

# Stack Overflow survey

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# OUTLINE

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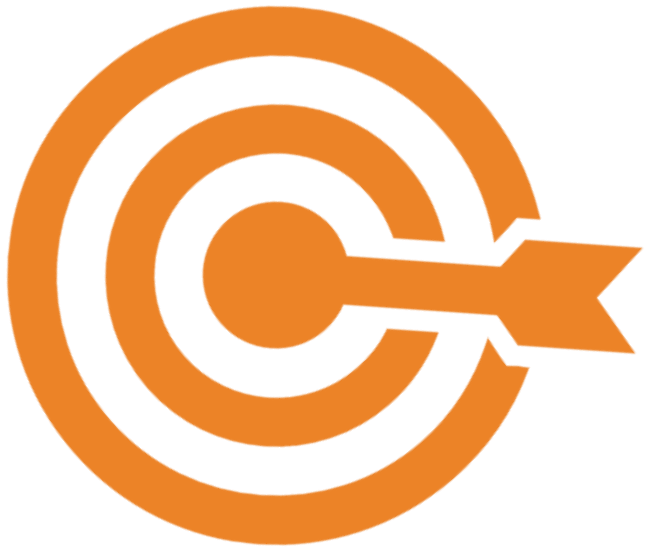
- Executive Summary
- Introduction
- Methodology
- Results
  - Visualization – Charts
  - Dashboard
- Discussion
  - Findings & Implications
- Conclusion
- Appendix



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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In this project, we analyze data to answer key questions about the use of technology. we analyze trends in programming languages, databases, platforms, and frameworks, focusing on those technologies professionals currently use and those they aim to learn in the future.



## Summary of Methodologies

- Data Collection
- Data Wrangling
- analyze data from a relational database using SQL and Python
- Pandas and NumPy to explore the data
- Visualize data using Jupyter Notebook
- create a dashboard using IBM Cognos Analytics



# INTRODUCTION

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This capstone project is part of the IBM Data Science Professional Certificate. The goal of the project is to demonstrate proficiency in data science and machine learning techniques using a real-world data and to summarize the results in a report.



The primary task is to analyze the data and obtain valuable insights into current and future technological trends using the latest Stack Overflow Developer Survey dataset. These insights will play a key role in guiding strategic business decisions. Through careful analysis, We extract insights that highlight emerging patterns and shifts in the tech landscape. These findings will then be presented to various stakeholders in the organization for informed decision making.

This project aims to extract, transform, analyze data from a relational database using SQL and Python. Utilize Python's data analysis libraries such as Pandas and NumPy to explore the data. The extracted data will be processed and visualized using Jupyter Notebook. Create a dashboard using IBM Cognos Analytics or Google Looker Studio.



# METHODOLOGY

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## **Collect survey data**

Web scraping  
APIs  
Request library

## **Data wrangling**

## **Exploratory Data Analysis** **(EDA)**

Distribution  
Outlier Handling  
Correlation

## **Visualization**

Distribution of data  
Relationship  
Comparison  
Composition

## **Dashboards**



# RESULTS

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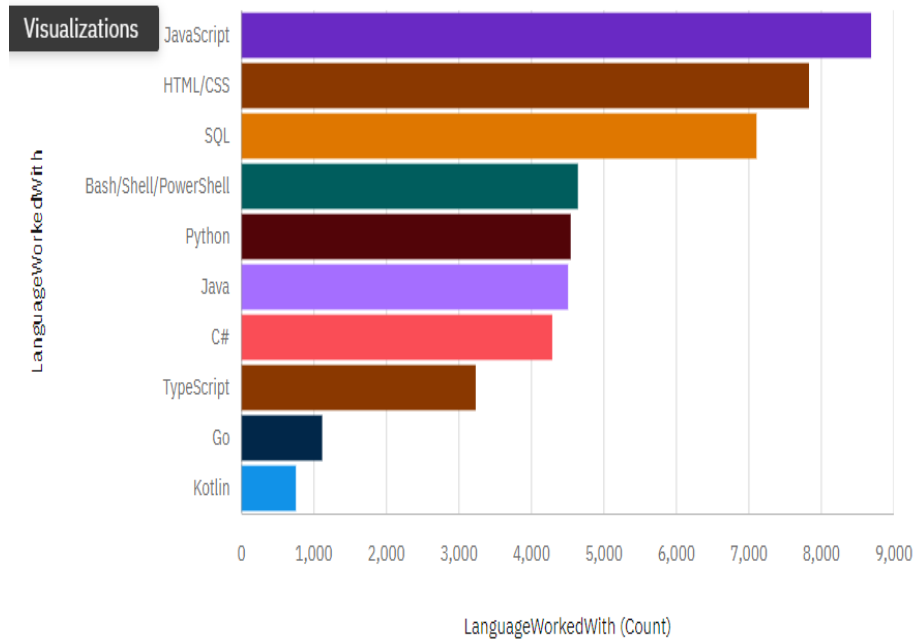
## Normalize Data



# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE TRENDS

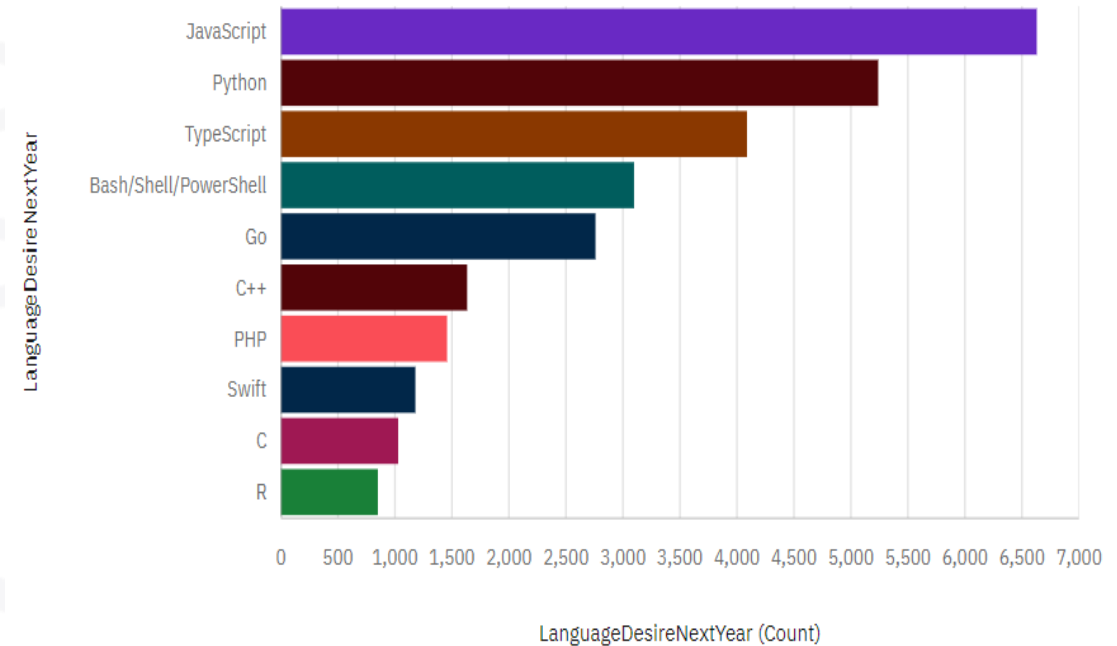
## Current Year

Top 10 Language Worked with



## Next Year

Top 10 Language Desire Next Year



# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE TRENDS - FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

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## Findings

- Javascript leading
- HTML, SQL might not use very much
- Python might lead but Kotlin will jump it's place significantly

