t) 1;
118
119
                               if (n % bs) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
121
                                goto _exit_main;
122
123
                      0
                                                                0
                       0
                           #endif
126
                               /* load matrix a */
                               5 1 0
           11
128
                              if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                                . . .
goto _exit_main;
129
          100 3 3 39 0 0 10
```



```
0 for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                      9 0 0 9
                  0
132
                          0
                         27 0 0
         81
                  1
133
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          27 0 0 0
134
                          if (errno) {
135
                           perror("");
                            goto _exit_main;
                          }
                          18 0 0
         36
138
                  0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
139
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing A
             matrix element");
                            goto _exit_main;
                          }
         63
                          36 0 0
              1
                  1
                                                    1
142
                  1
                          a->array[i] = e;
143
144
145
                         /* load matrix b */
                          5 0 0
         11
                  1
                                                    0
                  0
                        if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
147
                           goto _exit_main;
148
                          39 0 0
        100
                                                    0
149
                       for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         9 0 0
                                                    0
                  0
                          nptr = endptr;
                          27 0 0 9
         81
                                                    0
                  0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          27 0 0 0
152
         72
                  1
                                                    0
                   0
                          if (errno) {
153
                           perror("");
154
                            goto _exit_main;
                          18 0 0
                  0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing B
```



```
matrix element");
158
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                            36 0 0
          63
                                                         1
160
                            b->array[i] = e;
                             2 0 0
           8
                                                0
163
                     0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                    2
          13
                            6 1 1 1
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
                             goto _exit_main;
168
           8
                             2 0
                                     0
                                               0
               1
                    1
169
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
170
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
                             5 2 2
                                               1
                    0
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
          13
174
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                             goto _exit_main;
                             7 0 0
                                               0
177
          12
                    1
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
178
                             3 0 0
                                                        0
179
                           free(line);
                             3 0 0
                    1
180
                           destroy_matrix(a);
                            3 0 0
                                                         0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
                   0
182
                           destroy_matrix(c);
```



```
183
184
185
                              return 0;
186
                            _exit_main:
                              fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
                unsigned) lineno);
189
                              free(line);
190
                              destroy_matrix(a);
                              destroy_matrix(b);
                              destroy_matrix(c);
193
                              exit(1);
                                  2
                                                                   0
194
                         0
195
196
                            matrix_t*
                         . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                      int bs)
                                                       6
                       2
                                                                   0
            11
198
                        0
199
                              size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                              double sum;
201
                                  2
                                       0
                                                                   0
203
                              n = m1 -> rows;
                         0
204
            11
                       1
                                  5
                                      0 0
205
                             if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
206
                              3 0 0
                       0
                              en = bs*(n/bs);
```



209	32	2	2 11 0 0 4	0
200	02	-	0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""><td></td></n;>	
210	96	1	1 33 0 0 12	0
			0 for($j=0; j< n; j++$)	
211	99	1	1 45 0 0 18	1
			1 $mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;$	
212	•			•
			•	
213	•	٠		•
			. #if 1	
214	•	•		•
215			. 11 (1) (
210	•	•	. size_t j;	•
216	2	0	0 0 0 0 1	0
	_		0 size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;	_
217	9	1	1 3 0 0 1	0
			<pre>0 int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int)</pre>));
218	83,886,088	2	2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761	0
	0		for $(j = 0; j < dim; ++j)$	
219	62,914,560	0	0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310	,720
	1,310,720		v[j] = -1;	_
220	6	1	1 3 2 2 0	0
001			0 free(v);	
221	•	•		•
222			. ,	
222	•	•		•
223				
224	17	2	2 6 0 0 2	0
			0 for $(kk=0; kk \le n; kk+=bs)$	
225	17	2	2 6 0 0 2	0
			0 for($jj=0$; $jj < en$; $jj += bs$)	
226	32	1	1 11 0 0 4	0
			0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""><td></td></n;>	
227	123	2	2 48 0 0 12	0
000	99	4	0 for(j=jj; j <jj+bs; j++)="" {<br="">1 54 3 3 9</jj+bs;>	0
228	99	1	1 54 3 3 9 0 sum = mr->array[i*n+j];	0
229	369	3	3 144 0 0 36	0
223	003	Ü	0 for(k=kk; k <kk+bs; k++)<="" td=""><td>· ·</td></kk+bs;>	· ·
230	648	2	2 351 6 6 27	0
			0 sum += m1->array[i*n+k] *	* m2
	->;	arr	ay[k*n+j];	
231	99	1		0
			<pre>0 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;</pre>	
232				•
			. }	
233	1	0	0 1 0 0	0
	_		0 return mr;	
234	6	1	1 2 0 0 0	0
			0 }	



```
235
236
                       char*
237
                      read_line(FILE *fp)
          18
                    3 0 0 0
238
                    0
                        #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
                         int c;
241
                         0 0 0
                    0
           6
               0
242
                    0
                          size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
243
                          char* str;
          14
                    1
                            6 1 0
                                                        1
                         str = malloc(tam);
                    0
           6
               0
                    0
                         2 0 0
                                                         0
246
                    0
                         if (!str) {
                            perror("");
.
247
248
                           return NULL;
249
                           194 1 0
         581 5
                                              39
251
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n
         ') {
                           111 0 0
                                              74
                                                        1
252
                         str[len++]=c;
                   1
         185
                    0
                            74 0 0
253
                   0
                          if (len==tam-1) {
                             str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
                             if (!str) {
256
                              perror("");
257
                              return NULL;
258
```



262	8	1	1	2	0	0 0	0
			0	if (c !=	EOF)		
263	7	0	0	2	0	0 2	0
	·		0	str[le			
264							
204	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
005	12	4		4	0	0 4	0
265	12	1	1				U
	0	•	0	str[len++]			0
266	2	0	0	2		0 0	0
			0	return s			
267	12	1	1	4	0	0 0	0
			0	}			
268							•
269							•
270							
				matrix_t*			
271							
						e_t rows, s	ize t cols)
272	30	1	1	0		0 15	
212	00	-	0	{			Č
273			· ·				
213	•	•	•	matrix_t			•
07.4			•				
274	•	•	•	•	•		•
275	30	2	2	9		0 3	
			0			(sizeof(mat	rix_t)))) {
276	•	•	•				•
				perror	("");		
			•				
277							•
277							•
277 278							•
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	return			
				return			
278				return		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·
278				return	. NULL; .		
278 279				. return	NULL;		
278 279 280				return } 6 m->rows	. NULL; 0 = rows;		0
278 279				return . } . 6 m->rows	. NULL; 0 = rows;		0
278 279 280 281	9	1		<pre>return . } 6 m->rows 6 m->cols</pre>	. NULL; 0 = rows; 0 = cols;		0
278 279 280	9			return . } . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21	. NULL; 0 = rows; 0 = cols; 0		0 0
278 279 280 281	9	1 2		<pre>return . f f m->rows f m->cols 21 if (!(m-></pre>	. NULL; 0 = rows; 0 = cols; 0		0 0
278 279 280 281 282	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>. return . } . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) {</pre>	. NULL; . 0 = rows; 0 = cols; 0 array =		0 0
278 279 280 281	9	1 2		<pre>return . return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->))) { .</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>. return . } 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) { free(m)</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>return . feequal return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->))) { free(m .</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>return . return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) { . free(m . perror</pre>	. NULL; . 0 = rows; 0 = cols; 0 array =		0 0
278 279 280 281 282	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>. return . } 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) { free(m . perror .</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282 283 284	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>return . return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) { . free(m . perror</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282 283 284	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>. return . } 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->)) { free(m . perror .</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285	9 51	1 2 *rows		<pre>return . return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->))) { . free(m . perror . return</pre>	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285	9 51	1 2 *rows		return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->))) { . free(m . perror . return	. NULL;		0 0
278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286	9 51	1 2 *rows		return . 6 m->rows 6 m->cols 21 if (!(m->))) { . free(m . perror . return	. NULL;		0 0



288	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	0
			0	return		•		
289	18	1	1	6	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
290	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
291			•					
291	•	•	•	void	•	•	•	
292				V014				
				destroy_m	atrix	(matrix	_t* m)	·
293	27	1	1	0	0	0	12	0
			0	{				
294	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
			0	if (!m)	retu	rn;		
295	24	1	1	12	0	0	0	0
			0	free(m->				
296	24	1	1	9	0	0	0	0
	4.0	•	0	free(m);	0	•	•	0
297	18	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
000			0	}				
298	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
299			•					
200	·	·		int	·	·	·	·
300								
				print_mat	rix(F	ILE* fp	<pre>, matrix_t* m)</pre>	
301	10	2	2	0	0	0	5	0
			0	{				
302							•	
				size_t	i, j;			
303		•	•		•	•	•	•
		4		size_t		0	4	0
304	3	1	1	2 n = m->	0	0	1	0
305	13	1	1	6	10ws,	1	0	0
500	13	1	0				", (unsigned l	
		m->r		: 0) {	0 - (1]	, /0±u	, (and find i	567
306								
				perro	r("")	;		
307								
				retur	n -1;			
308								
				}				
309	32	2	2		0		4	0
0.4 -	0.0	0	0	for(i=0;			10	0
310	96	2	2		0		12	0
911	198	3	0 3	1or (j 90	=0; j· 0	<n; j++<="" td=""><td>0</td><td>0</td></n;>	0	0
311	130	3	0				%g", m->array	
		+j]) <		11 (1	P 11 0 .	- (-P,	"5 , m railay	C 1 · 11
312								
					error			
313								
					eturn			



