

2024-2025 学年度八年级第一学期第二次学情诊断

英语

本试卷共 8 页, 81 小题, 满分 120 分。考试用时 90 分钟。

一、听说应用(本大题共 25 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 25 分)

A. 听句子(本题共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

请根据所听内容, 选择符合题意的图画回答问题, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每个句子听两遍。

1. When does the bus leave for the train station in the morning?



A



B



C

ten to nine 8:50
分钟+to (hour-1)

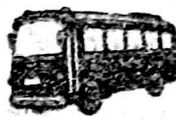
2. What is the most expensive way to go to Changsha from Guangzhou?



A



B



C

3. What did David's uncle show to the children this morning?



A



B



C

bamboo

4. What did Lao She teach in England for five years?



A



B

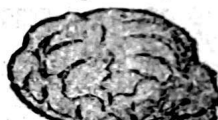


C

5. What did Linda plant in the garden yesterday?



A



B



C

B. 听对话(本题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

请根据每段对话的内容回答问题, 从每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

听第一段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

6. How is the boy going to Shijiazhuang this afternoon?

A. By bus.

B. By air.

C. By car.

听第二段对话, 回答第 7 小题。

7. How will they go to the park?

A. By boat.

B. By bus.

C. By bike.

听第三段对话, 回答第 8 小题。

8. What do the girl's grandparents often see in the evening?

A. Animals World.

B. The Beijing Opera.

C. CCTV news.

听第四段对话, 回答第 9 小题。

9. When will the play Teahouse start?

A. At 7:45.

B. At 8:15.

C. At 8:45.

听第五段对话, 回答第 10 小题。

10. What did the girl's uncle do last night?

- A. He bought a book. B. He wrote a book. C. He read a book.

听第六段对话，回答第 11-12 小题。

11. When did Mike go to the Wolong Panda Reserve with his parents?
A. On 3rd October. ☒ B. On 13th October. C. On 30th October.
12. How did Mike go to the Wolong Panda Reserve with his parents?
A. By taxi. B. By car. C. By bus.

听第七段对话，回答第 13-15 小题。

13. Where was Edward Albee born?
A. In the east of America. B. In the west of America. C. In the south of America.
14. Which of the following plays is Edward Albee's first play?
A. *The Sandbox*. B. *The Zoo Story*. C. *Fum and Yam*.
15. When did Edward Albee write the play *The American Dream*?
A. In 1958. B. In 1959. C. In 1960.

C. 听短文 (本题共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分)

请根据所听内容，从每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案。短文听两遍。

16. Tony's holiday lasted for _____.
A. two weeks ☒ B. two months C. three months
17. Tony _____ when he was free.
A. watched cartoons and read books about movies
B. watched cartoons and movies in the cinema
C. watched cartoons and movies on TV
18. Tony learned _____ from *Mulan*.
A. helping parents do something B. buying something for parents
C. staying with parents for long
19. Tony learned that he should _____ in his study or life from some other movies.
A. work hard B. help others ☒ C. face any danger
20. Tony's parents felt very _____ when he told these things to them.
A. bored ☒ B. happy C. surprised

D. 听填信息 (本题共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分)

你将听到一篇短文，请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡。短文听两遍。

Linda's Travels to Paris Last Year			
Time	Ways of travelling	With whom	How long they stayed there
In (21) <u>February</u>	Plane	Her uncle	Five days
In April	(22) <u>car</u>	Her aunt	Four days
In July	Ship	Her (23) <u>cousin</u>	Two days
In October	Train	Her grandparents	(24) <u>seven</u> days
In December	(25) <u>bus</u>	Her friends	Ten days

E. 情景对话 (本题共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分)

请通读下面对话，根据对话内容，从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

- A. About 15.
B. Don't worry.
C. No, I didn't.
D. Why are they moving?
E. How can I get more information?
F. What a pity!

Mark: Hello, Judy. Did you hear the latest news about the elephants?

Judy: 26. C What is it?

Mark: A group of elephants are on their way to the north.

Judy: Oh! 27. AD

Mark: Maybe they are looking for a better place to live.

Judy: How many elephants are there in the group?

Mark: 28. A

Judy: Wow! What a big group! But will they hurt people?

Mark: 29. B The government has done a lot to protect people and the elephants.

Judy: That's great news! 30. F

Mark: Let's search on the Internet!

