



```
In [146...]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [104...]: #loading the dataset
df = pd.read_csv("C:\TE sem 7\data modeling and visualization\sales_data_sample.csv")
df
```

```
<ipython>:2: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\T'
<ipython>:2: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\T'
C:\Users\vidhi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26944\3890246303.py:2: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\T'
    df = pd.read_csv("C:\TE sem 7\data modeling and visualization\sales_data_sample.csv", encoding='latin1')
```

```
Out[104...]:
```

|      | ORDERNUMBER | QUANTITYORDERED | PRICEEACH | ORDERLINE NUMBER | SHIPMENT NUMBER |
|------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|
| 0    | 10107       | 30              | 95.70     | 2                | 2818            |
| 1    | 10121       | 34              | 81.35     | 5                | 2761            |
| 2    | 10134       | 41              | 94.74     | 2                | 3881            |
| 3    | 10145       | 45              | 83.26     | 6                | 3741            |
| 4    | 10159       | 49              | 100.00    | 14               | 5201            |
| ...  | ...         | ...             | ...       | ...              | ...             |
| 2818 | 10350       | 20              | 100.00    | 15               | 2241            |
| 2819 | 10373       | 29              | 100.00    | 1                | 3911            |
| 2820 | 10386       | 43              | 100.00    | 4                | 5411            |
| 2821 | 10397       | 34              | 62.24     | 1                | 2111            |
| 2822 | 10414       | 47              | 65.52     | 9                | 3011            |

2823 rows × 25 columns

```
In [106...]: j_file = pd.read_json("C:\TE sem 7\data modeling and visualization\customers.json")
j_file
```

```
<=>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\T'
<=>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\T'
C:\Users\vidhi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26944\4144724392.py:1: SyntaxWarning:
    invalid escape sequence '\T'
      j_file = pd.read_json("C:\TE sem 7\data modeling and visualization\customers.json")
```

Out[106...]

|             | <b>id</b> | <b>email</b>                  | <b>first</b> | <b>last</b> | <b>company</b>                    |        |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| <b>0</b>    | 1         | isidro_von@hotmail.com        | Torrey       | Veum        | Hilll,<br>Mayer and Wolf          | 04:06: |
| <b>1</b>    | 2         | frederique19@gmail.com        | Micah        | Sanford     | Stokes-Reichel                    | 16:08: |
| <b>2</b>    | 3         | freddy54@gmail.com            | Hollis       | Swift       | Rodriguez,<br>Cartwright and Kuhn | 06:15: |
| <b>3</b>    | 4         | braxton29@hotmail.com         | Perry        | Leffler     | Sipes,<br>Feeney and Hansen       | 11:31: |
| <b>4</b>    | 5         | turner59@gmail.com            | Janelle      | Hagenes     | Lesch and Daughters               | 15:05: |
| ...         | ...       | ...                           | ...          | ...         | ...                               | ...    |
| <b>9994</b> | 9995      | delores_cruickshank@gmail.com | Robert       | Batz        | Carter-Tillman                    | 19:13: |
| <b>9995</b> | 9996      | marley_brown32@hotmail.com    | Leone        | Reinger     | Smitham and Daughters             | 18:45: |
| <b>9996</b> | 9997      | raymond68@hotmail.com         | Clementina   | Bode        | VonRueden LLC                     | 18:38: |
| <b>9997</b> | 9998      | juston_powlowski@hotmail.com  | Yvonne       | Prosacco    | Green Inc                         | 18:54: |
| <b>9998</b> | 9999      | orion.senger72@yahoo.com      | Darrin       | Connelly    | Funk and Daughters                | 11:20: |

9999 rows × 7 columns

In [108...]

```
xl_data = pd.read_excel(r"C:\TE sem 7\data modeling and visualization\Sample-S
xl_data
```

```
Out[108...]
```

|     | Postcode | Sales_Rep_ID | Sales_Rep_Name | Year | Value        |
|-----|----------|--------------|----------------|------|--------------|
| 0   | 2121     | 456          | Jane           | 2011 | 84219.497311 |
| 1   | 2092     | 789          | Ashish         | 2012 | 28322.192268 |
| 2   | 2128     | 456          | Jane           | 2013 | 81878.997241 |
| 3   | 2073     | 123          | John           | 2011 | 44491.142121 |
| 4   | 2134     | 789          | Ashish         | 2012 | 71837.720959 |
| ... | ...      | ...          | ...            | ...  | ...          |
| 385 | 2164     | 123          | John           | 2012 | 88884.535217 |
| 386 | 2193     | 456          | Jane           | 2013 | 79440.290813 |
| 387 | 2031     | 123          | John           | 2011 | 65643.689454 |
| 388 | 2130     | 456          | Jane           | 2012 | 66247.874869 |
| 389 | 2116     | 456          | Jane           | 2013 | 3195.699054  |

