# A single-cell atlas of the peripheral immune response in patients with severe COVID-19

Julia Rymuza

## Article

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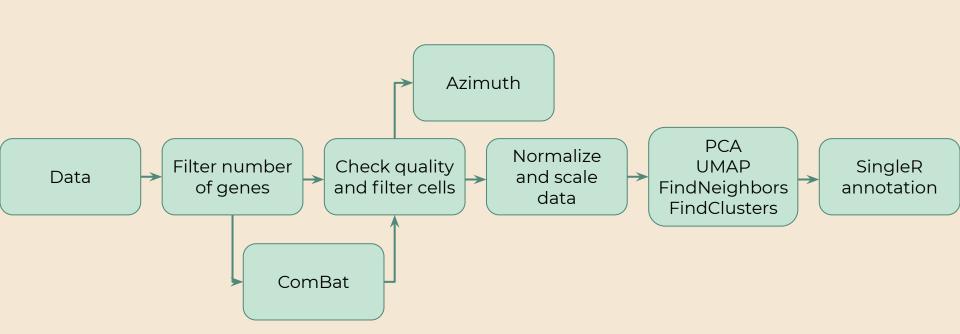
## A single-cell atlas of the peripheral immune response in patients with severe COVID-19

Aaron J. Wilk, Arjun Rustagi, Nancy Q. Zhao, Jonasel Roque, Giovanny J. Martínez-Colón, Julia L. McKechnie, Geoffrey T. Ivison, Thanmayi Ranganath, Rosemary Vergara, Taylor Hollis, Laura J. Simpson, Philip Grant, Aruna Subramanian, Angela J. Rogers ☑ & Catherine A. Blish ☑

Nature Medicine 26, 1070–1076(2020) | Cite this article

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## Workflow



## Data

Cell type (coarse)	C1 A	C1 B	C4	<b>C7</b>	Н4	Н5
В	351	1020	1835	298	588	511
CD14 Monocyte	1561	1858	713	2095	166	444
CD16 Monocyte	29	48	29	289	202	403
CD4 T	326	627	384	111	451	781
CD8 T	563	904	432	102	624	257
DC	34	32	61	105	63	78
gd T	4	13	1	15	49	25
NK	354	387	104	130	2972	593
Total:	3222	4889	3559	3145	5115	3092

Number of genes:

