

Javascript 2

Le retour

Les modules

```
<span class="c1">// Chaque fichier est un module qui peut exporter ou importer des
</span><span class="c1"></span>
<span class="c1">// import par défaut d'une fonction foo de la bibliothèque "foo"
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">import</span> <span class="nx">foo</span>
<span class="c1">// import nommé d'une fonction bar de la bibliothèque "bar"
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">import</span> <span class="p">{</span>
<span class="c1">// on peut renommer un import nommé
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">import</span> <span class="p">{</span>
<span class="c1">// Et faire les 3 en même temps
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">import</span> <span class="nx">defa

<span class="c1">// export nommé
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">export</span> <span class="kd">func
    <span class="c1">// some code
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="p">}</span>

<span class="c1">// export par défaut
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">export</span> <span class="k">defa
    <span class="c1">// some code
</span><span class="c1"></span>
```

Les exceptions

```
<span class="kd">function</span> <span class="nx">russianRoulette</span><span class="p">(</span>
  <span class="k">if</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nb">Math</span><span class="p">.</span>
    <span class="c1">// Un problème est survenu...
</span><span class="c1"></span>
    <span class="k">throw</span> <span class="p">(</span>
      <span class="p">}</span></span>
<span class="p">}</span></span>

<span class="k">try</span> <span class="p">{</span>
  <span class="nx">russianRoulette</span><span class="p">();</span>
  <span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">log</span><span class="p">(</span>
<span class="p">}</span></span>
<span class="k">catch</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">error</span><span class="p">(</span>
  <span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">error</span><span class="p">(</span>
<span class="p">}</span></span>
<span class="k">finally</span> <span class="p">{</span>
  <span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">log</span><span class="p">(</span>
<span class="p">}</span></span>
<span class="c1">// Si on catch pas, l'exception remonte la pile
</span><span class="c1">// Si l'exception remonte tout la pile c'est le crash...
```

Javascript est non bloquant (asynchrone)

```
<span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">log</span>
<span class="c1">// La lecture du fichier est exécuté en tâche de fond par la machi
</span><span class="c1">// L'exécution du code continue
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="nx">fs</span><span class="p">.</span><
  <span class="c1">// Une fois le fichier lu (quand tout le reste a été traité),
</span><span class="c1"></span>    <span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">
<span class="p">});</span>

<span class="nx">console</span><span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">log</span>
<span class="c1">// => 1 3 2
</span>
```

Le callback hell

```
<span class="c1">// On récupère l'utilisateur courant
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="nx">fetchUser</span><span class="p">(
  <span class="k">if</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">errUser</span></span>
    <span class="c1">// On affiche l'erreur s'il y en a une
</span><span class="c1"></span>      <span class="nx">console</span></span><span class="p">
    <span class="k">return</span></span>
    <span class="p">}</span>
    <span class="c1">// On récupère les messages de l'utilisateur courant
</span><span class="c1"></span>      <span class="nx">fetchUserPosts</span></span><span class="p">
        <span class="k">if</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">errRight</span>
          <span class="c1">// On affiche l'erreur s'il y en a une
</span><span class="c1"></span>            <span class="nx">console</span></span><span class="p">
            <span class="k">return</span></span>
            <span class="p">}</span>
            <span class="c1">// On affiche les messages
</span><span class="c1"></span>            <span class="nx">console</span></span><span class="p">
              <span class="p">})</span>
<span class="p">})</span>
```

La solution: les promesses

```
<span class="c1">// On récupère l'utilisateur courant
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="k">const</span> <span class="nx">resul
  <span class="c1">// On récupère les messages de l'utilisateur courant
</span><span class="c1"></span>    <span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">then</span><
  <span class="c1">// On affiche les messages
</span><span class="c1"></span>    <span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">then</span><
  <span class="c1">// On affiche l'erreur s'il y en a une
</span><span class="c1"></span>    <span class="p">.</span><span class="k">catch</span></pre>
```

Transformer un callback en promesse

```
<span class="kd">function</span> <span class="nx">fetchUser</span><span class="p">
  <span class="c1">//some code
</span><span class="c1"></span><span class="p">}</span>

<span class="kd">function</span> <span class="nx">fetchUserPromise</span><span class="p">
  <span class="k">return</span> <span class="k">new</span> <span class="nb">Promise</span>
    <span class="nx">fetchUser</span><span class="p">((</span><span class="nx">err</span>
      <span class="k">if</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">err</span>
        <span class="nx">reject</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">err</span>
        <span class="k">return</span>
      <span class="p">)</span>
    <span class="p">}</span>
    <span class="nx">resolve</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">data</span>
  <span class="p">}</span>
<span class="p">}</span>

<span class="nx">fetchUserPromise</span><span class="p">()</span>
  <span class="p">.</span><span class="nx">then</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">data</span>
  <span class="p">.</span><span class="k">catch</span><span class="p">(</span><span class="nx">err</span>
```

La syntaxe async/await

```
// pour utiliser await il faut que la fonction soit déclarée avec
// la syntaxe async/await
const user = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users')
const posts = await user.json()
return posts

catch(e) {
  console.log(e)
  throw e
}

// ou avec async/await si on est dans une fonction async
async function getPostsPromise() {
  const user = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users')
  const posts = await user.json()
  console.log(posts)
}
```