390 rows × 5 columns

```
In [110...]
```

```
# Finding missing data  
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[110...]
```

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| ORDERNUMBER      | 0    |
| QUANTITYORDERED  | 0    |
| PRICEEACH        | 0    |
| ORDERLINENUMBER  | 0    |
| SALES            | 0    |
| ORDERDATE        | 0    |
| STATUS           | 0    |
| QTR_ID           | 0    |
| MONTH_ID         | 0    |
| YEAR_ID          | 0    |
| PRODUCTLINE      | 0    |
| MSRP             | 0    |
| PRODUCTCODE      | 0    |
| CUSTOMERNAME     | 0    |
| PHONE            | 0    |
| ADDRESSLINE1     | 0    |
| ADDRESSLINE2     | 2521 |
| CITY             | 0    |
| STATE            | 1486 |
| POSTALCODE       | 76   |
| COUNTRY          | 0    |
| TERRITORY        | 1074 |
| CONTACTLASTNAME  | 0    |
| CONTACTFIRSTNAME | 0    |
| DEALSIZE         | 0    |

dtype: int64

```
In [112]: df.dropna()
```

|      | ORDERNUMBER | QUANTITYORDERED | PRICEEACH | ORDERLINENUMBER | SHIPMENTDATE |
|------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| 10   | 10223       | 37              | 100.00    | 1               | 396          |
| 21   | 10361       | 20              | 72.55     | 13              | 141          |
| 40   | 10270       | 21              | 100.00    | 9               | 490          |
| 47   | 10347       | 30              | 100.00    | 1               | 394          |
| 51   | 10391       | 24              | 100.00    | 4               | 241          |
| ...  | ...         | ...             | ...       | ...             | ...          |
| 2667 | 10120       | 43              | 76.00     | 14              | 326          |
| 2673 | 10223       | 26              | 67.20     | 15              | 174          |
| 2685 | 10361       | 44              | 100.00    | 10              | 500          |
| 2764 | 10361       | 35              | 100.00    | 11              | 421          |
| 2791 | 10361       | 23              | 95.20     | 12              | 218          |

147 rows × 25 columns

```
In [114]: df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
Out[114...]
```

|      | ORDERNUMBER | QUANTITYORDERED | PRICEEACH | ORDERLINENUMBER | SHIPMENTDATE |
|------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| 0    | 10107       | 30              | 95.70     | 2               | 2818         |
| 1    | 10121       | 34              | 81.35     | 5               | 276          |
| 2    | 10134       | 41              | 94.74     | 2               | 388          |
| 3    | 10145       | 45              | 83.26     | 6               | 374          |
| 4    | 10159       | 49              | 100.00    | 14              | 520          |
| ...  | ...         | ...             | ...       | ...             | ...          |
| 2818 | 10350       | 20              | 100.00    | 15              | 224          |
| 2819 | 10373       | 29              | 100.00    | 1               | 391          |
| 2820 | 10386       | 43              | 100.00    | 4               | 541          |
| 2821 | 10397       | 34              | 62.24     | 1               | 211          |
| 2822 | 10414       | 47              | 65.52     | 9               | 301          |

2823 rows × 25 columns

```
In [116...]
```

```
# Finding duplicates
df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[116...]
```

```
0
```

```
In [118...]
```

```
j_file.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[118...]
```

```
id          0
email       0
first        0
last         0
company      0
created_at   0
country      0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [120...]
```

```
xl_data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[120... Postcode      0  
Sales_Rep_ID     0  
Sales_Rep_Name   0  
Year             0  
Value            0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [122... j_file.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[122... 0
```

```
In [124... xl_data.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[124... 0
```

```
In [126... # Concat all three files  
concat_df = pd.concat([j_file, df, xl_data], ignore_index=True)  
concat_df
```

