Capstone Project Documentation

GitHub repo: -

https://github.com/Juhi5863/Juhi-Capstone-Project.git

1. cloud formation template infra repo: -

https://github.com/Juhi5863/CFT.git

2. Pipeline in us-east-1 project repo: -

https://github.com/Juhi5863/pipeline-east-1-CF.git

3. Terraform template for creating infra in us-east-2 region repo:-

https://github.com/Juhi5863/terraform-infra.git

4. Pipeline in us-east-2 project repo: -

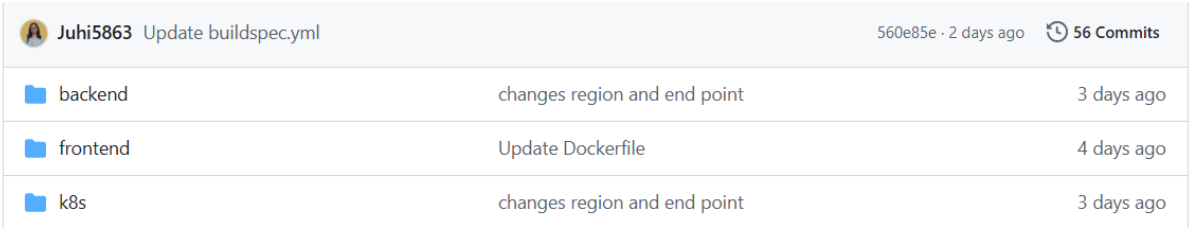
https://github.com/Juhi5863/terraform-east2-deploy.git

project structure

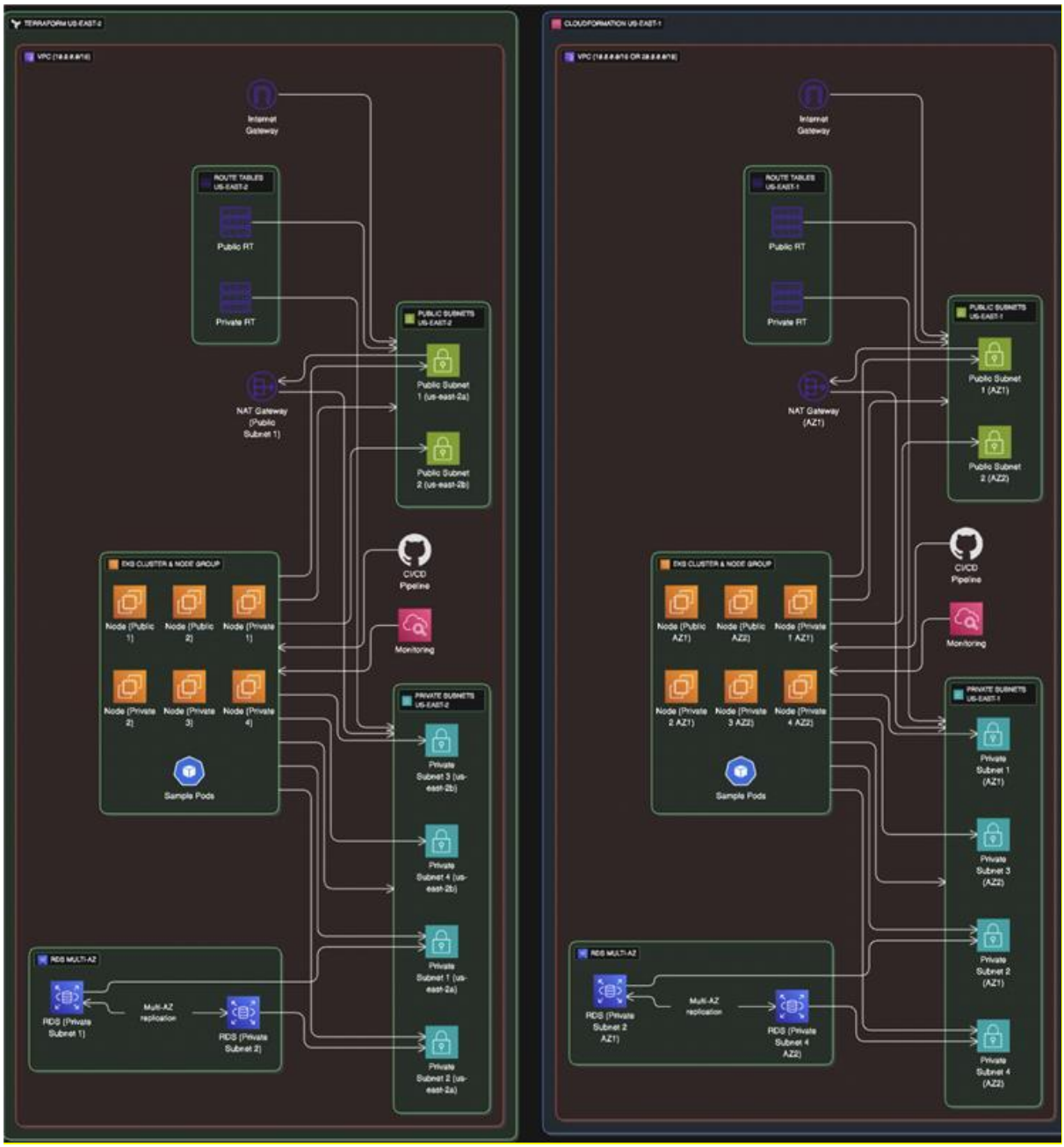
backend (node js)

frontend (React)

database (rds MySQL)

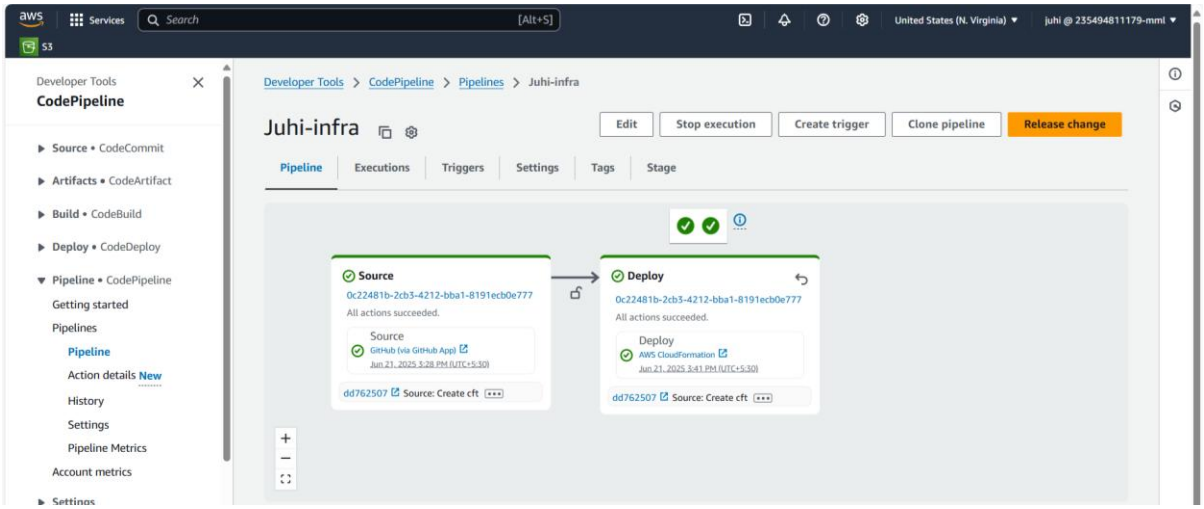


Architecture diagram



Cloud Formation (us-east-1)

