

Tarefa Básica - Semelhança de triângulos

$$1. \frac{x}{1} = \frac{12}{0,6}$$

$$x = \frac{12}{0,6}$$

$$\frac{6}{10}$$

$$x = \frac{120}{6}$$

$$x = 20m \quad \text{alternativa D}$$

$$2. \begin{array}{l} \overline{DE} \parallel \overline{AC} \\ \overline{AD} \parallel \overline{FE} \end{array} \rightarrow \text{Semelhança de triângulos} \rightarrow \frac{AB}{DB} = \frac{AC}{DE}$$

$$\frac{AB}{DB} = \frac{AC}{DE} : \frac{1}{1-x} = \frac{3}{x}$$

$$x = 3 - 3x$$

$$x + 3x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$x = 0,75 \quad \text{alternativa B}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{10} \rightarrow 8x = 40$$

$$x = \frac{40}{8}$$

$$x = 5,0 \quad \text{alternativa C}$$