```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void linear_search(int arr[],int n,int key)
{
  int comparisions=0,flag=0;
  for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
    comparisions++;
    if (arr[i]==key)
    {
       cout<<"Present"<<" "<<comparisions<<endl;</pre>
      flag=1;
      break;
    }
  }
  if (flag==0)
   cout<<"Not Present"<<" "<<comparisions<<endl;</pre>
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
```

```
int n;
cin>>n;
int arr[n];
for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cin>>arr[i];
int key;
cin>>key;

linear search(arr,n,key);
}
return 0;
}
```

```
□ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\lsearch.exe"

2
5
10 2 3 40 5
3
Present 3
6
1 12 32 34 45 56
56
Present 6

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 81.973 s
Press any key to continue.

■
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int binar_srch(int arr[],int n,int key)
{
int mid=0;
int i=0;
int r=n-1;
while(i<r)
{
mid=(i+r)/2;
if(key==arr[mid])
{
return mid;
break;
}
else if(key>arr[mid])
{
i=mid+1;
}
else
r=mid-1;
}
if(i>r)
cout<<"element not found"<<endl;}</pre>
```

```
int main(){
  int arr[100];
  int n,key,c=0;
  cout<<"enter total number of elements in array"<<endl;
  cin>>n;
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
    cin>>arr[i];
  }
  cout<<"enter your key"<<endl;
  cin>>key;
  c=binar_srch(arr,n,key);
  cout<<key<<" "<<"is present at"<<c<endl;
}</pre>
```

```
■ "D\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\binarysearch.exe"
enter total number of elements in array
5
10 20 30 40 50
enter your key
20
20 is present at1

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 27.835 s
Press any key to continue.

■
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
void jsearch(int arr[], int size, int key){
int c = 0;
int i = 0;
int j = sqrt(size);
while (arr[j] < key \&\& i < size){
C++;
i = j;
j += sqrt(size);
if (j > size - 1)
j = size - 1;
}
for (int k = i; k <= j; k++){
C++;
if (arr[k] == key){
cout << key << " is present\n";</pre>
cout << "no of comparision : " << c << endl;</pre>
return;
}
}
cout << key << " is not present\n";</pre>
cout << "no of comparision : " << c << endl;</pre>
}
int main(){
```

```
int x, y, z;
cin >> x;
while (x--){
cin >> y;
int arr[y];
for (int i = 0; i < y; i++)
cin >> arr[i];
cin >> z;
jsearch(arr, y - 1, z);
}
return 0;
}
```

```
In "D\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
5
12 23 45 56 67
45
45 is present
no of comparision : 3
6
34 45 67 78 98 12
23
23 is not present
no of comparision : 3

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 250.755 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int duplicate(int arr[],int n,int key)
{
int flag=0;
int count=0;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
if(arr[i]==key&&flag==0)
{
flag=1;
count++;
}
else if (arr[i]==key&&flag==1)
{
count++;
}
return count;
}
int main()
{
int arr[100];
int n,key,c=0;
```

```
cout<<"Enter total number of elements in array"<<endl;
cin>>n;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cin>>arr[i];
}
cout<<"Enter your key"<<endl;
cin>>key;
c=duplicate(arr,n,key);
cout<<key<<"-"<<c<endl;
}</pre>
```

```
■ "D:\CPROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

Enter total number of elements in array
5
12 23 45 67 76

Enter your key
23
23-1

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 28.664 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
int arr[100];
int n,key,c=0;
cout<<"Enter total number of elements in array"<<endl;</pre>
cin>>n;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
cin>>arr[i];
}
for(int k=n-1;k>=0;k--)
{
int i=0;
int j=k-1;
while(i<j)
{
if(arr[i]+arr[j]==arr[k])
cout<<i<","<<j<<","<<k<<endl;
break;
}
else if(arr[i]+arr[j]>arr[k])
j--;
```

```
else
i++;
}
}
```

```
□ "D:\CPROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

Enter total number of elements in array
5
10 20 30 40 50
0,3,4