1. Infrastructure created in us-east-1 with CFT through Code Pipeline



kubectl get nodes

```
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get nodes
NAME                          STATUS   ROLES    AGE   VERSION
ip-10-0-15-178.ec2.internal   Ready    <none>   26h   v1.32.3-eks-473151a
ip-10-0-66-57.ec2.internal    Ready    <none>   26h   v1.32.3-eks-473151a
```

mysql endpoint -u admin -p

```
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# mysql -h mysqldatabase.cn0us0ksu6a4.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com -u admin -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 12
Server version: 8.0.41 Source distribution

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use inventory;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+---------------------+
| Tables_in_inventory |
+---------------------+
| items               |
+---------------------+
```
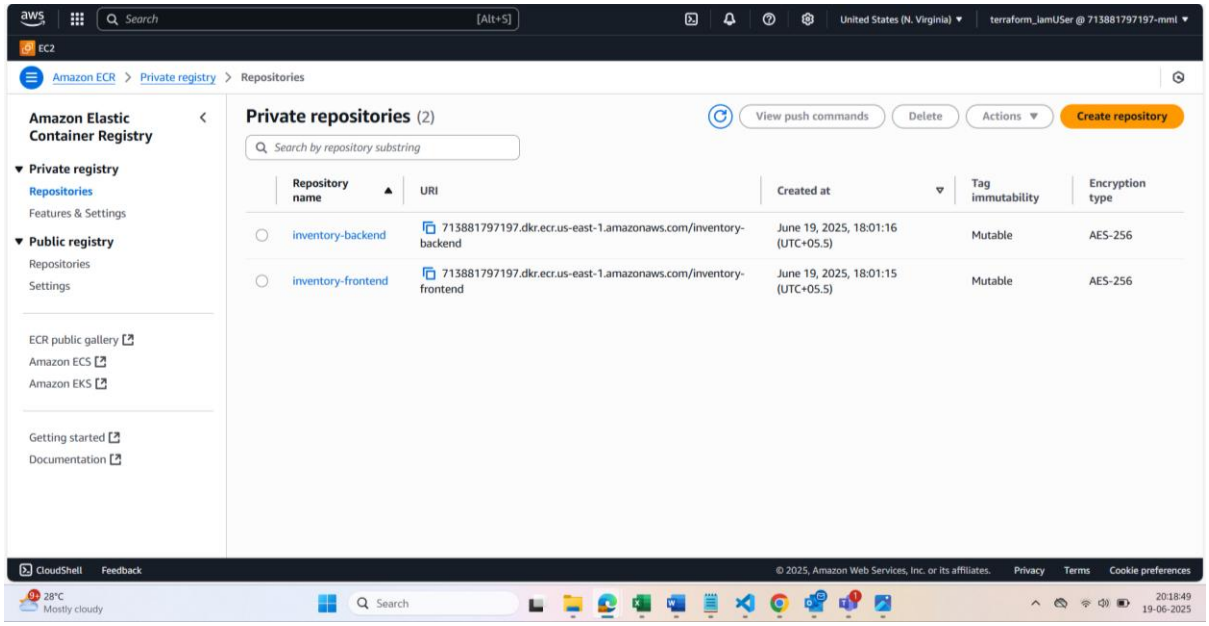
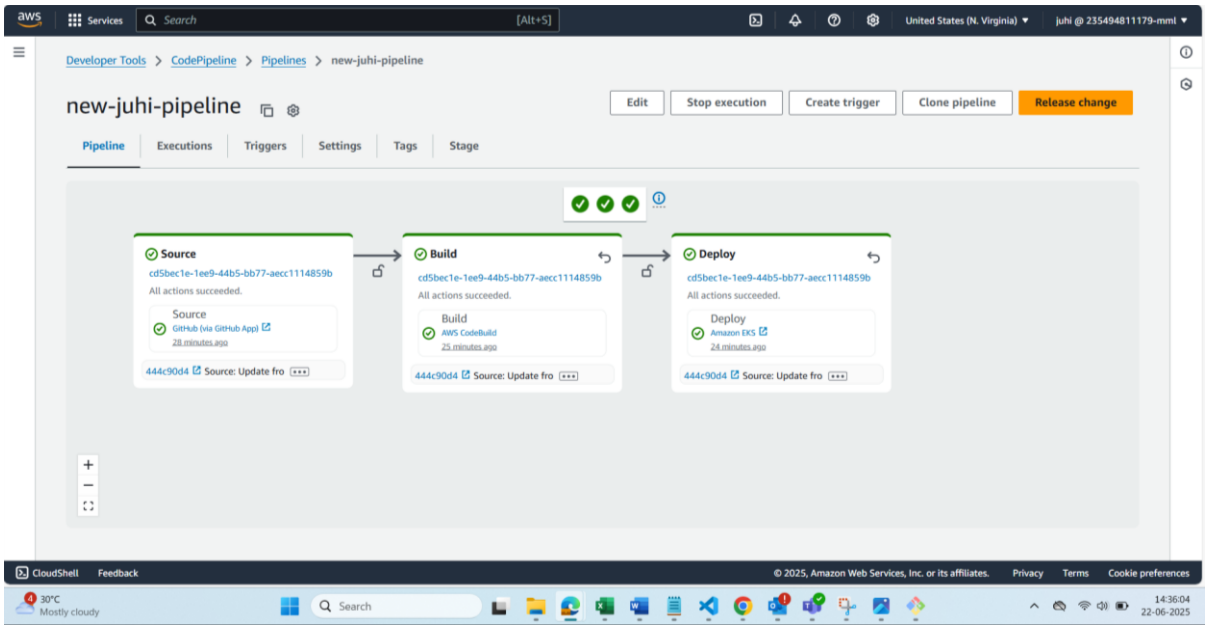
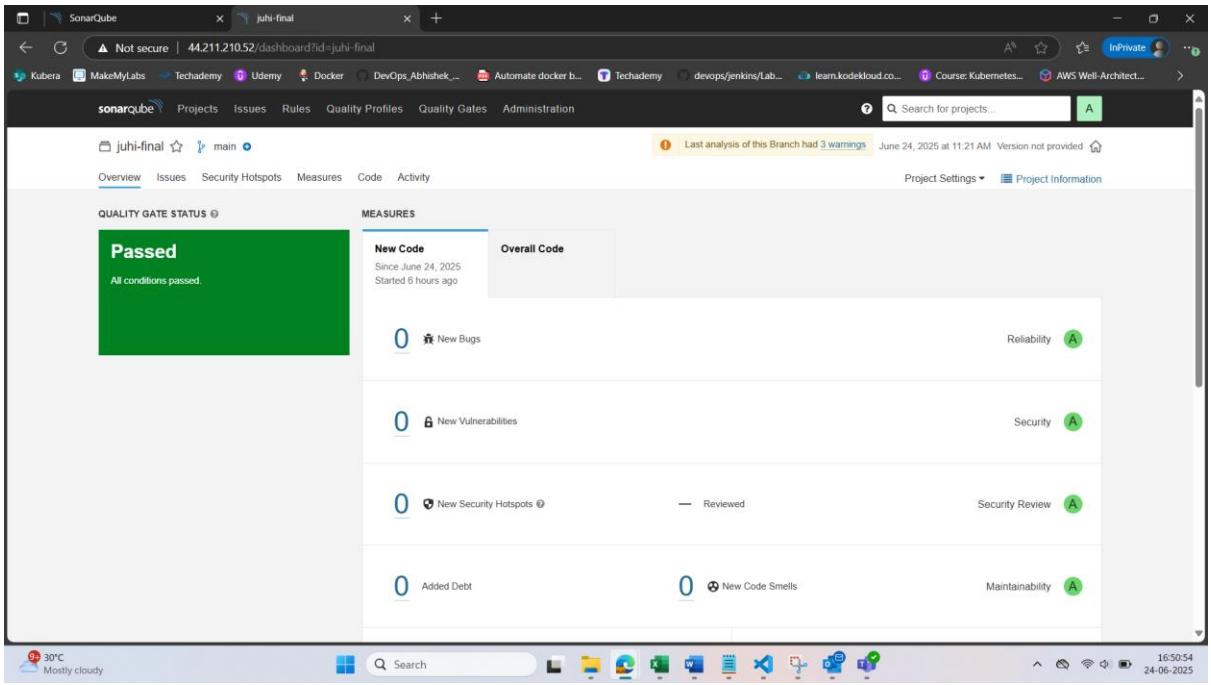

