

## 1- Melhorias

Para essa etapa do projeto foi transferida parte do código que anteriormente estava codificado para arduino, no Energia, para a MSP430, no code composer studio. Foi alterado o tempo de timer para o início do jogo. Para o projeto, a interrupção será usada a cada um segundo para atualizar o display. A atualização do display consiste em contabilizar pontos, caso chegue ao final do jogo (game over) ou fazer a peça descer.

A parte em assembly do projeto será implementada para fazer o shift das peças do jogo, tanto para a direita quanto para a esquerda. Para a próxima etapa do jogo será finalizado o código para a MSP, também contará o placar ao final de cada ponto obtido, que será atualizado a cada novo ponto feito e será mostrado na matriz de leds e em seguida dará continuidade ao jogo e também contará com um modo de pause.

## 2- Código

```
#include <msp430f5529.h>
#include "TRandom.h"
#include "MatrixDisplay.h"
#include "Tetris.h"
#include "Effects.h"
#include "MIDIPlayer.h"
#include "LEDControl.h"
#include <math.h>
```

```
/** Port definitions */
// MAX7219
int ledMatrixCLK = P1_4;    // MAX7219
                             clock port
int ledMatrixCS = P1_5;    // MAX7219
                             load port
int ledMatrixDIN = P1_3;   // MAX7219
                             Data In port
```

```
// press buttons
int goRigthSwitchPin = 4;   // go rigth
                             switch pin
int goDownSwitchPin = 6;   // go down
                             switch pin
int rotateSwitchPin = 7;   // rotate switch
                             pin
int goLeftSwitchPin = 3;   // go left switch
                             pin
int pausePin = 5;          // pause switch pin
```

```
//level counter led pins
int counterLed_0 = 14;     // counter LED
                             #0
int counterLed_1 = 15;     // counter LED
                             #1
int counterLed_2 = 16;     // counter LED
                             #2
int counterLed_3 = 17;     // counter LED
                             #3
```

```
// next piece led pins
int nextPieceLed_0 = 13;   // next piece
                             LED #0
int nextPieceLed_1 = 18;   // next piece
                             LED #1
int nextPieceLed_2 = 19;   // next piece
                             LED #2
```

```
//level counter led status
unsigned char counterLedStatus[5] = {0,
0, 0, 0, 0};
// next piece led status
unsigned char nextPieceLedStatus[3] = {0,
0, 0};
```

```
// button flags
unsigned char goRigthFlag = 0x00;    //
go rigth interrupt request
unsigned char goLeftFlag = 0x00;     //
go left interrupt request
unsigned char goDownFlag = 0x00;     //
go down interrupt request
unsigned char rotateFlag = 0x00;     //
rotate piece interrupt request
```

```

// switches control
unsigned char lastGoRigthSwitchStatus =
0x00;    // last go rigth switch pin status
unsigned char lastGoDownSwitchStatus =
0x00;    // last go down switch pin status
unsigned char lastRotateSwitchStatus =
0x00;    // last rotate switch pin status
unsigned char lastGoLeftSwitchStatus =
0x00;    // last go left switch pin status

// speaker
int speakerPin = 12;          // speaker
pin

// timer variables
int timer1_counter;          // global
timer
unsigned char gameTimeStep = 0x00; //
game timer step

/*
 * interrupt service routine
 * lauch freq equals to 64Hz
 */

void ISR_update() {

    //TCNT1 = timer1_counter;    // preload
timer
    noInterrupts();              // disable all
interrupts

    // update the next piece and level LED
status
    setCounter(counterLedStatus,
getLevel());
    setPiece(nextPieceLedStatus,
getNextPiece());
    digitalWrite(counterLed_0,
counterLedStatus[0]);
    digitalWrite(counterLed_1,
counterLedStatus[1]);
    digitalWrite(counterLed_2,
counterLedStatus[2]);
    digitalWrite(counterLed_3,
counterLedStatus[3]);

```

```

        digitalWrite(nextPieceLed_0,
nextPieceLedStatus[0]);
        digitalWrite(nextPieceLed_1,
nextPieceLedStatus[1]);
        digitalWrite(nextPieceLed_2,
nextPieceLedStatus[2]);

    // sets the counter limit (game frequency
control))
    if (gameTimeStep == getTimeEnd()) {
        gameTimeStep = 0x00;
    } else {
        gameTimeStep++;
    }

    // sets the go down flag to true
    if (gameTimeStep == 0x00 &&
isGamePaused() == 0x00) {
        goDownFlag = 0x01;
    }

    MidiCLKTrigger();          // triggs the
MIDIPlayer

    interrupts();              // enable all
interrupts

    if (isGamePaused() == 0x00) {
        updateDisplay(getField()); // updates
field if game is not paused
    }
}

/*
 * Sets the microcontroller pin mode,
matrix LCD,
 * timers and starts the game
 */
void setup() {

    //TACCR0 = 49999;
    //TACCTL0 = CCIE;
        TA0CTL    =    MC_1    |
ID_3|TASSEL_1|TACLR;