```
314
                                }
           10
                                4
                                     0
                                                               0
                      1
315
                           if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
316
                              perror("");
317
                              return -1;
                                0 0
                                                     0
319
                                                               0
                       0
                            return 0;
                               2 0
                - 1
                      1
320
                       0
321
322
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
          DLmw
   146,805,085 120 119 52,430,618 24 18 20,971,960 1,310,727
    1,310,725 events annotated
   4 97 46 101 53 76 89 135 88 113 87 126 89 90 88 142 102
   ==660== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas
      Nethercote et al.
   ==660== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
      copyright info
   ==660== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
 5
   ==660== Parent PID: 597
 6
 7
    --660-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --660--
                   Run with -v to see.
10
   ==660==
   ==660== I refs:
                        147,153,509
11
   ==660== I1 misses:
                          2,400
12
   ==660== LLi misses:
                               2,382
13
   ==660== I1 miss rate:
                               0.00%
14
   ==660== LLi miss rate:
                               0.00%
15
   ==660==
16
   ==660== D refs:
                          73,538,399 (52,520,440 rd
17
      21,017,959 wr)
   ==660== D1 misses:
                           1,314,813 (
                                           3,509 rd
18
      1,311,304 wr)
   ==660== LLd misses:
                           1,314,166 (
                                           2,907 rd
      1,311,259 wr)
20
   ==660== D1 miss rate:
                               1.8% (
                                             0.0%
      6.2% )
   ==660== LLd miss rate:
                           1.8% (
                                              0.0%
21
      6.2% )
   ==660==
```



```
==660== LL refs: 1,317,213 ( 5,909 rd +
    1,311,304 wr)
  ==660== LL misses:
                     1,316,548 ( 5,289 rd
24
    1,311,259 wr)
   ==660== LL miss rate:
                       0.6% ( 0.0% +
25
    6.2%)
26
            32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative 32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
27
  D1 cache:
                524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
29
  LL cache:
                 /tmp/02-mmult
  Command:
30
  Data file: cachegrind.out.660
31
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
34
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
35
  Include dirs:
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Auto-annotation: off
40
                                                   D1mw
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
41
         DLmw
42
  147,153,509 2,400 2,382 52,520,440 3,509 2,907 21,017,959
43
     1,311,304 1,311,259 PROGRAM TOTALS
44
45
            I1mr ILmr Dr
                              D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                 D1mw
46
         DLmw file:function
47
  146,804,064 29 29 52,430,421 16 16 20,971,794
48
     1,310,723 1,310,723 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
52
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
53
     DLmw
54
   -- line 18 ------
55
             size_t cols);
```



```
58
                       void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
59
60
                       int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
61
                            int
                       main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                       0 0 0 5
64
                    0
65
                        /* matrixes */
                         /* n (dimension) and block size */
68
                         size_t n, bs;
69
                         /* line buffer (init to null to
             simplify freeing on error) */
70
                         char *line = NULL;
71
                         /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                         char *nptr, *endptr;
                         /* auxiliar variables */
                         long 1;
                         double e;
                          0 0 0
                                                        0
                    0
                         size_t lineno = 1;
                         struct timespec t0;
                         struct timespec t1;
79
                         double dt;
80
                         size_t i;
81
                          . .
                         9 0 0
         25
                        for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                        4 0 0 6
                        a=b=c=NULL;
```



```
84
                            8 1 0
          18
                     3
                                                            0
85
                     0
                            line = read_line(stdin);
86
                             2 0 0 0
87
                             if (!line) goto _exit_main;
    4     0     0      0
           9
                0
                     0
                             if (line[0] == 0) break;
                      0
90
                             /* parse dimension */
                             1 0 0
           2
                     1
91
                             nptr = line;
                      0
                              3 1 0
           10
                     1
92
                     0
                            1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
           8
                     1
                             3 0 0 0
                                                            0
                      0
                             if (errno) {
                               perror("");
                               . . . .
95
                               goto _exit_main;
96
                               2 0
                                       0
97
                             if (nptr == endptr) {
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing
               dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
100
                              1 0 0
                                                            0
101
                             if (1 < 1) {
102
                               fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
                               goto _exit_main;
104
                               1 0 0
                                                            0
                1
                     1
                                                   1
                             n = (size_t) 1;
                      0
106
                      . #if 0
107
                             /* parse block size */
                             nptr = endptr;
109
                             1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
```



```
110
                              if (errno) {
111
                               perror("");
112
                               goto _exit_main;
113
114
    -- line 75 --
    -- line 83
115
116
117
                              bs = (size_t) 1;
118
119
                              if (n % bs) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
121
                               goto _exit_main;
122
123
                          #else
                                                              0
124
                          #endif
127
                             /* load matrix a */
                     1
                              5 1 0
           11
128
                      0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
129
                              goto _exit_main;
                              67 0 0
          170
                     3
                                                  17
                                                             0
                     0
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                            16 0 0
                     0
          32
                                                  16
                                                             0
132
                      0
                              nptr = endptr;
                              48 0 0 16
          144
                                                             0
                     1
133
                     0
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                     1
                              48 0 0
134
                     0
                              if (errno) {
135
                                perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
```



```
}
32 0 0 0
138
                  0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                         fprintf(stderr, "missing A
139
             matrix element");
140
                           goto _exit_main;
                          64 0 0
        112
                  1
                                            16
                                                     3
                         a->array[i] = e;
                  3
143
144
145
                         /* load matrix b */
                         5 0 0 1
         11
                  1
                   0
                        if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                           goto _exit_main;
                           148
        170
                  2
                          67 0
                                   0
                                           17
                                                     0
149
                  0
                        for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                          16 0 0
                  1
150
                          nptr = endptr;
                          48 0 0
151
        144
                                                     0
                  0
                         e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                         48 0 0 0
        128
                                                     0
                  1
                         if (errno) {
                  0
                           perror("");
154
                             goto _exit_main;
155
                          }
                  1
                          32 0 0
                                                     0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
158
                            goto _exit_main;
159
                          }
                          64 0 0
        112
                  1
160
                         b->array[i] = e;
          8 1 1 2 0 0
```



```
clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
164
165
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
          13
166
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
                            goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0 0
           8
                   1
169
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                    0
                           2 1 1 1
                   1
171
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
                            5 2 2
                                              1
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
                   0
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
173
               3
                   2
                            5 2
                                              0
          13
174
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                            The second second second
175
                            goto _exit_main;
176
                                    0
          12
                   1
                            7 0
                                              0
               1
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
                            3 0 0
           6
                                               0
                                                       0
               1
                   1
179
                           free(line);
                           3 0 0
                   1
180
                           destroy_matrix(a);
                           3 0 0
                                                        0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
               0
                   0
                           3 0 0
                                               0
                                                        0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
184
                           0 0
                   1
                                                        0
185
                         return 0;
186
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
```



```
unsigned) lineno);
. . . . . .
189
                            free(line);
190
                            destroy_matrix(a);
191
                            destroy_matrix(b);
                            destroy_matrix(c);
                            . . . exit(1);
                              2 0 0
                                                               0
194
                       0
195
196
                      . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                      2
                                0 0 0
                                                    6
           11
                                                              0
                      0 {
199
                            size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
200
                            double sum;
201
                            matrix_t* mr;
202
                                2 0
            3
                                                               0
203
                 1
                      1
                            n = m1 -> rows;
204
                               5 0 0
           11
                      1
                                                     1
                1
205
                           if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
206
                               3 0
                                                               0
                      0
                            en = bs*(n/bs);
                            14 0 0
                      2
                                                               0
           40
209
                      0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          160
                            56 0 0
                                                               0
                      1
210
                     0
                            for(j=0; j < n; j++)
                            80 0 0
                      1
211
                              mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
212
                          #if 1
```



```
if (1) {
215
                              size_t j;
                              0 0
                                        0
                                                    1
216
                              size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                3 0 0 1
217
                              int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                      2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761
218
                     for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
   62,914,560
                      0 20,971,520
                                   0
                                          0 10,485,760 1,310,720
219
       1,310,720
                       v[j] = -1;
            6
                               3
                                                     0
                                                              0
220
                       0
                              free(v);
221
222
                          #endif
                      2
           17
                                6
                                     0
                                         0
                                                              0
                      0
                           for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)
                               6 0 0
           17
                                                              0
225
                      0
                             for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
                               14 0 0
           40
                                                              0
                 1
                      1
226
                      0
                               for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          204
                      2
                                  0 0
                                                    20
227
                     0
                               for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {
          176
                     1
                                  5 5
                                                   16
228
                     0
                                 sum = mr->array[i*n+j];
                              320 0 0
          816
                      3
                               for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
                     0
        1,536
                              832 9 9 64
230
                   0
                                 sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2->
           array[k*n+j];
                               96 0 0
                                                    16
                                                              0
          176
                1
                     1
231
                     0
                                 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
232
                                     0
                                                              0
                       0
                            return mr;
                                                              0
                       0
235
236
237
                          read_line(FILE *fp)
           18
238
                          #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
240
```



241		•	•		•	•		•
242	6	0	0		0	0	4	0
242	O	O	0				m = DEF_LINE_SZ	_
243								
				char*	str;			
244			•					
245	14	1	1	6	1	0	2	1
240	14	1	0				2	1
246	6	0	0		0		0	0
			0	if (!s	tr) {			
247		•	•		•		•	•
248					perror .			
240		•	٠.		rn NUL		•	•
249								
				}				
250		•	•		•	•		•
251	1,001	5	5	221	1	0	67	0
251	1,001	5					(fp)) && c !=	-
	- 1	-	, and the second		. (5	-8000	(2p), ww o .	()
252	520	2			0		130	2
	005		2		n++]=c			•
253	325	0	0 0		$0 \\ n = tam$		0	0
254								
						alloc(str, tam *= 2);	;
255							•	
					(!str) {		
256		•	•		perror	("").	•	•
257								
					return	NULL;		
258			•					
050				}				
259		•	•	}	•	•	•	•
260								
				}				
261			•					
262	8	1	1		0	0	0	0
202	J	_	0		!= EOF		v	· ·
263	7	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
			0		[len++]	='\n';		
264		•	•		•	•	•	
265	12	1	1		0	0	4	0
∠00	12	1	0	_	-	-	1	U
266	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
			0					
267	12	1	1	4	0	0	0	0