0,2,3
0,1,2

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 10.220 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int diffrenceequaltok(int arr[],int n,int key)
{
  int count=0;
  for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
  {
    for (int j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
       if (abs(arr[i]-arr[j])==key)
        count++;
    }
  }
 return count;
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
cin>>arr[i];
int key;
cin>>key;
int count=diffrenceequaltok(arr,n,key);
cout<<count<<endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
5
1 51 84 21 31
20
2
10
12 24 71 16 92 28 48 14 20 22
4
4

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 68.223 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void insertion_sort(int A[],int n)
{
  int comparisions=0,shift=0;
  int i, j, x;
  for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
  {
    j = i - 1;
    x = A[i];
    while (j > -1 \&\& A[j] > x)
    {
       comparisions++;
      A[j+1]=A[j];
      j--;
    }
    shift++;
    A[j+1]=x;
  }
  cout<<"Comparisions:"<<comparisions<<endl;</pre>
  cout<<"Shift:"<<shift<<endl;
  for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cout<<A[i]<<" ";
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int t;
    cin>>t;
    while (t--)
    {
        int n;
        cin>>n;
        int arr[n];
        for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
            cin>>arr[i];
        insertion_sort(arr,n);
    }
}
```

```
    "D\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"
2
8
-23 65 -31 76 46 89 45 32
Comparisions:13
Shift:7
-31 -23 32 45 46 65 76 89
10
54 65 34 76 78 97 46 32 51 21
Comparisions:28
Shift:9
21 32 34 46 51 54 65 76 78 97
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 149.084 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void swap(int *x, int *y){
  int temp = *x;
  *x = *y;
  *y = temp;
}
void Selection_sort(int arr[],int n){
  int comp=0,swaps=0;
  int i,j,pos=0,min=0;
  for (i=0;i<n-1;i++)
  {
    min=arr[i];
    pos=i;
    for (j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
      comp++;
      if (min>arr[j])
         min=arr[j];
         pos=j;
      } }
    if (pos!=i)
    {swap(&arr[pos],&arr[i]);
      swaps++;
```

```
}}
  cout<<"Comparisions:"<<comp<<endl;
  cout<<"Swaps:"<<swaps<<endl;
 for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
}
int main(){
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--) {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cin>>arr[i];
    Selection_sort(arr,n);
  }}
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
8
-13 65 -21 76 46 89 45 12
Comparisions:28
Swaps:5
-21 -13 12 45 46 65 76 89
10
54 65 34 76 78 97 46 32 51 21
Comparisions:45
Swaps:6
21 32 34 46 51 54 65 76 78 97
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 91.650 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void merge(int arr[],int l,int mid,int h)
{
  int count=0;
  int i=l,j=mid+1;
  int temp[h-l+1];
  int k=0;
  while (i<=mid && j<=h)
  {
    if (arr[i]<arr[j])</pre>
      temp[k++]=arr[i++];
    else
    {
      temp[k++]=arr[j++];
      count+=mid-i+1;
    }
  }
  for (;i<=mid;)
     temp[k++]=arr[i++];
  for (;j<=h;)
     temp[k++]=arr[j++];
```

```
for (int f=0;f<k;f++)
    arr[f+l]=temp[f];
}
void merge_sort(int arr[],int l,int h)
{
  if (l<h)
  {
    int mid=l+(h-l)/2;
    merge_sort(arr,l,mid);
    merge_sort(arr,mid+1,h);
    merge(arr,l,mid,h);
  }
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cin>>arr[i];
    merge_sort(arr,0,n-1);
    int flag=0;
```

```
for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
{
    if (arr[i]==arr[i+1])
    {
       cout<<"YES"<<endl;
       flag=1;
    }
    if (flag==0)
       cout<<"NO"<<endl;
}</pre>
```

```
□ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

1
5
28 52 83 14 75
NO

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 30.142 s
Press any key to continue.

