

pert_bulk_incomp

November 16, 2020

```
[1]: # perturbed bulk flow equations
from sympy import *
import numpy as np
init_printing()
import numpy as np
```

continuity

$$\sigma \frac{\partial (\rho h)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_x)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_y)}{\partial y} = 0 \quad (1)$$

axial momentum

$$\sigma \frac{\partial (\rho h v_x)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_x^2)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_x v_y)}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} h - 0.5 \frac{R}{C} \rho (f_r v_r + f_s v_s) v_x \quad (2)$$

The axial momentum equation can be simplified using the continuity equation to...

$$\rho h \left(\sigma \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} \right) = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} h - 0.5 \frac{R}{C} \rho (f_r v_r + f_s v_s) v_x \quad (3)$$

but it may be advantageous to retain the previous conservative form to facilitate finite volume discretization

circumferential momentum

$$\sigma \frac{\partial (\rho h v_y)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_x v_y)}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial (\rho h v_y^2)}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} h - 0.5 \frac{R}{C} \rho (f_r v_r + f_s v_s) v_y + 0.5 \frac{R}{C} \rho f_r v_r \frac{\Omega R}{u_*} \quad (4)$$

Perturbed variables

$$h = h_0 + \epsilon_\psi h_\psi e^{it}$$

$$v_x = v_{x0} + \epsilon_\psi v_{x,\psi} e^{it}$$

$$v_y = v_{y0} + \epsilon_\psi v_{y,\psi} e^{it}$$

$$p = p_0 + \epsilon_\psi p_\psi e^{it}$$

$$v_r = v_{r0} + \epsilon_\psi v_{r,\psi} e^{it}$$

$$v_s = v_{s0} + \epsilon_\psi v_{s,\psi} e^{it}$$

$$f_r = f_{r0} + \epsilon_\psi f_{r,\psi} e^{it}$$

$$f_s = f_{s0} + \epsilon_\psi f_{s,\psi} e^{it}$$

Note that t in the harmonic component is really dimensionless time ωt and $\psi = X, Y$

```
[2]: e,x,y,t,sigma = symbols('epsilon x y t sigma')
R, C, n, m, rot = symbols('R C n m Omega')
#rho,mu = symbols('rho mu')
mu = symbols('mu')
u_scale = symbols('u_*)
#us0, ur0, fs0 = symbols('u_{s0} u_{r0} f_{s0}')
```

```
[3]: h0 = Function('h_0')(x,y)
h1 = Function('h_{\psi}')(x,y)
#h = h0 + dx*diff(h0,x)*exp(I*omega*t)+dy*diff(h0,y)*exp(I*omega*t)
h = h0 + e*h1*exp(I*t)
p0 = Function('p_0')(x,y)
p1 = Function('p_{\psi}')(x,y)
#p = p0 + dx*diff(p0,x)*exp(I*omega*t)+dy*diff(p0,y)*exp(I*omega*t)
p = p0 + e*p1*exp(I*t)
vx0 = Function('v_{x0}')(x,y)
vx1 = Function('v_{x,\psi}')(x,y)
#u = u0 + dx*diff(u0,x)*exp(I*omega*t)+dy*diff(u0,y)*exp(I*omega*t)
vx = vx0 + e*vx1*exp(I*t)
vy0 = Function('v_{y0}')(x,y)
vy1 = Function('v_{y,\psi}')(x,y)
#v = v0 + dx*diff(v0,x)*exp(I*omega*t)+dy*diff(v0,y)*exp(I*omega*t)
vy = vy0 + e*vy1*exp(I*t)

vs0 = Function('v_{s0}')(x,y)
vs1 = Function('v_{s,\psi}')(x,y)
vs = vs0 + e*vs1*exp(I*t)

vr0 = Function('v_{r0}')(x,y)
vr1 = Function('v_{r,\psi}')(x,y)
vr = vr0 + e*vr1*exp(I*t)

fs0 = Function('f_{s0}')(x,y)
fs1 = Function('f_{s,\psi}')(x,y)
fs = fs0 + e*fs1*exp(I*t)

fr0 = Function('f_{r0}')(x,y)
fr1 = Function('f_{r,\psi}')(x,y)
fr = fr0 + e*fr1*exp(I*t)

# density varies
```

```

#rho0 = Function('rho_0')(x,y)
#rho1 = Function('rho_1')(x,y)
#rho = rho0 + e*rho1*exp(I*omega*t)

# density is constant
rho0, rho = symbols('rho_0 rho')

#us0 = sqrt(u0**2 + v0**2)
#ur0 = sqrt(u0**2 + (v0 - R * rot)**2)

# Taylor series expanded rotor and stator velocities

#us = us0 + diff(us0, u0) * (e*u1)*exp(I*omega*t) + diff(us0, v0) *
↳ (e*v1)*exp(I*omega*t)
#ur = ur0 + diff(ur0, u0) * (e*u1)*exp(I*omega*t) + diff(ur0, v0) *
↳ (e*v1)*exp(I*omega*t)

