Flecstan:

FleCSI Static Analyzer

Part II: Using Flecstan with flecsale-mm, FleCSI's Tutorial, and General C++ Codes

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Martin Staley

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Introduction

Flecstan, our FleCSI Static Analyzer, is ready for use.

We focus here on how to use the tool. Before beginning, a few remarks.

- Flecstan builds on the clang/llvm compiler technology). Under its hood is a full compiler. It runs from the command line, analyzes your code, and prints a report.
- Input can be any of:
 - Direct-specified C++ compiler flags and source codes.
 Good for: Simple C++ codes (including non-FleCSI codes).
 - A . json format "compilation database" (easy to write).
 Good for: FleCSI's tutorial, and direct C++ code compilation.
 - Output from a make VERBOSE=1 after using cmake.
 Good for: flecsale-mm, and similar cmake-built, FleCSI-based work.
- Input options as listed above can be combined arbitrarily in one analysis command.
- Output is highly customizable, via command-line options.

You can find flecstan in flecsi/tools/flecstan/.

Goals, and Talk Outline

Goals:

- Build in a knowledge of FleCSI constructs, so that we can detect certain things that the compiler cannot.
- Analyze (mis)uses of FleCSI constructs.
- Focus in particular on FleCSI's macro interface (e.g., its macros for task registration and execution).
- Intercept clang++'s errors, warnings, etc., and present the messages in a more readable format.
- Provide users with a clear report on what was found.

Broad overview of this talk:

- Flecstan's output: look & feel
- Analyzing codes in flecsale-mm
- Analyzing FleCSI's tutorial examples
- Analyzing plain old C++ codes
- List of command-line options

Let's begin!

Look & Feel

```
File:
// stub.cc
int main()
Command:
flecstan stub.cc
Output:
Note:
  Queueing C++ file stub.cc.
Compilation
File:
  stub.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Synopsis:
```

No errors or warnings were detected.

```
Summary
-----
Note:
```

Remarks:

Output is colorized, and divided into "sections."

- Section headers
- File names

FleCSI static analysis completed.

- Report labels and Report text
- Notes
- Warnings
- Errors
- Debug information

Coloring is done with ANSI color escape codes, which are likely to work on most terminals.

Switch off coloring with the **-no-color** option.

Analyzing flecsale-mm: Remarks

The first big thing to realize: flecsale-mm is a *set of codes*, not one code!

Flecstan analyzes one code at a time! As in, the code for one executable application. (This of course generally involves many C++ source files.)

Throw everything in flecsale-mm at the analyzer, and you'll probably get the moral equivalent of "multiply defined symbol" linkage errors, and probably won't get correct analysis.

Analogy: a linker links object files into *one* executable. Give it all the object files for a set of several executables, and you'll probably get multiply defined symbol errors.

The second big thing to realize: the analyzer must know exactly how each C++ source file will be compiled. (Compiler options etc.)

Compilations of complex FleCSI apps may involve many compiler flags.

Bottom line: Some way, somehow, flecstan must know precisely what clang++ commands are used, for every relevant C++ source file in exactly one app (say, hydro_2d).

Our Goal: Make this as easy as possible for users. (90% there, **very usable right now**.)

Analyzing flecsale-mm: Process

Get flecsale-mm from the repo, set your compiler to **clang++** (not g++), and proceed:

- cd flecsale-mm
- mkdir build ; cd build
- cmake .. various cmake flags

Stop! Don't build anything quite yet!

- Choose one app; say, hydro_2d
- Try this: make VERBOSE=1 hydro_2d

If all is well, this make should produce output that includes lines like one or the other of these:

```
clang++ flags file.cc
cd dir && clang++ flags file.cc
```

Verify that you see these. Don't worry about other lines, and don't worry if clang++ is actually /usr/bin/clang++ or another variation.

Those lines provide sufficient information for flecstan to do its job. Flecstan's -make input option extracts those lines (and ignores other lines), gets what it needs, and analyzes:

Here, - means standard input.

Do this only from a clean build directory! If anything is already partially built, *make* probably won't produce everything flecstan needs.