■
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int comp=0;
int merge(int arr[],int l,int mid,int h)
{
  int count=0;
  int i=l,j=mid+1;
  int temp[h-l+1];
  int k=0;
  while (i<=mid && j<=h)
  {
    if (arr[i]<arr[j])</pre>
      temp[k++]=arr[i++];
    else
    {
      temp[k++]=arr[j++];
      count+=mid-i+1;
    }
    comp++;
  }
 for (;i<=mid;)</pre>
     temp[k++]=arr[i++];
```

```
for (;j<=h;)
     temp[k++]=arr[j++];
  for (int f=0;f<k;f++)
    arr[f+I]=temp[f];
  return count;
}
int merge_sort(int arr[],int l,int h)
{
  int inversion=0;
  if (I<h)
  {
    int mid=l+(h-l)/2;
    inversion+=merge_sort(arr,l,mid);
    inversion+=merge_sort(arr,mid+1,h);
    inversion+=merge(arr,l,mid,h);
  }
  return inversion;
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
```

```
int n;
cin>>n;
int arr[n];
for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cin>>arr[i];
int inv = merge_sort(arr,0,n-1);
for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<arr[i]<<"";
    cout<<endl<<"Inversions:"<<inv<<endl;
    comp=0;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
TD:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
8
23 65 21 76 46 89 45 32
21 23 32 45 46 65 76 89
Inversions:13
Comparisions:16
10
54 65 34 76 78 97 46 32 51 21
21 32 34 46 51 54 65 76 78 97
Inversions:28
Comparisions:22

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 69.057 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void swap(int *x, int *y)
{
  int temp = *x;
  *x = *y;
  *y = temp;
}
int comp=0,swaps=0;
void quick_sort(int arr[],int lb,int ub)
{
  if (lb>=ub)
    return;
  else{
    int pivot=arr[lb];
    int i=lb,j=ub;
    while (i<j)
    {
       comp++;
       while (pivot>=arr[i] && i<j)
          i++;
      while (pivot<arr[j])
          j--;
      if (i<j)
       swap(&arr[i],&arr[j]);
```

```
}
    swaps++;
    swap(&arr[lb],&arr[j]);
    quick_sort(arr,lb,j-1);
    quick_sort(arr,j+1,ub);
  }
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cin>>arr[i];
    quick_sort(arr,0,n-1);
     for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    cout<<endl<<"Swaps:"<<swaps<<endl;
    cout<<"Comparisons:"<<comp<<endl;</pre>
    swaps=0;
    comp=0;
  }
```

```
return 0;
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

1
8
23 45 65 21 76 89 45 32
21 23 32 45 45 65 76 89
Swaps:5
Comparisons:8

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 30.962 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void merge(int arr[],int l,int mid,int h)
{
  int count=0;
  int i=l,j=mid+1;
  int temp[h-l+1];
  int k=0;
  while (i<=mid && j<=h)
  {
    if (arr[i]<arr[j])</pre>
      temp[k++]=arr[i++];
    else
    {
      temp[k++]=arr[j++];
      count+=mid-i+1;
    }
  }
  for (;i<=mid;)
     temp[k++]=arr[i++];
  for (;j<=h;)
     temp[k++]=arr[j++];
  for (int f=0;f<k;f++)
```

```
arr[f+I]=temp[f];
}
void merge_sort(int arr[],int l,int h)
{
  if (I<h)
  {
    int mid=l+(h-l)/2;
    merge_sort(arr,l,mid);
    merge_sort(arr,mid+1,h);
    merge(arr,l,mid,h);
  }
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
      cin>>arr[i];
    int k;
    cin>>k;
    merge_sort(arr,0,n-1);
```

```
int flag=0;
  cout<<arr[k-1]<<endl;
}</pre>
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
10
123 656 54 765 344 514 765 34 765 234

3
123
15
43 64 13 78 864 346 786 456 21 19 8 434 76 270 601

8
78