2. Ecr created from both backend and frontend image



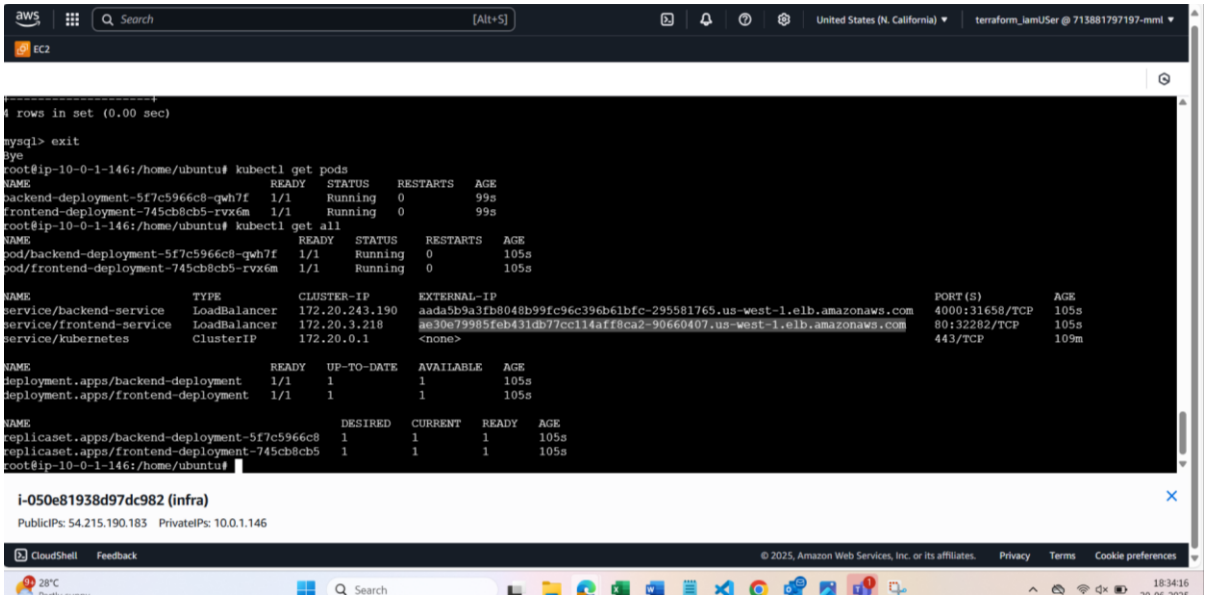
3. Pipeline for application deployment



SonarQube – added in buildspec.yml



4. Check in ec2 instance everything pod and load balancer external dns to access the link



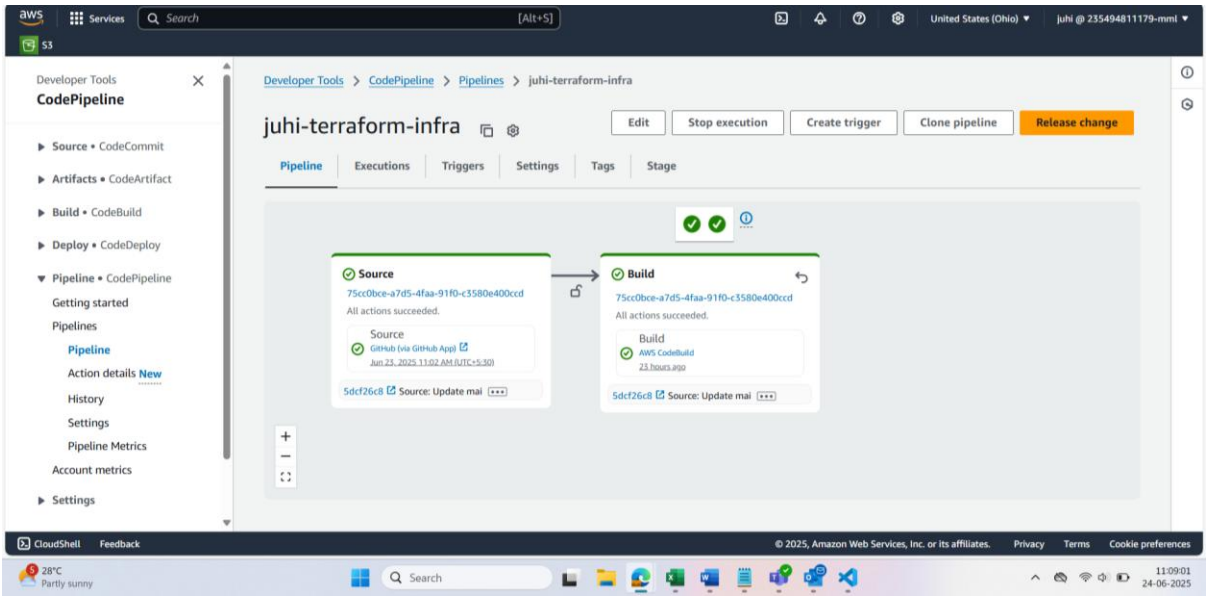
5. Application access through external-ip of frontend-service