```

0.1 Conservation of mass / continuity

```
[4]: c1 = diff( expand( sigma * rho * h ) , t )
```

```
[5]: c2 = diff( expand( rho * h * vx ) , x )
```

```
[6]: c3 = diff( expand( rho * h * vy ) , y )
```

0.1.1 zeroth order

```
[7]: zeroth_c1 = c1.coeff(e,0)
#zeroth_cxy_c1 = zeroth_cx_c1.coeff(dy,0)
#
zeroth_c2 = c2.coeff(e,0)
#zeroth_cxy_c2 = zeroth_cx_c2.coeff(dy,0)
#
zeroth_c3 = c3.coeff(e,0)
#zeroth_cxy_c3 = zeroth_cx_c3.coeff(dy,0)

```

```
[8]: zeroth_c1
```

```
[8]: 0
```

```
[9]: zeroth_c2
```

```
[9]:  $\rho h_0(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x, y) + \rho v_{x0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_0(x, y)$ 
```

```
[10]: zeroth_c3
```

```
[10]:
```

$$\rho h_0(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x, y) + \rho v_{y0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x, y)$$

0.1.2 first-order, ϵ

```
[11]: first_c1 = c1.coeff(e,1)
#
first_c2 = c2.coeff(e,1)
#
first_c3 = c3.coeff(e,1)
```

```
[12]: first_c1
```

```
[12]:  $i\rho\sigma h_\psi(x, y)e^{it}$ 
```

```
[13]: first_c2
```

```
[13]: 
$$\begin{aligned} &\rho h_0(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x,\psi}(x, y) + \rho h_\psi(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x, y) + \rho v_{x,\psi}(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_0(x, y) + \\ &\rho v_{x0}(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_\psi(x, y) \end{aligned}$$

```

```
[14]: first_c3
```

```
[14]: 
$$\begin{aligned} &\rho h_0(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y,\psi}(x, y) + \rho h_\psi(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x, y) + \rho v_{y,\psi}(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x, y) + \\ &\rho v_{y0}(x, y)e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_\psi(x, y) \end{aligned}$$

```

0.2 Axial momentum

```
[15]: ax1 = diff( expand( sigma * rho * h * vx ) , t )
```

```
[16]: ax2 = diff( expand( rho * h * vx**2 ) , x )
```

```
[17]: ax3 = diff( expand( rho * h * vx * vy ) , y )
```

```
[18]: ax4 = expand( - h * diff( p, x ) )
```

```
[19]: ax5 = expand( - 0.5 * R / C * rho * (fr * vr + fs * vs) * vx )
#ax5 = expand( - (fr * ur - fs * us) * u )
```

0.2.1 Zeroth order

```
[20]: zeroth_ax1 = ax1.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_ax2 = ax2.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_ax3 = ax3.coeff(e,0)
```

```
#
zeroth_ax4 = ax4.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_ax5 = ax5.coeff(e,0)
```

```
[21]: zeroth_ax1
```

```
[21]: 0
```

```
[22]: zeroth_ax2
```

```
[22]:  $2\rho h_0(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x,y) + \rho v_{x0}^2(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_0(x,y)$ 
```

```
[23]: zeroth_ax3
```

```
[23]:  $\rho h_0(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x,y) + \rho h_0(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{x0}(x,y) + \rho v_{x0}(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x,y)$ 
```

```
[24]: zeroth_ax4
```

```
[24]:  $-h_0(x,y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} p_0(x,y)$ 
```

```
[25]: zeroth_ax5
```

```
[25]:  $-\frac{0.5R\rho f_{r0}(x,y) v_{r0}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y)}{C} - \frac{0.5R\rho f_{s0}(x,y) v_{s0}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y)}{C}$ 
```

```
[26]: #ax5
```