Output: hydro_2d

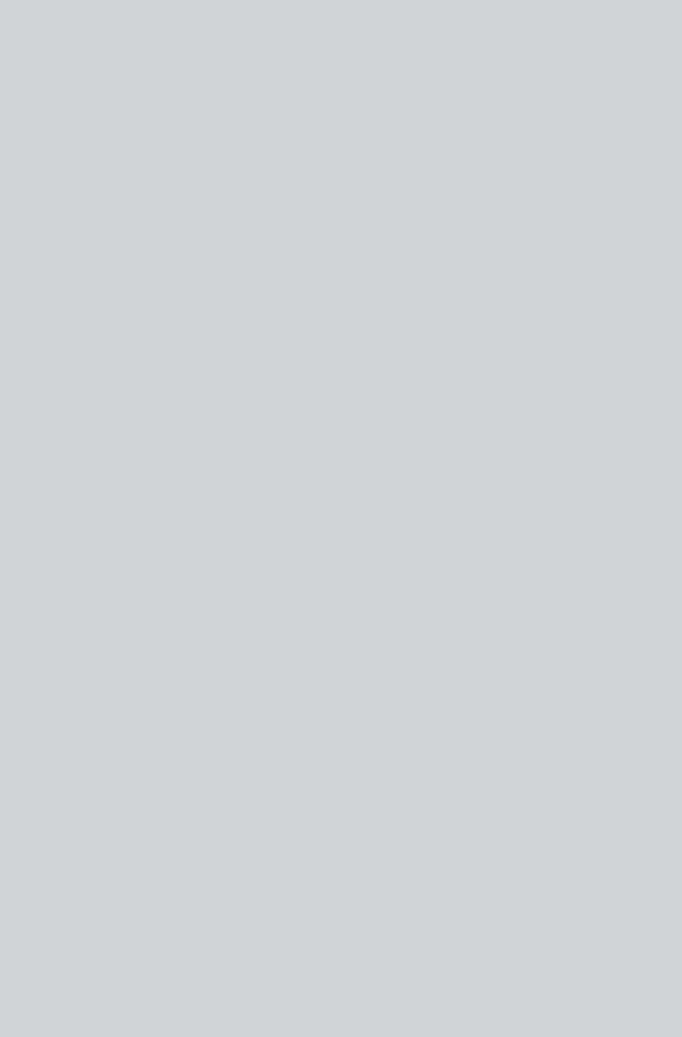
```
Note:
   Queueing make-verbose file <standard input>.
File:
  <standard input>
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/ristra/ristra/elements/elements.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/mpi/runtime driver.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsale/dummy/dummy.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/ristra/ristra/initialization/announce.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
```

```
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/mpi/context policy.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/utils/debruijn.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/dummy/dummy.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/ristra/ristra/assertions/detail/dbc impl.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/common/exceptions.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/inputs.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/ristra/ristra/io/vtk.cc
```

```
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/utils/demangle.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/driver.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: initial conditions, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 419
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: initial conditions from file, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 420
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: evaluate time step, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 421
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: evaluate fluxes, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 422
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: apply update, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
```

```
Line: 423
Macro:
   Name: flecsi_register_task
   Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 424
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: print, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 425
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: dump, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h
   Line: 426
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, int
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 83[14]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, long
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 83[15]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, short
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 83[16]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, unsigned
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 83[17]
Macro:
```

```
Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, size t
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 83[18]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, float
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 83[19]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: min, double
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 83[20]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, int
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 124[14]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, long
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 124[15]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: max, short
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 124[16]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, unsigned
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 124[17]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: max, size t
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
```



```
Line: 124[18]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: max, float
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 124[19]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: max, double
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 124[20]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, int
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[14]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, long
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[15]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, short
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[16]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, unsigned
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[17]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, size t
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[18]
```

Nam Arg Fil Lin Macro:

```
Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, float
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[19]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: sum, double
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 165[20]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, int
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 206[14]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: product, long
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 206[15]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, short
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 206[16]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, unsigned
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 206[17]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, size t
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
  Line: 206[18]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: product, float
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
```

```
Line: 206[19]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
   Args: product, double
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h
   Line: 206[20]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, density, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh_t::index_spaces_t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 33
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, velocity, mesh t::vector t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 43
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, internal energy, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
  Line: 53
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, pressure, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 63
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, temperature, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
  Line: 73
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, sound speed, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
  Line: 83
Macro:
```

```
Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, flux, flux data t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::faces
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 95
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get client handle
   Args: mesh t, meshes, mesh0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 120
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, density, real t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 150
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, velocity, vector t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 152
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, internal energy, real t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 154
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, pressure, real t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 157
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, temperature, real t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
  Line: 158
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, sound speed, real t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
```

```
Line: 159
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, flux, flux data t, dense, 0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 161
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: initial conditions from file, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs t::eos,soln time,filename char,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 175
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: initial conditions, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs t::eos,soln time,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 186
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,prefix_char,postfix_char,time_cnt,soln_time,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 212
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: print, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,name
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 228
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute reduction task
  Args: evaluate time step, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, min, double, mesh,d,v,e,p,T,a,inputs t::CFL,inputs t::final time-soln time
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 248
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: evaluate fluxes, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,d,v,e,p,T,a,F
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
  Line: 257
```

Macro:

```
Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: apply update, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs t::eos,time step,F,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 264
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh, prefix char, postfix char, time cnt, soln time, d, v, e, p, T, a
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 308
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: dump, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,time_cnt,soln_time,d,v,e,p,name
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h
   Line: 345
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 419)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 420)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 421)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 422)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 423)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 424)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
```

```
Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 425)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../tasks.h, line 426)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[14])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[15])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[16])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[17])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[18])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[19])
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 83[20])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[14])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[15])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[16])
```

```
link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[17])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[18])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[19])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 124[20])
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[14])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[15])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[16])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[17])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[18])
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[19])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 165[20])
```

```
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[14])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[15])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[16])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[17])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[18])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[19])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register reduction operation
  Matches macro: flecsi register reduction operation (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/reduction.h, line 206[20])
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 33)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 43)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 53)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 63)
Link:
```

```
Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 73)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 83)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::register field
  Matches macro: flecsi register field (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 95)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::get client handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get client handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 120)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 150)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 152)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 154)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 157)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
   Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 158)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 159)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::field interface u::get handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 161)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
```

```
Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 175)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
   Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 186)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 212)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 228)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
   Matches macro: flecsi execute reduction task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 248)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 257)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
   Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 264)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 308)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/apps/hydro/2d/../driver.h, line 345)
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register mpi task
   Args: partition mesh, flecsi sp::burton
   File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h
   Line: 2532
```

```
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
   Args: initialize mesh, flecsi sp::burton, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h
   Line: 2533
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register data client
  Args: burton mesh t, meshes, mesh0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h
   Line: 2540
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute mpi task
  Args: partition mesh, flecsi sp::burton, mesh filename, max entries
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc
   Line: 72
Macro:
   Name: flecsi get client handle
  Args: flecsi sp::burton::burton mesh t, meshes, mesh0
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc
   Line: 102
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
   Args: initialize mesh, flecsi sp::burton, index, mesh handle, mesh filename
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc
   Line: 104
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register mpi task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h, line 2532)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h, line 2533)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::register data client
  Matches macro: flecsi register data client (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.h, line 2540)
Link:
```

```
Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute mpi task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc, line 72)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::get client handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get client handle (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc, line 102)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton specialization init.cc, line 104)
File:
  <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/execution/mpi/runtime main.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/specializations/flecsi-sp/burton/burton types.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
  <standard input>: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/data/internal client.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register data client
  Args: global data client t, global client, global client
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/data/internal client.cc
   Line: 21
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register data client
   Args: color data client t, color client, color client
  File: /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/data/internal client.cc
   Line: 22
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
```

Not	eCSI static analysis completed.			
Sun	Summary			
	Synopsis: No errors or warnings were detected.			
Ana	/sis			
Lir	unction call: flecsi::data::data_client_interface_u::register_data_client utches macro: flecsi_register_data_client (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/data/internal_client.cc,	line 2	22)	
	unction call: flecsi::data::data_client_interface_u::register_data_client otches macro: flecsi_register_data_client (file /home/staley/flecsale-mm/flecsi/flecsi/data/internal_client.cc,	line 2	21)	

Output: hydro_2d, Again

Let's shorten the earlier long-winded output. Add these flecstan options: **-file-short** (shorten the printing of file names), **-file-strip** (strip directories from printed file names) **-no-scanning** (suppress messages about scanning for macros) **-no-visiting** (suppress messages about visiting the abstract syntax tree) **-no-link** (suppress printing of AST/macro links).

