

XCS221 Assignment 5

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0.a

The variables for this problem would be,

$$X_j \quad (j = 1 \dots m)$$

The Domains would be,

$$T_j \subseteq 1 \dots n$$

Note that we will have  $n$  constraints since our tuple is size  $n$ .

In Constraints for this problem, we have  $n$  constraint where  $\text{constraint}(i)$  implies that the sum of column  $i$  for all our variables should be  $X_j$  odd.

0.b

0.b i

There are two consistent assignments as following:

$$\{0, 1, 0\} \text{ and } \{1, 0, 1\}$$

0.b ii

Call stack for backtrack ():

*Backtrack()*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0 and X3 : 0)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0 and X3 : 0 and X2 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0 and X3 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1 and X3 : 0)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1 and X3 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1 and X3 : 1 and X2 : 0)*

The backtrack function is called 9 times.

0.b iii

*Backtrack(X1 : 0)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0 and X3 : 0)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 0 and X3 : 0 and X2 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1 and X3 : 1)*

*Backtrack(X1 : 1 and X3 : 1 and X2 : 0)*

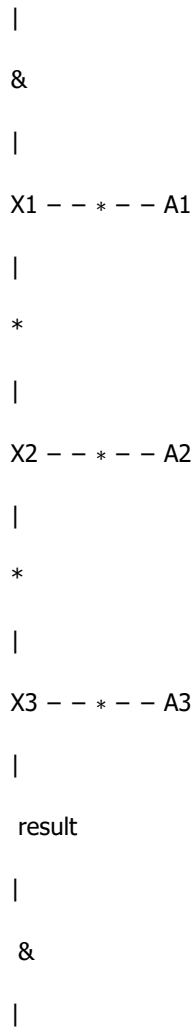
The backtrack function with AC-3 is called 7 times.

## 2.a

We are going to introduce the following auxiliary variables:

$$A_1, A_2, A_3$$

which represent past, current and post pair of  $Xis$ , these variables help reduce the current ternary constrain for  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ , and  $X_3$  to unary and binary as shown above in the graph.



Factors:

$$A_1[0] == 0$$

$$A_i[1] == A_{i-1}[3]$$

$$A_i[2] == X_i$$

$$A_i[3] == A_{i-1}[1] + X_i$$

$$A_{end}[3] == result$$

$$result \leq K$$

Note that, as a result all the factors are unary and binary constraints.

## 3.c

The schedule that satisfies my requirement is:

Units: 0-3

Quarter: ['Aut2015', 'Spr2015', 'Aut2016']

Taken: {'CS109', 'CS140', 'CS145', 'CS106B', 'CS103', 'CS107', 'CS221', 'CS106X', 'CS161', 'MATH51'}

Requests:

Request(['CS229', 'CS221'] [] [] 1)

Request(['CS228'] [] [] 1)

Request(['CS246'] [] [] 1)

Found 5 optimal assignments with weight 1.000000 in 79 operations

First assignment took 37 operations

1.0

((Request(['CS229', 'CS221'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2015'), '=', 'CS221')

((Request(['CS229', 'CS221'] [] [] 1), 'Spr2015'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS229', 'CS221'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2016'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS228'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2015'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS228'] [] [] 1), 'Spr2015'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS228'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2016'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS246'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2015'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS246'] [] [] 1), 'Spr2015'), '=', None)

((Request(['CS246'] [] [] 1), 'Aut2016'), '=', None)

((('CS229', 'Aut2015'), '=', 0)

((('CS221', 'Aut2015'), '=', 3)

((('CS228', 'Aut2015'), '=', 0)

((('CS246', 'Aut2015'), '=', 0)

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2015', ('CS229', 'Aut2015')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2015', ('CS221', 'Aut2015')), '=', (0, 3, 3))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2015', ('CS228', 'Aut2015')), '=', (3, 0, 3))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2015', ('CS246', 'Aut2015')), '=', (3, 0, 3))

((('Sum', 'Total units inAut2015', 'Final result'), '=', 3)

((('CS229', 'Spr2015'), '=', 0)

((('CS221', 'Spr2015'), '=', 0)

((('CS228', 'Spr2015'), '=', 0)

((('CS246', 'Spr2015'), '=', 0)

((('sum', 'Total units inSpr2015', ('CS229', 'Spr2015')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inSpr2015', ('CS221', 'Spr2015')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inSpr2015', ('CS228', 'Spr2015')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inSpr2015', ('CS246', 'Spr2015')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('Sum', 'Total units inSpr2015', 'Final result'), '=', 0)

((('CS229', 'Aut2016'), '=', 0)

((('CS221', 'Aut2016'), '=', 0)

((('CS228', 'Aut2016'), '=', 0)

((('CS246', 'Aut2016'), '=', 0)

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2016', ('CS229', 'Aut2016')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2016', ('CS221', 'Aut2016')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2016', ('CS228', 'Aut2016')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('sum', 'Total units inAut2016', ('CS246', 'Aut2016')), '=', (0, 0, 0))

((('Sum', 'Total units inAut2016', 'Final result'), '=', 0)

Here's the best schedule:

Quarter	Units	Course
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Aut2015	3	CS221
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