```
268
269
270
                          create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
           30
                      1
                              0 0 0
                                                   15
                      0
                            matrix_t * m;
274
           30
                               9 1 0
275
                      0
                           if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                              return NULL;
278
279
                                6
                                    0
                                                              0
280
                            m->rows = rows;
                                6
                                    0 0
281
                            m->cols = cols;
                              21 0 0
                                                    3
           51
                      0
                           if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
              *rows*cols))) {
283
                              free(m);
284
                              perror("");
285
                              return NULL;
                                3
                                    0
                                                              0
288
            3
                                                     0
                            return m;
                       0
           18
                                6
                                                     0
                                                              0
289
                      1
                      0
290
291
                          destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m)
                      1 0 0 0 12
293
```



294	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	0.4		0	if (!m)			•	0
295	24	1	1 0	12 free(m-			0	0
296	24	1	1	9		,	0	0
			0	free(m)	;			
297	18	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
298	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
299								
				int				
300			•					•
		_					p, matrix_t* m)	
301	10	2	2 0	0	0	0	5	0
302				١ .				
				size_t	i. i:			•
303					-, ,,			
				size_t	n;			
304	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
			0	n = m-1				
305	13	1	1		1		0	0
		>	0	<pre>if (fpr: 0) {</pre>	intf(fp	, "%1	u", (unsigned 1	ong)
306		m->1	OWS) \					
300	•	•	٠.		or("");	•	•	•
307								
				retu	cn -1;			
308								
				}				_
309	40	2	2	14	0	0	5	0
010	160	2	0 2	for(i=0 56	; 1 <n; 0</n; 		20	0
310	160	2	0	for (j				U
311	352	3	3		0		0	0
011	002	Ŭ	0				" %g", m->array	-
		+j]) <				. 1 ,	, 	
312								
					perror("");		
313					•		•	•
			•		return			
314		•	•	}	•	•	•	•
315	10	1	1	-	0	0	0	0
010	10	_	0				") < 0) {	J
316								
				perr	or("");			
317								
				retu	cn -1;			
318		•	•		•	•		•
910	1	1	1	}	0	0	0	0
319	1	1	0	return		U	U	U
			V	recurn	J,			



```
6 1 1 2 0 0 0
320
                   0 }
321
322
             I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                    D1mw
323
   146,808,382 120 119 52,432,069 29 23 20,972,236 1,310,735
325
       1,310,733 events annotated
   5 125 118 38 87 87 115 168 73 98 118 86 89 43 46 93 156 132 47
 1
      79 148 79 110 62 57 137
   017, and GNU GPL'd, by Nicholas Nethercote et al.
   ==663== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
 3
      copyright info
   ==663== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==663== Parent PID: 597
 5
   ==663==
 6
   --663-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
                 Run with -v to see.
   ==663==
 9
   ==663== I refs: 147,187,051
10
                      2,407
   ==663== I1 misses:
11
                            2,389
   ==663== LLi misses:
12
   ==663== I1 miss rate:
                             0.00%
13
   ==663== LLi miss rate:
                             0.00%
14
   ==663==
15
   ==663== D
                        73,550,901 (52,528,981 rd +
             refs:
16
     21,021,920 wr)
   ==663== D1 misses:
                         1,314,830 (
                                        3,517 rd
17
     1,311,313 wr)
   ==663== LLd misses:
                         1,314,183 (
                                        2,915 rd
18
     1,311,268 wr)
                              1.8% (
19
   ==663== D1 miss rate:
                                          0.0%
     6.2%)
   ==663== LLd miss rate:
                              1.8% (
                                          0.0%
20
     6.2%
   ==663==
21
   ==663== LL refs:
                         1,317,237 (
                                        5,924 rd
22
     1,311,313 wr)
                         1,316,572 (
   ==663== LL misses:
                                        5,304 rd
23
     1,311,268 wr)
   ==663== LL miss rate:
                              0.6% (
                                          0.0%
     6.2% )
25
26
   I1 cache:
                  32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
27
   D1 cache:
                  524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
   LL cache:
28
                  /tmp/02-mmult
29
   Command:
Data file: cachegrind.out.663
```



```
Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
   Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
34
   Include dirs:
35
   User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
36
37
   Auto-annotation: off
38
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
40
         DLmw
41
   147,187,051 2,407 2,389 52,528,981 3,517 2,915 21,021,920
42
     1,311,313 1,311,268 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
           I1mr ILmr Dr
                               D1mr DLmr Dw
         DLmw file:function
46
   146,806,731 29 29 52,431,722 23 23 20,971,983
47
     1,310,725 1,310,725 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
48
49
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
51
                          D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                 D1mw
           I1mr ILmr Dr
     DI.mw
53
   -- line 18 ------
54
55
                    . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
              size_t cols);
                     . void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
58
59
                       int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
60
                             . . . . .
                       int
                   . main(int argc, char** argv)
```



```
10 2 2 0 0 5
63
64
                          /* matrixes */
65
                          matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
66
                          /* n (dimension) and block size */
                          size_t n, bs;
                          /* line buffer (init to null to
              simplify freeing on error) */
                         0 0 0
                    0
           1
69
                          char *line = NULL;
                     0
70
                          /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                          char *nptr, *endptr;
                          /* auxiliar variables */
                          long 1;
74
                          double e;
                          0 0
                    1
                                                          0
75
                          size_t lineno = 1;
76
                          struct timespec t0;
                          struct timespec t1;
                          double dt;
                          size_t i;
80
                           9 0 0
          25
81
                         for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                          4 0 0 6
          10
                                                          0
                           a=b=c=NULL;
                             8 1 0
                    3
          18
                                                          0
84
                    0
                           line = read_line(stdin);
85
                            2 0 0 0
86
                           if (!line) goto _exit_main;
    4     0     0      0
                            if (line[0] == 0) break;
```



```
/* parse dimension */
                            1 0 0 1
                    1
                                                          1
90
                            nptr = line;
                    0
                                          1
                            3 1 0
          10
                    1
91
                     0
                           1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                             3 0 0
                    1
92
                            if (errno) {
                              perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
                              2 0 0
                                                           0
96
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
                     0
97
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing
                              goto _exit_main;
           3
                             1 0 0
                                                           0
100
                     0
                            if (1 < 1) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
102
                              goto _exit_main;
                              1 0 0
                                                           0
104
                    1
                            n = (size_t) 1;
                     0
                      . #if 0
106
                            /* parse block size */
107
                            nptr = endptr;
                            1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                            if (errno) {
110
                              perror("");
111
                              goto _exit_main;
112
   -- line 75 --
113
114
   -- line 83 ----
115
                            }
```



```
bs = (size_t) 1;
117
118
                            if (n % bs) {
                              . . . . .
119
                              fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
               't match");
                              goto _exit_main;
122
                    0
                                                           0
                     0
124
                            /* load matrix a */
                            5 1 0
          11
                1
                    1
                                                 - 1
                                                           0
127
                     0
                           if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
128
                              goto _exit_main;
129
                            103 0
130
         260
                    3
                                       0
                                                           0
                           for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                    0
          50
                            25 0 0
                                                           0
                    0
                             nptr = endptr;
                     0
                             75 0 0
                                                           0
         225
132
                    0
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                             75 0 0
          200
                                               0
                                                           0
                    1
133
                            if (errno) {
                    0
134
                               perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
                              }
                             50 0 0
          100
                    2
137
                                                           0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
138
                               fprintf(stderr, "missing A
               matrix element");
139
                                goto _exit_main;
140
                             }
                            100 0 0
                   1
          175
                                                 25
                    5
                            a->array[i] = e;
```



```
143
144
                          /* load matrix b */
                          5 0 0
          11
                                              1
145
                         if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                            goto _exit_main;
                          103 0 0
         260
                                                       0
148
                   0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         25 0 0
                   1
149
                           nptr = endptr;
                   0
                          75 0 0
150
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         200
                           75 0 0
                   0
                          if (errno) {
                            perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
154
                           }
                           50 0
         100
                   1
                                    0
155
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
156
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
             matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
158
                           }
         175
                   1
                          100 0 0
                                             25
                                                       5
159
                   5
                          b->array[i] = e;
160
          8
                            2 0 0
                                              0
                          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                    0
163
164
                          /* multiply matrixes */
                          6 1 1 1
          13
165
                         if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
                            goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0 0
```



```
0 clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
169
                            2
                                      1 1
                                  1
                    1
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
                            5 2 2
                                           1 0
171
                    0
                           dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
                             5 2 2 0
          13
173
                    0
                           if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
174
                              goto _exit_main;
175
                              . . . . . .
                             7 0 0
          12
                                                0
                           fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                     0
           6
                             3 0
                                                 0
               1
                    1
                                      0
                                                          0
178
                            free(line);
                     0
           6
                             3 0 0
               1
                                                          0
                    1
179
                            destroy_matrix(a);
                     0
           6
               1
                    1
                             3 0 0
                                                          0
180
                            destroy_matrix(b);
               0
                    0
                             3 0 0
181
                            destroy_matrix(c);
           3
                             0 0
                                                 0
                                                          0
               1
                    1
184
                          return 0;
185
186
                        _exit_main:
                          fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
                          free(line);
189
                          destroy_matrix(a);
190
                          destroy_matrix(b);
191
                          destroy_matrix(c);
                          . . . exit(1);
                          2 0 0
193
```



