

# LAB 1

October 12, 2020

# Source() function

Source allows R to accept its input from the named file or URL or connection or expressions directly.

```
```{r}
source("http://www.openintro.org/stat/data/arbutnot.R")
View(arbutnot)
```
```

# Data Exploration

`dim(DF)`: You can see the dimensions of DF

`nrow(DF)`: will return the number of rows of DF (number of observations)

`ncol(DF)`: will return the number of columns of DF (number of variables)

`names(DF)`: will return the names of the variables in DF

# Getting individual columns of a data frame

DF <- data frame

x <- name of variable in DF

DF\$x <- isolated column x in DF

max(DF\$x) <- returns the max value of column of x

min (DF\$x) <- returns the min value of column of x

# Plot function

```
Plot(x= DF$x, y=DF$y) <- scatter plot
```

```
Plot(x= DF$x, y=DF$y, type = "l") <- line plot
```

## Creating new variable (total)

```
arbuthnot$total <- arbuthnot$boys + arbuthnot$girls
```

total is now a new column in the data frame

```
arbuthnot
```

# Filter

`DF$x[DF$y == 1664 ] <-` gives you the values of x when y is equal to 1664