

OnlineStats.jl

- ▶ `OnlineStats.jl` provides online algorithms for statistical models.
- ▶ Online algorithms are well suited for streaming data or when data is too large to hold in memory.
- ▶ Observations are processed one at a time and all algorithms use $O(1)$ memory.

<https://github.com/joshday/OnlineStats.jl>

Statistics with Julia

```
using OnlineStats  
o = Mean()
```

All OnlineStats can be updated

```
y = randn(100)
```

```
for yi in y  
    fit!(o, yi)  
end
```

or more simply:

```
fit!(o, y)
```

OnlineStats share a common interface

```
value(o)    # associated value of an OnlineStat  
nobs(o)     # number of observations used
```

What Can OnlineStats Do? While many estimates can be calculated analytically with an online algorithm, several type rely on stochastic approximation.

Summary Statistics

Mean: Mean, Means

Variance: Variance, Variances

Quantiles: QuantileMM, QuantileSGD

Covariance Matrix: CovMatrix

Maximum and Minimum: Extrema

Skewness and Kurtosis: Moments

Sum/Differences: Sum, Sums, Diff, Diffs

Density Estimation

```
distributionfit(D, data)
For D in [Beta, Categorical, Cauchy, Gamma, LogNormal, Normal, Poisson, Uniform]
Gaussian Mixtures: NormalMix
Predictive Modeling
```

Linear Regression: LinReg, StatLearn

Logistic Regression: StatLearn

Poisson Regression: StatLearn

Support Vector Machines: StatLearn

Quantile Regression: StatLearn, QuantRegMM

Huber Loss Regression: StatLearn

L1 Loss Regression: StatLearn

Other

K-Means clustering: KMeans Bootstrapping: BernoulliBootstrap,
PoissonBootstrap Approximate count of distinct elements:
HyperLogLog