

# TRACING THE CLIMATE IMPACT: EXAMINING CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION EFFECTS ON TEMPERATURE PATTERNS IN BRAZIL


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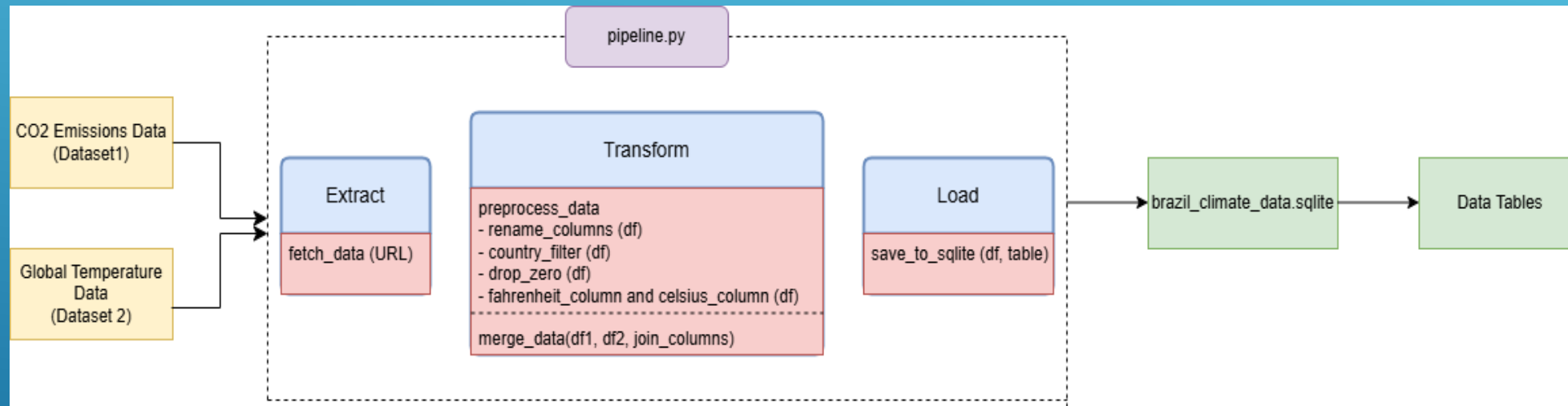
Erlangen-Nürnberg

# INTRODUCTION

- ▶ Investigates how CO<sub>2</sub> emissions influence the temperatures of Brazil
  - ▶ Uses datasets on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and global temperatures (filtered for Brazil)
  - ▶ Main Question: “How do CO<sub>2</sub> emissions correlate with temperature trends in Brazil?”
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# DATA USED

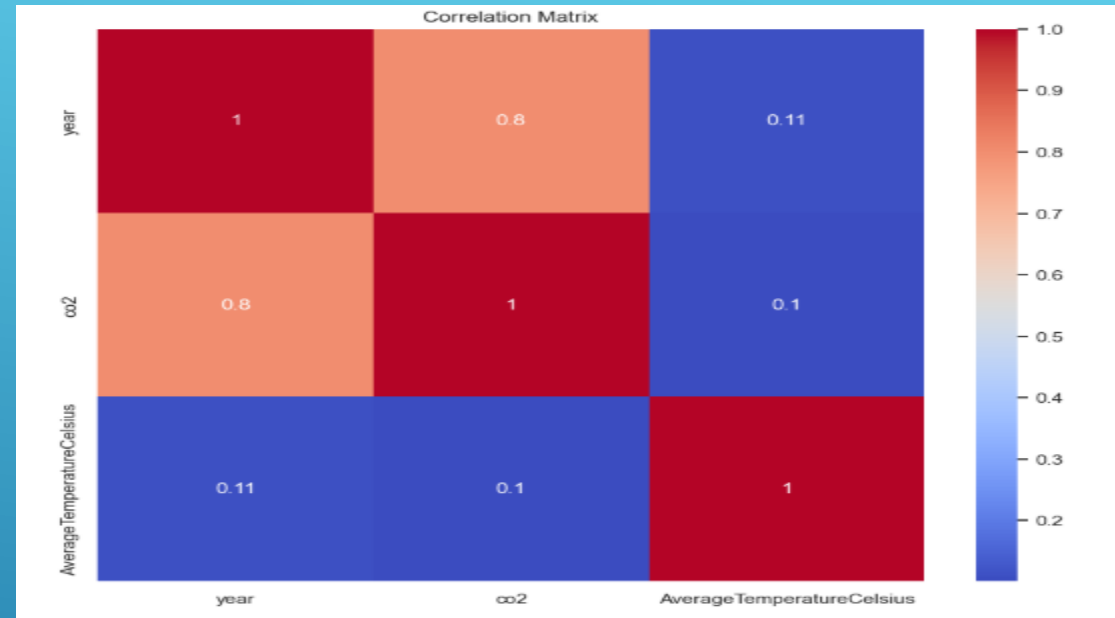
- ▶ Dataset 1: CO2 emission data from Our World in Data (Github).
- ▶ Dataset 2: Temperature data from Figshare.
- ▶ Data processed through ETL pipeline for analysis:



