

# V3ct3D

## Structuring project

École nationale des sciences géographiques

09 december 2016

# Brainware

## Method Scrum

- ▶ Daily sprints
- ▶ group of 14 people



FIGURE: Brainware

## Personal report

- ▶ Scrum master and part of a big team
- ▶ Tools
- ▶ 3D world
- ▶ Advanced thinking



# BD UNI & BD TOPO

## BD uni

- ▶ Is a database of vector data for the whole of France containing all the themes that constitute the commercial products of the IGN.
- ▶ Its regroup 10 domains : The road network, The building, the vegetation etc. . .
- ▶ The vector component of the RGE

## BD TOPO

- ▶ Is the topographic component of the RGE

# iTowns

- ▶ IGN technology platform : viewing and exploiting 3D geographic data
- ▶ Written in Javascript/WebGL
- ▶ Collective intelligence : Several companies are participating in the project :
  - ▶ IGN
  - ▶ Oslandia
  - ▶ AtolCD
- ▶ Github : <https://github.com/iTowns/itowns>
- ▶ Supported data types :
  - ▶ Panoramic images
  - ▶ Point Clouds
  - ▶ 3D textured models
  - ▶ WFS Vector

# Personnel report

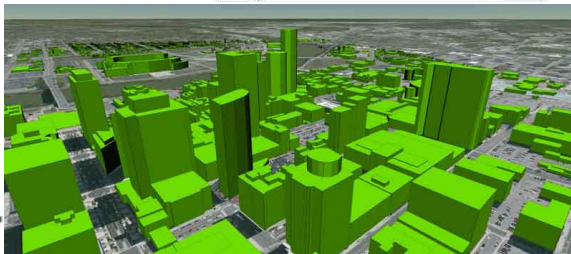
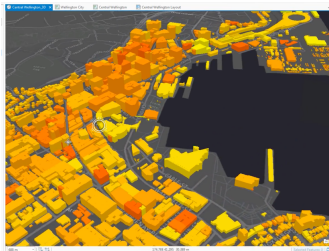
This project allowed me to :

- ▶ Discover iTowns ;
- ▶ Discover cesium ;
- ▶ And be able to write in Markdown.

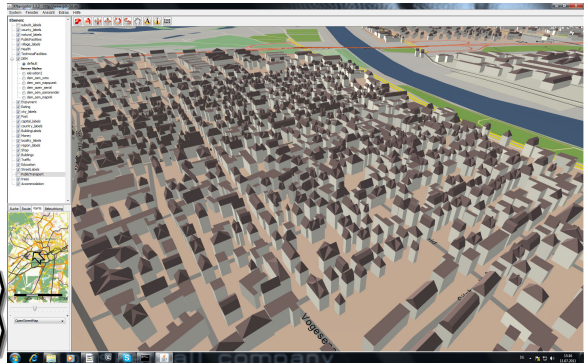
## Different kind of data to do 3D



# ArcGIS®



## Different kind of data to do 3D (2)





# Personal report - Victor BRINON

## Computer skills

- ▶ Markdown
- ▶ Github
- ▶ Taiga
- ▶ Slack

## Social skills

- ▶ Work in a big group
- ▶ Communication
- ▶ Relationships
- ▶ Daily meeting

## Libraries to display 3D



# Cesium



FIGURE: Cesium

# Transverse view of a project

*projectsteps*

## Processing chain md => pdf

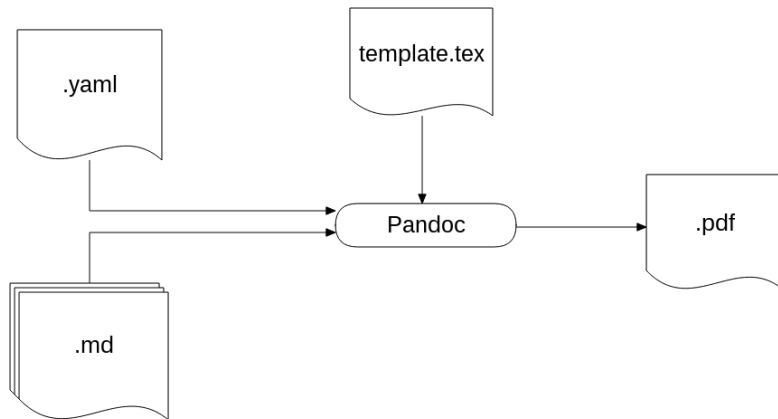


FIGURE: Processing chain

# Use case diagramm

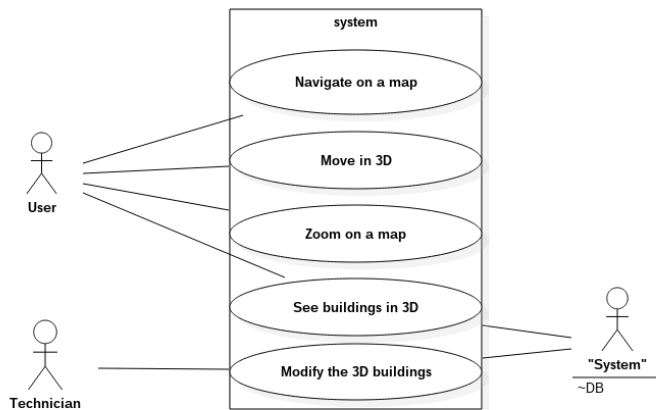


FIGURE: Use case diagram

# Personal report - Hugo BALTZ

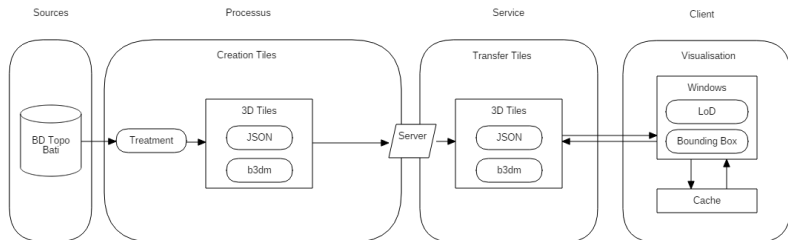
## Computer skills

- ▶ Pandoc
- ▶ Markdown
- ▶ UML diagrams
- ▶ 3D-Viewer

## Social skills

- ▶ Organization
- ▶ Relationships
- ▶ Communication
- ▶ Efficiency

# Production chain : global



**FIGURE:** Production chain



## Personal report - Julie MARCUZZI

- ▶ Learn Markdown methods
- ▶ UML diagrams
- ▶ Communication
- ▶ Discover Cesium, file format & library

## BD TOPO (BATI)



Interpret

- (+) basic geometric features
- (+) geolocation
- (+) type
- (-) no relationship
- (-) no hierarchy



Transform

Create

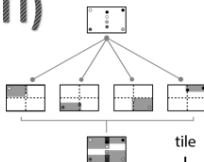
## 3D Tile server



- (+) bounding box
- (+) geolocation
- (+) volume
- (+) metadata

FIGURE: 3DTileGen

# BD TOPO (BATI)



# 3D Tile server



tile

boundingVolume



geometricError

refine

content

– boundingVolume (box, region, or sphere)



– url → Separate file with tile contents, streamed on demand

children[]

FIGURE: 3DTileGen

# Personal report

## Improved knowledge in Geomatic

- ▶ Vocabulary, geolocation, data representation

## Discovery of current standards and libraries

- ▶ Cesium, 3D Tiles, webGL, postGres, ...

## Team work

- ▶ Large team, tiny sprints = hard work

# BDTopo

- ▶ Select the *bati* Shapefiles
- ▶ MultiPolygonZM

# Import

- ▶ Using shp2psql
- ▶ Result #Data Processing

# Bounding Box

## ► Creation

# Object

- ▶ geometry
- ▶ relative positioning



# Result

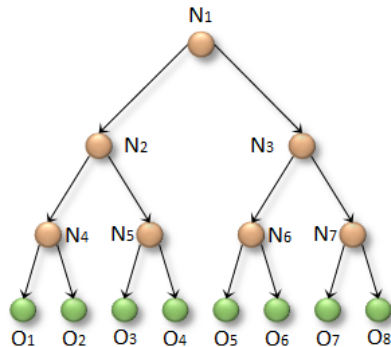
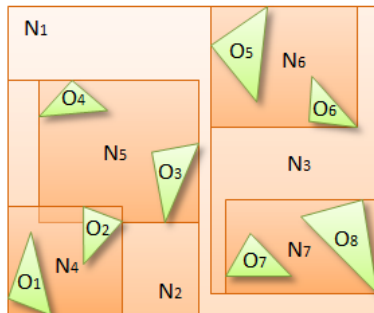
# The global processing

# SQL

# Organization

- ▶ Team
- ▶ Sprint ## Data Hierarchization and display improvement

## Bounding Volume Hierarchy (BVH) method

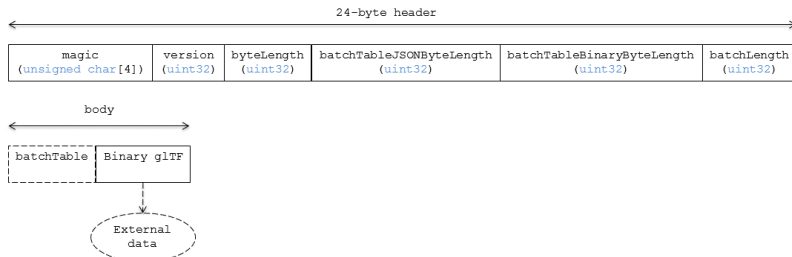


## b3dm *Batched 3D Model*

OGC is considering a proposed work item for 3D Tiles as a Community

The Batched 3D Models is an initial tile format proposed by **Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC®)** for **buildings**, terrain, massive models, etc. and the transfer of **3DTiles**.