```
194
195
                           matrix_t*
196
                           matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                     int bs)
            11
                       2
                                     0
                                         0
                                                       6
197
                       0
198
199
                             double sum;
200
                             matrix_t* mr;
201
                                 2 0
                                                                 0
                        0
                             n = m1 -> rows;
                                 5
                                      0
                                           0
           11
                       1
                                                       1
204
                            if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
205
                                                                 0
206
                             en = bs*(n/bs);
207
           48
                                17
                                     0
                                           0
                                                                 0
208
                            for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                                                                 0
           240
                               85
                                     0
209
                             for(j=0; j < n; j++)
           275
                               125
                                      0 0
                                                                 5
                       1
                               mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
211
                           #if 1
                             if (1) {
214
                               size_t j;
                 0
                                0 0
                                          0
                                                      1
215
                               size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
3 0 0 1
216
                               int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                      2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761 0
   83,886,088
217
                      for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
                                    0 0 10,485,760 1,310,720
    62,914,560 0
                      0 20,971,520
218
                      v[j] = -1;
1 3 2
0 free(v);
      1,310,720
                                            2 0
       6 1
```



220						•		•
221								•
222				#endif				
223	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
	47	0	0	for(kk=0				0
224	17	2	2 0			0 j <en; j<="" td=""><td>2 jj+=bs)</td><td>0</td></en;>	2 jj+=bs)	0
225	48	1	1 0	17	0	0 i <n; i<="" td=""><td>6</td><td>0</td></n;>	6	0
226	305	2	2	120	0	0	30	0
227	275	1	0 1	for 150		; j <jj+ 7<="" td=""><td>+bs; j++) { 25</td><td>0</td></jj+>	+bs; j++) { 25	0
	1 505	2	0 3				ray[i*n+j];	0
228	1,525	3	0		0 (k=kk		150 +bs; k++)	0
229	3,000	2	0	1,625			125 ray[i*n+k] * r	0
		F1-	-	٥	um '-	mı zaı	.ray[rmik] * 1	112
			*n+j];	4.50	_		0.5	
230	275	1	1 0			0 ray[i*r	25 n+j] = sum;	0
231						•	•	•
232	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
233	6	1	0 1	return :	mr; O	0	0	0
234			0	}				
204	•	•		•	•	•	•	·
235		•		char*	•	•	•	•
236							•	
						_		_
237	18	3	3 0	0	0	0	8	0
238				#define D	FF IT	NF 97 1		
239								
240								
				int c;				
241	6	0	0	0			4 n = DEF_LINE_S2	0
242			0	size_t		o, tam	- net "rine"27	4;
	•	·	٠.	char* s			·	
243				•	•	•	•	•
244	14	1	1	6			2	1
			0					_
245	6	0	0	2 if (!st:	0 r) {	0	0	0
246								



```
perror("");
                              . . . .
247
                             return NULL;
248
249
                             514 1 0
        1,541
                                                 103
                       while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n')
                             303 0 0
          808
                                                 202
                           str[len++]=c;
          505
                     0
                             202 0 0
                                                            0
252
                    0
                           if (len==tam-1) {
253
                               str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
254
                               if (!str) {
                                 return NULL;
257
258
259
260
                                   0
           8
                     1
                                                   0
                                                            0
261
                      0
                           if (c != EOF)
                                                            0
                0
                     0
                              2 0 0
262
                      0
                             str[len++]='\n';
263
           12
                     1
                               4 0 0
                                                            0
264
                          str[len++]='\0';
                              2 0
                                                            0
                      0
                           return str;
          12
                     1
                                        0
                                                            0
                     0
267
268
269
270
                         create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
                         0 0 0 15 0
           30
                     0
                     . matrix_t * m;
```



273								•
	30	2	2	9	1	0	3	0
274	30	2	0				eof(matrix_t))))) {
275								
				perro	r("")	;		
276		•	•		n NUL		•	•
277								
				}				
278		•	•				•	
279	9	1	1	6	0	0	3	0
219	3	_	0	m->rows			3	U
	9	4	1	m->10ws		ws, 0	2	0
280	9	1					3	U
		•	0	m->cols				•
281	51	2	2		0		3	0
			0		>arra	y = mal	loc(sizeof(do	uble)
		*rows	*cols)					
282	•	•	•			•	•	•
			•	free(
283		•	•			•	•	•
			•		r("")			
284		•	•				•	•
			•	retur	n NUL	L;		
285		•	•		•	•	•	•
				}				
286		•				•	•	
	_							_
287	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	0
			0	return	m;			
288	18	1	1	6	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
289								
290								
				void				
291								
				destroy_m	atrix	(matrix	_t* m)	
292	27	1	1	0		0	12	0
			0 -	(
293	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
			0	if (!m)				
294	24	1	1	12	0		0	0
			0	free(m->				
295	24	1	1	9	0	0	0	0
200	24	•	0	free(m);		Ŭ	· ·	Ü
296	18	0	0	11ee(m),	0	0	0	0
230	10	U	0		J	U	V	J
00=			0 _					
297		•	•		•	•	•	•
0.0			•					
298		•	•		•	•	•	•
			•	int				
299		•	•		•	•	•	•



```
print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
                  2 0 0 0 5
300
                   0 {
301
                       size_t i, j;
                         . . .
302
                        size_t n;
                        2 0
                       6 1
                                   1 0 0
         13
304
                  0 if (fprintf(fp, "%lu", (unsigned long)
             m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
305
                         perror("");
306
                         return -1;
307
                         17 0 0
                  2
         48
                                                     0
                   0
                       for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        240
                  2
                                            30
                         85 0 0
                        for (j=0; j<n; j++)
                  0
        550
                  3
                        250 0 0
                                            0
310
                  0
                         if (fprintf(fp, " %g", m->array[i*n
           +j]) < 0) {
311
                           perror("");
                             .
312
                             return -1;
                           4 0
         10
                                   0
                                                     0
                       if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                   0
315
                         perror("");
316
                         return -1;
317
                          0 0
                                                     0
                   0
                        return 0;
                   0 }
320
321
         I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
322
323
   146,813,063 120 119 52,434,158 36 30 20,972,616 1,310,741
      1,310,739 events annotated
```



```
6 \ 68 \ 18 \ 73 \ 48 \ 69 \ 59 \ 126 \ 52 \ 95 \ 128 \ 111 \ 73 \ 82 \ 68 \ 104 \ 68 \ 105 \ 100
      134 76 81 150 129 82 150 77 118 115 171 110 145 53 74 146
      123 104
   e et al.
2
   ==666== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for
3
      copyright info
   ==666== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
4
   ==666== Parent PID: 597
5
   ==666==
6
   --666-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --666--
                    Run with -v to see.
   ==666==
9
   ==666== I refs:
                          147,225,941
10
   ==666== I1 misses:
                               2,409
11
   ==666== LLi misses:
                                2,389
12
   ==666== I1 miss rate:
                                 0.00%
13
   ==666== LLi miss rate:
                                 0.00%
14
   ==666==
15
   ==666== D
              refs:
                           73,565,863 (52,539,344 rd
      21,026,519 wr)
   ==666== D1 misses:
                            1,314,850 (
                                            3,527 rd
17
      1,311,323 wr)
   ==666== LLd misses:
                            1,314,203 (
                                             2,925 rd
18
      1,311,278 wr)
   ==666== D1 miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                                0.0%
19
      6.2% )
   ==666== LLd miss rate:
                                 1.8% (
                                                0.0%
20
     6.2% )
21
   ==666==
   ==666== LL refs:
                            1,317,259 (
22
                                             5,936 rd
     1,311,323 wr)
   ==666== LL misses:
                            1,316,592 (
                                              5,314 rd
     1,311,278 wr)
   ==666== LL miss rate:
                                  0.6% (
                                                0.0%
24
      6.2% )
25
   I1 cache:
                     32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
   D1 cache:
                     32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
   LL cache:
                     524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
   Command:
                     /tmp/02-mmult
29
   Data file:
                     cachegrind.out.666
30
   Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
                     Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
   Events shown:
   Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
33
                     0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
   Thresholds:
34
   Include dirs:
35
                     /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
   User annotated:
36
37
   Auto-annotation:
                     off
39
   Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
```



```
DLmw
41
  147,225,941 2,409 2,389 52,539,344 3,527 2,925 21,026,519
42
     1,311,323 1,311,278 PROGRAM TOTALS
43
44
           I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
         DLmw file:function
  146,810,542 29 29 52,433,589 31 31 20,972,246
47
     1,310,728 1,310,728 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
     matrix_multiply
48
49
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
52
  Ir
     DLmw
53
   -- line 18 ------
54
55
                   . matrix_t* create_matrix(size_t rows,
            size_t cols);
56
                     void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                           . . .
59
                    . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
60
                    . int
                    . main(int argc, char** argv)
         10
                  2
                       0 0 0
              2
                                                      0
63
                   0 {
64
                        /* matrixes */
65
                        matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
66
                        /* n (dimension) and block size */
                        size_t n, bs;
```



```
. /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                 0 0 0 0
           0
         1
                                           1
69
                       char *line = NULL;
                        . . .
70
                       /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                         . . .
71
                       char *nptr, *endptr;
                       /* auxiliar variables */
                         . . .
                       long 1;
                       double e;
                       0 0 0
         2
             1
                  1
                                                    0
                       size_t lineno = 1;
                   0
                       struct timespec t0;
                       struct timespec t1;
                       double dt;
                       . .
79
                       size_t i;
80
         25
                          9 0
                                  0
                                           1
81
                  0
                      for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
82
         10
                  1
                       4 0 0 6
                                                    0
                  0
                        a=b=c=NULL;
                         8 1 0
         18
             3
                  3
                                                    0
                        line = read_line(stdin);
                  0
85
                  0
                         2 0 0
                                                    0
86
                   0
                        if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                  0
                         4 0 0 0
                                                    0
                   0
                        if (line[0] == 0) break;
                         /* parse dimension */
                         1 0 0
         2
90
                  1
                                           1
                                                   1
                        nptr = line;
                   0
                         3 1 0
         10
                  1
                                           1
91
                  0
                        1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                         3 0 0 0
                 1
92
                  0
                        if (errno) {
                          perror("");
                          . . .
                          goto _exit_main;
```



```
95
                              }
                               2 0 0
                                                                0
96
                               if (nptr == endptr) {
97
                                fprintf(stderr, "missing
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                                 1 0 0
                      2
                                                                0
100
                       0
                               if (1 < 1) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "invalid
                dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                                 1 0 0
            2
                 1
                      1
                                                                0
                       0
                               n = (size_t) 1;
                       . #if 0
106
                               /* parse block size */
                              nptr = endptr;
108
                               1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                               if (errno) {
110
                                perror("");
111
                                goto _exit_main;
112
    -- line 75 -----
114
   -- line 83 -----
115
116
                               bs = (size_t) 1;
117
118
                               if (n % bs) {
119
                                 fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
                                goto _exit_main;
```