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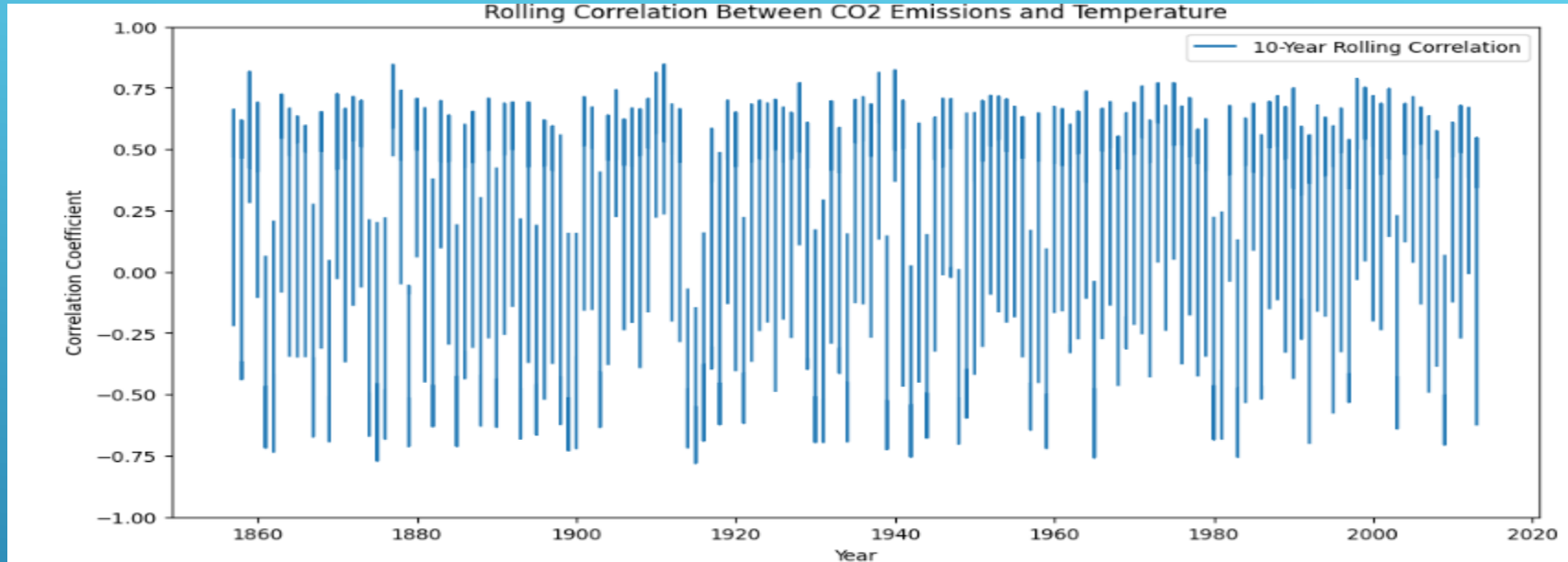
# ANALYSIS