0.2.2 first-order, ϵ

```
[27]: first_ax1 = ax1.coeff(e,1)
#
first_ax2 = ax2.coeff(e,1)
#
first_ax3 = ax3.coeff(e,1)
#
first_ax4 = ax4.coeff(e,1)
#
first_ax5 = ax5.coeff(e,1)
```

```
[28]: first_ax1
```

```
[28]:  $i\rho\sigma h_0(x,y) v_{x,\psi}(x,y)e^{it} + i\rho\sigma h_\psi(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y)e^{it}$ 
```

```
[29]: first_ax2
```

```
[29]:
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2\rho h_0(x,y) v_{x,\psi}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x,y) & + & & 2\rho h_0(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x,\psi}(x,y) & + \\
& 2\rho h_\psi(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x,y) & + & & 2\rho v_{x,\psi}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_0(x,y) & + \\
& \rho v_{x0}^2(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_\psi(x,y)
\end{aligned}$$

[30]: first_ax3

[30]:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \rho h_0(x,y) v_{x,\psi}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x,y) & + & & \rho h_0(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y,\psi}(x,y) & + \\
& \rho h_0(x,y) v_{y,\psi}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{x0}(x,y) & + & & \rho h_0(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{x,\psi}(x,y) & + \\
& \rho h_\psi(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x,y) & + & & \rho h_\psi(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{x0}(x,y) & + \\
& \rho v_{x,\psi}(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x,y) & + & & \rho v_{x0}(x,y) v_{y,\psi}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x,y) & + \\
& \rho v_{x0}(x,y) v_{y0}(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_\psi(x,y)
\end{aligned}$$

[31]: first_ax4

[31]:

$$-h_0(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} p_\psi(x,y) - h_\psi(x,y) e^{it} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} p_0(x,y)$$

[32]:

```

# us00, ur00 = symbols('u_s0 u_r0')
# fr00, fs00 = symbols('f_r0 f_s0')
# first_ax5 = first_ax5.subs(us0, us00)
# first_ax5 = first_ax5.subs(ur0, ur00)
# first_ax5 = first_ax5.subs(expand(ur0), ur00)
# first_ax5 = first_ax5.subs(fr0, fr00)
# first_ax5 = first_ax5.subs(fs0, fs00)

display(first_ax5)

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{0.5R\rho f_{r,\psi}(x,y) v_{r0}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it}}{C} & - & & \frac{0.5R\rho f_{r0}(x,y) v_{r,\psi}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it}}{C} & - \\
& \frac{0.5R\rho f_{r0}(x,y) v_{r0}(x,y) v_{x,\psi}(x,y) e^{it}}{C} & - & & \frac{0.5R\rho f_{s,\psi}(x,y) v_{s0}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it}}{C} & - \\
& \frac{0.5R\rho f_{s0}(x,y) v_{s,\psi}(x,y) v_{x0}(x,y) e^{it}}{C} & - & & \frac{0.5R\rho f_{s0}(x,y) v_{s0}(x,y) v_{x,\psi}(x,y) e^{it}}{C}
\end{aligned}$$

0.3 Circumferential momentum

[33]: circ1 = diff(expand(sigma * rho * h * vy) , t)

[34]: circ2 = diff(expand(rho * h * vx * vy) , x)

[35]: circ3 = diff(expand(rho * h * vy **2) , y)

[36]: circ4 = expand(- h * diff(p , y))

```
[37]: circ5 = expand( - 0.5 * R / C * rho * (fr * vr + fs * vs) * vy ) + \
        expand( 0.5 * R / C * rho * fr * vr * R * rot / u_scale)
```

0.3.1 zeroth order

```
[38]: zeroth_circ1 = circ1.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_circ2 = circ2.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_circ3 = circ3.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_circ4 = circ4.coeff(e,0)
#
zeroth_circ5 = circ5.coeff(e,0)
```

```
[39]: zeroth_circ1
```

```
[39]: 0
```

```
[40]: zeroth_circ2
```

```
[40]: 
$$\rho h_0(x, y) v_{x0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{y0}(x, y) + \rho h_0(x, y) v_{y0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} v_{x0}(x, y) + \rho v_{x0}(x, y) v_{y0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} h_0(x, y)$$