7. Access through backend database

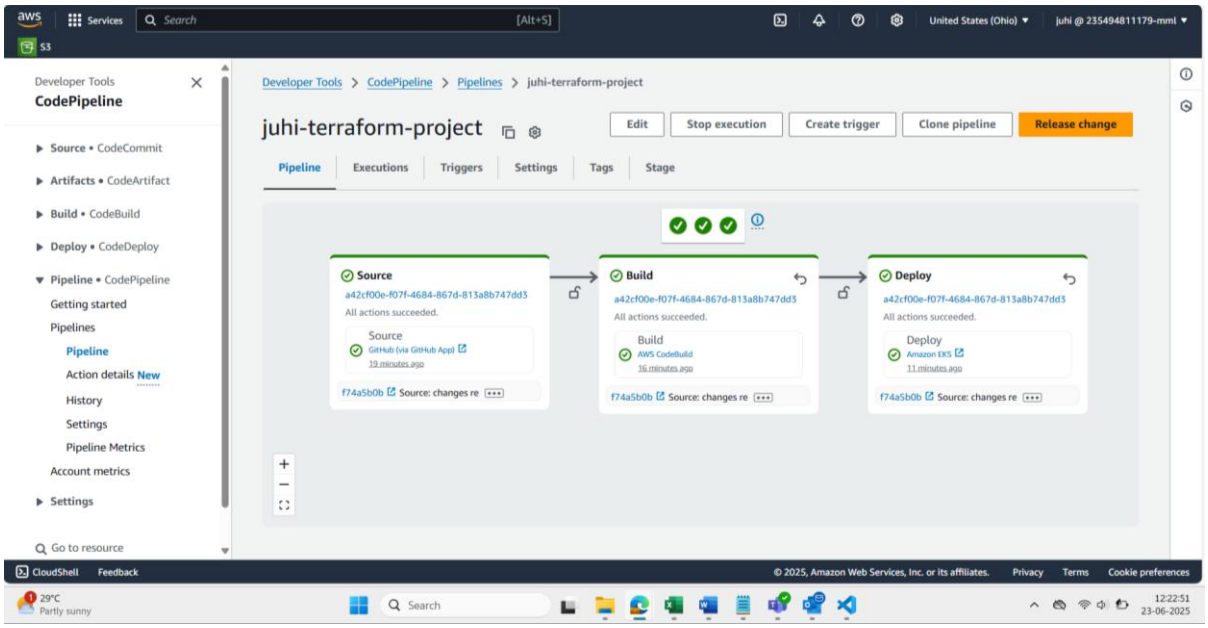
```
mysql> use inventory;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+---------------------+
| Tables_in_inventory |
+---------------------+
| clients             |
| items               |
+---------------------+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from items;
+----+--------+----------+---------------------+
| id | name   | quantity | created_at          |
+----+--------+----------+---------------------+
|  1 | pen    |       12 | 2025-06-19 14:20:33 |
|  2 | books  |        3 | 2025-06-19 14:26:17 |
|  3 | Juhi   |        3 | 2025-06-19 14:29:03 |
+----+--------+----------+---------------------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Terraform (us-east-2)

1. pipeline – terraform infra



2. Terraform pipeline deployment application



Application access through external-ip of frontend-service

And we can see the data from backend what items added

```
mysql> use inventory;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> select * from items;
+----+-------------+----------+
| id | name        | quantity |
+----+-------------+----------+
|  1 | test        |        5 |
|  2 | Sample Item |        3 |
|  3 | testUU      |     2345 |
|  4 | JBNHBYHGBG  |  2345678 |
|  5 | books       |        5 |
|  6 | bags        |        5 |
|  7 | Shoes       |        3 |
|  8 | Phone       |        1 |
|  9 | Baggg       |        8 |
| 10 | Laptop      |        2 |
| 11 | Card        |        2 |
| 12 | Chair       |        3 |
| 13 | Mouse       |        9 |
| 14 | Balls       |        5 |
+----+-------------+----------+
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

setup monitoring on Kubernetes Cluster using Prometheus and Grafana

region – us-east-1

Pod

```
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get pods -n prometheus
NAME                                                     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
alertmanager-stable-kube-prometheus-sta-alertmanager-0   2/2     Running   0          3m19s
prometheus-stable-kube-prometheus-sta-prometheus-0       2/2     Running   0          3m19s
stable-grafana-56bdbb9b4b-gr9w9                          3/3     Running   0          3m23s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-operator-66847554f8-4z7l6     1/1     Running   0          3m23s
stable-kube-state-metrics-7fc6b5c5d4-wdbfq               1/1     Running   0          3m23s
stable-prometheus-node-exporter-kdkzd                    1/1     Running   0          3m23s
stable-prometheus-node-exporter-wrxz7                    1/1     Running   0          3m23s
```

