```
// Button pin assignments
const int yellowButtonPin = 3;
const int blueButtonPin = 4;
const int whiteButtonPin = 5;
const int blackButtonPin = 6;
const int greenButtonPin = 7;
// Rotary encoder pins
const int CLK PIN = 8;
const int DI PIN = 9;
const int SW_PIN = 10;
// Slide potentiometer pin
const int slidePotPin = A0;
// Colour pairs for button test
const String colorPairs[][2] = {
  {"YELLOW", "BLUE"},
  {"BLACK", "GREEN"},
  {"WHITE",
            "BLUE"},
  {"WHITE",
            "BLACK"},
  {"GREEN",
             "BLUE"},
  {"GREEN",
             "BLACK"},
  {"YELLOW", "WHITE"},
};
// Game state variables
float score = 0.0;
float encoderPosition = 0;
float lastCLKState
                     = LOW;
float targetNumber
                       = 0;
                      = false;
bool gameStarted
bool gameDone
                       = false;
unsigned long startTime;
unsigned long endTime;
unsigned long startTime2;
bool slideDone;
void setup() {
  // Configure button inputs
  pinMode(yellowButtonPin, INPUT);
  pinMode(blueButtonPin,
                           INPUT);
  pinMode(whiteButtonPin, INPUT);
  pinMode(blackButtonPin,
                          INPUT);
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pinMode(greenButtonPin, INPUT);
  // Enable encoder
  pinMode(CLK PIN, INPUT PULLUP);
  pinMode(DI_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP);
  pinMode(SW PIN, INPUT PULLUP);
  Serial.begin(9600);
  randomSeed(analogRead(0));
}
void loop() {
  // Wait for start command over Serial
  if (Serial.available() > 0) {
    String input = Serial.readStringUntil('\n');
    if (input == "start") {
      score = 0.0;
      Serial.println("Test starting! Get ready...");
      delay(2000);
      //Run tests
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      testReaction();
      buttonAndSliderTest();Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      pressAndHoldTest();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      knobGame2();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      testReaction();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      sliderTest2();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      twoButtonTest();
      testReaction();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      sliderTest1();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      knobGame1();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      testReaction();
      buttonAndSliderTest();Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      twoButtonTest();
                            Serial.println("----"); delay(1000);
      // Print final score
      Serial.print("FINAL SCORE: ");
      Serial.print(score);
      Serial.print(" / 19.5
      Serial.print(score / 19.5);
      Serial.println(")");
   }
  }
}
```

```
//one button reaction test
enum { REACTION_POINTS = 1 };
void testReaction() {
  delay(random(1000, 3000));
  int colorIndex = random(0, 5);
  String targetColor =
String[]{"YELLOW", "BLUE", "WHITE", "BLACK", "GREEN"}[colorIndex];
  Serial.print("Press the ");
  Serial.print(targetColor);
  Serial.println(" button NOW!");
  startTime = micros(); // Start timing
  // Wait for correct button
 while (true) {
    if ( (digitalRead(yellowButtonPin) && targetColor=="YELLOW") ||
                                      && targetColor=="BLUE") ||
         (digitalRead(blueButtonPin)
         (digitalRead(whiteButtonPin) && targetColor=="WHITE") ||
         (digitalRead(blackButtonPin) && targetColor=="BLACK") ||
         (digitalRead(greenButtonPin) && targetColor=="GREEN") ) break;
  }
  float timeSec = (micros() - startTime) / 1e6;
  score += (timeSec <= 1.0) ? 1.0 : (1.0 / timeSec);</pre>
  Serial.print("Reaction Time: "); Serial.print(timeSec); Serial.println(" s");
  Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
  delay(300);
}
// Press and hold duration accuracy test
void pressAndHoldTest() {
  int colorIndex = random(0, 5);
  String targetColor =
String[]{"YELLOW", "BLUE", "WHITE", "BLACK", "GREEN"}[colorIndex];
  unsigned long required = random(2000, 7000);
  Serial.print("Hold "); Serial.print(targetColor);
  Serial.print(" for "); Serial.print(required/1000.0);
  Serial.println(" seconds");
  // Wait for press
  while (digitalRead(yellowButtonPin) == LOW && digitalRead(blueButtonPin) == LOW &&
         digitalRead(whiteButtonPin)==LOW && digitalRead(blackButtonPin)==LOW &&
         digitalRead(greenButtonPin)==LOW);
  startTime = millis();