二、语法选择 (本大题共 10 小题, 每题 1 分, 共 10 分)

请通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 根据语法和上下文连贯的要求, 从每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

After school, Michael went back home with his daughter, Ryan. A black car stopped and waited for them 31 across the street.

But just while they 32, a red car came towards them. "As I looked to the right, I saw this car coming," Michael said. "And it wasn't going to stop."

Michael tried to get out of the 33 way as soon as possible.

He 34 pushed Ryan forward at the last minute. The car, without stopping, ran over Michael and broke his leg. And the driver didn't 35 to help Michael and Ryan. "It was too terrible (恐怖的), 36 I started crying," said Ryan.

Michael spent the next three months in bed. Ryan, however, walked away with only scratches (划伤) on her face. Her dad saved her life from the dangerous car. 37 lucky girl she was!

现在 Now the police are trying to find the driver. They describe the driver as 38 tall woman with grey hair. "I'm not 39 person in the world. I'm just a dad," Michael said. "I hope 40 daughter can be safe. I just did what a dad should do."

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <u>C</u> 31. A. go | B. going | C. to go |
| <u>C</u> 32. A. walk | B. will walk | C. were walking |
| <u>B</u> 33. A. car | B. car's | C. cars |
| <u>B</u> 34. A. sudden (n.) | B. suddenly 突然 | C. suddenness (n.) |
| <u>C</u> 35. A. stopped | B. stops | C. stop |
| <u>A</u> 36. A. so | B. or | C. but |
| <u>B</u> 37. A. How <u>adj</u> in n. | B. What a <u>adj</u> in n. 结构 | C. What <u>adj</u> |
| <u>A</u> 38. A. a | B. an | C. the |
| <u>C</u> 39. A. brave 勇敢 | B. braver | C. the bravest 最高级 |
| <u>A</u> 40. A. me 宾格 | B. my 代词 | C. mine 物代 |

三、完形填空 (本大题共 10 小题, 每题 1 分, 共 10 分)

请通读下面短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

My name is Peter. I live in a small village. In my 41, there aren't many cars or buses, and the streets are clean. I know all the neighbors, and we get together and talk. We go to bed

early because there isn't much to do in the 42.

There aren't any cinemas, museums or clubs. But the children often play in nature. There is no noise (噪音), 43 we can hear a lot of beautiful sounds from nature like the birds singing. In the evening, we can see many beautiful 44 in the sky.

My pen friend Ken 45 in a big city. He says there are more workplaces in the city, 46 schools, nicer shops and more cinemas. Children can go to clubs and parks to 47 themselves. I 48 to the city to visit Ken last month. He took me to the biggest shopping center in the city and bought nice 49 for my family happily.

"Which is better, the city or the village?" most of my classmates asked me after I came back. I'm not sure. The life in the city is 50 from the village. But I know that I like living in the village better.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| BCA 41. A. home | B. village | C. country | D. room |
| DC 42. A. evening | B. afternoon | C. morning | D. noon |
| DA 43. A. because | B. but | C. or | D. so |
| CE 44. A. flowers | B. trees | C. stars | D. sun |
| 3 45. A. appears | B. lives | C. lands | D. sets |
| AA 46. A. better | B. worse | C. smaller | D. happier |
| CE 47. A. ask | B. tell | C. enjoy | D. think |
| DA 48. A. came | B. took | C. offered | D. went |
| BD 49. A. books | B. gifts | C. cups | D. cloths |
| DC 50. A. deep | B. correct | C. happy | D. different |

105.0
- 118.5

86.5

四、阅读理解 (本大题共 15 小题, 每题 2 分, 共 30 分)

请阅读 A、B 两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

Some animals are the most dangerous animals in the world. However, most of them are also in danger.

Great White Shark (大白鲨)

The great white sharks are famous for their size and their sharp teeth. These allow them to catch more food like fish. People call them the king of the sea. They are white and black. The adult sharks can be 4-5.2m and 680-1,100 kg.

Polar Bear (北极熊)

The adult polar bears can be around 350-700 kg. They are all white and full of thick fur (厚厚的皮毛). Their fur can protect them from water. Although most polar bears are born on land, they spend most of their time in the sea.

Poison Dart Frog (箭毒蛙)

Poison dart frogs live in South America. They often have beautiful colours. Most of them are small, sometimes less than 1.5cm. A poison dart frog has enough poison to stop the heart of a large animal from beating. The poison is on their skin (皮肤), so don't touch them.

(1) 51. What are the Great White Sharks famous for?

- A. Their big eyes. B. Their living places.
C. Their beautiful colours. D. Their size and sharp teeth.