```

```
[41]: zeroth_circ3
```

```
[41]: 
$$2\rho h_0(x, y) v_{y0}(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} v_{y0}(x, y) + \rho v_{y0}^2(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} h_0(x, y)$$

```

```
[42]: zeroth_circ4
```

```
[42]: 
$$-h_0(x, y) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} p_0(x, y)$$

```

```
[43]: zeroth_circ5
```

```
[43]: 
$$\frac{0.5\Omega R^2 \rho f_{r0}(x, y) v_{r0}(x, y)}{Cu_*} - \frac{0.5R\rho f_{r0}(x, y) v_{r0}(x, y) v_{y0}(x, y)}{C} - \frac{0.5R\rho f_{s0}(x, y) v_{s0}(x, y) v_{y0}(x, y)}{C}$$

```

0.3.2 first-order, ϵ

```
[44]: first_circ1 = circ1.coeff(e,1)
#
first_circ2 = circ2.coeff(e,1)
#
first_circ3 = circ3.coeff(e,1)
#
first_circ4 = circ4.coeff(e,1)
#
first_circ5 = circ5.coeff(e,1)
```

```
[45]: first_circ1
```

```
[45]: i\rho\sigma\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{y,\psi}(x,y)e^{it} + i\rho\sigma\ h_\psi(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}
```

```
[46]: first_circ2
```

```
[46]: \rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{x,\psi}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{y0}(x,y) + \rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{x0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{y,\psi}(x,y) +
\rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{y,\psi}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{x0}(x,y) + \rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{x,\psi}(x,y) +
\rho\ h_\psi(x,y)\ v_{x0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{y0}(x,y) + \rho\ h_\psi(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}v_{x0}(x,y) +
\rho\ v_{x,\psi}(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}h_0(x,y) + \rho\ v_{x0}(x,y)\ v_{y,\psi}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}h_0(x,y) +
\rho\ v_{x0}(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial x}h_\psi(x,y)
```

```
[47]: first_circ3
```

```
[47]: 2\rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{y,\psi}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}v_{y0}(x,y) + 2\rho\ h_0(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}v_{y,\psi}(x,y) +
2\rho\ h_\psi(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}v_{y0}(x,y) + 2\rho\ v_{y,\psi}(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}h_0(x,y) +
\rho\ v_{y0}^2(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}h_\psi(x,y)
```

```
[48]: first_circ4
```

```
[48]: -h_0(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}p_\psi(x,y) - h_\psi(x,y)e^{it}\frac{\partial}{\partial y}p_0(x,y)
```

```
[49]: # first_circ5 = first_circ5.subs(us0, us00)
# first_circ5 = first_circ5.subs(ur0, ur00)
# first_circ5 = first_circ5.subs(expand(ur0), ur00)
# first_circ5 = first_circ5.subs(fr0, fr00)
# first_circ5 = first_circ5.subs(fs0, fs00)

display(first_circ5)
```

$$\frac{0.5\Omega R^2\rho f_{r,\psi}(x,y)\ v_{r0}(x,y)e^{it}}{Cu_*} + \frac{0.5\Omega R^2\rho f_{r0}(x,y)\ v_{r,\psi}(x,y)e^{it}}{Cu_*} - \frac{0.5R\rho f_{r,\psi}(x,y)\ v_{r0}(x,y)\ v_{y0}(x,y)e^{it}}{C} -$$

$\frac{0.5R\rho\,f_{r0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{r,\psi}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{y0}\left(x,y\right)e^{it}}{C}$	—	$\frac{0.5R\rho\,f_{r0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{r0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{y,\psi}\left(x,y\right)e^{it}}{C}$	—
$\frac{0.5R\rho\,f_{s,\psi}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{s0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{y0}\left(x,y\right)e^{it}}{C}$	—	$\frac{0.5R\rho\,f_{s0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{s,\psi}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{y0}\left(x,y\right)e^{it}}{C}$	—
$\frac{0.5R\rho\,f_{s0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{s0}\left(x,y\right)\,v_{y,\psi}\left(x,y\right)e^{it}}{C}$			

[]: