

$$X \sim \text{exp}(1)$$

$$\mu(1 - \beta \log(\frac{x}{\beta})) = \gamma \quad \gamma \sim \text{Gumbel}(\mu, \beta)$$

↑
Weibull

$$\mu - \beta \log(x) = \gamma \sim \text{Gumbel}(\mu, \beta)$$

$$\left(x \cdot e^{\frac{\mu - \gamma}{\beta}} \right)$$

$\text{exp}(1)$

$$F(x) = 1 - e^{-x}$$

// ——— // ——— // ——— // ——— // ——— //

$$W \sim \chi^2_{(K)}$$

$$f_W(w|K) = \frac{1}{2^{K/2} \Gamma(K/2)} w^{K/2-1} e^{-w/2}$$

$$T = 2X$$

$$\frac{T}{2} = X \rightarrow j = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f_T(t|\theta) = f_X(t|\lambda=1) \cdot |j|$$

$$f_T(t|\theta) = e^{-t/2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) e^{-t/2}$$

$$T \sim \text{exp}(\lambda=2) \rightarrow$$

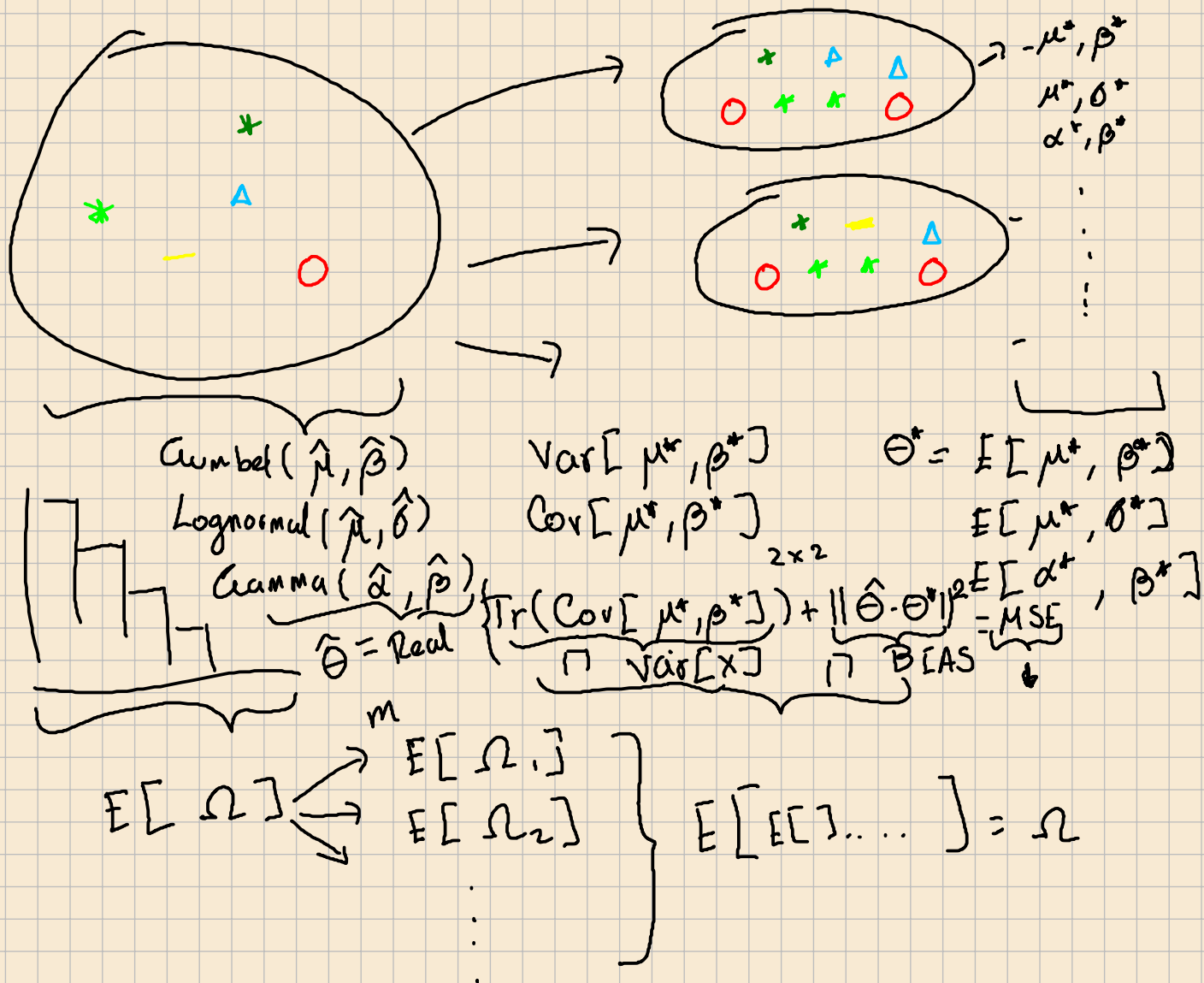
$$f_T(t|\lambda=2) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t/2}$$

$$f_W(w|K) = \frac{1}{2^{K/2} \Gamma(K/2)} w^{K/2-1} e^{-w/2}$$

$$K=2$$

$$f_W(w|K=2) = \frac{1}{2^{2/2} \Gamma(2/2)} w^{2/2-1} e^{-w/2}$$

$$f_W(w|K=2) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-w/2}$$



$\min\{\text{Var}\} \quad \gamma \sim \text{Normal}(\mu_i, \sigma^2)$
 $E[\gamma - \hat{\gamma}] = 0$
 $\gamma - E[\hat{\gamma}] = 0$

MC MC

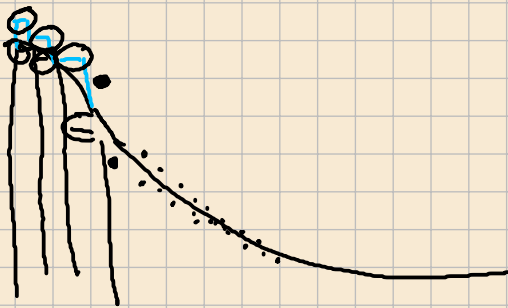
Integración monte carlos

$X \sim f(\cdot) \quad N(\mu, 1)$

$X^{(1)} = x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$

$X^{(2)} = x \dots \dots \dots$

$[*]$
 append(*)



$$m(t) = \underbrace{E[e^{t^T x}]}_{\dots}$$

$$f(t) = \underbrace{\int \dots dt}_{\text{densidad}} \quad x > 0$$

$$T = Z(x)^2 \quad \hookrightarrow 20$$

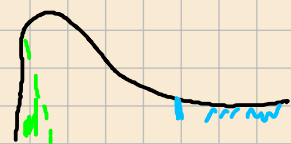
$$\text{unof}(0,1) \rightarrow \text{Beta}(1,1)$$

$$\chi^2(n)$$

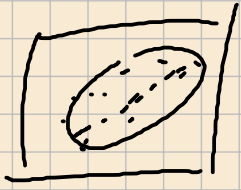
$$P(\chi^2(n) \geq S^2)$$

$$T \sim \text{Gumbel} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \leftarrow (n-T) \\ \downarrow \\ \uparrow ST \end{matrix} \chi^2(n)$$

$$P(\chi^2(2) \geq ST) \quad T \rightarrow \quad ST \leftarrow$$



m. a. $x \sim C(\cdot, \cdot)$



↗ μ_0



X

|

μ_0

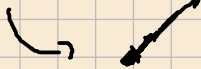
↓ $\sim C_{\mu_0}(\cdot, \cdot)$



T_c



T



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$$P(T \geq T_c) = 0$$