Julian Garcia CSE 353: HW2

1. Is your browser running HTTP version 1.0 or 1.1? What version of HTTP is the server running?

```
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ✓ GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
     ▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
           [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
           [Severity level: Chat]
           [Group: Sequence]
        Request Method: GET
        Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html
        Request Version: HTTP/1.1
   ici paytoau (Too byccs)
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

→ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

   [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
        [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
        [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
     Response Version: HTTP/1.1
     Status Code: 200
     [Status Code Description: OK]
     Response Phrase: OK
```

Both the server and my browser are running HTTP 1.1

2. What languages (if any) does your browser indicate that it can accept to the server?

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n

My browser indicates it can accept english (i.e en-US, en)

3. What is the IP address of your computer? Of the gaia.cs.umass.edu server?



My IP address is 129.138.162.242

The Server's IP address is 128.119.245.12

4. What is the status code returned from the server to your browser?

```
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]

[HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]

[Severity level: Chat]

[Group: Sequence]

Response Version: HTTP/1.1

Status Code: 200

[Status Code Description: OK]

Response Phrase: OK
```

The status returned by the server is 200

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5. When was the HTML file that you are retrieving last modified at the server?

Last-Modified: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n

The HTML file was last modified on Tuesday, september 14 at 5:59:01 GMT

6. How many bytes of content are being returned to your browser?

File Data: 128 bytes

128 bytes are returned to my browser

7. By inspecting the raw data in the packet content window, do you see any headers within the data that are not displayed in the packet-listing window? If so, name one.

The text/html header is not displayed in the packet-listing window.

8. Inspect the contents of the first HTTP GET request from your browser to the server. Do you see an "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE" line in the HTTP GET?

```
✓ GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
       V [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
                       [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
                      [Group: Sequence]
               Request Method: GET
               Request URT: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html
              Request Version: HTTP/1.1
     Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
      Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
      User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/93.0.961.47\r\n
      Accept: \ text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml; q=0.9, image/webp, image/appg, */*; q=0.8, application/signed-exchange; v=b3; q=0.9) r\ not be a signed of the control of t
      Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
       Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\
       \r\n
       [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
      [HTTP request 1/3]
       [Response in frame: 200]
       [Next request in frame: 444]
```

I do not see an "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE" line

9. Inspect the contents of the server response. Did the server explicitly return the contents of the file? How can you tell?

Yes, I can tell because of the contents of the text/html data

10. Now inspect the contents of the second HTTP GET request from your browser to the server. Do you see an "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE:" line in the HTTP GET? If so, what information follows the "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE:" header?

```
If-Modified-Since: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
```

This time there is an "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE:" line, the information that follows is the time of my first request to the server.

11. What is the HTTP status code and phrase returned from the server in response to this second HTTP GET? Did the server explicitly return the contents of the file? Explain.

```
▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
        [HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
        [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
        Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 304
        [Status Code Description: Not Modified]
        Response Phrase: Not Modified
```

The status code returned from the server is 304, and the server did NOT explicitly return the contents of the file. I can tell because the text/html header is missing from this packet.

```
→ HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

  ▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
        [HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
        [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
     Response Version: HTTP/1.1
     Status Code: 304
     [Status Code Description: Not Modified]
     Response Phrase: Not Modified
  Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 18:29:36 GMT\r\n
  Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
  Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
  Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99\r\n
  ETag: "173-5cbee47435bf5"\r\n
  [HTTP response 2/3]
  [Time since request: 0.520614000 seconds]
  [Prev request in frame: 192]
  [Prev response in frame: 200]
  [Request in frame: 444]
  [Next response in frame: 645]
  [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
```

There also isn't a "file data" section in this packet.

12. How many HTTP GET request messages did your browser send? Which packet number in the trace contains the GET message for the Bill or Rights?