|              | <b>id</b> |                        | <b>email</b> | <b>first</b> | <b>last</b>                          | <b>company</b>            | <b>creat</b> |
|--------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| <b>0</b>     | 1.0       | isidro_von@hotmail.com | Torrey       | Veum         | Hill,<br>Mayert<br>and Wolf          | 2014-<br>04:06:27.981000+ |              |
| <b>1</b>     | 2.0       | frederique19@gmail.com | Micah        | Sanford      | Stokes-<br>Reichel                   | 2014-<br>16:08:17.044000+ |              |
| <b>2</b>     | 3.0       | freddy54@gmail.com     | Hollis       | Swift        | Rodriguez,<br>Cartwright<br>and Kuhn | 2014-<br>06:15:16.731000+ |              |
| <b>3</b>     | 4.0       | braxton29@hotmail.com  | Perry        | Leffler      | Sipes,<br>Feeley<br>and<br>Hansen    | 2014-<br>11:31:40.235000+ |              |
| <b>4</b>     | 5.0       | turner59@gmail.com     | Janelle      | Hagenes      | Lesch and<br>Daughters               | 2014-<br>15:05:43.229000+ |              |
| ...          | ...       | ...                    | ...          | ...          | ...                                  | ...                       |              |
| <b>13207</b> | NaN       |                        | NaN          | NaN          | NaN                                  | NaN                       |              |
| <b>13208</b> | NaN       |                        | NaN          | NaN          | NaN                                  | NaN                       |              |
| <b>13209</b> | NaN       |                        | NaN          | NaN          | NaN                                  | NaN                       |              |
| <b>13210</b> | NaN       |                        | NaN          | NaN          | NaN                                  | NaN                       |              |
| <b>13211</b> | NaN       |                        | NaN          | NaN          | NaN                                  | NaN                       |              |

13212 rows × 37 columns

```
In [128... concat_df.describe()
```

|              | <b>id</b>   | <b>ORDERNUMBER</b> | <b>QUANTITYORDERED</b> | <b>PRICEEACH</b> | <b>ORDERLINENUMBER</b> |
|--------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>count</b> | 9999.000000 | 2823.000000        | 2823.000000            | 2823.000000      | 2823.000000            |
| <b>mean</b>  | 5000.000000 | 10258.725115       | 35.092809              | 83.658544        | 2823.000000            |
| <b>std</b>   | 2886.607005 | 92.085478          | 9.741443               | 20.174277        | 2823.000000            |
| <b>min</b>   | 1.000000    | 10100.000000       | 6.000000               | 26.880000        | 2823.000000            |
| <b>25%</b>   | 2500.500000 | 10180.000000       | 27.000000              | 68.860000        | 2823.000000            |
| <b>50%</b>   | 5000.000000 | 10262.000000       | 35.000000              | 95.700000        | 2823.000000            |
| <b>75%</b>   | 7499.500000 | 10333.500000       | 43.000000              | 100.000000       | 2823.000000            |
| <b>max</b>   | 9999.000000 | 10425.000000       | 97.000000              | 100.000000       | 2823.000000            |

```
In [130... concat_df.columns
```

```
Out[130... Index(['id', 'email', 'first', 'last', 'company', 'created_at', 'country',
       'ORDERNUMBER', 'QUANTITYORDERED', 'PRICEEACH', 'ORDERLINENUMBER',
       'SALES', 'ORDERDATE', 'STATUS', 'QTR_ID', 'MONTH_ID', 'YEAR_ID',
       'PRODUCTLINE', 'MSRP', 'PRODUCTCODE', 'CUSTOMERNAME', 'PHONE',
       'ADDRESSLINE1', 'ADDRESSLINE2', 'CITY', 'STATE', 'POSTALCODE',
       'COUNTRY', 'TERRITORY', 'CONTACTLASTNAME', 'CONTACTFIRSTNAME',
       'DEALSIZE', 'Postcode', 'Sales_Rep_ID', 'Sales_Rep_Name', 'Year',
       'Value'],
      dtype='object')
```