But let's add -column (print column numbers).

```
Note:
    Queueing make-verbose file <standard input>.

Compilation

elements.cc
runtime_driver.cc
dummy.cc
announce.cc
context_policy.cc
debruijn.cc
dummy.cc
dummy.cc
dummy.cc
dummy.cc
```

```
exceptions.cc
inputs.cc
vtk.cc
demangle.cc
driver.cc
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: initial conditions, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: tasks.h
  Line: 419
   Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: initial conditions from file, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: tasks.h
  Line: 420
   Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: evaluate time step, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: tasks.h
  Line: 421
   Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: evaluate fluxes, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: tasks.h
  Line: 422
  Column: 1
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
  Args: apply update, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: tasks.h
  Line: 423
  Column: 1
```

```
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: tasks.h
  Line: 424
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: print, flecsale::apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: tasks.h
  Line: 425
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
  Args: dump, flecsale: apps::hydro, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
  File: tasks.h
  Line: 426
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: min, int
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 83[14]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: min, long
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 83[15]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: min, short
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 83[16]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
```

Args: min, unsigned File: reduction.h Line: 83[17] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: min, size t File: reduction.h Line: 83[18] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: min, float File: reduction.h Line: 83[19] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: min, double File: reduction.h Line: 83[20] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: max, int File: reduction.h Line: 124[14] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: max, long File: reduction.h Line: 124[15] Column: 1[3] Macro: Name: flecsi register reduction operation Args: max, short File: reduction.h Line: 124[16]

```
Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, unsigned
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 124[17]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, size t
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 124[18]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, float
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 124[19]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: max, double
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 124[20]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi_register_reduction_operation
  Args: sum, int
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[14]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, long
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[15]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
```

```
Name: flecsi_register_reduction_operation
  Args: sum, short
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[16]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, unsigned
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[17]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, size t
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[18]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, float
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[19]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: sum, double
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 165[20]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, int
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[14]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, long
  File: reduction.h
```

```
Line: 206[15]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi_register_reduction_operation
  Args: product, short
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[16]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, unsigned
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[17]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, size t
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[18]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi_register_reduction_operation
  Args: product, float
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[19]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register reduction operation
  Args: product, double
  File: reduction.h
  Line: 206[20]
  Column: 1[3]
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, density, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 33
  Column: 1
```

```
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, velocity, mesh t::vector t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 43
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, internal energy, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 53
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, pressure, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 63
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, temperature, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 73
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, sound speed, mesh t::real t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::cells
  File: driver.h
  Line: 83
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register field
  Args: mesh t, hydro, flux, flux data t, dense, 1, mesh t::index spaces t::faces
  File: driver.h
  Line: 95
  Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get client handle
  Args: mesh t, meshes, mesh0
```

```
File: driver.h
  Line: 120
  Column: 15
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, density, real t, dense, 0
   File: driver.h
  Line: 150
   Column: 13
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, velocity, vector t, dense, 0
   File: driver.h
  Line: 152
   Column: 13
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, internal energy, real t, dense, 0
  File: driver.h
  Line: 154
   Column: 13
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, pressure, real t, dense, 0
  File: driver.h
   Line: 157
  Column: 13
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, temperature, real t, dense, 0
  File: driver.h
  Line: 158
  Column: 13
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, sound speed, real t, dense, 0
  File: driver.h
   Line: 159
  Column: 13
```

```
Macro:
  Name: flecsi get handle
  Args: mesh, hydro, flux, flux data t, dense, 0
  File: driver.h
  Line: 161
  Column: 12
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: initial conditions from file, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs t::eos,soln time,filename char,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: driver.h
  Line: 175
  Column: 5
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: initial conditions, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs_t::eos,soln_time,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: driver.h
  Line: 186
  Column: 5
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,prefix char,postfix char,time cnt,soln time,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: driver.h
  Line: 212
  Column: 5
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: print, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,name
  File: driver.h
  Line: 228
  Column: 12
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute reduction task
  Args: evaluate time step, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, min, double, mesh,d,v,e,p,T,a,inputs t::CFL,inputs t::final time-soln time
  File: driver.h
  Line: 248
  Column: 36
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
```

```
Args: evaluate fluxes, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,d,v,e,p,T,a,F
   File: driver.h
   Line: 257
   Column: 5
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
   Args: apply update, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,inputs_t::eos,time_step,F,d,v,e,p,T,a
  File: driver.h
   Line: 264
   Column: 5
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: output, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh,prefix char,postfix char,time cnt,soln time,d,v,e,p,T,a
   File: driver.h
   Line: 308
   Column: 7
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
   Args: dump, flecsale::apps::hydro, index, mesh, time cnt, soln time, d, v, e, p, name
   File: driver.h
   Line: 345
   Column: 5
burton specialization init.cc
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register mpi task
   Args: partition mesh, flecsi sp::burton
   File: burton specialization init.h
   Line: 2532
   Column: 1
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: initialize mesh, flecsi sp::burton, loc, index|flecsi::leaf
   File: burton specialization init.h
  Line: 2533
   Column: 1
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register data client
  Args: burton mesh t, meshes, mesh0
```

```
File: burton specialization init.h
  Line: 2540
   Column: 1
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute mpi task
   Args: partition mesh, flecsi sp::burton, mesh filename, max entries
   File: burton specialization init.cc
  Line: 72
   Column: 3
Macro:
   Name: flecsi get client handle
   Args: flecsi sp::burton::burton mesh t, meshes, mesh0
  File: burton specialization init.cc
   Line: 102
   Column: 22
Macro:
  Name: flecsi execute task
  Args: initialize_mesh, flecsi_sp::burton, index, mesh_handle,mesh_filename
   File: burton specialization init.cc
   Line: 104
   Column: 3
runtime main.cc
burton types.cc
internal client.cc
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register data client
  Args: global data client t, global client, global client
  File: internal client.cc
   Line: 21
   Column: 1
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register data client
   Args: color data client t, color client, color client
  File: internal client.cc
   Line: 22
   Column: 1
```