## CORRELATION ANALYSIS



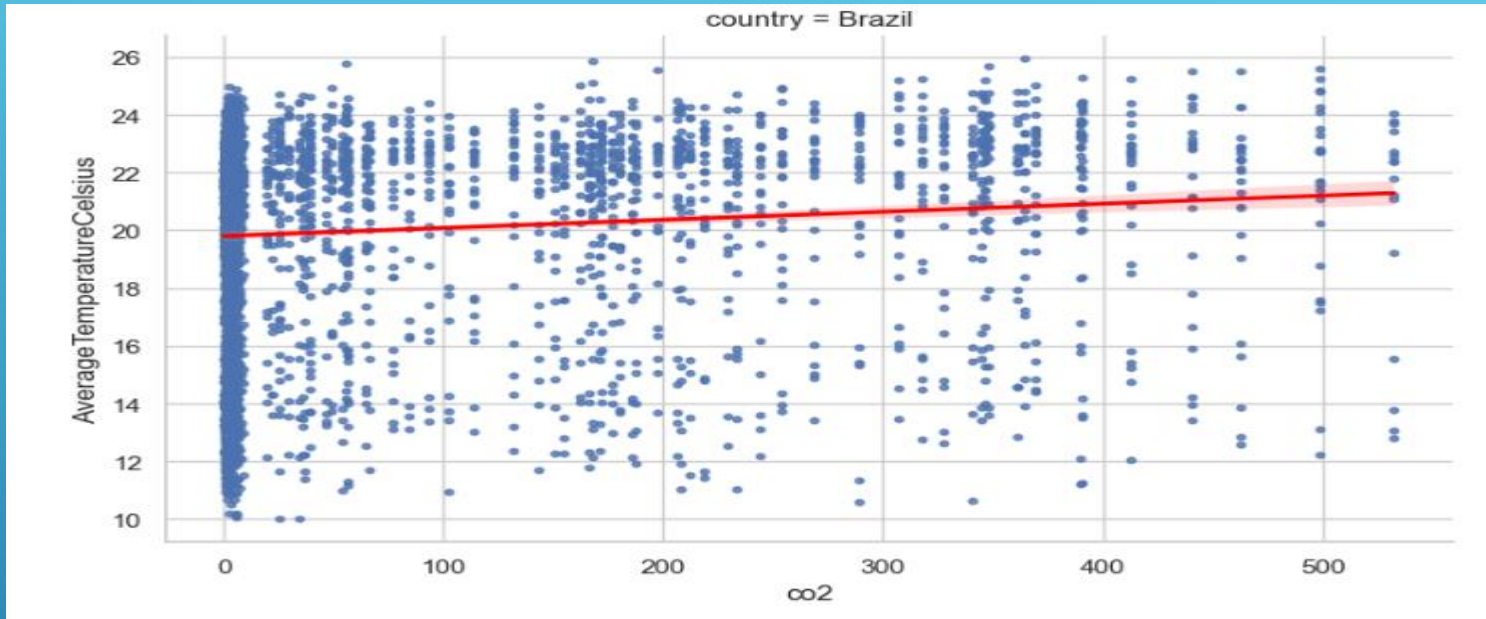
- ▶ Shows correlation coefficients between year, co2 and average temperature in Brazil.
- ▶ Strong positive correlation (0.8) between year and CO2 emissions.
- ▶ Weak positive correlation (0.11) between year and average temperature.
- ▶ Weak positive correlation (0.1) between CO2 emissions and average temperature.
- ▶ Shows CO2 emissions overtime, but link to temperature changes is weaker.

# ROLLING CORRELATION OVER TIME




- ▶ Rolling (10 year) yearly correlation between CO2 emissions and average temperature after 1800s to recent times.
- ▶ Periods of positive correlation, notably in the early 1900s and post-1980s.
- ▶ Post-2000, trends show a stronger link between CO2 emissions and temperature.
- ▶ Highlights the changes between the temperature and CO2 over time.

# CORRELATION ANALYSIS: FACET GRID PLOT



- ▶ Visualizes CO2 emissions vs. average temperature trends for Brazil.
- ▶ Positive correlation between CO2 and average temperature.
- ▶ Shows variability in relationships between CO2 and average temperature

# CONCLUSION

- ▶ We find that, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions correlate with Brazil's temperature trends, but not very strongly.
  - ▶ As CO<sub>2</sub> emissions rise, temperature also tend to increase.
  - ▶ Overall, higher CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are associated with rising temperatures in Brazil.
  - ▶ Recommendation: Further studies should include factors like deforestation and climate variations, along with detailed long-term data, for deeper insights into temperature trends.
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THANK YOU  
DANKESCHÖN

