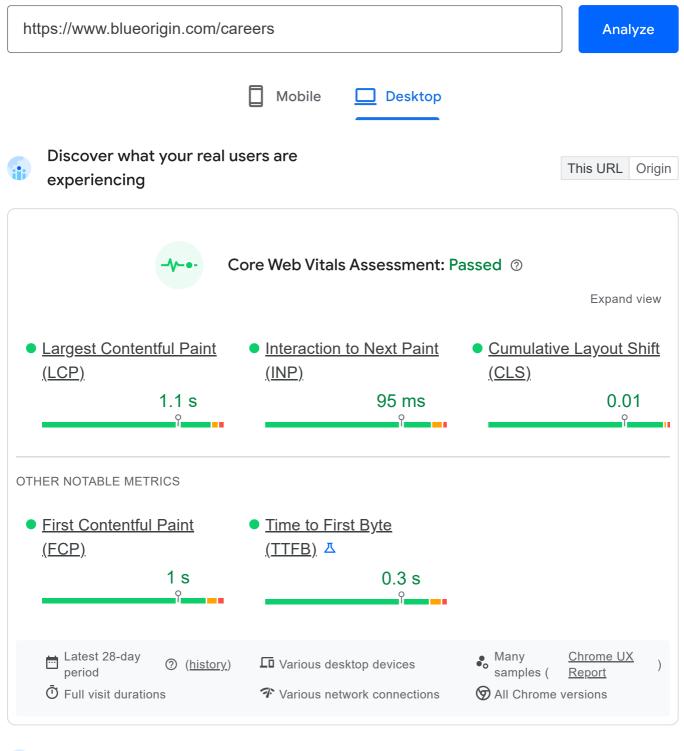




Report from Jul 31, 2025, 1:35:47 AM



Diagnose performance issues

