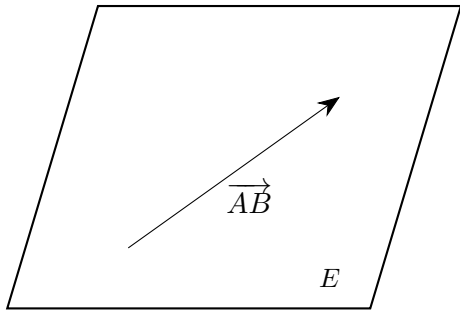


(a) Affine Space



(b) Vector Space