## Implications

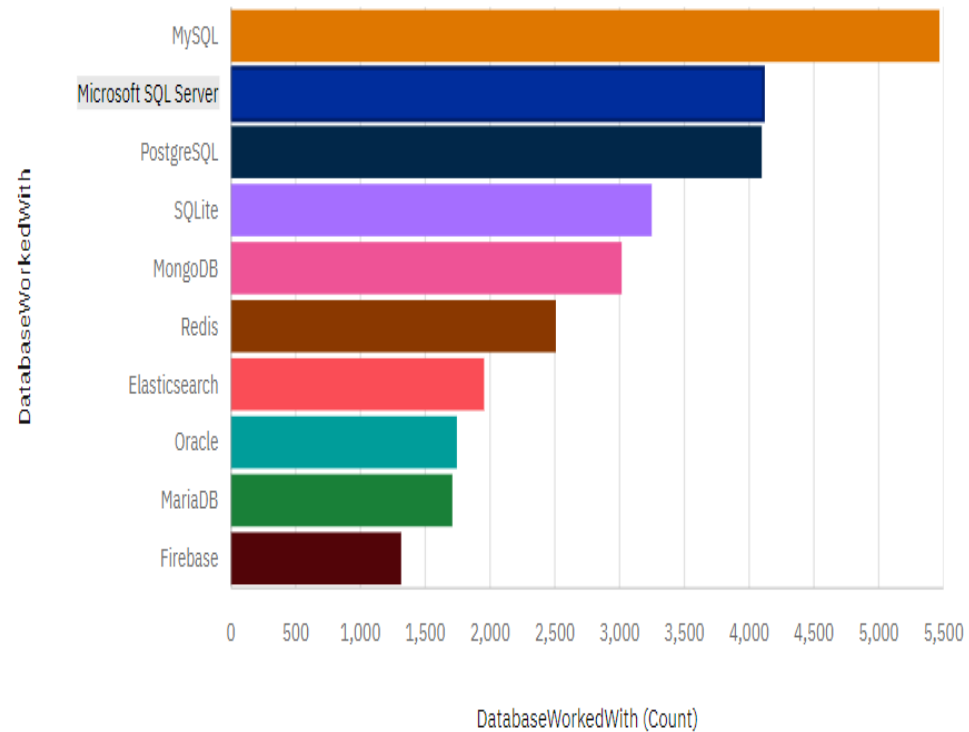
- Developers will need to learn new languages in the near future



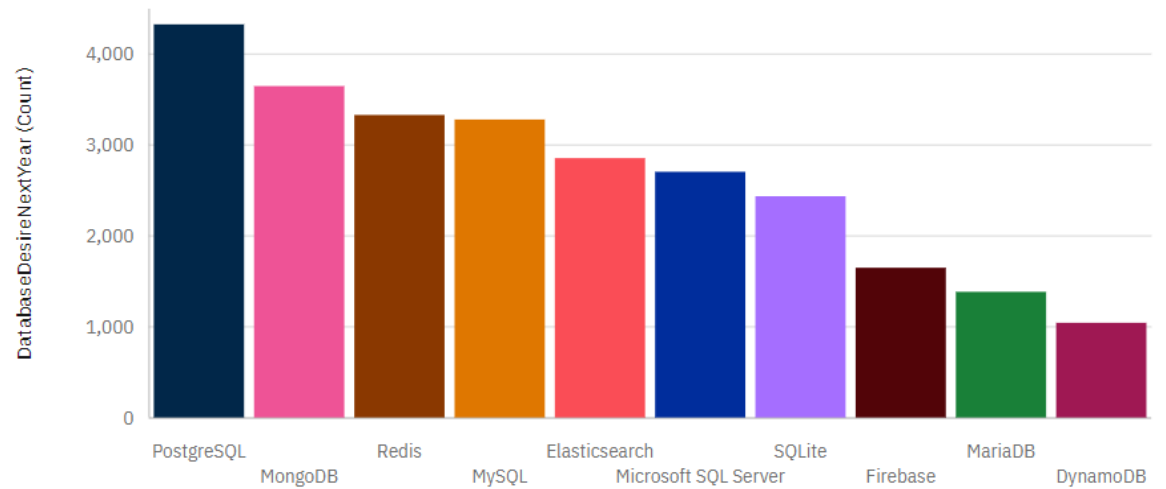


# DATABASE TRENDS

## Current Year



## Next Year



# DATABASE TRENDS - FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

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## Findings

- MySQL as most used database.
- Lack of interest in Microsoft SQL Server and SQLite.
- Increasing interest in PostgreSQL and MongoDB.

## Implications

- Microsoft SQL Server and SQLite losing ground in the market.
- PostgreSQL and MongoDB establishment in the market.