Tintt Lednesc out: Hrch.//Rata.cs

[HTTP request 1/1]

My browser only sent one request

```
01f0 70 3e 3c 62 72 3e 0a 3c
                         2f 70 3e 0a 3c 70 3e 3c
                                                p><br>>  <
    2f 70 3e 3c 63 65 6e 74 65 72 3e 3c 62 3e 54 48
0200
                                                /p><cent er><b>TH
    E BILL O F RIGHTS
0210
0220 3c 2f 62 3e 3c 62 72 3e 0a 20 20 3c 65 6d 3e 41
                                                0230 6d 65 6e 64 6d 65 6e 74
                         73 20 31 2d 31 30 20 6f
                                                mendment s 1-10 o
0240 66 20 74 68 65 20 43 6f 6e 73 74 69 74 75 74 69
                                                f the Co nstituti
0250 6f 6e 3c 2f 65 6d 3e 0a 3c 2f 63 65 6e 74 65 72
                                                on</em> </center
0260 3e 0a 0a 3c 70 3e 54 68 65 20 43 6f 6e 76 65 6e
                                                > · · Th e Conven
```

Packet 0200 contains the Bill of Rights

13. Which packet number in the trace contains the status code and phrase associated with the response to the HTTP GET request?

```
0000 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

Packet 0000 contains the status code and phrase associated with the response to HTTP GET

14. What is the status code and phrase in the response? The status code is 200 and the phrase is 'OK'.

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15. How many data-containing TCP segments were needed to carry the single HTTP response and the text of the Bill of Rights?

```
• [4 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #979(1452), #980(1452), #982(1452), #983(505)]
```

- 4 TCP segments were needed to carry the response and text of the Bill of Rights
- 16. How many HTTP GET request messages did your browser send? To which Internet addresses were these GET requests sent?

```
0:10.420625 192.168.0.42
                                        128.119.245.12
                                                                       534 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
http3
       0:10.594776 128.119.245.12
                                        192.168.0.42
                                                                      1355 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
194 13:00:10.631356 192.168.0.42
                                        128.119.245.12
                                                             HTTP
                                                                       480 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
209 13:00:10.776962 128.119.245.12
                                        192.168.0.42
                                                             HTTP
                                                                       761 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
                                                                       447 GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1
224 13:00:10.993315 192.168.0.42
                                        178,79,137,164
                                                             HTTP
238 13:00:11.232166 178.79.137.164
                                        192.168.0.42
                                                             HTTP
                                                                      225 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
```

There were three GET requests sent by my browser.

The addresses they were sent to, in order, are:

128.119.245.12

128.119.245.12

178.79.137.164

17. Can you tell whether your browser downloaded the two images serially, or whether they were downloaded from the two web sites in parallel? Explain.

```
175 13:00:10.420625 192.168.0.42
                                        128.119.245.12
                                                                       534 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
193 13:00:10.594776 128.119.245.12
                                                                       1355 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
                                        192,168,0,42
194 13:00:10.631356 192.168.0.42
                                                             HTTP
                                        128.119.245.12
                                                                       480 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
209 13:00:10.776962 128.119.245.12
                                        192.168.0.42
                                                             HTTP
                                                                       761 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
224 13:00:10.993315 192.168.0.42
                                        178.79.137.164
                                                             HTTP
                                                                       447 GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1
238 13:00:11.232166 178.79.137.164
                                        192.168.0.42
                                                             HTTP
                                                                       225 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
```

They were sent serially, you can tell because the first GET for the image was sent at packet 194 and received an OK at 209, while the second GET was sent at 224 and received a 'Moved Permanently' at 238. So these clearly happened one after the other.

18. What is the server's response (status code and phrase) in response to the initial HTTP GET message from your browser?

```
    Hypertext Transfer Protocol

  HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n
     ▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
           [HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
           [Severity level: Chat]
           [Group: Sequence]
       Response Version: HTTP/1.1
       Status Code: 401
       [Status Code Description: Unauthorized]
       Response Phrase: Unauthorized
     Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:17:45 GMT\r\n
     Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
     WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="wireshark-students only"\r\n
```

The servers response to the initial GET was 401 'Unauthorized'

19. When your browser's sends the HTTP GET message for the second time, what new field is included in the HTTP GET message?

```
First GET
```

```
    Hypertext Transfer Protocol

→ HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n

     ▼ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
          [HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
           [Severity level: Chat]
          [Group: Sequence]
       Response Version: HTTP/1.1
       Status Code: 401
       [Status Code Description: Unauthorized]
       Response Phrase: Unauthorized
     Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:17:45 GMT\r\n \,
     Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\
     WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="wireshark-students only"\r\n

▼ Content-Length: 381\r\n

       [Content length: 381]
     Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
     Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
     Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1\r\n
     [HTTP response 1/1]
     [Time since request: 0.121268000 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 107]
     [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
     File Data: 381 bytes
```

Second GET