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 131.056 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include<limits.h>
using namespace std;
void count_sort(char arr[],int n)
{
  int temp[26]={0};
  for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
   temp[arr[i]-97]++;
    int maxi=0;
  char res='$';
  for (int i=0;i<26;i++)
  {
    if (temp[i]>maxi)
    {
      maxi=temp[i];
      res=i+97;
    }
  }
  if (maxi==1)
   cout<<"No Duplicate Found"<<endl;</pre>
  else
  cout<<res<" - "<<maxi<<endl;
}
int main()
```

```
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    char arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
       cin>>arr[i];
    count_sort(arr,n);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2

10

a c d e q a r a y u

a - 3

15

q w e r t y u i o p a s d f g

No Duplicate Found

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 51.397 s

Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void merge(int arr[],int l,int mid,int h)
{
  int count=0;
  int i=l,j=mid+1;
  int temp[h-l+1];
  int k=0;
  while (i<=mid && j<=h)
  {
    if (arr[i]<arr[j])</pre>
      temp[k++]=arr[i++];
    else
    {
      temp[k++]=arr[j++];
      count+=mid-i+1;
    }
  }
  for (;i<=mid;)
     temp[k++]=arr[i++];
  for (;j<=h;)
     temp[k++]=arr[j++];
  for (int f=0;f<k;f++)
```

```
arr[f+l]=temp[f];
}
void merge_sort(int arr[],int l,int h)
{
  if (I<h)
  {
    int mid=l+(h-l)/2;
    merge_sort(arr,l,mid);
    merge_sort(arr,mid+1,h);
    merge(arr,l,mid,h);
  }
}
void find_duplicates(int arr[],int n,int k)
{
  int flag=0;
  int i=0,j=n-1;
  while (i<j)
  {
    if (arr[i]+arr[j]==k)
    {
       flag=1;
       cout<<arr[i]<<"+"<<arr[j]<<"="<<k<<endl;;
       i++;j--;
     }
    else if (arr[i]+arr[j]<k)</pre>
      i++;
```

```
else
      j--;
  }
  if (flag==0)
    cout<<"No such pair exist"<<endl;</pre>
}
int main()
{
  int t;
  cin>>t;
  while (t--)
  {
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
       cin>>arr[i];
    int key;
    cin>>key;
    merge_sort(arr,0,n-1);
    find_duplicates(arr,n,key);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
□ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

2
10
64 28 97 40 12 72 84 24 38 10
50
10+40=50
12+38=50
15
56 10 72 91 29 3 41 45 61 20 11 39 9 12 94
302
No such pair exist

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 149.912 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
#include<iostream>
#include<limits.h>
using namespace std;
void intersection(int arr1[],int n1,int arr2[],int n2)
{
  int maxi1=INT_MIN;
  for (int i=0;i<n1;i++)
  {
    if (arr1[i]>maxi1)
      maxi1=arr1[i];
  }
  int temp1[maxi1+1]={0};
  for (int i=0;i<n1;i++)
    temp1[arr1[i]]++;
  int maxi2=INT_MIN;
  for (int i=0;i<n2;i++)
  {
    if (arr2[i]>maxi2)
      maxi2=arr2[i];
  }
  int temp2[maxi2+1]={0};
  for (int i=0;i<n2;i++)
    temp2[arr2[i]]++;
  for (int i=0;i<n1;i++)
```

```
{
    if (temp1[arr1[i]]!=0 && temp2[arr1[i]]!=0)
      cout<<arr1[i]<<" ";
  }}
int main()
{
  int n1;
  cin>>n1;
  int arr1[n1];
  for (int i=0;i<n1;i++)
   cin>>arr1[i];
   int n2;
  cin>>n2;
  int arr2[n2];
  for (int i=0;i<n2;i++)
   cin>>arr2[i];
  intersection(arr1,n1,arr2,n2);
  return 0;
}
```

```
■ "D:\C PROGRAMS\main.cpp\jumpsearch.exe"

7

34 76 10 39 85 10 55

12

30 55 34 72 10 34 10 89 11 30 69 51

34 10 10 55

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 84.728 s

Press any key to continue.
```