



Taller Prolog 10%

TLP

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%Punto 1:

invertir(N,Invertd):- invertir(N,0,_,Invertd),!.

invertir(0,Acm1,Global,0):- Global is Acm1,!.

invertir(N,Acm,Global,Invertd):-

 N>0, Res is mod(N,10), CC is (N-Res)/10, Acm1 is Acm+1,

 invertir(CC, Acm1,Global,Invertd2),

 Invertd is (Res*(10**((Global-Acm1)))+Invertd2.

%Punto 2:

invA(N, Acc, Res) :- N<10,Res is Acc*10 + N.

invA(N, Acc, Res) :-

 Dig is mod(N, 10),

 NewAcc is Acc * 10 + Dig,

 NewN is div(N, 10),

 invA(NewN, NewAcc, Res).

inv(N, Res) :-

 invA(N, 0, Res),!.

%Punto 3:

quitar(E,[N],[N]):- E\==N,!.

quitar(E,[N,M],[N]):- E==M,!.

quitar(E,L,Lr):-

L = [Lh|Lt], E==Lh, quitar(E,Lt,Lr1), Lr = Lr1, !.

quitar(E,L,Lr):-

L = [Lh|Lt], E \== Lh, quitar(E, Lt, Lr1), Lr=[Lh|Lr1], !.

%Punto 4:

%a

fibonacci(X,Y):- fibt(X,0,1,Y), !.

fibt(1,_,C1,Y):- Y is C1, !.

fibt(X,C,C1,Y):- X>1, X1 is X-1, C2 is C+C1, fibt(X1,C1,C2,Y).

%b

producto(X,Y,Z):- p_fac_tail(X,X,Y,Z), X>Y, !.

producto(X,Y,Z):- p_fac_tail(Y,Y,X,Z), Y>X, !.

producto(0,0,1):-!.

producto(X,Y,Z):- fac_cuadrado_tail(X,(X**2),Z), X==Y, !.

p_fac_tail(1, R, _, R):-!.

p_fac_tail(X, Ac, Y, R):-

X1 is X-1, X1>Y, Ac1 is Ac*X1, p_fac_tail(X1, Ac1, Y, R).

p_fac_tail(X, Ac, Y, R):-

X1 is X-1, X1==Y, Y1 is Y-1, Ac1 is Ac*(X1**2),

p_fac_tail(X1, Ac1, Y1, R).

fac_cuadrado_tail(1,R,R1):- R1 is R,!.

fac_cuadrado_tail(X, Ac, R):-

X1 is X-1, Ac1 is Ac*(X1**2), fac_cuadrado_tail(X1,Ac1,R).

%Punto 5:

num(1).

num(2).

num(3).

num(4).

unicos(P,Q,R,S) :- num(P), num(Q), num(R), num(S),

\+ P=Q, \+ P=R, \+ P=S, \+ Q=R, \+ Q=S, \+ R=S.

sudoku(R11,R12,R13,R14,

R21,R22,R23,R24,

R31,R32,R33,R34,

R41,R42,R43,R44) :-

unicos(R11,R12,R21,R22), unicos(R13,R14,R23,R24),

unicos(R31,R32,R41,R42), unicos(R33,R34,R43,R44),

unicos(R11,R12,R13,R14), unicos(R21,R22,R23,R24),

unicos(R31,R32,R33,R34), unicos(R41,R42,R43,R44),

unicos(R11,R21,R31,R41), unicos(R12,R22,R32,R42),

unicos(R13,R23,R33,R43), unicos(R14,R24,R34,R44).

%Punto 6:

%% Nodos:

viaje(medellin, buenaventura, avion, 250000).

viaje(medellin, cali, bus, 100000).

viaje(buenaventura, tumaco, bus, 70000).

viaje(cali, popayan, avion, 150000).

viaje(popayan, pasto, moto, 50000).

viaje(tumaco, pasto, avion, 100000).

viaje(pasto, quito, avion, 180000).

enrutar(Origen, Destino, Recorrido, Precio_por_trayecto, Precio_total,

Tipos_transporte):-

viaje(Origen, Destino, TipoTrans, Precio),

Recorrido = [Origen, Destino],

Precio_por_trayecto = [Precio],

Tipos_transporte = [TipoTrans],

Precio_total is Precio.

enrutar(Origen, Destino, Recorrido, Precio_por_trayecto, Precio_total,

Tipos_transporte) :-

viaje(Origen, Paso, TipoTrans2, Precio2),

enrutar(Paso, Destino, Resto, PrecioRes, TotalRes, TipoTransRes),

Recorrido = [Origen | Resto],

Precio_por_trayecto = [Precio2 | PrecioRes],

Tipos_transporte = [TipoTrans2 | TipoTransRes],

Precio_total is TotalRes + Precio2.