```
→ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

   GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
    v [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
         [GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
         [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
      Request Method: GET
      Request URI: /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html
      Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
  Authorization: Basic d2lyZXNoYXJrLXN0dWRlbnRzOm5ldHdvcms=\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 1155]
```

Authorization: Basic d2lyZXNoYXJrLXN0dWRlbnRzOm5ldHdvcms=\r\n Credentials: wireshark-students:network

The new field in the second get is 'Authorization'

Full Data For Reference:

Problem Set 1

Problem Set 2

```
No.
          Time
                                                            Destination
                                                                                        Protocol Length Info
                                 Source
192 12:29:33.954956 192.168.0.42 128.119.245.12 HTTP 534 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.: Frame 192: 534 bytes on wire (4272 bits), 534 bytes captured (4272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6B08-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
                                                                                                           GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49488, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 480
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
     GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
          [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
               [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
              [Severity level: Chat]
[Group: Sequence]
         Request Method: GET
Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html
          Request Version: HTTP/1.1
     Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
     Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
     Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
     Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
     Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
     [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
     [HTTP request 1/3]
      [Response in frame: 200]
     [Next request in frame: 444]
    Time Source
200 12:29:34.076174 128.119.245.12
                                                            Destination
                                                                                        Protocol Length Info
                                                                                                  784 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
                                                            192.168.0.42
                                                                                        HTTP
Frame 200: 784 bytes on wire (6272 bits), 784 bytes captured (6272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EFI5-6B0B-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 49488, Seq: 1, Ack: 481, Len: 730
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
     HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
               [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
         [Severity level: Chat]
[Group: Sequence]
Response Version: HTTP/1.1
         Status Code: 200
[Status Code Description: OK]
          Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 18:29:34 GMT\r\n Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
     Last-Modified: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
ETag: "173-5cbee47435bf5"\r\n
     Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
     Content-Length: 371\r\n
         [Content length: 371]
     Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
     Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
     \r\n
     [HTTP response 1/3]
     [Time since request: 0.121218000 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 192]
[Next request in frame: 444]
     [Next response in frame: 553]
     [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
     File Data: 371 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (10 lines)
     \n
     <html>\n
     Congratulations again! Now you've downloaded the file lab2-2.html. <br>
     This file's last modification date will not change. \n
Thus if you download this multiple times on your browser, a complete copy <br/>br>\n
     will only be sent once by the server due to the inclusion of the IN-MODIFIED-SINCE<br/>br>\n field in your browser's HTTP GET request to the server.\n
     </html>\n
    Time
444 12:29:35.948069
                                                            Destination
                                                                                        Protocol Length Info
                                 192,168,0,42
                                                                                                           GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
                                                            128.119.245.12
                                                                                        HTTP
                                                                                                   646
Frame 444: 646 bytes on wire (5168 bits), 646 bytes captured (5168 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD@EF15-68@B-4F7E-9671-CD@987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49488, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 481, Ack: 731, Len: 592
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

```
GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
        Request Method: GET
        Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html
        Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
If-None-Match: "173-5cbee47435bf5"\r\n
    If-Modified-Since: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
    [HTTP request 2/3]
[Prev request in frame: 192]
    [Response in frame: 553]
    Time
553 12:29:36.468683
                             Source
                                                     Destination
                                                                              Protocol Length Info
                             128.119.245.12
                                                                                              HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
                                                     192.168.0.42
                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                       293
Frame 553: 293 bytes on wire (2344 bits), 293 bytes captured (2344 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 49488, Seq: 731, Ack: 1073, Len: 239
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
             [HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 304
         [Status Code Description: Not Modified]
        Response Phrase: Not Modified
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 18:29:36 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Keen-Alive: timeout=5. max=99\r\n
    ETag: "173-5cbee47435bf5"\r\n
    [HTTP response 2/3]
    [Time since request: 0.520614000 seconds]
[Prev request in frame: 192]
     [Prev response in frame: 200]
    [Request in frame: 444]
[Next response in frame: 645]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
        Time
                             Source
                                                     Destination
                                                                              Protocol Length Info
    645 12:29:36.836148
                            128.119.245.12
                                                                                               [TCP Spurious Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 304 Not
                                                     192.168.0.42
                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                       293
Modified
Frame 645: 293 bytes on wire (2344 bits), 293 bytes captured (2344 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 49488, Seq: 731, Ack: 1073, Len: 239
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
             [HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
        Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 304
        [Status Code Description: Not Modified]
        Response Phrase: Not Modified
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 18:29:36 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99\r\n
    ETag: "173-5cbee47435bf5"\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 3/3]
    [Prev request in frame: 444]
    [Prev response in frame: 553]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
```

