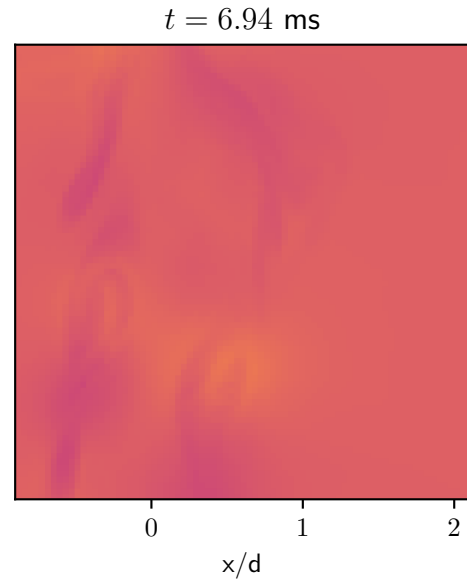
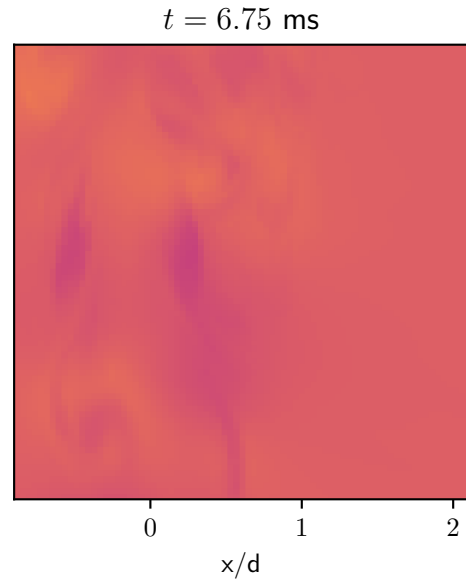
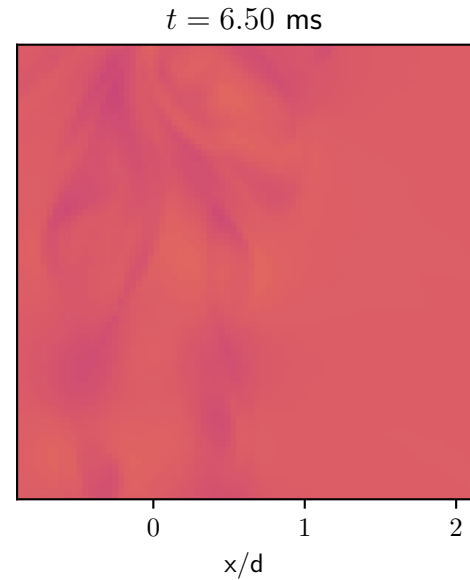
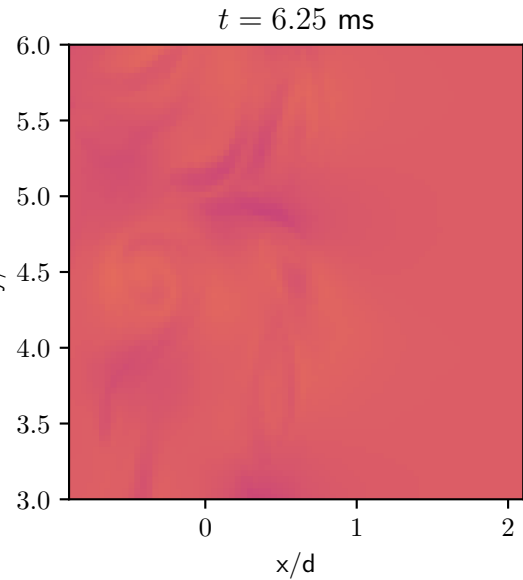


y/d



$\alpha^+ = (\alpha - \alpha_{in}) / (\alpha_0 - \alpha_{in})$

10
5
0
-5
-10