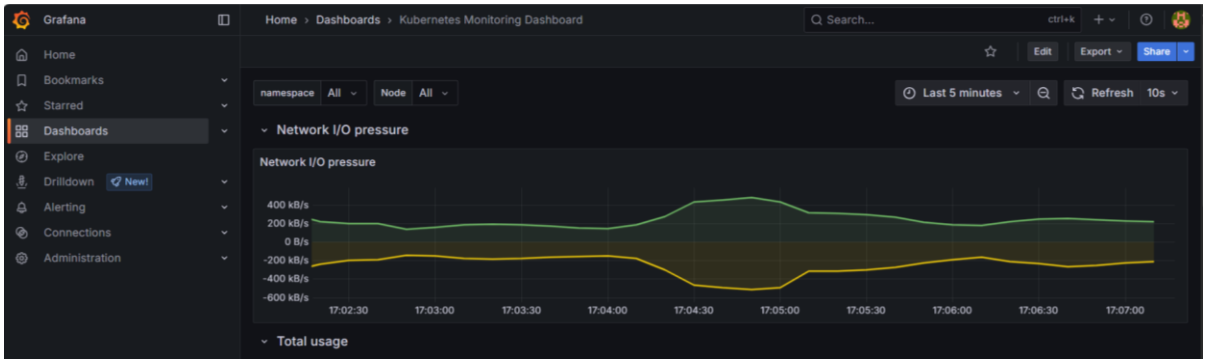
Svc

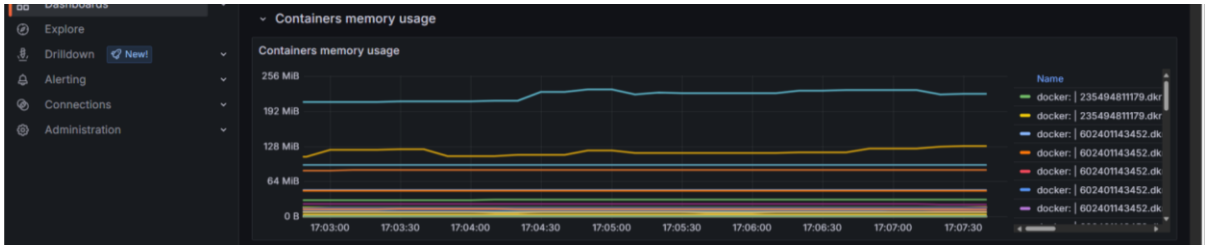
```
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get svc -n prometheus
NAME                                      TYPE        CLUSTER-IP       EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)                      AGE
alertmanager-operated                     ClusterIP   None             <none>        9093/TCP,9094/TCP,9094/UDP   3m25s
prometheus-operated                       ClusterIP   None             <none>        9090/TCP                     3m25s
stable-grafana                            ClusterIP   172.20.215.19    <none>        80/TCP                       3m29s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-alertmanager   ClusterIP   172.20.254.168   <none>        9093/TCP,8080/TCP            3m29s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-operator       ClusterIP   172.20.77.48     <none>        443/TCP                      3m29s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-prometheus     ClusterIP   172.20.60.96     <none>        9090/TCP,8080/TCP            3m29s
stable-kube-state-metrics                 ClusterIP   172.20.166.118   <none>        8080/TCP                     3m29s
stable-prometheus-node-exporter           ClusterIP   172.20.211.46    <none>        9100/TCP                     3m29s
```

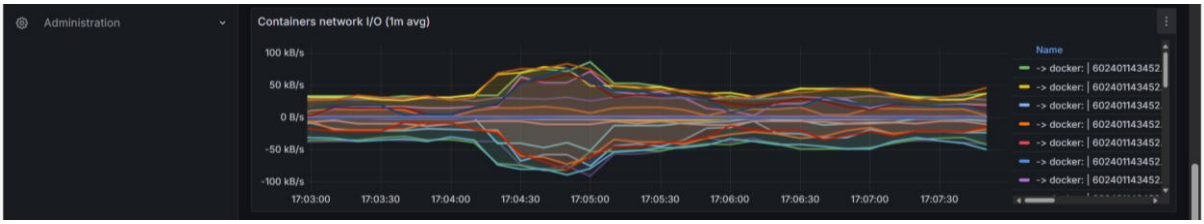
Load balancer

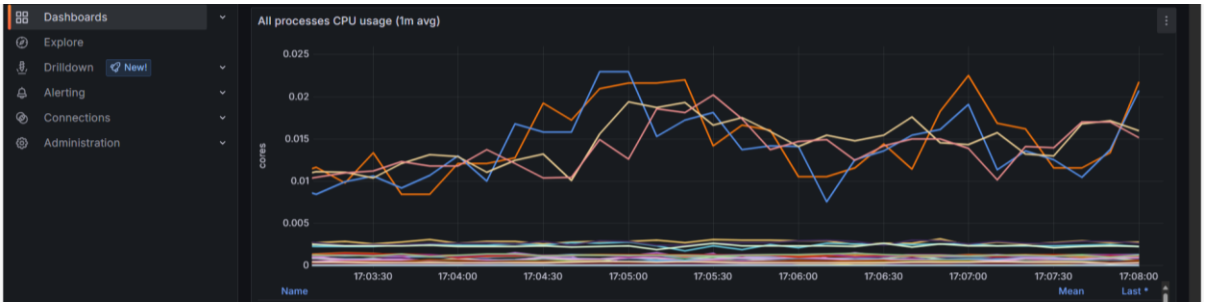
```
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# kubectl edit svc stable-grafana -n prometheus
service/stable-grafana edited
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get svc -n prometheus

NAME                                      TYPE           CLUSTER-IP       EXTERNAL-IP                                                                PORT(S)
          AGE
alertmanager-operated                     ClusterIP      None             <none>                                                                     9093/TCP,9094/TCP,
9094/UDP      6m20s
prometheus-operated                       ClusterIP      None             <none>                                                                     9090/TCP
          6m20s
stable-grafana                            LoadBalancer   172.20.215.19    a432af93c9ab946f6843a810ec4caadf-1255529578.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com    80:32273/TCP
          6m24s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-alertmanager   ClusterIP      172.20.254.168   <none>                                                                     9093/TCP,8080/TCP
          6m24s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-operator       ClusterIP      172.20.77.48     <none>                                                                     443/TCP
          6m24s
stable-kube-prometheus-sta-prometheus     LoadBalancer   172.20.60.96     a7be0f946f8af4be785bbbd138900766-1896687863.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com    9090:31896/TCP,808
0:30277/TCP   6m24s
stable-kube-state-metrics                 ClusterIP      172.20.166.118   <none>                                                                     8080/TCP
          6m24s
stable-prometheus-node-exporter           ClusterIP      172.20.211.46    <none>                                                                     9100/TCP
          6m24s
root@ip-10-0-11-146:/home/ubuntu#
```

[Kubernetes Monitoring Dashboard - Dashboards - Grafana]









Cloud watch - In us-east-2

1. (One-Time) Enable IAM OIDC Provider for Your EKS Cluster

```
eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider \
 --cluster MyEKSCluster  \
 --region us-east-2 \
 --approve
```

2. Create the IAM Policy for the Agent (One-Time Per Account)

```
cat <<EOF > cwagent-policy.json
{
 "Version": "2012-10-17",
 "Statement": [{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Action": [
   "logs:PutLogEvents",
   "logs:DescribeLogStreams",
   "logs:DescribeLogGroups",
   "logs:CreateLogStream",
   "logs:CreateLogGroup",
   "logs:PutRetentionPolicy",
```

```
    "cloudwatch:PutMetricData"
   ],
   "Resource": "*"
  }]
}
EOF
```

```
aws iam create-policy \
 --policy-name CloudWatchAgentServerPolicy \
 --policy-document file://cwagent-policy.json
```

3. **Create the IAM Service Account for the Agent**

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount \
 --cluster MyEKSCluster \
 --namespace amazon-cloudwatch \
 --name cloudwatch-agent \
 --attach-policy-arn arn:aws:iam::<your-account-id>:policy/CloudWatchAgentServerPolicy \
 --approve \
 --region us-east-2
```

4. I**nstall the CloudWatch Observability EKS Add-on (This is the AWS-recommended, auto-managed way!)**