Problem Set 3

```
Destination
                                                                                   Protocol Length Info
818 12:48:07.563676 192.168.0.42 128.119.245.12 HTTP 534 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
Frame 818: 534 bytes on wire (4272 bits), 534 bytes captured (4272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
                                                                                                    GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
thernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 61695, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 480
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
              [Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
         Request Method: GET
         Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html
         Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 983]
        Time
                               Source
                                                         Destination
                                                                                  Protocol Length Info
   983 12:48:08.317978
                              128.119.245.12
                                                        192.168.0.42
                                                                                                     HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
                                                                                  HTTP
                                                                                            559
Frame 983: 559 bytes on wire (4472 bits), 559 bytes captured (4472 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-680B-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 61695, Seq: 4357, Ack: 481, Len: 505
[4 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #979(1452), #980(1452), #982(1452), #983(505)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
             [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
              [Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
         Response Version: HTTP/1.1
         Status Code: 200
         [Status Code Description: OK]
         Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 18:48:08 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "1194-5cbee474311bd"\r\n
Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 4500\r\n
        [Content length: 4500]
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.754302000 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 818]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
    File Data: 4500 bytes
 ine-based text data: text/html (98 lines)
    <html><head> \n
    <title>Historical Documents:THE BILL OF RIGHTS</title></head>\n
    <body bgcolor="#ffffff" link="#330000" vlink="#666633">\n
    <pr>\n
    <center><b>THE BILL OF RIGHTS</b><br>\n
      <em>Amendments 1-10 of the Constitution</em>\n
    cp>The Conventions of a number of the States having, at the time of adopting\n
the Constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction\n
    or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses\n
    should be added, and as extending the ground of public confidence in the\n
    Government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution; 
Resolved, by the Senate and House of Representatives of the
    States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both Houses concurring,\n
    that the following articles be proposed to the Legislatures of the several\n
    States, as amendments to the Constitution of the United States; all or any\n
```

```
of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said Legislatures, \n
to be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the said Constitution, \n namely: 

۱n/
Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of\n
religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or\n
abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the\n right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition\n
the government for a redress of grievances.\n
<a name="2"><strong><h3>Amendment II</h3></strong></a>\n
١n
A well regulated militia, being necessary to the security\n
of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear\n
arms, shall not be infringed.\n
<a name="3"><strong><h3>Amendment III</h3></strong></a>\n
No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, \n
without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but\n
in a manner to be prescribed by law.\n
<a name="4"><strong><h3>Amendment IV</h3></strong></a>\n
The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses,\n
papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures,\m
shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon\n
probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and\n
particularly describing the place to be searched, and the\n
persons or things to be seized.\n
<a name="5"><strong><h3>Amendment V</h3></strong></a>\n
No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise\n
infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand\n jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces,\n
or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war\n
or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the\n
same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb;\n
nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness\n
against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property,\n
without due process of law; nor shall private property be\n
taken for public use, without just compensation.\n
<a name="6"><strong><h3>Amendment VI</h3></strong></a>\n
In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right\n
to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state\n and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which\n
district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and\n
to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; \n
to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have\n
compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor,\n and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.\n
<a name="7"><strong><h3>Amendment VII</h3></strong></a>\n
Fin suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall\n
exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be\n
preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be otherwise\n
reexamined in any court of the United States, than according\n
to the rules of the common law.\n
<a name="8"><strong><h3>Amendment VIII</h3></strong></a>\n
Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines\n
imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.\n
<a name="9"><strong><h3>Amendment IX</h3></strong></a>\n
The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall\n
not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people. \n
<a name="10"><strong><h3>Amendment X</h3></strong></a>\n
\n
The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited \n
  by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.\n
</body></html>
```

