

SELECTION	LOGIC FUNCTION	ARITHMETIC (NO CARRY)	ARITHMETIC (W/ CARRY)
0000	NOT	—	INC
0001	NOR	—	—
0100	NAND	—	—
0110	XOR	SBB	SUB
1001	XNOR	ADD	ADC
1011	AND	—	—
1100	—	SHL	—
1101	—	—	—
1110	OR	—	—
1111	—	DEC	—

TABLE 2

SELECTION					ACTIVE-HIGH DATA		
					M = H	M = L; ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS	
S3	S2	S1	S0	M = H LOGIC FUNCTIONS	C _n = H (no carry)	C _n = L (with carry)	
L	L	L	L	F = A	F = A	F = A PLUS 1	
L	L	L	H	F = A + B	F = A + B	F = (A + B) PLUS 1	
L	L	H	L	F = AB	F = A + B	F = (A + B) PLUS 1	
L	L	H	H	F = 0	F = MINUS 1 (2's COMPL)	F = ZERO	
L	H	L	L	F = AB	F = A PLUS AB	F = A PLUS AB PLUS 1	
L	H	L	H	F = B	F = (A + B) PLUS AB	F = (A + B) PLUS AB PLUS 1	
L	H	H	L	F = A ⊕ B	F = A MINUS B MINUS 1	F = A MINUS B	
L	H	H	H	F = AB	F = AB MINUS 1	F = AB	
H	L	L	L	F = A + B	F = A PLUS AB	F = A PLUS AB PLUS 1	
H	L	L	H	F = A ⊕ B	F = A PLUS B	F = A PLUS B PLUS 1	
H	L	H	L	F = B	F = (A + B) PLUS AB	F = (A + B) PLUS AB PLUS 1	
H	L	H	H	F = AB	F = AB MINUS 1	F = AB	
H	H	L	L	F = 1	F = A PLUS A ¹	F = A PLUS A PLUS 1	
H	H	L	H	F = A + B	F = (A + B) PLUS A	F = (A + B) PLUS A PLUS 1	
H	H	H	L	F = A + B	F = (A + B) PLUS A	F = (A + B) PLUS A PLUS 1	
H	H	H	H	F = A	F = A MINUS 1	F = A	

¹ Each bit is shifted to the next more significant position.

Families	Voltage	Combination Logic	Counters	Digital Comp/ Parity Gen.	Gates	Transceivers	Level Translators	Phase Lock Loops	Bus-Hold	Series Damping Resistors	Schmitt Triggers	Overvoltage-tolerant Inputs	Bipolar	CMOS
AMCT	5				✓ ¹	✓	✓				✓	✓ ¹		✓ ¹
ACT	5	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓
HCT	5		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						✓ ¹
ALS	5		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						✓
LS	5	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓
S	5	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓
TL	5	✓			✓						✓		✓	✓

Try to use only LS and ACT series

Area	Contents	Capacity	Pages	Block	Notes
RAM	Zero Page	256 B	00	0000 – 00FF	Used for variable and immediate data storage. Can be accessed by shortened instructions .
	Program	48 KB	Almost 48 KB	01 – BF	Free memory for user program code .
	Heap				Free memory for global and dynamic data . Usually starts immediately after program code ends.
	Stack				Processor stack . Grows downwards. Size defined by loaded program header or top of heap. Hardware overflow detection.
	Banked	8 KB	C0 – DF	C000 – DFFF	Several switchable 8 KB memory banks . Sound/video data could be placed here too.
ROM	System	8 KB	Almost 8 KB	E0 – FE	Loaders (Floppy/Cassette), Built-in Languages (e.g. BASIC), BIOS , Monitor (Machine Code), Operating System (Kernel & API), Command Processor , Device Drivers .
	Interrupts	256 B	FF	FF00 – FFFF	16 IRQ Hardware Interrupts . 110 INT Software Interrupts . One Non-Maskable Interrupt vector. One Reset vector.
I/O	Non-Volatile				Non-volatile memory for storing BIOS settings. Backed up by battery.
	Chipset	256 B	64 B	0040 – 007F	Chipset Devices on Motherboard (RTC, DMA & Interrupt Controllers, GPIO pins, etc...)
	Expansion	128 B	Ports	0080 – 00FF	Expansion Slots No. 1 to 8. Each slot has 32 port-mapped 8-bit registers.