• before filtering: 37 811

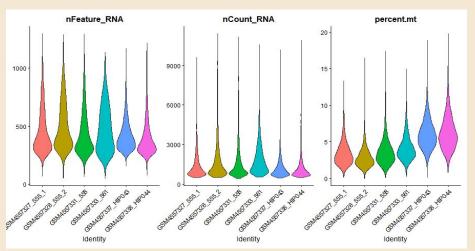
• after filtering: 2140

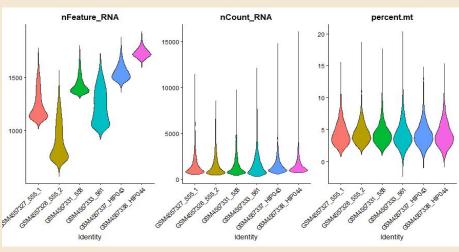
Number of cells: 25 886



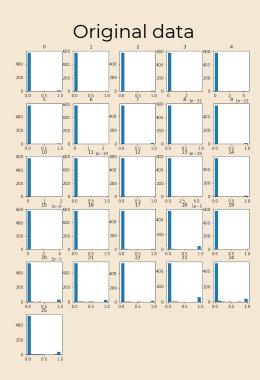
## Data quality

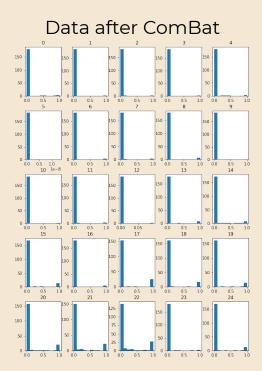
Original data





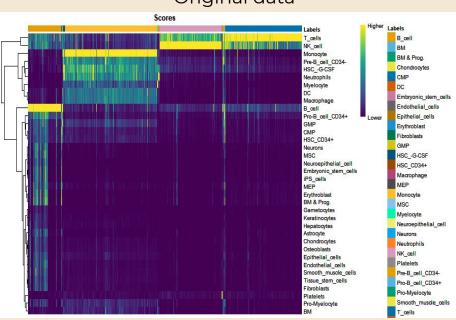
## **Cluster quality**

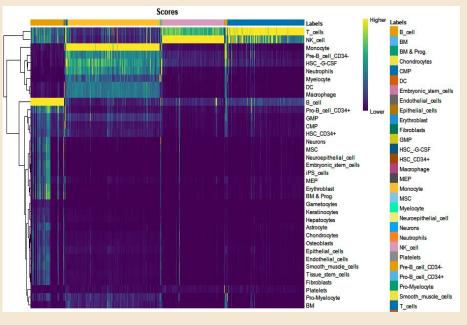




## Heatmap cell type

#### Original data

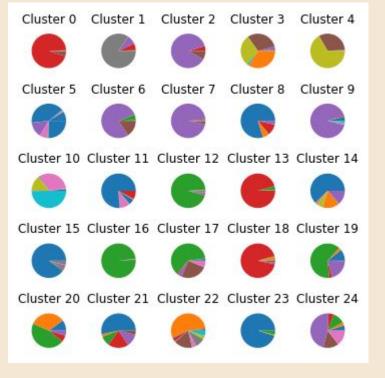




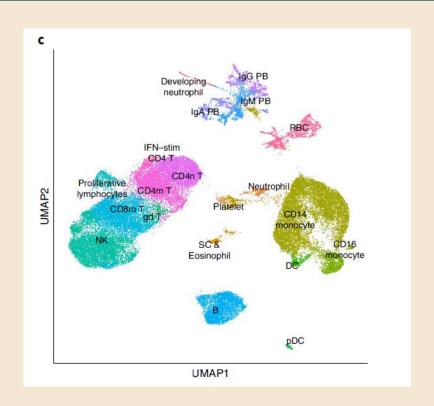
### Clusters annotations

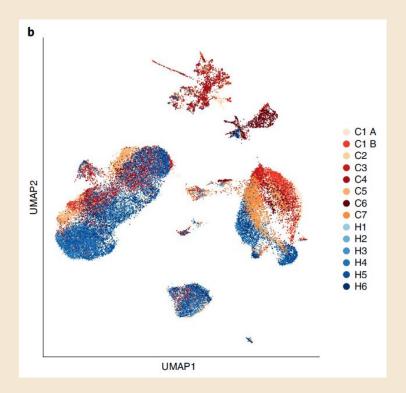
#### Original data

## Cluster 0 Cluster 1 Cluster 2 Cluster 3 Cluster 4 Cluster 5 Cluster 6 Cluster 7 Cluster 8 Cluster 9Cluster 10Cluster 11 Cluster 12Cluster 13Cluster 14Cluster 15Cluster 16Cluster 17 Cluster 18Cluster 19Cluster 20Cluster 21Cluster 23Cluster 23 Cluster 24Cluster 25