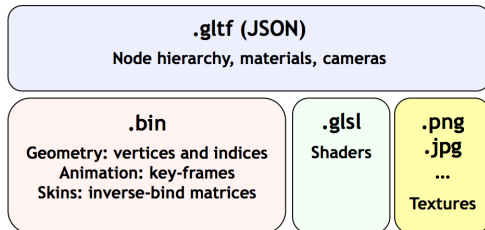
A tile is composed of two sections : a **header** immediately followed by a **body**, i.e. Binary glTF.



# glTF *GL Transmission Format*

## Used by 3DTiles

- ▶ Efficient, extensible, interoperable format (3D transmission and loading)
- ▶ Preserve full hierarchical scenes
- ▶ Making no assumptions about the target application or 3D engine.

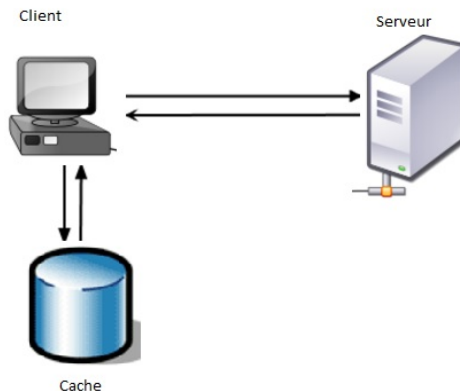


# Personal report

- ▶ Rediscovery of **Cesium** & Node js
- ▶ Discovery of streams (WMTS) and **file transfers** (gltf, b3dm ... ) + library js like OpenLayers
- ▶ Knowledge about **Markdown**
- ▶ Curious and Analytical mind

## Visualisation : Process

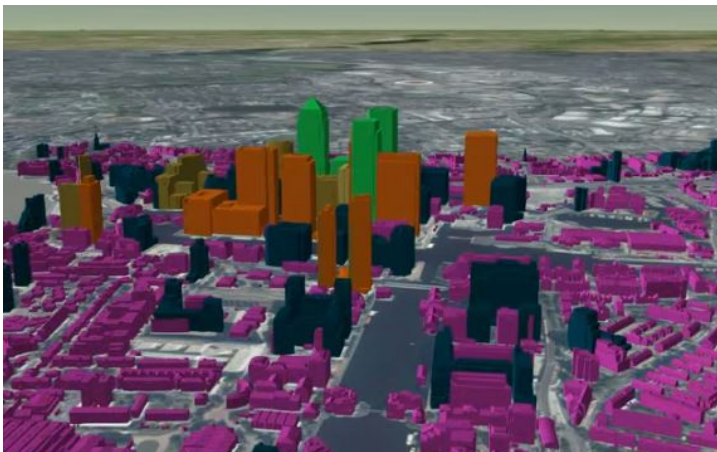
- ▶ Initialisation : Global tileset
- ▶ Request : Bounding Box, LOD
- ▶ Cache





## Visualisation :Response

- ▶ 3d tiles format : gltf
- ▶ GLTFLoader : three.js

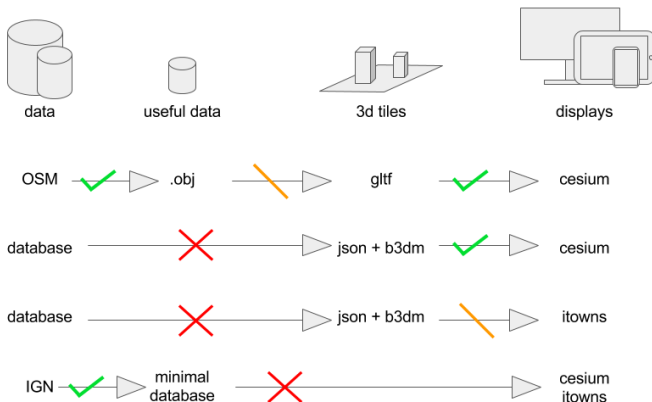


## Personal report - Hind HAMYA

- ▶ Discovery of 3D libraries
- ▶ Discovery of an open standard XML schema : Collada
- ▶ Writing standard : Markdown

# Demonstrator

## Explanations



# Demonstrator

Movie time

# Personal report

## Relationship

- ▶ Oslandia team
- ▶ IGN team

## Technical skills

- ▶ 3d data mechanisms
- ▶ cesium exploration
- ▶ iTowns exploration

## Team skills

- ▶ team splitting
- ▶ feedbacks

# Conclusion

- ▶ Suggestion of a chain of production
- ▶ Creation of an interest