```
122
            2
                          1 0
                                                              0
                                                    1
                             bs = n;
124
                          #endif
125
                              /* load matrix a */
                              5 1 0
           11
                     1
                                                              0
                 1
                                                    1
                      0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
128
                               goto _exit_main;
129
                               . . . .
                              147 0 0
          370
                 3
                     3
                                                              0
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                     0
                              36 0 0
          72
                 0
                     0
                                                              0
                      0
                              nptr = endptr;
                              108 0 0
          324
                 1
                     1
                                                   36
                                                              0
132
                     0
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
          288
                              108 0 0
                                                   0
                                                              0
                 1
                     1
133
                     0
                              if (errno) {
134
                                perror("");
135
                                 goto _exit_main;
                               }
                                  0
                               72
          144
                     2
                                         0
                                                              0
                              if (nptr == endptr) {
138
                                fprintf(stderr, "missing A
               matrix element");
139
                                  goto _exit_main;
                               }
          252
                     1
                              144
                                  0 0
                                                   36
                                                              8
141
                     8
                              a->array[i] = e;
142
143
144
                              /* load matrix b */
                               5 0 0
           11
                     1
                                                    1
145
                             if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
                               . . . .
goto _exit_main;
146
147
```



```
2 147 0 0 37 0
         370
148
                   0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                           36 0 0
         72
                   1
                                              36
                                                       0
149
                           nptr = endptr;
                   0
                           108 0 0
         324
                                             36
                   1
150
                           e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
         288
                           108 0 0
                   1
                   0
                           if (errno) {
                              perror("");
                             . . .
                              goto _exit_main;
154
                            }
                           72 0 0
         144
                   1
                                                       0
                           if (nptr == endptr) {
156
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
                              goto _exit_main;
158
                           }
         252
                           144 0 0
                                              36
                                                       9
               1
                   1
159
                   9
                          b->array[i] = e;
160
161
                            2
          8
               1
                   1
                               0 0
                                              0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                    0
164
                           /* multiply matrixes */
          13
                   2
                            6 1 1
165
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
                            goto _exit_main;
                            2 0 0
168
          8
               1
                   1
                                              Ω
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                    0
169
                                    1 1
                           2 1
170
                          dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
             );
                           5 2 2 1
                   0 dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
172
```



```
5 2 2 0 0
          13 3
                   2
173
                    0
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
                            . . . .
174
                            goto _exit_main;
175
                            . . . .
                            7 0 0
          12
                                              0
                   1
176
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
                           3 0 0
           6
                                               0
               1
                   1
                                                       0
                    0
                           free(line);
           6
               1
                           3 0 0
                                                       0
                   1
179
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
           6
               1
                   1
                           3 0 0
                                                       0
180
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
               0
                   0
                           3 0 0
181
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
           3
                            0
                                0
                                     0
                                               0
                                                       0
               1
                   1
184
                         return 0;
                    0
185
186
                       _exit_main:
                         fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
              unsigned) lineno);
                         free(line);
189
                         destroy_matrix(a);
190
                         destroy_matrix(b);
191
                         destroy_matrix(c);
                         exit(1);
                           2
               1
                                0
                                     0
                                               0
                                                       0
                    0
194
195
                       matrix_t*
196
                    . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
              m2, int bs)
                             0 0 0
          11
                  2
                                             6
                   0 {
                  198
```



100								1
199	•	•	•	double si	· im:	•	•	•
200								•
			•	matrix_t	mr;			
201		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
202	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
202	,	1	0	n = m1 - > 1		O	1	
203	•			•		•	•	
			•					
204	11	1	1	5	0	0 :e_matrix(n	1	0
		NULL;	0	11 (: (mr -	Creat	e_matrix(n	,n))) retur	. 11
205								
			•					
206	9	2	2	3	0	0	1	0
007			0	en = bs*	n/bs)	;		
207	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
208	56	2	2	20	0	0	7	0
			0	for(i=0;		++)		
209	336	1	1	120	0	0	42	0
210	396	1	0 1	for(j=0; 180) < n; 0		72	8
210		-	8			$\{n+j\} = 0.0$		
211		•						
			•					
212	•	•	•	#if 1	•	•	•	•
213	•	•				•	•	
				if (1) {				
214	•	•	•	•		•	•	
015	2	0	0	size_t O	j; O	0	1	0
215	2	U	0			· 1024*1024;		U
216	9	1	1	3	0	0	1	0
			0			loc(dim*si		
217	83,886,088	2		,457,282			61	0
218	62,914,560	0		(j = 0; j < ,971,520			60 1.310.7	20
	1,310,72			j] = -1;		, , .	_,,	_ `
219	6	1	1	3	2	2	0	0
			0	free(v)	;			
220	•	•	•	}	•	•	•	•
221		•						
				#endif				
222		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
000	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
223	17	2	0	for(kk=0;			2	U
224	17	2	2	6	0	0	2	0
			0			Cen; jj+=bs		
225	56	1	1	20	0	0	7	0



			0	for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" th=""></n;>
226	426	2	2 0	168
227	396	1	1	216 10 10 36 0
228	2,556	3	0 3	sum = mr->array[i*n+j]; 1,008
229	5,184	2	0 2	for(k=kk; k <kk+bs; 2,808<="" k++)="" th=""></kk+bs;>
229			0	sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2->
		ray[k*	-	
230	396	1	1 0	216
231		•		
232	1	0	0	} 1 0 0 0 0
200	6	1	0	return mr; 2 0 0 0 0
233	0	1	0	
234			•	
235				
236				char*
			•	_ .
237	18	3	3 0	0 0 0 8 0
238			•	
000			•	#define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
239	•	•	•	
240		•	•	
241	6	0	0	0 0 0 4 0
			0	size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
242	•	•		
243			•	
244	14	1	1	6 1 0 2 1
			0	<pre>str = malloc(tam);</pre>
245	6	0	0	2 0 0 0 0 0 if (!str) {
246				
247				perror("");
				return NULL;
248	•	•	٠.	}
249		•	•	
250	2,201	5	5	734 1 0 147 0
	{		0 1	while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n')
251	1,160	2	2	435 0 0 290 4



				_	_			
			4	str[len+	+]=c;			
252	725	0	0	290	0		0	0
			0	if (le	n == tam	-1) {		
253		•				•		•
				st	r = re	alloc(s	tr, tam *= 2);	
254		•				•		
				if	(!str) {		
255						•	•	
					perror	("");		
256		•				•	•	•
					return	NULL;		
257								
				}				
258			•	,				
200	·	•	·	}	•	•	·	•
259			•	J				
209	•	•	•	}	•	•	•	•
0.00			•	J				
260	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	•				•	•	•	
261	8	1	1	2		0	0	0
			0	if (c				
262	7	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
			0	str[len++]:	= '\n';		
263		•	•			•	•	
264	12	1	1	4	0	0	4	0
			0	str[len	++]='\	0';		
265	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
			0	return	str;			
266	12	1	1	4	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
267	_					_	_	
201	·	•	•	·	·	•	·	•
268			•					
200	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
000			•					
269	•	•	•			•	•	•
			•	matrix_t	*			
270	•	•	•	•		•	•	
			. •				rows, size_t o	
271	30	1	1	0	0	0	15	0
			0	{				
272		•	•			•	•	
				matrix	_t * m	;		
273				•		•	•	
274	30	2	2	9	1	0	3	0
			0			loc(siz	<pre>eof(matrix_t))</pre>)) {
275							_ ,,	
	·	·	·		or("")		·	·
276			•	perr .		,		
210	•	•	•		rn NUL	т .	•	•
077			•			ь,		
277	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
			•	}				
278	•	•	•		•	•		•



279	9	1	1	6	0	0	3	0
2.0		_	0	m->rows			· ·	
280	9	1	1		0		3	0
			0	m->cols				
281	51	2	2		0		3	0
			0		·>arra	y = ma	lloc(sizeof(do	ible)
282			*cols)					
202	•	•	•	free (•	•	•
283								
				perro	r("")	;		
284								
				retur	n NUL	L;		
285		•	•		•	•	•	
			•	}				
286	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
287	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	0
		_	0		-			
288	18	1	1	6	0	0	0	0
			0	}				
289		•	•		•	•	•	
			•					
290	•	•	•	void	•	•	•	•
291			•	VOIG				
201	·	•	•	destroy_m		(matri	x_t* m)	•
292	27	1	1			0	12	0
			0					
293	9	0	0		0		0	0
	0.4		0				•	•
294	24	1	1 0	12 free(m->		0	0	0
295	24	1	1	11ee (m->			0	0
200	2.1	-	0			ŭ	v	
296	18	0	0	6		0	0	0
			0	}				
297				•	•			
			•					
298	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
299			•	int				
233	•	•	•	print mat	rix(F	ILE* f	p, matrix_t* m	
300	10	2	2	0	0	0	5	0
				{				
301								
				size_t	i, j;			
302		•			•			
900	3	4	1	size_t 2	n; 0	0	1	0
303	3	1	0	n = m->		0	1	0
304	13	1	1	6	1 1 ms,	1	0	0
	10	_	0				u", (unsigned)	
				. 1				0.



```
m \rightarrow rows) < 0) {
305
                              perror("");
306
                             return -1;
307
                              20 0 0
           56
                                                              0
                           for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                      0
          336
                           120 0 0
309
                     2
                           for (j=0; j<n; j++)
                     0
                             360 0 0
          792
                                                    0
310
                     3
                     0
                             if (fprintf(fp, "
                                               %g", m->array[i*n
             +j]) < 0) {
311
                                perror("");
312
                                . . .
                                 return -1;
                               }
                                4 0 0
           10
                1
                                                    0
                     1
                                                              0
                          if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                      0
315
                               . .
                             perror("");
                               . .
316
                             return -1;
317
                               0
                                  0
                                                              0
                      0
                            return 0;
                            2 0
                       0 }
320
321
              I1mr ILmr Dr
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                     D1mw
322
          DLmw
323
   146,819,332 121 119 52,436,987 44 38 20,973,112 1,310,752
    1,310,750 events annotated
   7 56 84 81 58 109 114 54 63 131 99 85 146 137 153 103 107 142
      50 174 152 80 61 102 87 44 122 120 57 110 143 111 93 153
      139 116 90 106 116 61 141 128 92 55 30 64 51 74 71 74
   bVEX; rerun with -h for copyright info
   ==669== Command: /tmp/02-mmult
   ==669== Parent PID: 597
   ==669==
   --669-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
      defaults.
   --669--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==669==
 8
 9 ==669== I refs: 147,273,019
```