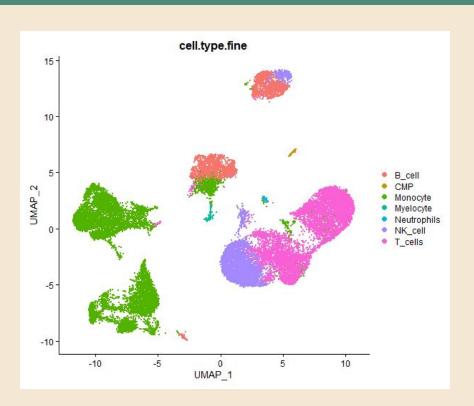


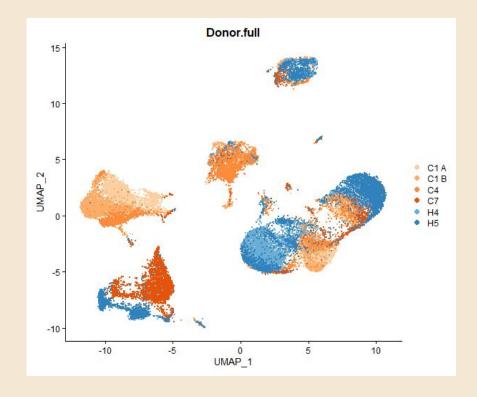
## **UMAP** from the article



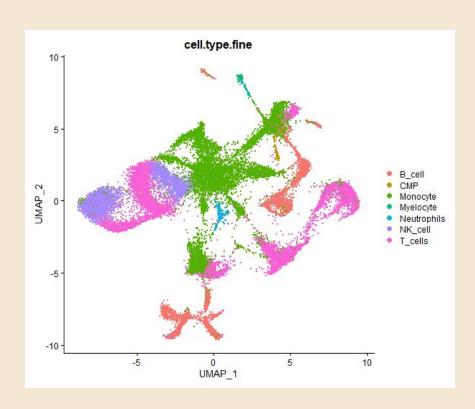


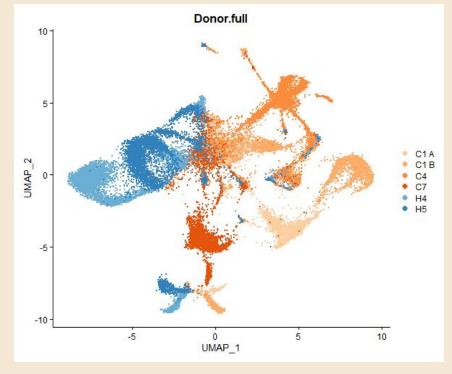
## **UMAP** original data



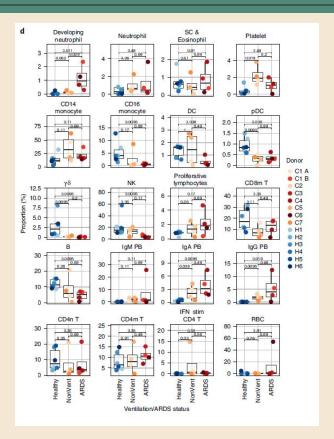


## **UMAP** data after ComBat





## Cell proportions from article

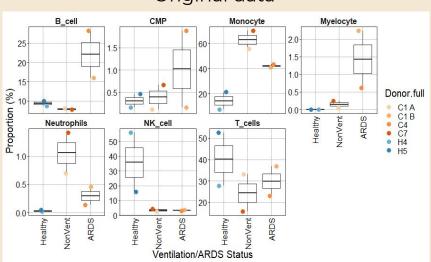


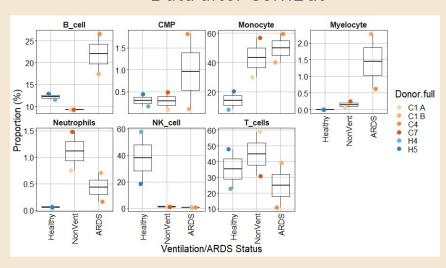
COVID-19-driven changes in the cell type proportions:

- γδ T cells
- plasmacytoid dendritic cells (pDCs)
- conventional dendritic cells (DCs)
- CD16+ monocytes
- NK cells