犀利/犀利

52. The adult Polar Bears can be around _____.
 A. 400kg B. 900 kg C. 1,000 kg D. 1,100 kg
53. The poison of Poison Dart Frogs is _____.
 A. on their teeth B. on their skin C. on their legs D. in their mouths
54. Which of the following is TRUE?
 A. The polar bear is famous as the king of the sea.
 B. The polar bear doesn't like living in the sea.
 C. These three kinds of animals are very dangerous.
 D. Poison dart frogs sometimes are bigger than great white sharks.
55. Which animals are in danger according to the passage?
 A. Great White Shark B. Polar Bear
 C. Poison Dart Frog D. All of A, B and C

B

I always think my daughter Kendall is the best—that's just what parents do.

When Kendall was five, we noticed that she sometimes had a tic (面部抽搐). When the problem got worse, we took her from doctor to doctor. During the treatment (治疗), Kendall kept singing. Surprisingly, her tics disappeared when she sang. When Kendall was sixteen, we thought she would be cured (治愈) soon. However, a terrible thing happened.

At a party, Kendall jumped on a friend's back but she fell down and hurt her neck. She was sent to hospital, paralyzed from the neck down. She couldn't move. But her biggest worry wasn't she wouldn't walk again, but she couldn't enter (参加) a show called *American Idol*.

One day, her friend brought a microphone (麦克) and put it on her bed. Kendall tried hard to pick it up everyday because she loved singing very much. It was more important for her to pick up that microphone than a spoon or fork.

Sometimes she had to bite a toothbrush to forget the pain. However, she stuck to (坚持) her singing dream though she didn't enter the Top 24 of *American Idol* after the accidents.

56. When did they notice that Kendall sometimes had a tic?
 A. When she was three years old. B. When she was five years old.
 C. When she was sixteen years old. D. When she was fifteen years old.
57. What does the word **paralyzed** mean in the passage?
 A. 瘫痪的 B. 有力的 C. 惊讶的 D. 悲伤的
58. What's her biggest worry?
 A. She couldn't walk again. B. She couldn't enter the American Idol.
 C. She couldn't attend the party. D. She couldn't eat.
59. Why did Kendall try hard to pick it up everyday?
 A. Because Kendall loved singing.
 B. Because Kendall didn't like a spoon or fork.
 C. Because Kendall's friend brought the microphone for her.

D. Because that microphone was beautiful.

60. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. The girl who was afraid of pain. B. The girl who was beautiful.
C. The girl who ~~stuck~~ ^{坚持} to her dream. D. The girl who was smart.

C

配对阅读。左栏是五位学生遇到的意外事故，右栏是七个应对意外事故的方案。请将意外事故和应对方案进行匹配。

(G) 61. While John is having a walk along the river, he sees a kid fall into the river. He wants to help the kid!	A. If a fire happens, never try to put out a fire by yourself. Leave the building at once and call 119 for help.
(F) 62. When Amy is opening the fridge, her fingers get hurt by the fridge door.	B. Don't move someone if he falls down on the ground. If you do so, you may hurt him again. When you find that he can't move, call 120 at once.
(B) 63. Lisa finds her friend Adam fall off his bike on his way to school. His knees get hurt badly.	C. On hot days, many drowning(溺水) accidents happen. If your friend asks you to swim in the rivers or lakes, you need to say "No".
(A) 64. David sees some smoke(烟) coming out of the building. He thinks there might be a fire.	D. When someone can't stand up, you mustn't move him because you don't know what happens. Just call 120 for help.
(F) 65. A football hits Tom on the nose when he is training. Some blood runs out of his nose.	E. If someone's fingers get hurt, put some ice on the fingers to cool them. Lift the arm and hurry to hospital.
	F. When you find someone with a nosebleed(流鼻血), let him sit straight and use the ice to cool the forehead.
	G. If you find someone fall into the water, don't try to jump into the river. Shout loudly for help.

六、短文填空 (本大题共 10 小题, 每题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

elephant play try big a friend grow but out soon suddenly ask

Long long ago, there was a smart boy called Cao Chong. He was the youngest son of Cao Cao.