```
aws eks create-addon \
 --cluster-name MyEKSCluster \
 --addon-name amazon-cloudwatch-observability \
 --resolve-conflicts OVERWRITE \
 --region us-east-2
```

5. Watch for Pod Readiness

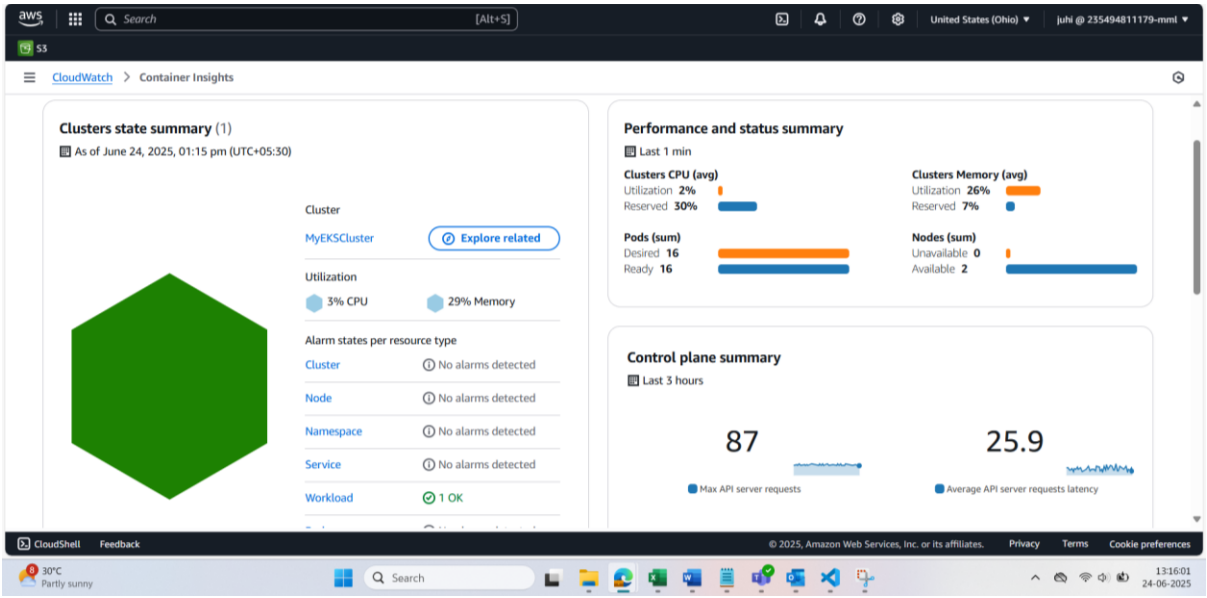
```
kubectl get pods -n amazon-cloudwatch -w
```

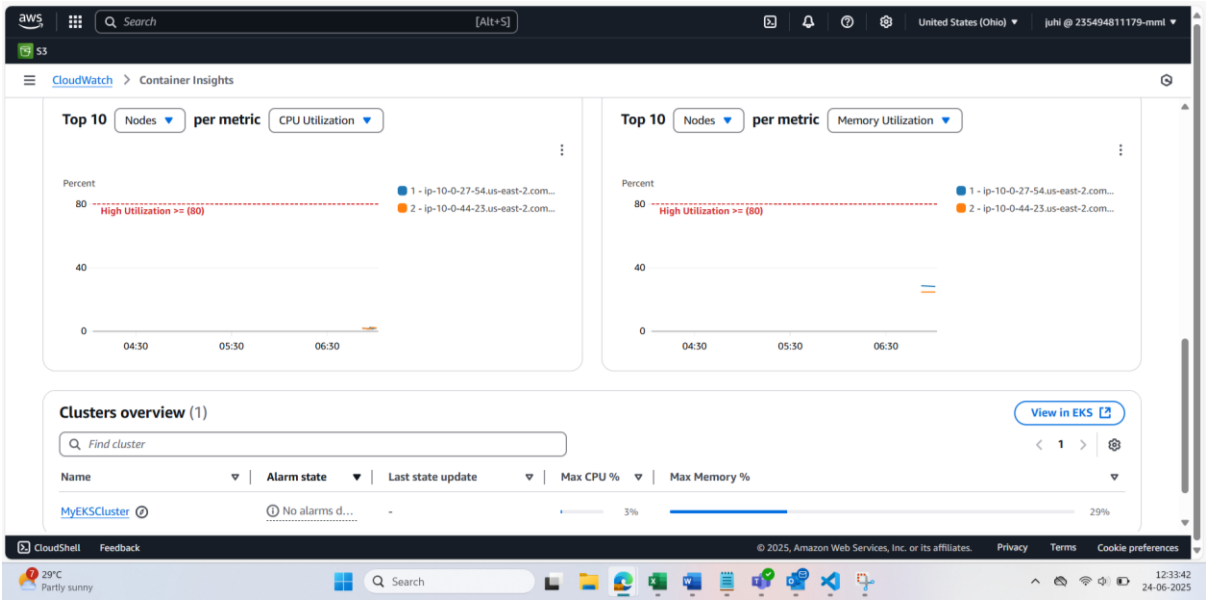
```
aws iam attach-role-policy \
 --role-name EKSNodeGroupRole-v2 \
 --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/CloudWatchAgentServerPolicy
```

pods

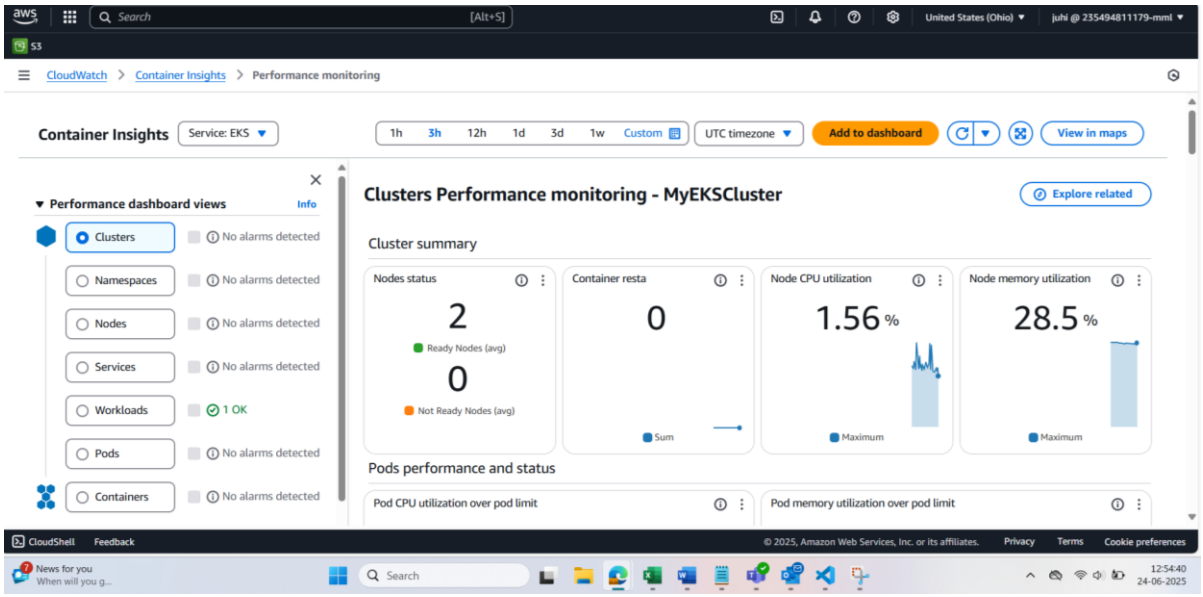
```
root@ip-10-0-2-225:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get pods -n amazon-cloudwatch
NAME                                                        READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
amazon-cloudwatch-observability-controller-manager-666d994jpspc   1/1     Running   0          20m
cloudwatch-agent-69z7k                                      1/1     Running   0          20m
cloudwatch-agent-gq2sx                                      1/1     Running   0          20m
fluent-bit-2k65f                                            1/1     Running   0          20m