```
==669== I1 misses: 2,407
==669== LLi misses: 2,389
10
1.1
   ==669== I1 miss rate:
                             0.00%
12
   ==669== LLi miss rate:
                              0.00%
13
14
   ==669== D refs:
                     73,583,942 (52,551,909 rd
15
      21,032,033 wr)
                         1,314,875 (
   ==669== D1 misses:
                                        3,538 rd
    1,311,337 wr)
                         1,314,228 (
   ==669== LLd misses:
                                        2,936 rd
    1,311,292 wr)
   ==669== D1 miss rate: 1.8% (
                                          0.0%
    6.2%)
   ==669== LLd miss rate: 1.8% (
                                           0.0%
19
     6.2% )
   ==669==
20
   ==669== LL refs:
                         1,317,282 (
21
                                        5,945 rd
     1,311,337 wr)
   ==669== LL misses:
                        1,316,617 (
                                        5,325 rd
     1,311,292 wr)
                              0.6% (
                                          0.0%
   ==669== LL miss rate:
     6.2% )
24
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
  I1 cache:
25
  D1 cache:
                   32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
26
                   524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  LL cache:
27
  Command:
                   /tmp/02-mmult
28
  Data file:
                   cachegrind.out.669
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
                   Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
31
  Events shown:
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
32
                   0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Thresholds:
33
  Include dirs:
34
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
35
  Auto-annotation: off
36
37
38
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                 D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                        D1mw
         DLmw
40
   147,273,019 2,407 2,389 52,551,909 3,538 2,936 21,032,033
41
     1,311,337 1,311,292 PROGRAM TOTALS
42
43
          I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
44
          DLmw file:function
  146,815,701 29 29 52,436,124 41 41 20,972,595
   1,310,731 1,310,731 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
```



```
{	t matrix\_multiply}
47
48
  -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
49
50
  Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw
     DLmw
  -- line 18 -----
53
         54
            size_t cols);
                   void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
                     . int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
59
60
                  . int
61
                  . main(int argc, char** argv)
        10
             2
                 2
                                0 5
                     0 0
                                                 0
                 0 {
                     /* matrixes */
                     matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
65
                      /* n (dimension) and block size */
66
                      size_t n, bs;
                      /* line buffer (init to null to
            simplify freeing on error) */
                      0 0 0
                                        1 0
68
                 0
                      char *line = NULL;
69
                      /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
70
                      char *nptr, *endptr;
71
                      /* auxiliar variables */
                      . . . . long 1;
                      double e;
```



```
2 1 1 0 0 0 1 0
                   0
                       size_t lineno = 1;
                        . . .
                       struct timespec t0;
                        . . .
76
                       struct timespec t1;
                        . . . .
77
                       double dt;
                       size_t i;
         25
                        9 0 0
                                                    0
80
                  0
                      for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
                       4 0 0 6
         10
              1
                  1
81
                        a=b=c=NULL;
82
                         8 1 0
         18
              3
                  3
                                                    0
                  0
                        line = read_line(stdin);
              0
                  0
                          2 0 0
                                           0
          6
                                                    0
85
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                   0
          9
              0
                  0
                         4 0 0 0
                                                    0
86
                   0
                         if (line[0] == 0) break;
87
88
                         /* parse dimension */
          2
                          1 0 0
              1
                  1
                                                    1
                         nptr = line;
                   0
                         3 1 0
         10
                                                    0
                  1
                  0
                        1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
                         3 0 0
          8
                                                    0
              1
                  1
91
                         if (errno) {
92
                          perror("");
93
                          goto _exit_main;
                           2 0 0
95
                  2
                                                    0
                   0
                         if (nptr == endptr) {
96
                          fprintf(stderr, "missing
            dimension");
97
                          goto _exit_main;
98
                         1 0 0
                                                    0
                                            0
                         if (1 < 1) {
                  0
```



```
. fprintf(stderr, "invalid
               dimension");
                                goto _exit_main;
                                . . . .
102
                                1 0 0
                       0
                              n = (size_t) l;
                          #if 0
                              /* parse block size */
106
                              nptr = endptr;
                              1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
108
                              if (errno) {
                                perror("");
                                goto _exit_main;
111
   -- line 75 -----
112
    -- line 83
113
114
115
                              bs = (size_t) 1;
117
                              if (n % bs) {
118
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
               't match");
119
                                goto _exit_main;
                              }
            2
                 0
                     0
                             1
                                   0
                                                              0
122
                                                    1
                             bs = n;
                       0
123
                          #endif
124
125
                             /* load matrix a */
                             5 1 0 1
                1
                     1
           11
                      0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
```



```
goto _exit_main;
128
                           . .
                           199 0 0 50
         500
                   3
                                                       0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                   0
                           49 0 0
                   0
130
                          nptr = endptr;
147 0 0
                   0
         441
131
                   0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                          147 0 0 0
         392
               1
                   1
                                                       0
                          if (errno) {
                   0
                             perror("");
                             . . .
134
                              goto _exit_main;
135
                            }
                           98 0 0
         196
                   2
                   0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                             fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
138
                              goto _exit_main;
139
                           }
         343
                   1
                           196
                              0
                                              49
                                                      11
140
                  11
                          a->array[i] = e;
141
143
                          /* load matrix b */
          11
                            5 0 0
                                                       0
               1
                   1
144
                          if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
145
                            goto _exit_main;
         500
                   2
                           199 0 0
                                             50
                                                       0
                   0
                         for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                         49 0 0
148
         98
                   1
                                                       0
                   0
                           nptr = endptr;
                          147 0 0 49
         441
                                                       0
149
                   1
                   0
                          e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                           147 0 0 0
         392
                   1
                                                       0
150
                   0
                          if (errno) {
151
                             perror("");
                              goto _exit_main;
```



```
196 1 1 98 0 0 0
154
                   0
                          if (nptr == endptr) {
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
156
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                            196 0 0
         343
               1
                    1
                                               49
                                                        11
                  11
                           b->array[i] = e;
159
160
                             2 0 0
                    1
161
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                    2
                            6 1 1 1
          13
164
                    0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
165
                             goto _exit_main;
166
                             2 0
167
           8
                                     0
                                               0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                     0
                            2
                                 1
           7
                                     1
                                               1
               1
169
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
                            5 2 2
170
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
          13
               3
                    2
                            5 2 2
                                               0
172
                    0
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
173
                             goto _exit_main;
174
                             7 0 0
                                               0
          12
               1
                    1
175
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
176
                            3 0 0
                                                0
                                                         0
                           free(line);
                           3 0 0 destroy_matrix(a);
                                                0
178
```



```
3 0 0
                     1
179
                      0
                              destroy_matrix(b);
                      0
                              3 0 0
                                                    0
                                                              0
180
                       0
                              destroy_matrix(c);
181
182
                                0 0
            3
                                                              0
                            return 0;
185
                           _exit_main:
186
                            fprintf(stderr, " at line u\n", (
               unsigned) lineno);
                            free(line);
                            destroy_matrix(a);
189
                            destroy_matrix(b);
                               . . .
190
                            destroy_matrix(c);
191
                            exit(1);
                 1
                               2 0
                                                              0
192
                          matrix_t*
195
                       . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                m2,
                    int bs)
                      2
                                                              0
           11
196
                            size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
                            double sum;
199
                            matrix_t* mr;
200
                                2 0
                                                              0
201
                            n = m1 -> rows;
202
                            5 0 0
           11
                           if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
              NULL;
```



205	9	2	2 3 0 0 1 0 en = bs*(n/bs);	0
206				
207	64	2	2 23 0 0 8	0
			0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th></th></n;>	
208	448	1	1 161 0 0 56 0 for(j=0; j <n; j++)<="" th=""><th>0</th></n;>	0
209	539	1	1 245 0 0 98	11
210			11 mr->array[i*n+j] = 0.0; 	
011				
211	•	•	. #if 1	•
212		•		•
213				
			. size_t j;	
214	2	0	0 0 0 1	0
			0 size_t dim = $1024*1024*10$;	
215	9	1	1 3 0 0 1	0
216	83,886,088	2	0 int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int) 2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761	0);
	0		for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)	
217	62,914,560	0	0 20,971,520 0 0 10,485,760 1,310	,720
010	1,310,720	1	v[j] = -1; 1 3 2 2 0	0
218	0	1	0 free(v);	U
219			0 1166(V),	
213	•	•		•
220		•		•
221			. #endii	
222	17	2	2 6 0 0 2	0
			0 for(kk=0; kk <en; kk+="bs)</th"><th></th></en;>	
223	17	2	2 6 0 0 2 0 for(jj=0; jj <en; jj+="bs)</th"><th>0</th></en;>	0
224	64	1	1 23 0 0 8	0
	F 6.7	0	0 for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" th=""><th>0</th></n;>	0
225	567	2	2 224 0 0 56 0 for(j=jj; j <jj+bs; j++)="" th="" {<=""><th>0</th></jj+bs;>	0
226	539	1	1 294 13 13 49	0
	2 222	•	0	_
227	3,969	3	3 1,568 0 0 392 0 for(k=kk; k <kk+bs; k++)<="" th=""><th>0</th></kk+bs;>	0
228	8,232	2	2 4,459 26 26 343	0
		۲.	0	12->
000			*n+j];	^
229	539	1	1 294 0 0 49 0 mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;	0
230			·	
20U	•	•		•



231	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
			(•	•	_
232	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
000			() }				
233	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
234			•					
204	•	•	•	char*	•	•	•	•
235								
				read_line		*fp)		
236	18	3	3	0	0	0	8	0
			0	{				
237							•	
				#define	DEF_LI	NE_SZ 1	024	
238				•	•	•	•	
			•					
239		•	•		•	•	•	•
		•		int c;	•	•	4	_
240	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
0.41			(size_t	len =	U, tam	= DEF_LINE_SZ	
241	•	•	•	char*	str.	•	•	•
242			•	Chai -	301,			
242	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
243	14	1	1	6	1	0	2	1
			0	str = ma		tam);		
244	6	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
			C	if (!s	tr) {			
245						•		
]	perror	("");		
246		•			•	•	•	
				retu	rn NULI	<u>'</u> ;		
247	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
0.40			•	}				
248	·	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
249	2,981	5	5	994	1	0	199	0
243	2,001	Ü	0				fp)) && c != '	
	{		-			-6 (- F ,,	, ,
250	1,576	2	2	591	0	0	394	6
			6	str[len+	+]=c;			
251	985	0	0	394	0	0	0	0
			0	if (le	n == tam	-1) {		
252							•	
				st	r = rea	alloc(s	tr, tam *= 2);	
253		•	•				•	•
					(!str)			
254	•	•	•				•	•
055			•		perror			
255	•		•		return		•	•
256			•					
200		•	•	}	•	·	•	•
257				ĺ.				
	•		-	•	-		·	-