Problem Set 4:

```
Destination
                                                                                        Protocol Length Info
175 13:00:10.420625 192.168.0.42 128.119.245.12 HTTP 534 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
Frame 175: 534 bytes on wire (4272 bits), 534 bytes captured (4272 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
                                                                                                          GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
thernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 55570, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 480
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
              [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
              [Severity level: Chat]
              [Group: Sequence]
         Request Method: GET
         Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html
    Request Version: HTTP/1.1
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html]
    [HTTP request 1/2]
     [Response in frame: 193]
    [Next request in frame: 194]
        Time
                                Source
                                                            Destination
                                                                                       Protocol Length Info
    193 13:00:10.594776
                                128.119.245.12
                                                            192.168.0.42
                                                                                                  1355 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
Frame 193: 1355 bytes on wire (10840 bits), 1355 bytes captured (10840 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_(9AD0EF15-6B08-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C),
id B
Ethernet II. Src: ZvxelCom e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30). Dst: Tp-LinkT e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 55570, Seq: 1, Ack: 481, Len: 1301
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
              [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
[Severity level: Chat]
              [Group: Sequence]
         Response Version: HTTP/1.1
         Status Code: 200
         [Status Code Description: OK]
         Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:00:10 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "3ae-5cbee4743503d"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 942\r\n
         [Content length: 942]
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    [HTTP response 1/2]
     [Time since request: 0.174151000 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 175]
     [Next request in frame: 194]
     [Next response in frame: 209]
     [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html]
    File Data: 942 bytes
 ine-based text data: text/html (23 lines)
    <head>\n
    <title>Lab2-4 file: Embedded URLs</title>\n
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">\n
    </head>\n
    <body bgcolor="#FFFFFF" text="#000000">\n
    \n
    <img src="http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png" WIDTH="140" HEIGHT="82" > \n
    clmg src= http://gala.cs.umass.edu.pearson.png width= lab Heidel= 82 > 
cypThis little HTML file is being served by gaia.cs.umass.edu. \n
It contains two embedded images. The image above, also served from the \n
gaia.cs.umass.edu web site, is the logo of our publisher, Pearson. \n
The image of our 8th edition book cover below is stored at, and served from,\n
    a WWW server kurose.cslash.net in France:
/p>\n
cp align="left">c/mg src="http://kurose.cslash.net/8E_cover_small.jpg"\n
\t\t width="168" height="220">c/p>\n
    And while we have your attention, you might want to take time to check out the \n
```

```
\t\t
              available open resources for this book at\n
              <a href="http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/kurose_ross"> http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/kurose_ross</a>.\n
    \t\t
    \n
    </body>\n
    </html>\n
        Time
                                                        Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
194 13:00:10.631356 192.168.0.42 128.119.245.12 HTTP 480 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1 Frame 194: 480 bytes on wire (3840 bits), 480 bytes captured (3840 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 55570, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 481, Ack: 1302, Len: 426
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1\r\n]
[GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1\r\n]
[Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Request Method: GET
        Request URI: /pearson.png
        Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
    Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n
   Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png]
    [HTTP request 2/2]
    [Prev request in frame: 175]
    [Response in frame: 209]
        Time
                              Source
                                                      Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
   209 13:00:10.776962
                             128.119.245.12
                                                                                           761 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
                                                        192.168.0.42
Frame 209: 761 bytes on wire (6088 bits), 761 bytes captured (6088 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-680B-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
thernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 55570, Seq: 4206, Ack: 907, Len: 707
[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (3611 bytes): #205(1452), #207(1452), #209(707)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
[HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 200
         [Status Code Description: OK]
        Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:00:10 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
   Last-Modified: Sat, 06 Aug 2016 10:08:14 GMT\r\n
ETag: "cc3-539645c7f1ee7"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 3267\r\n
        [Content length: 3267]
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: image/png\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 2/2]
    [Time since request: 0.145606000 seconds]
    [Prev request in frame: 175]
    [Prev response in frame: 193]
    [Request in frame: 194]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png]
    File Data: 3267 bytes
 ortable Network Graphics
   Time
224 13:00:10.993315
                              Source
                                                        Destination
                                                                                 Protocol Length Info
                              192.168.0.42
                                                        178.79.137.164
                                                                                          447 GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1
                                                                                 HTTP
Frame 224: 447 bytes on wire (3576 bits), 447 bytes captured (3576 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-680B-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.8.42, Dst: 178.79.137.164

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 61240, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 393
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [GET /8E_cover_small.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n]
[Severity level: Chat]
```

```
[Group: Sequence]
         Request Method: GET
         Request URI: /8E_cover_small.jpg
         Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: kurose.cslash.net\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
    Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://kurose.cslash.net/8E_cover_small.jpg]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 238]
                                                   Destination
   Time Source
238 13:00:11.232166 178.79.137.164
                                                                                   Protocol Length Info
HTTP 225 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
                                                         192.168.0.42
Frame 238: 225 bytes on wire (1800 bits), 225 bytes captured (1800 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 178.79.137.164, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 61240, Seq: 1, Ack: 394, Len: 171
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently\r\n
         [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently\r\n]
[HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently\r\n]
[Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
         Response Version: HTTP/1.1
Status Code: 301
         [Status Code Description: Moved Permanently]
    Response Phrase: Moved Permanently
Location: https://kurose.cslash.net/8E_cover_small.jpg\r\n
    Content-Length: 0\r\n
    [Content length: 0]
Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:00:11 GMT\r\n
    Server: lighttpd/1.4.47\r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.238851000 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 224]
    [Request URI: http://kurose.cslash.net/8E_cover_small.jpg]
```