Analysis
Synopsis: No errors or warnings were detected.
Summary
Note: FleCSI static analysis completed.

Output: hydro_2d, Once More

Let's shorten the output further. To the previous options, add two more: **-no-macro** (suppress printing of macros that were found), and **-short** (general short-form output; -file-short as given earlier only shortened file name printing).

```
Command...
Queueing make-verbose file <standard input>.
Compilation...
elements.cc
runtime driver.cc
dummy.cc
announce.cc
context policy.cc
debruijn.cc
dummv.cc
dbc impl.cc
exceptions.cc
inputs.cc
vtk.cc
demangle.cc
driver.cc
burton specialization init.cc
runtime main.cc
burton types.cc
internal client.cc
Analysis...
No errors or warnings were detected.
Summary...
FleCSI static analysis completed.
```

As you can see, the default very-verbose printing can be reduced to less than one page! (Had there been errors or warnings in the analyzed code, they'd still have been printed.)

Analyzing FleCSI's Tutorial Codes

The Good: FleCSI's tutorial examples come with a pre-written specialization layer, making the tutorial's user codes, themselves, be short, simple, and to-the-point.

The Bad: In terms of code analysis, the above fact complicates matters. Proper analysis requires exact knowledge of how every involved source file is compiled.

The Ugly: At the moment, therefore, complete analysis of a tutorial code requires that we do some things by hand. (Assuming that the tutorial scheme is kept as-is, we'll work on ways to make this process simpler.)

Solution:

Tutorial-wise, two processes are involved:

- 1. When you build FleCSI, it creates (among other things) a library, libFleCSI-Tut.so, for the tutorial specialization. The library is presently built from three source files: control.cc, color-ing.cc, control_points.cc. We must determine how the build system compiles those files.
- **2.** A specific tutorial example is built by running the flecsit python script thus: flecsit compile <tutorial-file.cc>. Ultimately, flecsit compiles the given file in a particular way, then links with libFleCSI-Tut.so. We must determine how flecsit compiles <tutorial-file.cc>.