# DASHBOARD

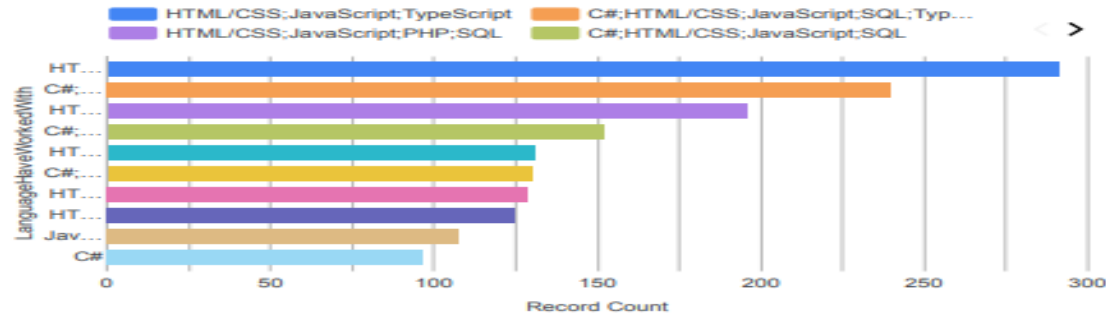
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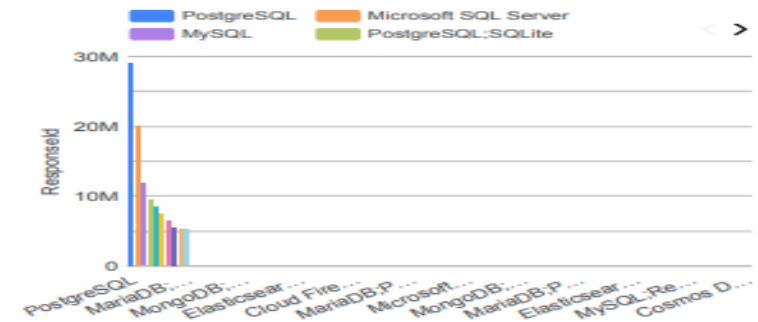
[https://github.com/JudahMwatee/TestRepo/blob/main/IBM\\_Project.pdf](https://github.com/JudahMwatee/TestRepo/blob/main/IBM_Project.pdf)