Problem set 5 Below:

```
Protocol Length Info
   107 13:17:45.655546
                             192.168.0.42
                                                      128.119.245.12
                                                                               HTTP
                                                                                         550
                                                                                                GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-
file5.html HTTP/1.1
Frame 107: 550 bytes on wire (4400 bits), 550 bytes captured (4400 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56926, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 496
Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Request Method: GET
        Request URI: /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html
        Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 115]
        Time
                                                      Destination
                                                                               Protocol Length Info
   115 13:17:45.776814 128.119.245.12
                                                                                                 HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
                                                     192.168.0.42
                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                        771
Frame 115: 771 bytes on wire (6168 bits), 771 bytes captured (6168 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 56926, Seq: 1, Ack: 497, Len: 717
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
   HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
            [HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 401
        [Status Code Description: Unauthorized]
        Response Phrase: Unauthorized
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:17:45 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="wireshark-students only"\r\n
    Content-Length: 381\r\n
        [Content length: 381]
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1\r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.121268000 seconds]
[Request in frame: 107]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
    File Data: 381 bytes
ine-based text data: text/html (12 lines)
    <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">\n
    <html><head>\n
    <title>401 Unauthorized</title>\n
    </head><body>\n
    <h1>Unauthorized</h1>\n
    This server could not verify that you\n are authorized to access the document\n
    requested. Either you supplied the wrong\n
   credentials (e.g., bad password), or your\n browser doesn't understand how to supply\n
    the credentials required.\n
    </body></html>\n
        Time
                             Source
                                                      Destination
                                                                               Protocol Length Info
                                                      128.119.245.12
  1059 13:18:01.524239
                             192.168.0.42
                                                                               HTTP
                                                                                         635
                                                                                                GET /wireshark-labs/protected pages/HTTP-wireshark-
file5.html HTTP/1.1
rame 1059: 635 bytes on wire (5080 bits), 635 bytes captured (5080 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6808-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16), Dst: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.42, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 63714, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 581
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
   GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
```

```
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
             [Severity level: Chat]
             [Group: Sequence]
        Request Method: GET
        Request URI: /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html
        Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
   Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
Authorization: Basic d21yZXNoYXJrLXN0dWRlbnRzOm51dHdvcms=\r\n
        Credentials: wireshark-students:network
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/93.0.4577.63 Safari/537.36 Edg/
93.0.961.47\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
   Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
    \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 1155]
                                                                             Protocol Length Info
        Time
                                                     Destination
                             Source
  1155 13:18:02.447868 128.119.245.12
                                                                             HTTP
                                                                                       544
                                                                                              HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
                                                     192.168.0.42
Frame 1155: 544 bytes on wire (4352 bits), 544 bytes captured (4352 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{9AD0EF15-6B0B-4F7E-9671-CD0987287E3C}, id
thernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_e9:9d:30 (e4:18:6b:e9:9d:30), Dst: Tp-LinkT_e0:ac:16 (98:48:27:e0:ac:16)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 63714, Seq: 1, Ack: 582, Len: 490
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
        [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
[HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
            [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
Response Version: HTTP/1.1
        Status Code: 200
        [Status Code Description: OK]
        Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 19:18:02 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.22 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
   Last-Modified: Tue, 14 Sep 2021 05:59:01 GMT\r\n
ETag: "84-5cbee4743774e"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
   Content-Length: 132\r\n
[Content length: 132]
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.923629000 seconds]
[Request in frame: 1059]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
    File Data: 132 bytes
ine-based text data: text/html (6 lines)
    <html>\n
    This page is password protected! If you're seeing this, you've downloaded the page correctly <br>
    Congratulations!\n
    </html>
```