Tutorial Analysis (continued)

My solution (yep, this needs simplification) was to first capture the output from making FleCSI:

```
cd ~/flecsi
mkdir build
cd build
cmake .. -foo -bar -etc
make >& make.out
```

Then, I grep'd the output in order to find those three tutorial specialization source files:

```
grep specialization make.out | grep 'control\.cc$'
grep specialization make.out | grep 'coloring\.cc$'
grep specialization make.out | grep 'control points\.cc$'
```

The initial greps were to ensure that we only got the specialization/ material. (There's another control.cc elsewhere in FleCSI.)

Finally, the above provided three quite long clang++ commands:

```
/usr/local/bin/clang++ -lots -of -flags /blah/blah/specialization/control/control.cc
/usr/local/bin/clang++ -lots -of -flags /blah/blah/specialization/mesh/coloring.cc
/usr/local/bin/clang++ -lots -of -flags /blah/blah/specialization/mesh/control_points.cc
```

If these had had something like "cd /some/directory &&" at the beginning of those lines, we'd need to make a note of each /some/directory.

Tutorial Analysis (continued)

Next, I inspected the flecsit script and determined what clang++ command it creates when you flecsit compile something. For the file, let's use **index-space.cc** from 03-index-spaces/.

Finally, I cobbled together all of the above information and created a .json-format file like this:

```
"directory" : ".", <== or whatever directory was in a cd
          : "/usr/local/bin/clang++ -flags -from -make /full/path/to/control.cc",
           : "/full/path/to/control.cc"
"file"
"directory" : ".",
           : "/usr/local/bin/clang++ -flags -from -make /full/path/to/coloring.cc",
"file"
           : "/full/path/to/coloring.cc"
"directory" : "."
"command" : "/usr/local/bin/clang++ -flags -from -make /full/path/to/control points.cc",
"file"
           : "/full/path/to/control points.cc"
"directory" : ".",
         : "/usr/local/bin/clang++ -flags -from -flecsit /full/path/to/index-spaces.cc",
           : "/full/path/to/index-spaces.cc"
"file"
```

This can be ingested by flecstan, with a command like:

flecstan -json index-spaces.json

Ideally, our build system could create these .json files for you.

Tutorial Analysis: Output

```
Command
Note:
   Queueing JSON file index-spaces.json.
Compilation
File:
   index-spaces.json
File:
   index-spaces.json: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register data client
  Args: mesh t, clients, mesh
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/mesh.h
   Line: 71
Macro:
  Name: flecsi register task
   Args: simple, example, loc, index
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc
   Line: 54
Macro:
   Name: flecsi get client handle
  Args: mesh t, clients, mesh
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc
   Line: 66
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
   Args: simple, example, index, m
```

```
File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc
   Line: 70
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::register data client
   Matches macro: flecsi register data client (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/mesh.h, line 71)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
   Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc, line 54)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::get client handle
   Matches macro: flecsi get client handle (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc, line 66)
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
   Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/03-index-spaces/index-spaces.cc, line 70)
File:
   index-spaces.json: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/control/control.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
File:
   index-spaces.json: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/coloring.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register mpi task
   Args: add colorings, flecsi::tutorial
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/coloring.h
   Line: 29
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
   Matches macro: flecsi register mpi task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/coloring.h, line 29)
```

```
File:
   index-spaces.json: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register mpi task
   Args: add colorings, flecsi::tutorial
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/coloring.h
   Line: 29
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register data client
   Args: mesh t, clients, mesh
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/mesh.h
   Line: 71
Macro:
   Name: flecsi register task
   Args: initialize mesh, flecsi::tutorial, loc, index
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/tasks.h
   Line: 78
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute mpi task
   Args: add colorings, flecsi::tutorial, map
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc
   Line: 36
Macro:
   Name: flecsi get client handle
   Args: mesh t, clients, mesh
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc
   Line: 77
Macro:
   Name: flecsi execute task
   Args: initialize mesh, flecsi::tutorial, index, mh
   File: /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc
   Line: 78
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Link:
   Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
```

```
Matches macro: flecsi register mpi task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/coloring.h, line 29)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::register data client
  Matches macro: flecsi register data client (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/mesh.h, line 71)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::register task
  Matches macro: flecsi register task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/tasks.h, line 78)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute mpi task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc, line 36)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::data::data client interface u::get client handle
  Matches macro: flecsi get client handle (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc, line 77)
Link:
  Function call: flecsi::execution::task interface u::execute task
  Matches macro: flecsi execute task (file /home/staley/flecsi/flecsi-tutorial/specialization/mesh/control points.cc, line 78)
Synopsis:
  No errors or warnings were detected.
Summarv
Note:
  FleCSI static analysis completed.
```

Direct C++ Files

Flecstan is **designed to analyze FleCSI codes**, particularly in regards to their use of FleCSI's macro interface.