```

```

//TA0CTL=0b0000001011010010;
TA0CCR0=2065951; // Set TACCR0 =
2000 to generate a 1s timebase @ 16MHz
with a divisor of 8
TA0CCTL0=BIT4; // Enable interrupts
when TAR = TACCR0

// LED matrix SETUP
pinMode(ledMatrixCLK, OUTPUT);
// clock pin
pinMode(ledMatrixCS, OUTPUT);
// load pin
pinMode(ledMatrixDIN, OUTPUT);
// data in pin

// switches setup
pinMode(goRigthSwitchPin, INPUT);
// rigth switch
pinMode(goDownSwitchPin, INPUT);
// down sitch
pinMode(rotateSwitchPin, INPUT);
// rotate switch
pinMode(goLeftSwitchPin, INPUT);
// left switch
pinMode(pausePin, INPUT); //
pause switch

// counterLed stup
pinMode(counterLed_0, OUTPUT);
// counter LED #0
pinMode(counterLed_1, OUTPUT);
// counter LED #1
pinMode(counterLed_2, OUTPUT);
// counter LED #2
pinMode(counterLed_3, OUTPUT);
// counter LED #3

// nextPieceLed setup
pinMode(nextPieceLed_0, OUTPUT);
// next piece LED #0
pinMode(nextPieceLed_1, OUTPUT);
// next piece LED #1
pinMode(nextPieceLed_2, OUTPUT);
// next piece LED #2

```

```

setSpeakerPinNum(speakerPin);
// speaker pin

// wait 0.05 seconds to set and
initializes LED matrix
delay(50);
setDisplayPins(ledMatrixCS,
ledMatrixCLK, ledMatrixDIN);
initDisplay(0x01);

intro(); // start intro
setDisplayBrite(0);
startGame(); // start game

// initialize timer1
noInterrupts(); // disable all
interrupts
//TCCR1A = 0; // sets
Timer/Counter1 Control Register A to zero
//TCCR1B = 0; // sets
Timer/Counter1 Control Register B to zero

// Set timer1_counter to the correct
value for our interrupt interval
timer1_counter = 64560; // preload
timer 65536-16MHz/256/64Hz
//TCNT1 = timer1_counter; // preload
timer
//TCCR1B |= (1 << CS12); // 256
prescaler
//TIMSK1 |= (1 << TOIE1); // enable
timer overflow interrupt

__enable_interrupt(); // enable all
interrupts

/* hardware hazard - not implemted yet
*/
//attachInterrupt(0, getInput, RISING);
// hardware interrupts

}

/*

```

```

    * reads the buttons status and sets the
    flags accordingly
    * it only changes the flag status if there is
    a change of button status to HIGH
    * to avoid repetitions
    * this function is only used by polling
    */
void getInput() {
    // go righth switch
    if (digitalRead(goRighthSwitchPin) !=
lastGoRighthSwitchStatus) {
        if (lastGoRighthSwitchStatus == LOW)
        {
            lastGoRighthSwitchStatus = HIGH;
            goRighthFlag = 0x01;
            return;
        } else {
            lastGoRighthSwitchStatus = LOW;
        }
    }
    // go down switch
    if (digitalRead(goDownSwitchPin) !=
lastGoDownSwitchStatus) {
        if (lastGoDownSwitchStatus == LOW)
        {
            lastGoDownSwitchStatus = HIGH;
            goDownFlag = 0x01;
            return;
        } else {
            lastGoDownSwitchStatus = LOW;
        }
    }
    // rotate switch
    if (digitalRead(rotateSwitchPin) !=
lastRotateSwitchStatus) {
        if (lastRotateSwitchStatus == LOW) {
            lastRotateSwitchStatus = HIGH;
            rotateFlag = 0x01;
            return;
        } else {
            lastRotateSwitchStatus = LOW;
        }
    }
    // go left switch
    if (digitalRead(goLeftSwitchPin) !=
lastGoLeftSwitchStatus) {

```

```

        if (lastGoLeftSwitchStatus == LOW) {
            lastGoLeftSwitchStatus = HIGH;
            goLeftFlag = 0x01;
            return;
        } else {
            lastGoLeftSwitchStatus = LOW;
        }
    }
}

/* hardware hazard - not implemented yet */

/*
    * reads the buttons status and sets the
    flags accordingly
    * this function is only used by the
    hardware interrupt
    */
/*void getInput(){

        if(digitalRead(goRighthSwitchPin)==
HIGH){
            goRighthFlag = 0x01;
        }
        if(digitalRead(goDownSwitchPin)==
HIGH){
            goDownFlag = 0x01;
        }
        if(digitalRead(rotateSwitchPin)==
HIGH){
            rotateFlag = 0x01;
        }
        if(digitalRead(goLeftSwitchPin)==
HIGH){
            goLeftFlag = 0x01;
        }
    }*/

/*
    * the loop event gets the buttons states
    and interacts
    * with the game according to the button
    flags
    */
void loop() {

```

```

    /* hardware hazard - not implemted yet
*/
    getInput(); // buttons polling

    // go down check
    if (goDownFlag == 0x01) {
        goDownFlag = 0x00;
        goDown();
    }

    // go righth check
    if (goRigthFlag == 0x01) {
        goRigthFlag = 0x00;
        goRigth();
    }

    // go left check
    if (goLeftFlag == 0x01) {
        goLeftFlag = 0x00;
        goLeft();
    }

    // rotate check
    if (rotateFlag == 0x01) {
        rotateFlag = 0x00;
        rotate();
    }
}

#pragma vector = TIMER_A0_VECTOR
__interrupt void timerA0ISR(){
    ISR_update();
}

```