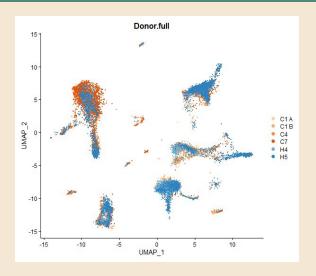
## Cell proportions

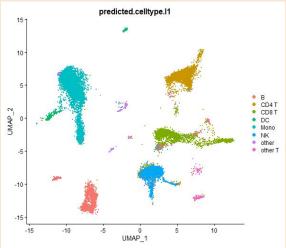
#### Original data

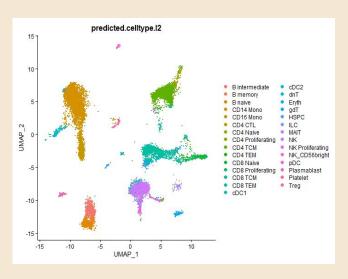




## **UMAP original data Azimuth**

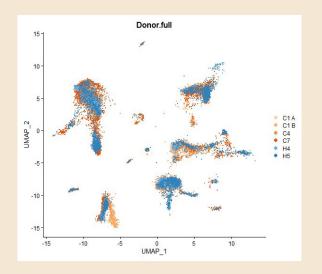


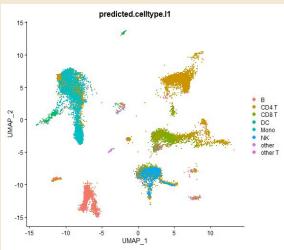


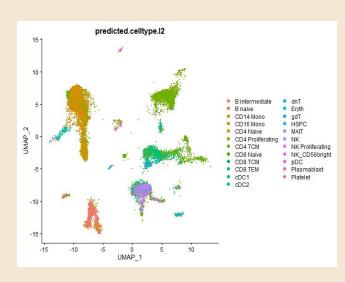




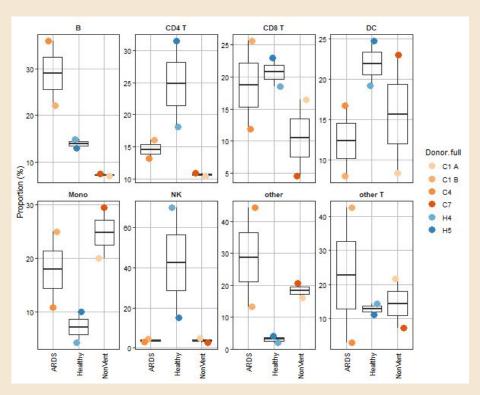
## UMAP data after ComBat Azimuth

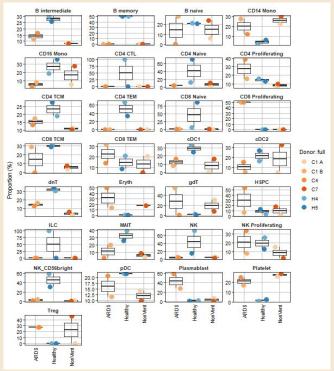




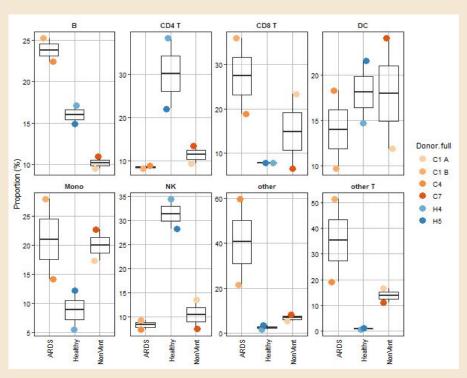


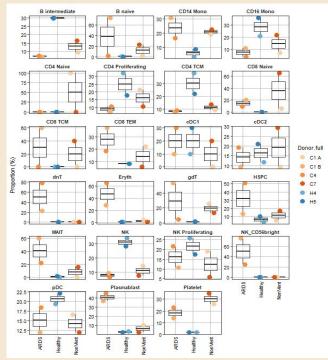
## Cell proportions original data Azimuth





### Cell proportions data after ComBat Azimuth





## Thank you for attention

#### Source:

Wilk, A.J., Rustagi, A., Zhao, N.Q. et al. A single-cell atlas of the peripheral immune response in patients with severe COVID-19.

Nat Med 26, 1070-1076 (2020).

Integrated analysis of multimodal single-cell data Yuhan Hao, Stephanie Hao, Erica Andersen-Nissen, William M. Mauck III, Shiwei Zheng, Andrew Butler, Maddie J. Lee, Aaron J. Wilk