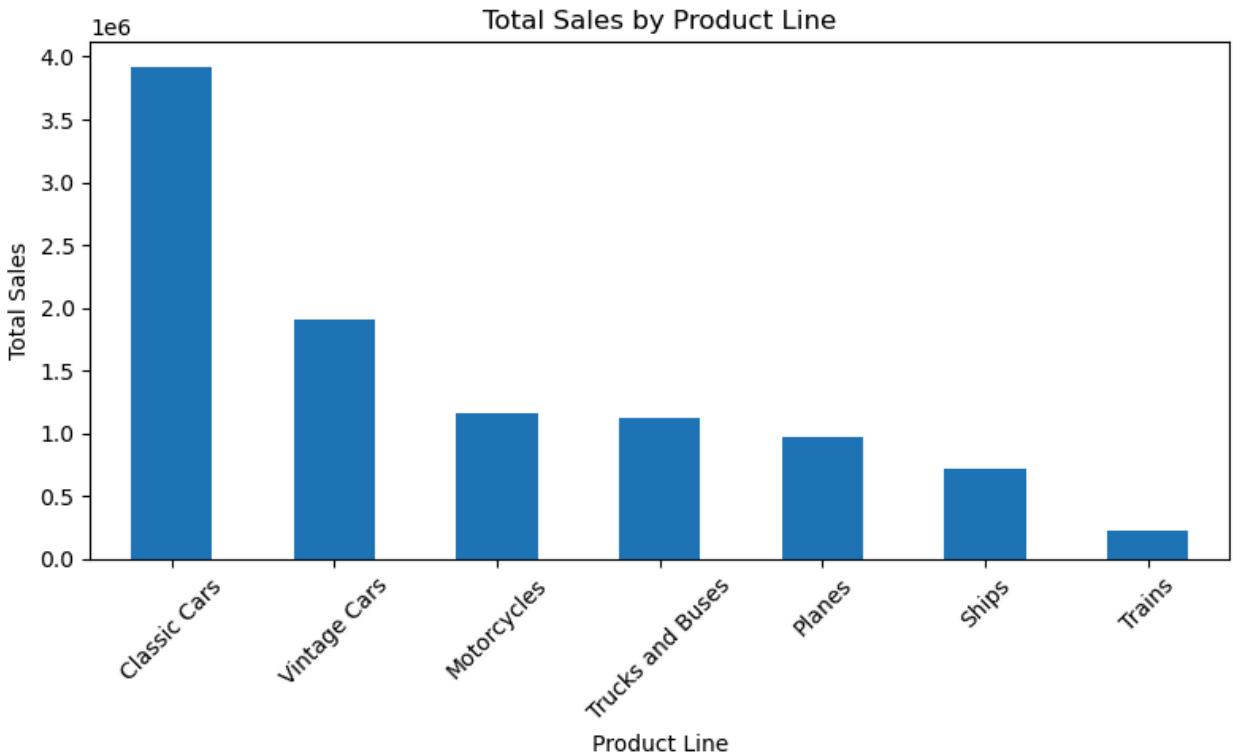
```
In [132... total_sales = concat_df['SALES'].sum()
print("Total Sales:", total_sales)
```

```
Total Sales: 10032628.850000001
```

```
In [134... category_sales = concat_df.groupby('ORDERNUMBER')['SALES'].mean()
```