fluent-bit-9xws7                                            1/1     Running   0          20m
root@ip-10-0-2-225:/home/ubuntu#
```

Database – container insights


Search [Alt+S]
United States (Ohio)
juhi @ 235494811179-mml
S3
CloudWatch > Container Insights
Clusters state summary (1)
As of June 24, 2025, 01:15 pm (UTC+05:30)
Cluster
MyEKSCluster
Explore related
Utilization
3% CPU
29% Memory
Alarm states per resource type
Cluster
No alarms detected
Node
No alarms detected
Namespace
No alarms detected
Service
No alarms detected
Workload
1 OK
Performance and status summary
Last 1 min
Clusters CPU (avg)
Utilization 2%
Reserved 30%
Clusters Memory (avg)
Utilization 26%
Reserved 7%
Pods (sum)
Desired 16
Ready 16
Nodes (sum)
Unavailable 0
Available 2
Control plane summary
Last 3 hours
87
Max API server requests
25.9
Average API server requests latency
CloudShell
Feedback
© 2025, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.
Privacy
Terms
Cookie preferences
30°C
Partly sunny
Search
13:16:01
24-06-2025

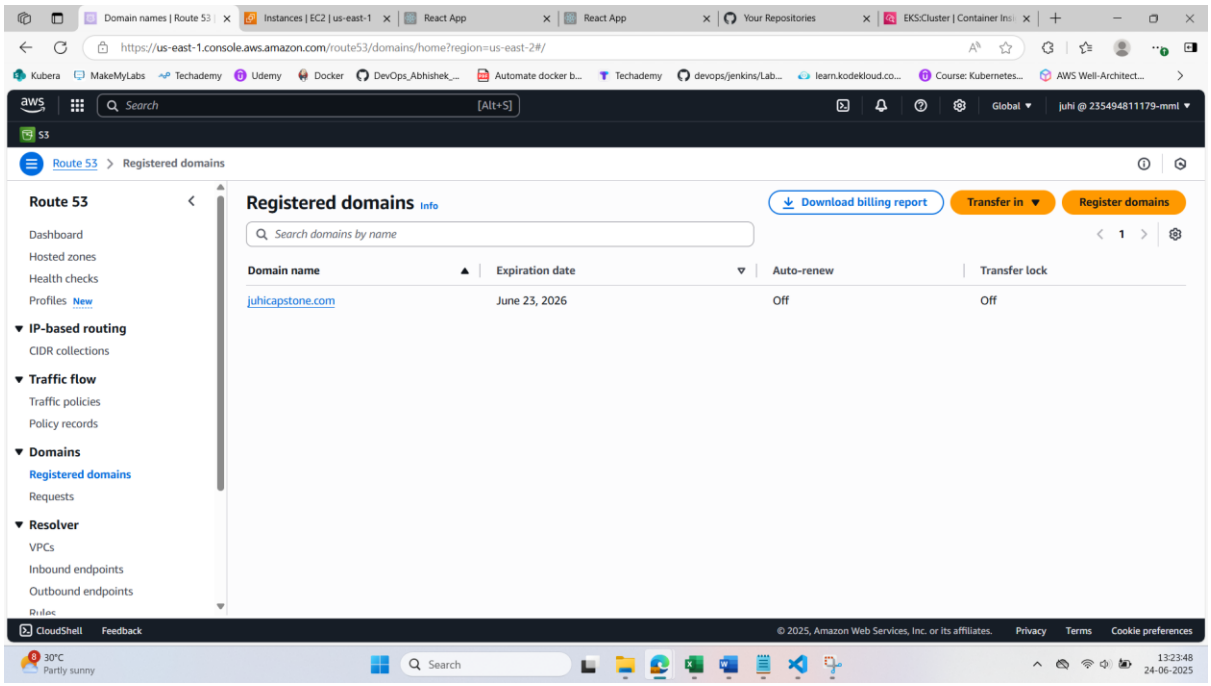

Search [Alt+S]