```
258
259
                                 2 0
                                                                0
260
                             if (c != EOF)
                                2 0
261
                      0
                                                                0
                               str[len++]='\n';
                        0
262
                              4 0 0
           12
                 1
                      1
                                                                0
263
                            str[len++]='\0';
                       0
            2
                 0
                      0
                             2 0
                                                                0
264
                             return str;
                        0
           12
                                 4 0
                                                                0
265
268
                           matrix_t*
269
                           create_matrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
           30
                 1
                      1
                                 0 0 0
                                                     15
270
                       0
271
                             matrix_t * m;
                                     1 0
           30
                 2
                      2
                                9
                                                      3
                            if (!(m = malloc(sizeof(matrix_t)))) {
                       0
274
                               perror("");
275
                               return NULL;
276
                                 6 0 0
            9
                 1
                      1
                                                      3
                                                                0
                        0
                             m->rows = rows;
            9
                                 6 0 0
                                                                0
279
                       0
                             m \rightarrow cols = cols;
                                21 0 0
           51
                      2
                                                      3
280
                       0
                            if (!(m->array = malloc(sizeof(double)
               *rows*cols))) {
281
                               free(m);
                               perror("");
283
                               return NULL;
```



284	•	•		}	٠	٠	•	•	
285	•			,					
286	3	1	1		3	0	0	0	0
			0	retu	rn m;				
287	18	1	1 0	}	6	0	0	0	0
288				,					
289	•								
200			•	void					
290	•	•	•	dostro		riv(m	natrix_t	* m)	•
291	27	1	1	destic	,у_шас О	0	0	12	0
291	21	1		{	O	O	O	12	
292	9	0	0	: . (3	0	0	0	0
000	24	1	0 1		(!m) r 12	o 0	0	0	0
293	24	1	0		12 m->ar			O	U
294	24	1	1	1166(9	0	0	0	0
204		-	0	free(Ü		v	Ŭ
295	18	0	0		6	0	0	0	0
			0	}					
296		•					•	•	
297		•	•				•	•	•
				int					
298		•	•				D		•
299	10	2	2	print_	matrı O	0 X(FIL	.в* ір, О	<pre>matrix_t* m) 5</pre>	0
299	10	2		{	U	O	O	5	
300				•					
				size	_t i,	j;			
301		•							
				size	_t n;				
302	3	1	1		2	0	0	1	0
			0	n =	m->ro			•	
303	13	1	1	÷	6	1	1	0	0
		m->r^	0 ws) <		print	т (тр,	%1u",	(unsigned lo) IIR)
304		m ->10	. (GW	υ) ί					_
004	•	•		pe	rror(·····):	•	•	·
305				1					
				re	turn	-1;			
306					•	•			
				}					
307	64	2	2		23	0	0	8	0
000	440	0	0		=0; i			E C	0
308	448	2	2 0		61 (i=0:		0 j++)	56	0
309	1,078	3	3		(j-0; 90			0	0
503	1,070	0						, m->array[i	
])					, г		. J =	3



```
310
                              perror("");
                               . . .
311
                               return -1;
312
                              4 0
          10
                    1
313
                     0
                         if (fprintf(fp, "\n") < 0) {
                            perror("");
                             . .
                            return -1;
316
                             0 0
               1
                    1
                                       0
                                                           0
317
                     0
                          return 0;
                             2 0
318
                    1
                      0 }
                               D1mr DLmr Dw
             I1mr ILmr Dr
                                                   D1mw
          DI.mw
322
   146,827,393 120 119 52,440,658 54 48 20,973,736 1,310,762
     1,310,760 events annotated
   8 240 184 111 110 129 175 191 230 105 183 118 82 140 181 172
     148 179 136 110 107 151 113 116 165 185 178 143 170 219 133
       177 202 240 232 166 119 161 187 203 268 181 158 128 109
      199 101 128 205 229 254 165 163 208 223 208 251 178 181 135
       176 205 159 197 186
   PID: 597
 2
 3
   ==672==
   --672-- Warning: Cannot auto-detect cache config, using
     defaults.
   --672--
                  Run with -v to see.
   ==672==
 6
   ==672== I refs:
                      147,337,351
                       2,407
   ==672== I1 misses:
   ==672== LLi misses:
                            2,389
 9
   ==672== I1 miss rate:
                             0.00%
10
   ==672== LLi miss rate:
                             0.00%
11
   ==672==
12
   ==672== D refs:
                        73,608,460 (52,568,671 rd
13
     21,039,789 wr)
   ==672== D1 misses:
                         1,314,908 (
                                        3,550 rd
     1,311,358 wr)
15
   ==672== LLd misses:
                         1,314,257 (
                                        2,949 rd
     1,311,308 wr)
   ==672== D1 miss rate: 1.8% (
                                       0.0%
16
    6.2% )
   ==672== LLd miss rate: 1.8% ( 0.0% +
```



```
6.2% )
  ==672==
18
  ==672== LL refs:
                   1,317,315 (
                                      5,957 rd
19
     1,311,358 wr)
   ==672== LL misses:
                       1,316,646 (
                                      5,338 rd +
20
    1,311,308 wr)
   ==672== LL miss rate:
                             0.6% ( 0.0% +
21
    6.2%
                32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
32768 B, 32 B, 4-way associative
524288 B, 32 B, 8-way associative
  I1 cache:
  D1 cache:
24
  LL cache:
25
  Command:
                  /tmp/02-mmult
26
  Data file: cachegrind.out.672
27
  Events recorded: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Events shown: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
29
  Event sort order: Ir I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw D1mw DLmw
  Thresholds: 0.1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
  Include dirs:
  User annotated: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
  Auto-annotation: off
34
35
36
            I1mr ILmr Dr
                                D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                     D1mw
37
         DLmw
38
  147,337,351 2,407 2,389 52,568,671 3,550 2,949 21,039,789
     1,311,358 1,311,308 PROGRAM TOTALS
40
41
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
                                                  D1mw
42
         DLmw file:function
43
  146,822,412 29 29 52,439,429 52 52 20,973,042
     1,310,735 1,310,735 /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c:
      matrix_multiply
45
46
   -- User-annotated source: /root/CARPETA/tp2-2020-2q-src/main.c
47
48
            I1mr ILmr Dr D1mr DLmr Dw
49
     DLmw
   -- line 18 ------
51
                        52
               size_t cols);
```



```
53
54
                          void destroy_matrix(matrix_t* m);
56
                         int print_matrix(FILE* fp, matrix_t* m)
                         int
59
                         main(int argc, char** argv)
          10
                           0 0 0
60
61
                           /* matrixes */
                           matrix_t *a, *b, *c;
63
                           /* n (dimension) and block size */
64
                           size_t n, bs;
65
                           /* line buffer (init to null to
               simplify freeing on error) */
66
                     0
                             0 0
                      0
                           char *line = NULL;
                           /* line parsing auxiliar pointers */
                           char *nptr, *endptr;
69
                           /* auxiliar variables */
70
                           long 1;
71
                           double e;
                            0 0 0
                                                              0
                      0
                           size_t lineno = 1;
                           struct timespec t0;
74
                           struct timespec t1;
75
                           double dt;
76
                           size_t i;
                            9 0 0
          25
                          for(; !feof(stdin); lineno++) {
```



```
4 0 0 6 0
      10 1 1
                         a=b=c=NULL;
                   0
80
                           8 1 0
         18
                                                     0
81
                         line = read_line(stdin);
82
                          . . .
                          2 0 0 0
          6
              0
                  0
                         if (!line) goto _exit_main;
                   0
                          4 0 0 0
          9
              0
                  0
                                                     0
                         if (line[0] == 0) break;
                    0
                          . . . .
86
                         /* parse dimension */
                          1 0 0
87
                         nptr = line;
                    0
         10
                  1
                          3 1 0
                   0
                         1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
          8
                  1
                          3 0 0 0
              1
                                                     0
                         if (errno) {
                   0
90
                           perror("");
                           . . .
91
                           goto _exit_main;
92
                           2 0
93
                                   0
                                                     0
                   0
                         if (nptr == endptr) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "missing
             dimension");
95
                           goto _exit_main;
96
                           1 0 0
97
                   0
                         if (1 < 1) {
                           fprintf(stderr, "invalid
             dimension");
                           goto _exit_main;
100
                           1 0 0
                                                     0
              1
                  1
                                             1
101
                   0
                         n = (size_t) 1;
                     #if 0
                         /* parse block size */
                         . . .
104
                         nptr = endptr;
```



```
1 = strtol(nptr, &endptr, 10);
106
                              if (errno) {
107
                                perror("");
                                . . .
108
                                goto _exit_main;
    -- line 75 --
110
    -- line 83 --
111
112
                              }
113
                              bs = (size_t) 1;
114
                              if (n % bs) {
                                fprintf(stderr, "block size doesn
                't match");
117
                                goto _exit_main;
118
119
                 0
                      0
                                                              0
                              bs = n;
                       0
                          #endif
122
123
                              /* load matrix a */
           11
                               5 1 0
                      1
124
                      0
                             if (!(a = create_matrix(n, n)))
                               goto _exit_main;
                              259 0 0
          650
                     3
                                                   65
                                                              0
127
                            for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                     0
                              64 0 0
          128
                     0
                                                              0
128
                     0
                              nptr = endptr;
          576
                              192 0 0
                     1
129
                              e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
          512
                     1
                              192 0 0
130
                              if (errno) {
                     0
                                perror("");
```