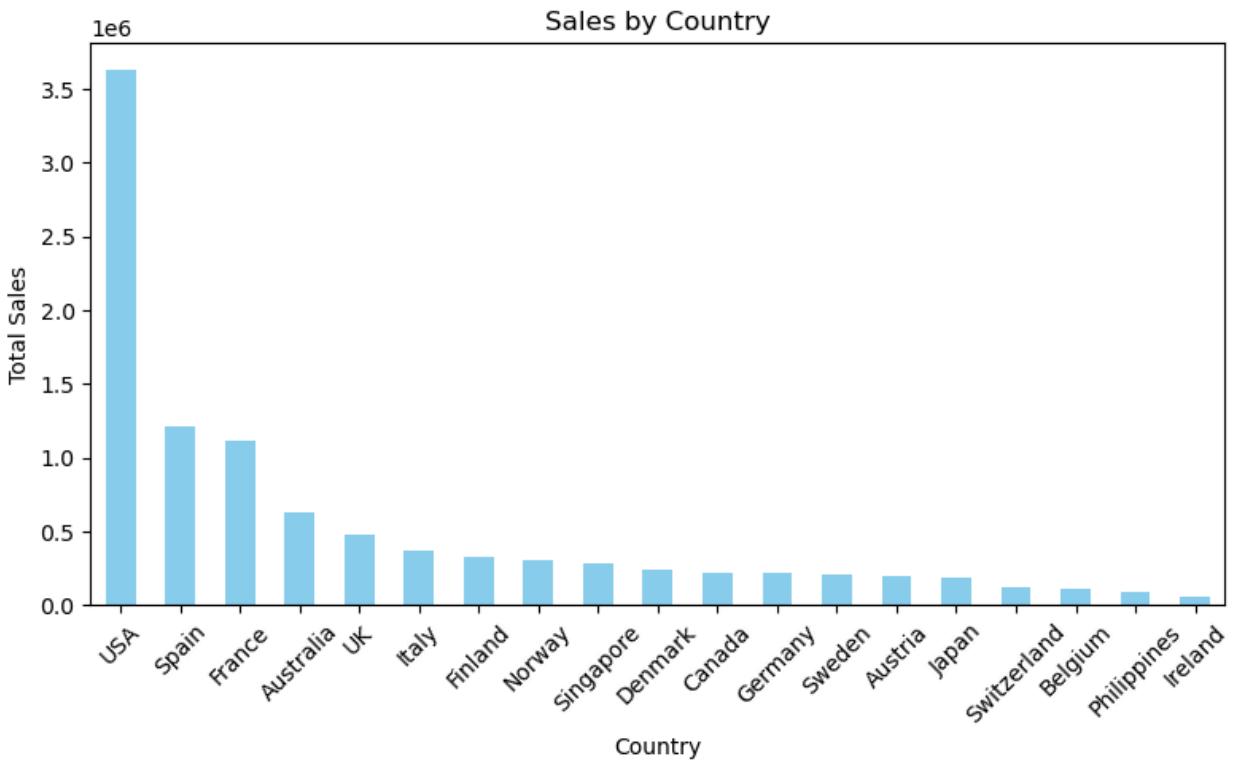
```
In [136... #This shows which product category contributes most to revenue.
sales_by_product = concat_df.groupby('PRODUCTLINE')['SALES'].sum().sort_values(ascending=False)

plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sales_by_product.plot(kind='bar')
plt.title('Total Sales by Product Line')
plt.xlabel('Product Line')
plt.ylabel('Total Sales')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

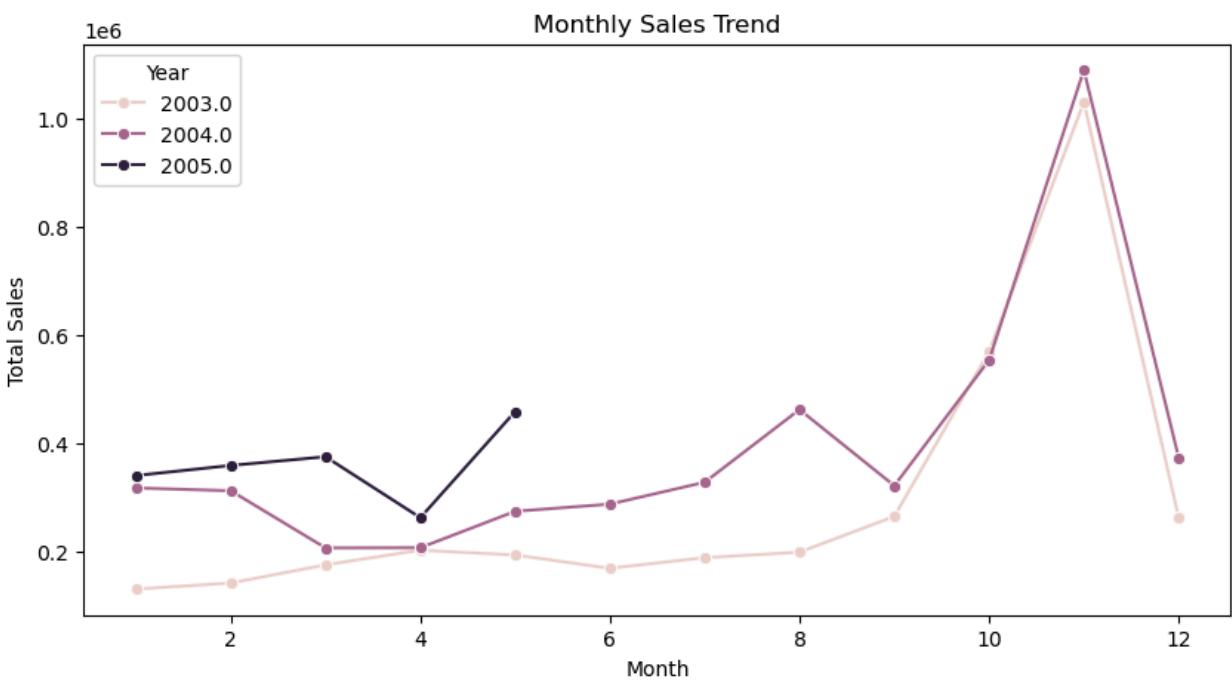


```
In [140]: sales_by_country = concat_df.groupby('COUNTRY')[['SALES']].sum().sort_values(ascending=True)

plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sales_by_country.plot(kind='bar', color='skyblue')
plt.title('Sales by Country')
plt.xlabel('Country')
plt.ylabel('Total Sales')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [148]: monthly_sales = concat_df.groupby(['YEAR_ID', 'MONTH_ID'])['SALES'].sum().reset_index()
plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
sns.lineplot(data=monthly_sales, x='MONTH_ID', y='SALES', hue='YEAR_ID', marker=True)
plt.title('Monthly Sales Trend')
plt.xlabel('Month')
plt.ylabel('Total Sales')
plt.legend(title='Year')
plt.show()
```



In [ ]: