



Software Safety Requirements and Architecture

Lane Assistance

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Document history

| Date | Version | Editor | Description |
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Purpose

The purpose of software safety requirements and architecture document is to identify new detailed requirements and allocate these software requirements to component level diagrams for the lane assistance functional safety project that is related to the potential malfunctions of the electrical and electronic system as defined by ISO26262.

Inputs to the Software Requirements and Architecture Document

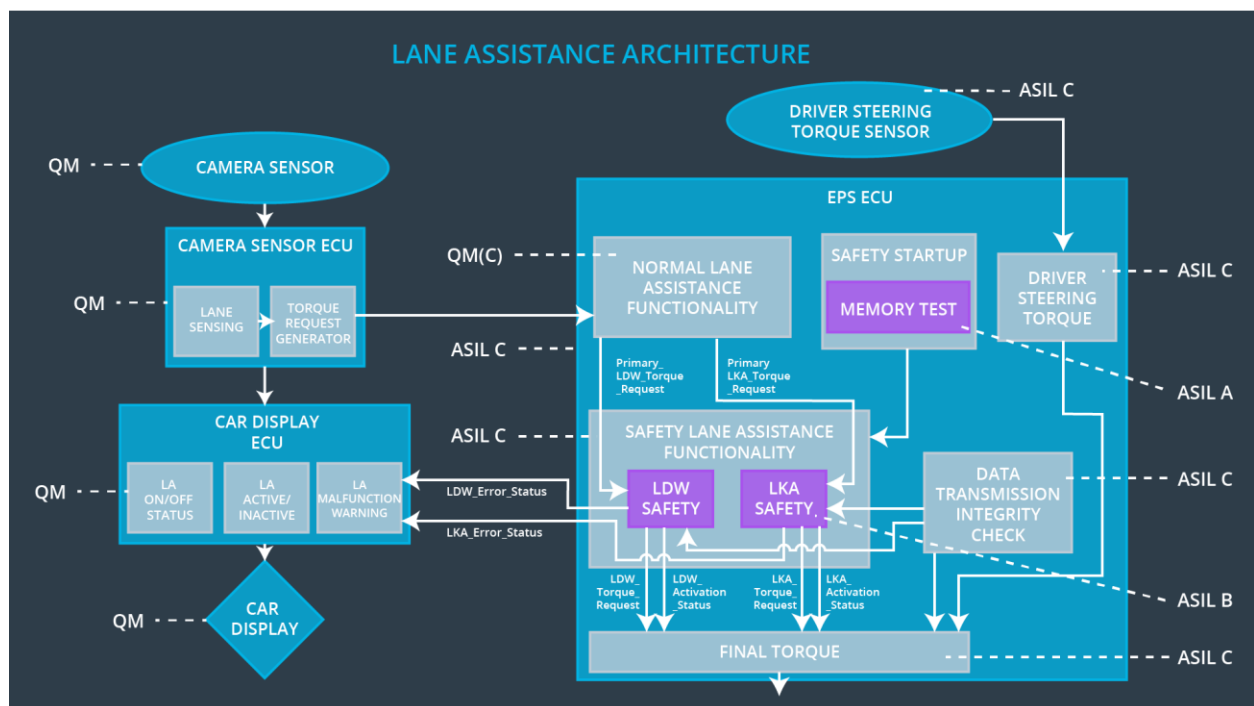
Technical safety requirements

Technical Safety Requirements related to Functional Safety Requirement 01-01 are:

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | ASIL | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Architecture Allocation | Safe State |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-01 | The LDW safety component shall ensure that the amplitude of the 'LDW_Torque_Request' sent to the 'Final electronic power steering Torque' component is below 'Max_Torque_Amplitude. | C | 50 ms | LDW Safety block | Set LDW torque to zero |
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-02 | As soon as the LDW function deactivates the LDW feature, the 'LDW Safety' software block shall send a signal to the car display ECU to turn on a warning light. | C | 50 ms | LDW Safety block | Set LDW torque to zero |
| Technical Safety Requirement | As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and | C | 50 ms | LDW safety block | Set LDW torque to zero |

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|--|--|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| ent 01-01-03 | the 'LDW_Torque_Request' shall be set to zero. | | | | |
| Technical Safety Requirem ent 01-01-04 | The validity and integrity of the data transmission for LDW_Torque_Request signal shall be ensured | C | 50 ms | Data transmission integrity check | Set LDW torque to zero |
| Technical Safety Requirem ent 01-01-05 | Memory test shall be conducted at start up of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory | A | Ignition cycle | Safety startup - Memory test | Set LDW torque to zero |

Refined Architecture Diagram from the Technical Safety Concept



Software Requirements

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Amplitude Malfunction Software Requirements:

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | A S I L | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Allocation to Architecture | Safe State |
|--|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-01 | The LDW safety component shall ensure that the amplitude of the LDW_Torque_Request sent to the Final Electronic Power Steering Torque component is below Max_Torque_Amplitude | C | 50 ms | LDW Safety block | Set LDW torque to zero |

| ID | Software Safety Requirement | A S I L | Allocation Software Elements | Safe State |
|--|---|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-01-01 | The input signal "Primary_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be read and pre-processed to determine the torque request coming from the "Basic/Main LAF functionality" SW Component. Signal "processed_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be generated at the end of the processing. | C | LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_P ROCESSING | N/A |
| Software Safety | In case the "processed_LDW_Torq_Req" signal has a value greater | C | TORQUE_LIMITER | "limited_LDW_Torq_Req" = 0 (Nm) |

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Requirement 01-01-01-02 | than“Max_Torque_Amplitude_LD W”(maximum allowed safe torque), the torque signal “limited_LDW_Torq_Req” shall be set to 0, else“limited_LDW_Torq_Req” shall take the value of “processed_LDW_Torq_Req”. | | | |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-01-03 | The 'limited_LDW_torque_Request' shall be transformed into a signal 'LDW_Torque_Request' which is suitable to be transmitted outside of the LDW Safety component (LDW_SAFETY) to the 'Final EPS Torque' component. | C | LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_ GENERATOR | LDW_Torque_R equest = 0 (Nm) |

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | A S I L | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Allocation to Architecture | Safe State |
|--|--|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-02 | The validity and integrity of the data transmission for LDW_Torque_Request signal shall be ensured | C | 50 ms | Data transmission integrity check | Set LDW torque to zero |

| ID | Software Safety Requirement | A S I L | Allocation Software Elements | Safe State |
|--|--|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-02-01 | Any data to be transmitted outside of the LDW Safety component ("LDW Safety") including "LDW_Torque_Req" and "activation_status" (see SofSafReq03-02) shall be protected by an End2End(E2E) protection mechanism | C | E2E Calc | LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm) |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-02-02 | The E2E protection protocol shall contain and attach the control data: alive counter (SQC) and CRC to the data to be transmitted. | C | E2E Calc | LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm) |

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | A S I L | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Allocation to Architecture | Safe State |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-03 | As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and the LDW_Torque_Request shall be set to zero | B | 50 ms | LDW Safety block | Set LDW torque to zero |

| ID | Software Safety Requirement | A S I L | Allocation Software Elements | Safe State |
|---|--|------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-03-01 | Each of the SW elements shall output a signal to indicate any error which is detected by the element. Error signal = error_status_input(LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_PROCESSING), error_status_torque_limiter (TORQUE_LIMITER), error_status_output_gen(LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR) | C | All | N/A |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-03-02 | A software element shall evaluate the error status of all the other software elements and in case any one of them indicates an error, it shall deactivate the LDW feature ('activation_status' = 0) | C | LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION | Activation_status = 0 (LDW function deactivated) |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-03-03 | In case of no errors from the software elements, the status of LDW feature shall be set to activated ('activation_status' = 1) | C | LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION | N/A |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-03-04 | In case of an error is detected by any of the software elements, it shall set the value of its corresponding torque to 0 so that 'LDW_Torque_Request' is set to 0 | C | All | LDW_Torque_Request = 0 |

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|--|--|---|-----------------------|---|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-03-05 | Once the LDW functionality has been deactivated, it shall stay deactivated till the time the ignition is switched from off to on again | C | LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION | Activation_status = 0 (LDW function deactivated) |
|--|--|---|-----------------------|---|

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | A S I L | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Allocation to Architecture | Safe State |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-04 | The validity and integrity of the data transmission for LDW_Torque_Request signal shall be ensured | C | 50 ms | Data transmission integrity check | Set LDW torque to zero |

| ID | Software Safety Requirement | A S I L | Allocation Software Elements | Safe State |
|---|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-04-01 | When the LDW function is deactivated (activation_status set to 0), the activation_status shall be sent to the car displayECU. | C | LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION, CarDisplay ECU | N/A |

| ID | Technical Safety Requirement | A S I L | Fault Tolerant Time Interval | Allocation to Architecture | Safe State |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Technical Safety Requirement 01-01-05 | Memory test shall be conducted at start up of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory | A | Ignition cycle | Safety startup - Memory test | Set LDW torque to zero |

| ID | Software Safety Requirement | A S I L | Allocation Software Elements | Safe State |
|---|--|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-05-01 | A CRC verification check over the software code in the Flash memory shall be done every time the ignition is switched from off to on to check for any corruption of content | A | MEMORYTEST | Activation_status = 0 |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-05-01 | Standard RAM tests to check the data bus, address bus and device integrity shall be done every time the ignition is switched from off to on | A | MEMORYTEST | Activation_status = 0 |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-05-03 | The test result of the RAM or Flash memory shall be indicated to the LDW_Safety component via the 'test_status' signal | A | MEMORYTEST | Activation_status = 0 |
| Software Safety Requirement 01-01-05-04 | In case any fault is indicated via the 'test_status' signal the INPUT_LDW_PROCESSING shall set an error on error_status_input (=1) so that the LDW functionality is deactivated and the LDW Torque is set to 0 | A | LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_PROCESSING | Activation_status = 0 |

The diagram illustrates the functional blocks and data flow within the EPS ECU for LDW safety. The main components are:

- camera_torque_request**: Input to the **BASIC/MAIN LANE ASSISTANCE FUNCTIONALITY** (QM).
- driver_steering_torque_request**: Input to the **DRIVER STEERING TORQUE** (C).
- SAFETY STARTUP MEMORY TEST** (A): Provides **error_status_input** to the **LDW SAFETY** block.
- LDW SAFETY** block contains:
 - LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_PROCESSING (SANITY CHECK AND BASIC PROCESSING)**: Receives **Primary_LDW_Torque_Request** and outputs **Processed_LDW_Torque_Request** to the **TORQUE_LIMITER**.
 - TORQUE_LIMITER**: Outputs **Limited_LDW_Torque_Request** to the **LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR**.
 - E2E CALCULATION** (C): Receives **Processed_LDW_Torque_Request** and outputs **LDW_Torque_Request** to the **LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR**.
 - LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR**: Outputs **LDW_Torque_Request** to the **LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION** block and provides **error_status_output_generator** to the **LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION** block.
 - LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION**: Receives **LDW_Torque_Request** and **error_status_output_generator**, and outputs **activation_status** to the **FINAL EPS TORQUE GENERATOR**.
- FINAL EPS TORQUE GENERATOR** (C): Receives **LDW_Torque_Request** and **activation_status**, and outputs the **Final_torque**.
- CAR DISPLAY ECU**: Receives **activation_status** from the **LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION** block.