# DASHBOARD TAB 1

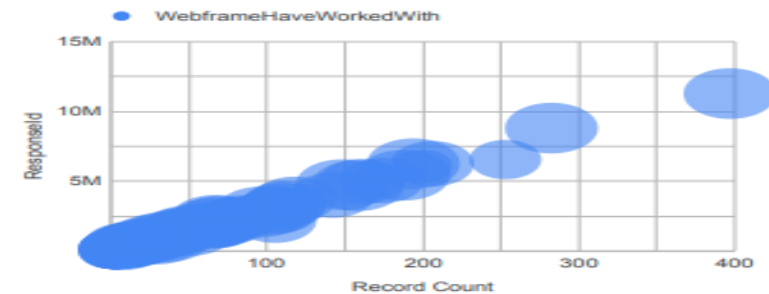
## Top 10 Languages Used



## Databases Used

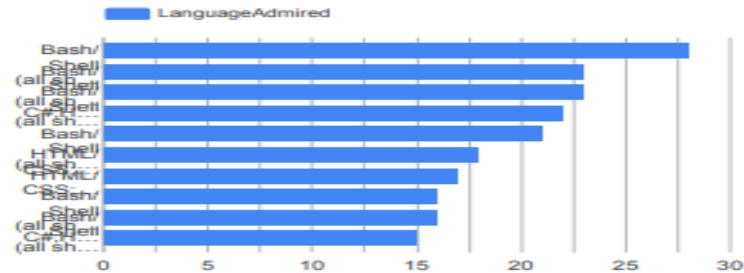


## Web Frameworks Used

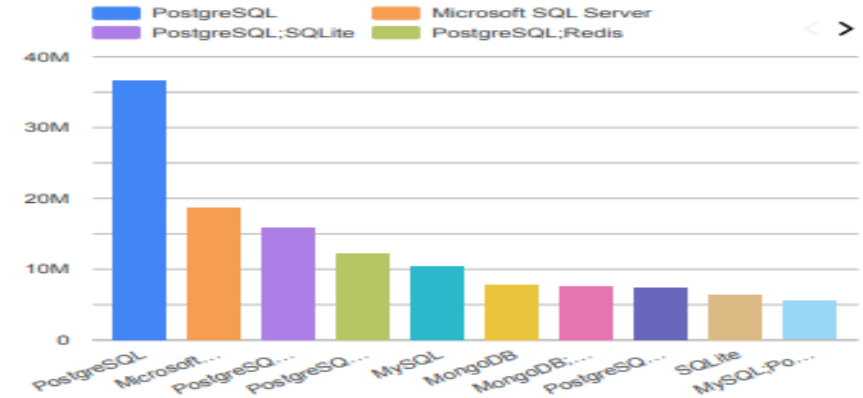


# DASHBOARD TAB 2

## Languages Desired Next Year



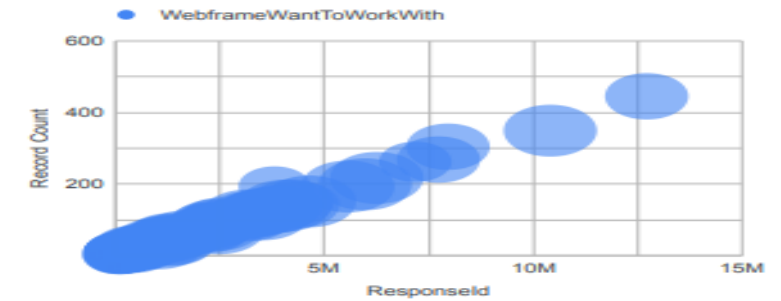
## Databases Desired Next Year



## Desired Platforms

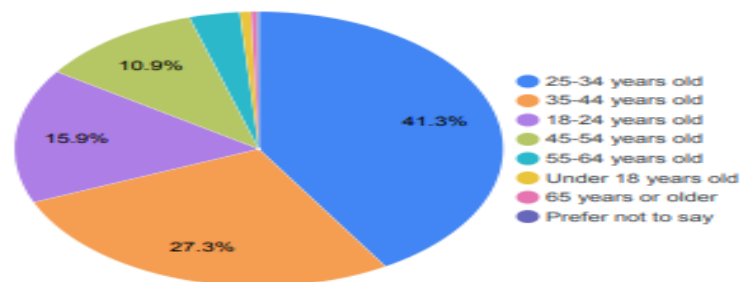


## Desired Web Frameworks



# DASHBOARD TAB 3

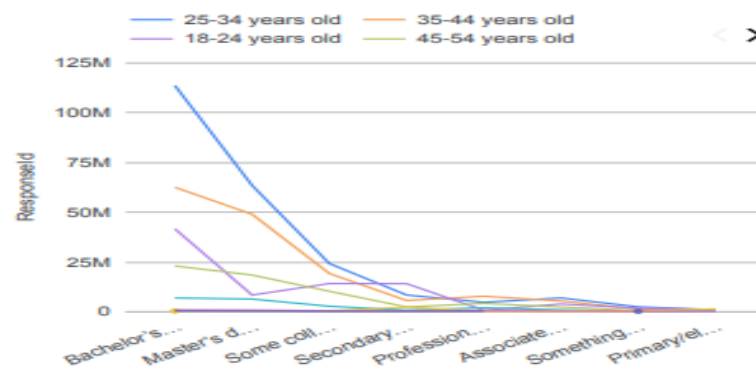
## Respondents by Age



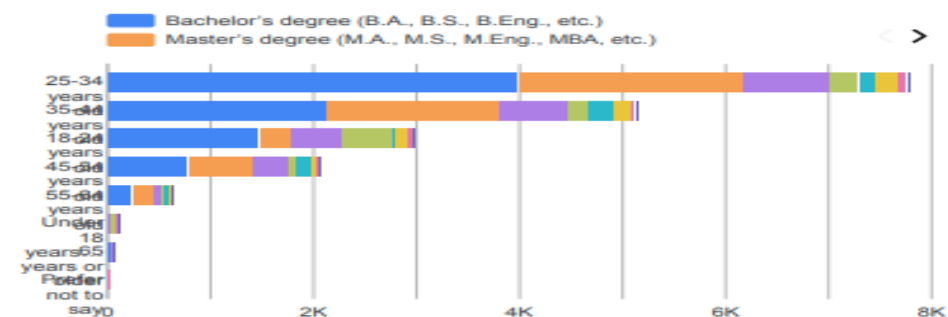
## Respondent Count by Country



## Respondent Distribution by Education Level



## Respondent Count by Age, Classified by Education Level



# DISCUSSION

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# OVERALL FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

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## Findings

- JavaScript widely used and TypeScript getting popular.
- Over 90% young male developers.
- Developers mostly located in developed countries.

## Implications

- JavaScript and TypeScript web frames gaining followers.
- Global polarization of developers location and gender.
- Young developers without postgrad studies on its majority.