```
goto _exit_main;
133
                             }
                            128 0 0
         256
                    2
                                                          0
134
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
135
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing A
              matrix element");
                               goto _exit_main;
                            }
                            256 0 0
         448
                                                64
                                                         15
                    1
138
                            a->array[i] = e;
                   15
139
140
                            /* load matrix b */
                            5 0 0
          11
               1
                    1
                                                 1
                                                          0
                    0
                           if (!(b = create_matrix(n, n)))
143
                             goto _exit_main;
                             . .
144
         650
                            259 0
                                      0
145
                    0
                          for (i=0; i < n*n; i++) {
                            64 0 0
146
         128
                                                          0
                    0
                           nptr = endptr;
                                0 0
         576
                                               64
                                                          0
               1
                    1
                            192
                            e = strtod(nptr, &endptr);
                    0
                            192 0 0
         512
                                           0
                                                          0
148
                    1
                            if (errno) {
                    0
149
                              perror("");
150
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
         256
                    1
                            128 0 0
                                                          0
                            if (nptr == endptr) {
153
                              fprintf(stderr, "missing B
              matrix element");
154
                               goto _exit_main;
                             }
                            256 0 0
         448
                                                64
                   16
                            b->array[i] = e;
```



```
2 0 0 0 0
159
                     0
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t0);
160
161
                           /* multiply matrixes */
                           6 1 1 1
          13
                   2
                    0
                          if (!(c = matrix_multiply(a, b, bs))
             )
                            goto _exit_main;
                            . .
164
                            2 0 0
           8
               1
                   1
                                         0
165
                           clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &t1);
                     0
166
                           2 1 1 1
          7
              1
                   1
                           dt = (float) (t1.tv_sec - t0.tv_sec
              );
                            5 2 2
          12
                   1
168
                                              1
                   0
                          dt = dt + ((float)(t1.tv_nsec - t0.
             tv_nsec)) / 1.0e9;
169
          13
               3
                                              0
170
                          if(print_matrix(stdout, c) == -1)
171
                                . .
                            goto _exit_main;
                            7 0 0
          12
                   1
                                              Ω
               1
                          fprintf(stderr, "time: %g\n", dt);
                    0
174
                            3 0 0
           6
                   1
                                                       0
175
                           free(line);
                           3 0 0
                                                        0
                     0
                           destroy_matrix(a);
           6
                           3 0 0
                                               0
                                                        0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(b);
                           3 0 0
178
           6
               0
                   0
                                               0
                                                        0
                    0
                           destroy_matrix(c);
179
180
                            0 0
                                                        0
                   1
181
                         return 0;
183
                       _exit_main:
```



```
184
                       .
                             fprintf(stderr, " at line %u\n", (
                unsigned) lineno);
185
                              free(line);
                                . .
186
                              destroy_matrix(a);
                              destroy_matrix(b);
                              destroy_matrix(c);
                              . . . . exit(1);
189
                                2 0
                                                                  0
190
                        0
191
                        . matrix_multiply(matrix_t* m1, matrix_t*
                 m2, int bs)
                       2
                                  0
                                       0
                                          0
                                                       6
            11
                                                                  0
194
                       0
195
                              size_t n, en, i, j, k, kk, jj;
196
                              double sum;
197
                              matrix_t* mr;
198
                                  2 0
                                                                  0
             3
                       1
199
                  1
                              n = m1 -> rows;
200
                                 5 0 0
            11
201
                             if(!(mr = create_matrix(n,n))) return
               NULL;
203
             9
                  2
                                  3 0 0
                                                                  0
                        0
                              en = bs*(n/bs);
204
                                 26 0 0
            72
                       2
                                                                  0
205
                       0
                             for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
           576
                       1
                                208 0 0
206
                              for(j=0; j<n; j++)</pre>
                      0
           704
                      1
                               320 0 0
207
                     15
                               mr \rightarrow array[i*n+j] = 0.0;
```



```
#if 1
                              if (1) {
211
                                size_t j;
                                  0 0
                                            0
212
                                size_t dim = 1024*1024*10;
                                  3 0 0 1
213
                               int *v = malloc(dim*sizeof(int));
                       2 31,457,282 0 0 10,485,761
   83,886,088
                      for (j = 0; j < dim; ++j)
                                       0
    62,914,560
                       0 20,971,520
                                            0 10,485,760 1,310,720
215
                        v[j] = -1;
       1,310,720
            6
                  1
                                 3
                                       2
                                                        0
                                                                  0
                                free(v);
217
                            #endif
                       2
           17
                  2
                                  6
                                       0
                                            0
                                                                  0
220
                       0
                            for(kk=0; kk<en; kk+=bs)</pre>
                  2
                                  6
                                     0 0
           17
                       2
                                                                  0
221
                       0
                               for(jj=0; jj < en; jj += bs)
           72
                  1
                       1
                                26
                                     0 0
                                                                  0
222
                                for(i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
           728
                       2
                                      0
                                           0
223
                      0
                                 for(j=jj; j<jj+bs; j++) {</pre>
           704
                       1
                                384 17 17
                                                                  0
                      0
                                sum = mr -> array[i*n+j];
        5,824
                              2,304 0
                                          0
                                                                  0
                                 for(k=kk; k<kk+bs; k++)
                              6,656 33 33
                  2
        12,288
                                                     512
226
                   0
                                 sum += m1->array[i*n+k] * m2->
           array[k*n+j];
                                384 0
                                          0
                                                                  0
           704
                       1
                                                       64
227
                                   mr->array[i*n+j] = sum;
                  0
                       0
                                  1
                                            0
                                                        0
                                                                  0
                        0
                              return mr;
                                  2
230
             6
                       1
                                            0
                                                        0
                                                                  0
                        0
231
232
                            char*
233
                            read_line(FILE *fp)
            18
                       3
                                  0 0
                                            0
                                                                  0
                       0
235
                           #define DEF_LINE_SZ 1024
```



```
236
237
                            int c;
                 0
                            0 0
                                       0
238
                       0
                            size_t len = 0, tam = DEF_LINE_SZ;
                              . .
239
                            char* str;
                              6 1 0
           14
                 1
                      1
                                                              1
                           str = malloc(tam);
                      0
                            2 0 0
            6
                 0
                      0
                                                              0
242
                            if (!str) {
                       0
243
                                perror("");
244
                              return NULL;
        3,881
                          1,294 1
                                        0
                                                  259
                 5
247
                   0
                        while (EOF != (c=fgetc(fp)) && c != '\n')
        2,056
                 2
                              771
                                   0
                                                  514
                                                              8
248
                          str[len++]=c;
        1,285
                 0
                              514 0
                                                              0
249
                   0
                          if (len == tam -1) {
                                str = realloc(str, tam *= 2);
251
                                if (!str) {
252
                                  perror("");
253
                                  return NULL;
254
                              }
257
                                2 0
            8
                                                              0
258
                 1
                      1
                            if (c != EOF)
                       0
                               2 0
                                                              0
259
                              str[len++]='\n';
260
                                4 0 0
           12
                      1
                                                              0
                 1
                           str[len++]='\0';
                      0
                           2 0 0
                     0
```



			0	return s	tr:			
263	12	1	1 0	4	0	0	0	0
264		•			٠	•		
265								
266	•	•		$\tt matrix_t*$	•	•	•	
267		•			riv(a		. rows, size_t o	
268	30	1	1 0	O {		0	15	0
269			•					
270	•			matrix_t	• ш;			
271	30	2	2	9	1	0	3	0
070			0				zeof(matrix_t)))) {
272	•	•		perror	("");		•	•
273	•	•	•	return	NULL		•	•
274		٠		. }	•	•	•	•
275				•	٠		•	
276	9	1	1 0	6 m->rows	0 = row	0 s:	3	0
277	9	1	1 0	6 m->cols	0	0	3	0
278	51	2	2	21	0	0	3 lloc(sizeof(dou	0
		rows			array	- ma	1100 (812001 (000	ible)
279			•	free(m		•	•	
280	•	•		perror		•	•	
281	•	•		return			•	•
282								
283					•	•		
284	3	1	1	3	0	0	0	0
285	18	1	0 1 0	return m 6	,	0	0	0
286								
287								
288				void destroy_ma	tri= (matri	v +* m)	
			•	destroy_ma	оттх (шасіі	∧_ ∪ ↑ Ш /	



289	27	1	1 0	0	0	0	12	0
290	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
			0	if (!m)				
291	24	1	1	12	0	0	0	0
			0	free(m->a	rray)	;		
292	24	1	1	9	0	0	0	0
			0	free(m);				
293	18	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
233	10	· ·	0	}	· ·	Ü	· ·	
			U	J				
294	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			•					
295		•	•	•	•		•	•
				int				
296				•				
				print_matr	ix(FI	LE*	<pre>fp, matrix_t* m)</pre>	
297	10	2	2	0	0	0	5	0
				{				
298			·					
230	•	•	•	size_t i		•	•	•
			•		, J,			
299	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	_			size_t n				_
300	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
			0	n = m -> r	ows;			
301	13	1	1	6			0	0
			0	if (fprin	tf(fp	, "%	lu", (unsigned lo	ng)
		m->r	ows) <	(0) {				
302								
				perror	(""):			
303	_	_						
			•	return	-1.			-
304			•	100411	-,			
304	•	•	•	·	•	•	•	•
	70	0		}	^	^	0	_
305	72	2	2	26	0	0、	9	0
			0	for(i=0;				
306	576	2	2		0		72	0
			0	for $(j=0)$; j <n< th=""><th>; j+</th><th>+)</th><th></th></n<>	; j+	+)	
307	1,408	3	3	640	0		0	0
			0	if (fpri	ntf(f)	p, "	<pre>%g", m->array[i*:</pre>	n+j
])	< 0)	{					
308								
					rror(
309				_				
000	•	•	•		turn		·	•
010			•					
310	•	•	•	_	•	•	•	•
				}	0	•	•	
311	10	1	1	4	0		0	0
			0	_	_		n") < 0) {	
312		•						•
				perror	("");			
313		•						
				return				
314								
	·	-	·	}		·	•	
			•	J				



315	1	1	1 0		0	0	0	0	0	
316	6	1	1		return 2	0	0	0	0	
317			0	}						
318		T.				·	D.	D	D.1	
319	Ir DLm		ILmr	Dr		D1mr	DLmr	DW	D1mw	
320										
321	146,837,450 1,310,7			-	•	65	59	20,974,500	1,310,777	

7. Enunciado

El enunciado se encuentra anexado al final de este documento.