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// Wait for release
  while (digitalRead(yellowButtonPin)||digitalRead(blueButtonPin)||
         digitalRead(whiteButtonPin)||digitalRead(blackButtonPin)||
         digitalRead(greenButtonPin));
  endTime = millis();
  float held = (endTime - startTime)/1000.0;
  float error = abs(held - (required/1000.0));
  float accuracy = (error <= 0.5) ? 1.0 : (error<=1.0 ? 0.7 : 0.1);
  score += accuracy;
  Serial.print("Held for: "); Serial.print(held); Serial.println(" s");
  Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
 delay(300);
}
// Match encoder number game (knob1)
void knobGame1() {
  Serial.println("Knob1: press switch to start, match number");
  bool started=false;
  float points=1;
  while (true) {
   // Read encoder
    if (digitalRead(CLK_PIN)==HIGH && lastCLKState==LOW) {
      encoderPosition += (digitalRead(DI PIN)!=digitalRead(CLK PIN)) ? 1 : -1;
      encoderPosition = constrain(encoderPosition, -200, 200);
      if (started) Serial.println(encoderPosition);
    lastCLKState = digitalRead(CLK_PIN);
    // On switch press
    if (digitalRead(SW PIN)==LOW) {
      if (!started) {
        targetNumber = random(-200, 201);
        Serial.print("Find the number: "); Serial.println(targetNumber);
        started=true;
      } else {
        if (encoderPosition==targetNumber) {
          Serial.println("Got it!"); score+=points; break;
        } else {
          Serial.println((encoderPosition>targetNumber)?"Too high":"Too low");
          points /= 2;
        }
      }
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delay(500);
    }
  }
  Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
  delay(300);
}
//Second knob game uses different pins (knob2)
void knobGame2() {
  const int clk2=11, di2=12, sw2=13;
  Serial.println("Knob2: press switch to start, match number");
  bool started=false;
  float points=1;
  while (true) {
    if (digitalRead(clk2)==HIGH && lastCLKState==LOW) {
      encoderPosition += (digitalRead(di2)!=digitalRead(clk2)) ? 1 : -1;
      encoderPosition = constrain(encoderPosition, -200, 200);
      if (started) Serial.println(encoderPosition);
    lastCLKState = digitalRead(clk2);
    if (digitalRead(sw2)==LOW) {
      if (!started) {
        targetNumber = random(-200, 201);
        Serial.print("Find the number: "); Serial.println(targetNumber);
        started=true;
      } else {
        if (encoderPosition==targetNumber) { score+=points; Serial.println("Got
it!"); break; }
        Serial.println((encoderPosition>targetNumber)?"Too high":"Too low");
        points /= 2;
      }
      delay(500);
    }
  Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
  delay(300);
}
// Slider matching test (uses A0)
void sliderTest1() {
  int target = random(0, 300);
  Serial.println("Slider1: match the number after 6s");
  delay(6000);
  startTime = millis();
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while (true) {
    int val = 341 - (analogRead(A0)/3);
    if (val == target) {
      float t = (millis()-startTime)/1000.0;
      score += (t<=3?1:(1/(t-2)));
      Serial.print("Time: "); Serial.println(t);
      Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
      break;
    delay(150);
  }
  delay(300);
}
//Second slider test (uses A1)
void sliderTest2() {
  int target = random(0, 300);
  Serial.println("Slider2: match the number after 6s");
  delay(6000);
  startTime = millis();
  while (true) {
    int val = 341 - (analogRead(A1)/3);
    if (val == target) {
      float t = (millis()-startTime)/1000.0;
      score += (t<=3?1:(1/(t-2)));
      Serial.print("Time: "); Serial.println(t);
      Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
      break;
    delay(150);
  }
  delay(300);
}
// Button + slider combination test
void buttonAndSliderTest() {
  bool up = random(0,2);
  int idx = random(0,5);
  String c = String[]{"YELLOW","BLUE","WHITE","BLACK","GREEN"}[idx];
  Serial.print("Press "); Serial.print(c);
  Serial.print(" and slide "); Serial.println(up?"UP":"DOWN");
  startTime = millis();
  while (true) {
    int val = 341 - (analogRead(A0)/3);
```

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bool btn = digitalRead(idx+3)==HIGH; // pins 3-7
if (btn && abs(val - (up?300:0))<=15) {
    float t = (millis()-startTime)/1000.0;
    score += (t<=2?2:(t<=4?1:(1/(t-2))));
    Serial.print("Time: "); Serial.println(t);
    Serial.print("Score: "); Serial.println(score);
    break;
}
delay(50);
}</pre>
```