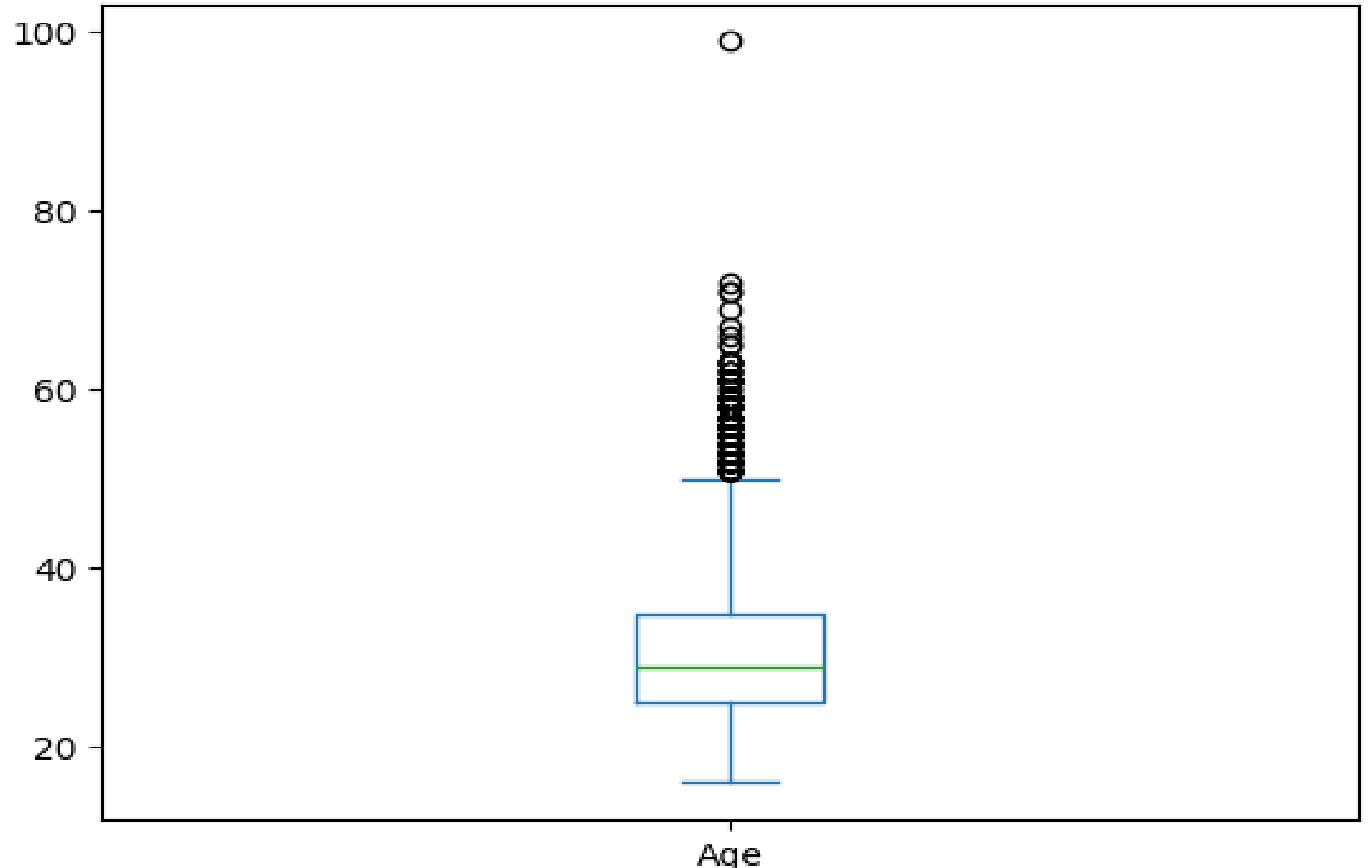
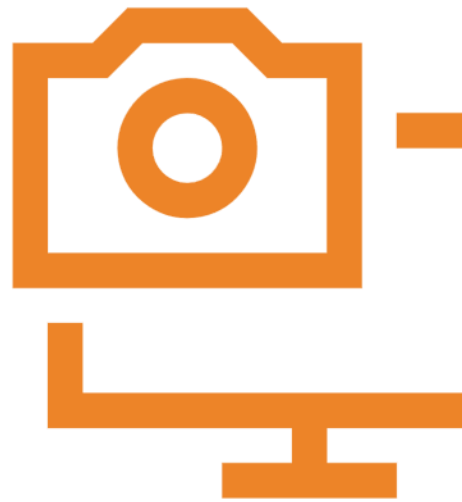
# CONCLUSION

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- Developers are people with very marked characteristics.
- A good idea of popularity trends of different tools, platforms and languages can be obtained.
- There is a job to be done to spread accessibility of this labor market to countries in development.

# APPENDIX



# JOB POSTINGS

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# POPULAR LANGUAGES

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