United States (Ohio)
juhi @ 235494811179-mml
S3
CloudWatch > Container Insights
Top 10 Nodes per metric CPU Utilization
Percent
80
High Utilization >= (80)
40
0
04:30
05:30
06:30
1 - ip-10-0-27-54.us-east-2.com...
2 - ip-10-0-44-23.us-east-2.com...
Top 10 Nodes per metric Memory Utilization
Percent
80
High Utilization >= (80)
40
0
04:30
05:30
06:30
1 - ip-10-0-27-54.us-east-2.com...
2 - ip-10-0-44-23.us-east-2.com...
Clusters overview (1)
View in EKS
Find cluster
1
Name
Alarm state
Last state update
Max CPU %
Max Memory %
MyEKSCluster
No alarms d...
-
3%
29%
CloudShell
Feedback
© 2025, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.
Privacy
Terms
Cookie preferences
29°C
Partly sunny
Search
12:33:42
24-06-2025

Performances

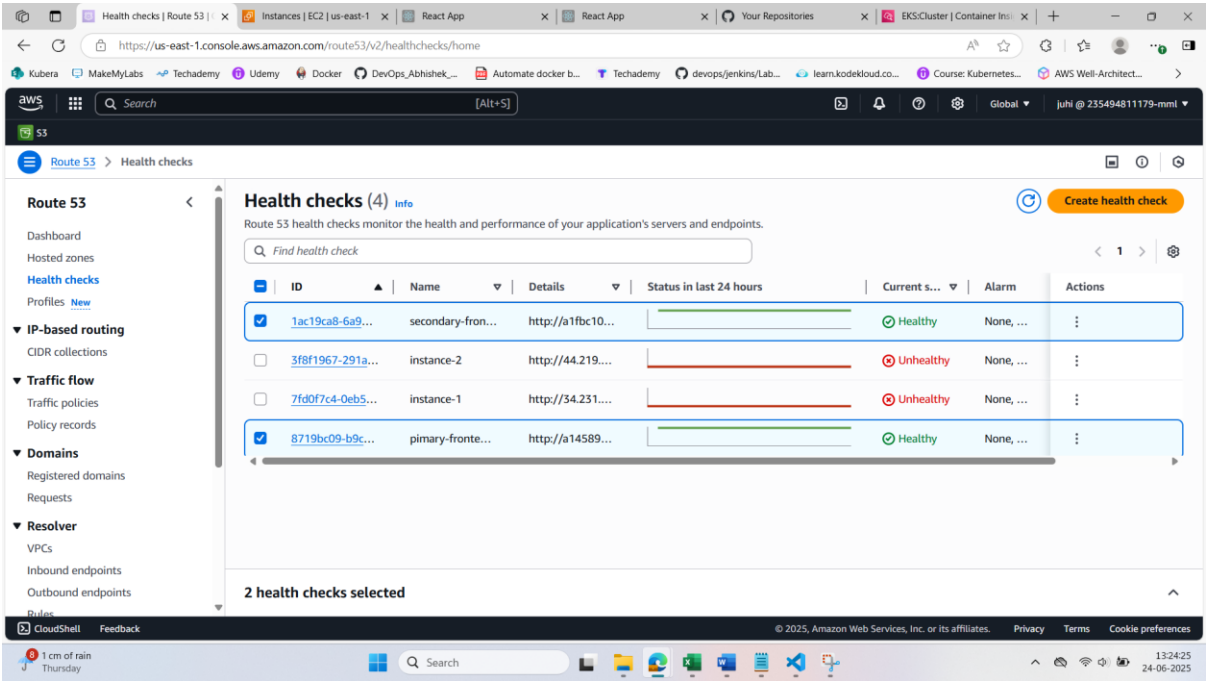


Route 53 for disaster recovery and high availability

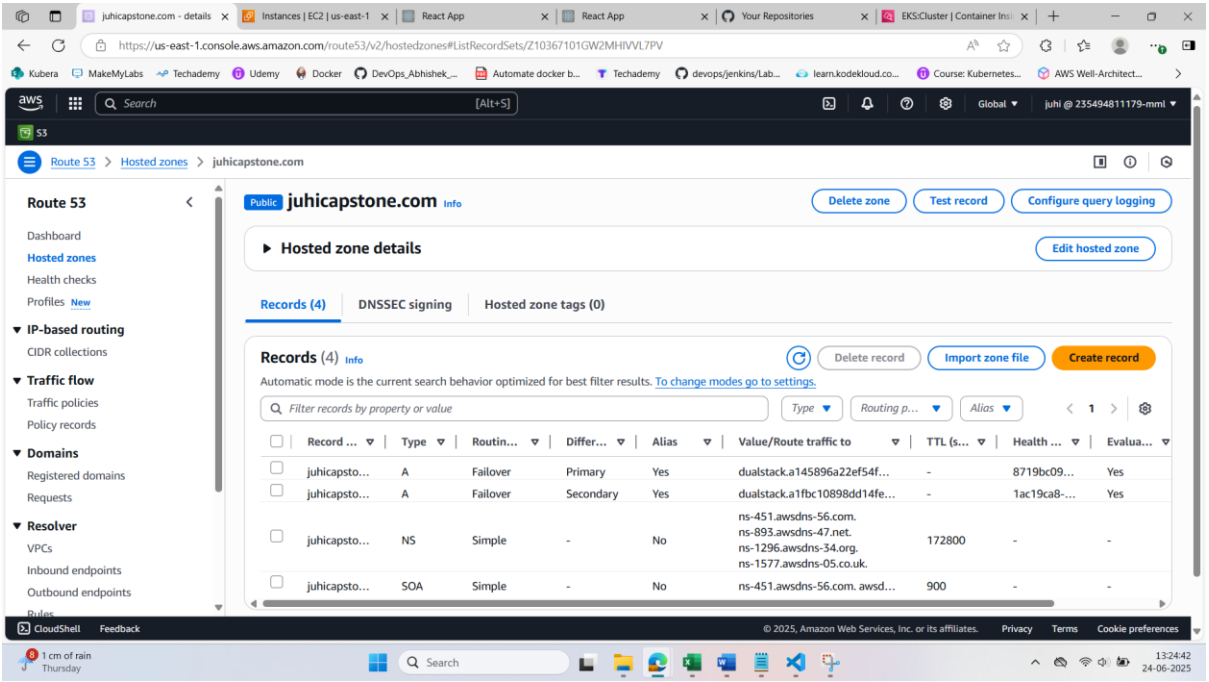
- Domain juhicapstone.com



Health checks for both frontend load balancer

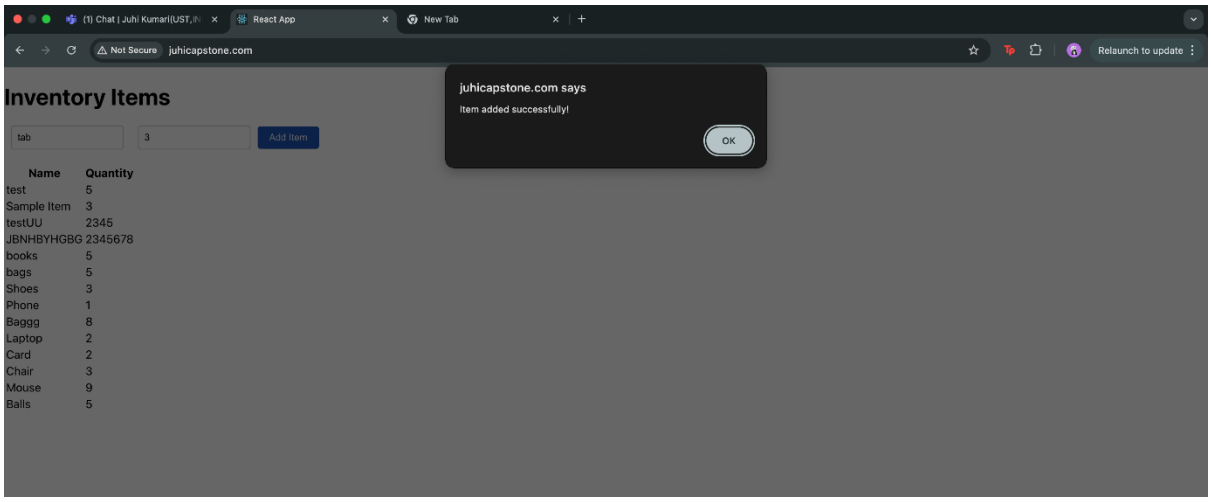


Records added for both primary and secondary



Application is only we can access

Added items



Items visible