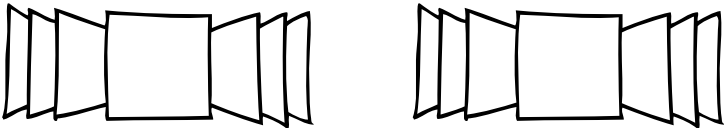


SkateLab

Imagenes



Videos