Once, one of Cao Cao's friends sent him a (66) ^{friend's} big elephant. Cao Cao was very happy and thanked him. He said to his (67) ~~elephant~~ ^{friend} "What a big and heavy elephant! Can you tell me how to weigh (称重) it?" They thought carefully, (68) ^{but} nobody could think of a good way. Just for that moment, Cao Chong was playing games with brothers. As (69) ^{soon} as they heard this, they stopped (70) ^{playing} They all (71) ^{tried} their best to come up with a way. After a while, Cao Chong got a great idea. He told a man to take the (72) ^{elephant} into a boat, and then marked (作记号) a line where the water went up. After that the man took the elephant out of the boat. Cao Chong (73) ^{asked} other people to put some stones (石头) into

the boat instead of the elephant. When the water went up to the marked line, they weighed all the stones. In this way, he could know how heavy the elephant was. All of Cao Cao's friends jumped happily. They thought he would be somebody when he (74) put up.

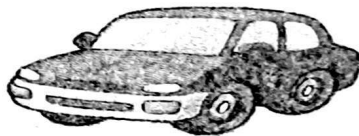
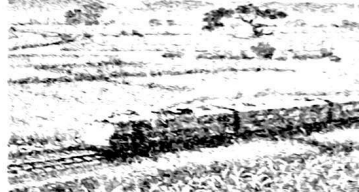


What (75) is interesting story!

~~from~~ grew

七、读写综合（本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分）

A. 回答问题（本题共5小题，每题2分，共10分）

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据提供的信息，回答5个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整，并将答案写在答题卡指定的位置。

<p>My favourite way of travelling is <u>by car</u>. I can bring my pet dog along. I can travel <u>three</u> at a good restaurant to enjoy a good meal or at a hotel to spend the night.</p> <p>-Li Lei</p>	
<p>I love travelling <u>by train</u> best! It's very exciting. I travelled most of Europe in 5 months by train. It's the best way to talk with the local people and make new friends on the way. Trains make even the longest trip enjoyable. The train ride to me is just like a big moving party.</p> <p>I also like travelling <u>by ship</u>. It is a very great way to spend a holiday. I can go to parties and watch movies on the ship, and enjoy the blue sky and water.</p> <p>-Li Daming</p>	 
<p><u>Planes</u> are my favourite. It's the fastest way of travelling. I can quickly get to another country. Planes have very comfortable seats (座位). I can have something to drink and eat. I can also read some magazines and newspapers for free.</p> <p>-Wang Fangfang</p>	

76. How many ways of travelling are mentioned (提及) in the passage?

Four.

77. What kind of pet can Li Lei bring?

By car. Li Lei can bring his pet dog along.

78. Who enjoys the blue sky and water?

Li Daming.

79. Which way is the fastest way of travelling?

By plane.

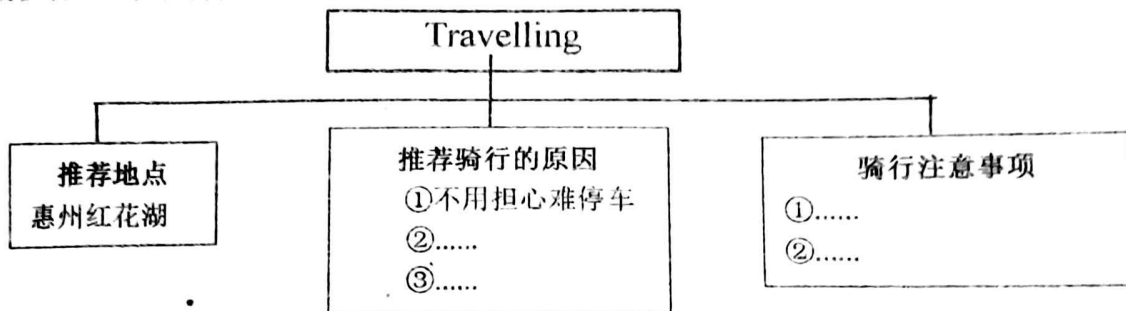
80. Does Wang Fangfang like to travel by air?

Yes, she does.

B. 书面表达 (本题 15 分)

请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡指定的位置。

81. 你的英国笔友 Jack 即将在假期到你的家乡惠州旅游。你推荐他到惠州著名景区红花湖参观，可以骑自行车环游红花湖。请你结合以下内容，写一封信给 Ben，内容包含：



参考词汇：红花湖 Honghua Lake 停车 parking

要求：

- (1) 不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和考生的真实姓名；
- (2) 语句连贯，词数 80 个左右。

trip

Dear Jack,

I'm really excited to hear that you will come to my home town Hui Zhou for your holiday. _____

I'm looking forward to meeting you soon!

Yours,

Daming