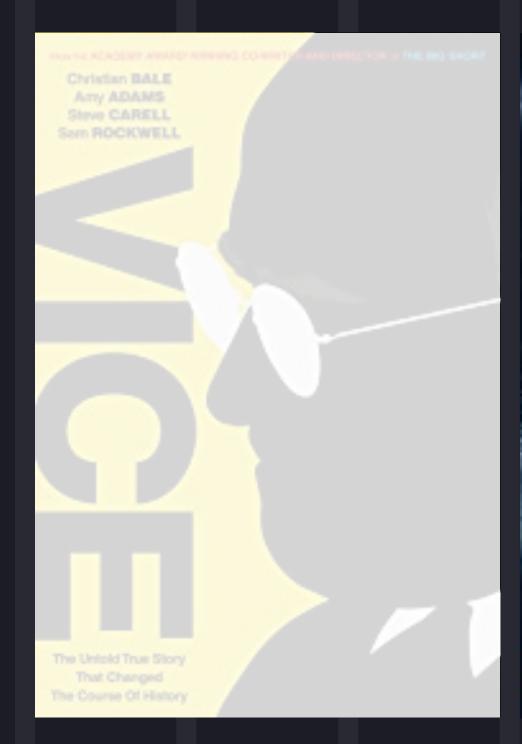


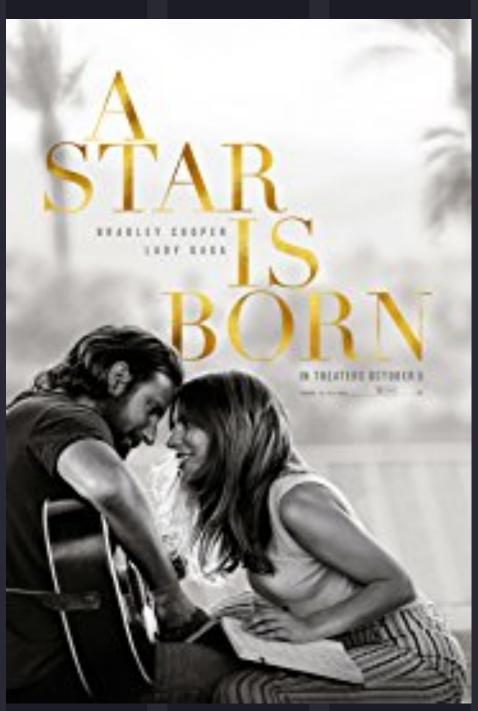
Top Rated



Vice



Chilling Adventures Of Sabrina



A Star is Born



Beautifu