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import re
import string
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
import joblib
def clean_text(text):
   Basic text cleaning:
    - Remove URLs, punctuation, and convert to lowercase.
   # Remove URLs
   text = re.sub(r"http\S+|www\S+|https\S+", '', text, flags=re.MULTILINE)
   # Remove punctuation
   text = text.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation))
   # Lowercase
   text = text.lower()
   return text
def load_and_preprocess_data(csv_path):
   Loads a CSV with 'article' as text and 'sentiment' as label.
   Returns the preprocessed text (X) and labels (y).
   df = pd.read_csv(csv_path)
   # Rename columns to match expected format
   df = df.rename(columns={'article': 'text', 'sentiment': 'label'})
   # Basic cleaning
   df['cleaned_text'] = df['text'].apply(clean_text)
   # Return the text and label
   X = df['cleaned_text']
   y = df['label']
   return X, y
def train_sentiment_model(csv_path="sample_data.csv", model_out="sentiment_model.pkl"):
   Train a Naive Bayes classifier on the provided dataset
   and save the model + TF-IDF vectorizer as .pkl files.
   X, y = load_and_preprocess_data(csv_path)
   # Check if the dataset is too small for splitting
   if len(X) < 2:
        print("[WARNING] Not enough samples to perform train-test split. Training on full dataset.")
        X_{train}, y_{train} = X, y
       X_{\text{test}}, y_{\text{test}} = X, y
   else:
       X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
   # Convert text to TF-IDF features
   vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
   X_train_tfidf = vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)
   X_test_tfidf = vectorizer.transform(X_test)
   # Train classifier
   clf = MultinomialNB()
   clf.fit(X_train_tfidf, y_train)
   # Evaluate on test set
   y_pred = clf.predict(X_test_tfidf)
   accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
   print("Accuracy on test set: {:.2f}".format(accuracy))
   print("Classification Report:")
   print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
   # Save model and vectorizer
   joblib.dump(clf, model_out)
   joblib.dump(vectorizer, "vectorizer.pkl")
   print(f"[INFO] Model saved to {model_out}")
   print(f"[INFO] Vectorizer saved to vectorizer.pkl")
```

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\tt def\ load\_sentiment\_pipeline(model\_path="sentiment\_model.pkl",\ vectorizer\_path="vectorizer.pkl"):
   Utility function to load the trained model and vectorizer.
   Returns a prediction function.
   clf = joblib.load(model_path)
   vectorizer = joblib.load(vectorizer_path)
   def predict_sentiment(text):
        """Predict sentiment for raw text input."""
       cleaned = clean_text(text)
       X_tfidf = vectorizer.transform([cleaned])
       return clf.predict(X_tfidf)[0]
   return predict_sentiment
if __name__ == "__main__":
   # Train the model (if running this file directly)
   train_sentiment_model(csv_path="sample_data.csv")

→ [WARNING] Not enough samples to perform train-test split. Training on full dataset.

     Accuracy on test set: 1.00
     Classification Report:
                                recall f1-score support
                   precision
        negative
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                         1
                                            1.00
                                                         1
        accuracy
        macro avg
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                         1
     weighted avg
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
     [INFO] Model saved to sentiment_model.pkl
     [INFO] Vectorizer saved to vectorizer.pkl
```