



Energy balance:

$$\Rightarrow 0 = A_{\text{inner}} s c_p \frac{\partial T_{\text{inner}}}{\partial t} - \dot{V} s c_p \frac{\partial T_{\text{inner}}}{\partial z} = -U_{\text{inner}} \alpha_{\text{inner}} (T_{\text{inner}} - T_{\text{outer}})$$

$$0 = A_{\text{outer}} s c_p \frac{\partial T_{\text{outer}}}{\partial t} + \dot{V} c_p \frac{\partial T_{\text{outer}}}{\partial z} = U_{\text{inner}} \alpha_{\text{inner}} (T_{\text{inner}} - T_{\text{outer}}) + U_{\text{outer}} \alpha_{\text{outer}} (T_{\text{ambient}} - T_{\text{outer}})$$

Boundary Conditions:

$$T_{\text{inner}}(t, z=L) = T_{\text{outer}}(t, z=L)$$

$$T_{\text{outer}}(t, z=0) = T_{\text{ambient}}(z=0)$$