However, you can run it on general C++ codes, even though it won't find and report on any FleCSI constructs in non-FleCSI codes.

Why would you do this?

Well, many people find C++ compiler diagnostics to be cluttered, confusing, and convoluted.

Flecstan still intercepts compiler diagnostics, and reformats them into its own form.

You may find that form to be clearer.

Let's look at a simple example.

Direct C++ File: Example

C++ File:

```
// example-1.cc
#include <iostream>

void foo(int i)
{
    // Warning: parameter i is unused
}

int main()
{
    int i = 12345;
    foo(i);

    // Error: we accidentally write j, not i...
    std::cout << j << std::endl;
}</pre>
```

Clang++ Command:

```
clang++ -Wunused-parameter example-1.cc
```

Clang++ Output:

```
example-1.cc:4:14: warning: unused parameter 'i' [-Wunused-parameter]
void foo(int i)

example-1.cc:15:17: error: use of undeclared identifier 'j'
    std::cout << j << std::endl;

1 warning and 1 error generated.</pre>
```

Remark:

Those diagnostics are rather short and clear.

In this example, flecstan's reformatted diagnostics won't necessarily be better. They will, as we'll see, be somewhat more verbose.

Our point at the moment is simply to illustrate how flecstan reformats and colorizes compiler diagnostics.

Direct C++ File: Example

C++ File (again):

```
// example-1.cc
#include <iostream>

void foo(int i)
{
    // Warning: parameter i is unused
}

int main()
{
    int i = 12345;
    foo(i);

    // Error: we accidentally write j, not i...
    std::cout << j << std::endl;
}</pre>
```

Flecstan Command:

flecstan -flags -Wunused-parameter example-1.cc

Flecstan Output:

```
Note:
Found flag -Wunused-parameter.

Note:
Setting C++ flags to -Wunused-parameter.

Note:
```

```
Queueing C++ file example-1.cc.
Compilation
File:
   example-1.cc
Scanning for FleCSI macros...
Error:
   Clang++ reports an error:
      use of undeclared identifier 'j'
   File: example-1.cc
   Line: 15
Visiting the C++ abstract syntax tree...
Analysis
Synopsis:
   1 error
   1 warning
```

Flecstan's Command-Line Options

Informational

- -[-]version
- -[-]help

Format: general

- -[-]long
- -[-]short

Format: visual

- -[-]print
- -[-][no-]color[s]
- -[-][no-]formfeed[s]

Format: files

- -[-]file-long
- -[-]file-medium
- -[-]file-short
- -[-]file-full
- -[-]file-strip

Format: color markup

- -[-]markup-ansi
- -[-]markup-html
- -[-]markup-rst
- -[-]markup-tex
- -[-]markup-tex-listing

Content: combos

- -[-]quiet
- -[-]verbose

Content: sections

- -[-][no-]section-command
- -[-][no-]section-compilation
- -[-][no-]section-analysis
- -[-][no-]section-summary

Content: general

- -[-][no-]title[s]
- -[-][no-]file[s]
- -[-][no-]report[s]
- -[-][no-]scan[ning]
- -[-][no-]macro[s]
- -[-][no-]visit[ing] -[-][no-]link[s]
- -[-][no-]column[s]

Content: diagnostics

- -[-][no-]note[s]
- -[-][no-]warning[s]
- -[-][no-]error[s]

Content: auxiliary

- -[-][no-]trace[s]
- -[-][no-]ccdetail[s]

Content: debugging

-[-]debug

Direct compilation

- -[-]dir[ectory]
- -[-]folder
- -[-]clang[++]
- -[-]flag[s]
- -[-]cc
- -[-]cpp
- -[-]cxx
- -[-]C++ -[-]C

Files: input

- -[-]make
- -[-]json
- -[-]yaml

Files: output

-[-]yout